Economic Trends

Annual Supplement
1991 Edition

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Economic Trends Annual Supplement is the essential companion to the monthly *Economic Trends* but it is an invaluable reference in its own right.

Economic Trends Annual Supplement provides very long runs, up to 40 years in some cases, of the key economic indicators which are published in *Economic Trends.* The longer runs are annual figures but quarterly figures for up to 30 years or more are provided. In many cases there are both seasonally adjusted and unadjusted figures.

A section on notes and definitions provides a definitive guide to *Economic Trends.*

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1991 Edition

First published 1991

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ISBN 0 11 620415 X

Introduction

This is the sixteenth issue of the *Economic Trends Annual Supplement* which was introduced to fill two known gaps in the range of official statistical publications. It provides a notes and definitions supplement to the monthly *Economic Trends* and it contains long runs of up to thirty years or more data for some of the main economic indicators.

The tables relate fairly closely to those included in the monthly *Economic Trends* but with very long runs of annual and quarterly data. For ease of reference, the table numbers of *Economic Trends* are shown on the contents page. In many cases it has been possible to show both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. The aim has been to provide, for the most useful periodicities, as balanced a collection of economic series as possible within the confines of the size of the publication. In some instances it has seemed appropriate to include slightly different series to those shown in the monthly publication. We shall be pleased to consider further variations within these confines for future issues if the present selection does not reasonably meet users' needs.

The notes and definitions section gives definitions of items and units employed both in *Economic Trends* and in this supplement in more detail than is possible in the headings and footnotes of the tables themselves. The definitions and table numbers relate to the tables as they appear in Issue No. 445 of *Economic Trends* for November 1990 and in this issue of the *Annual Supplement*. If further new series are added or changes are made in *Economic Trends* before the next issue of the *Annual Supplement*, additional definitions will be given where necessary in the footnotes to the tables in the monthly publication.

Readers requiring figures for years earlier than shown in this *Annual Supplement* may wish to consult *Economic Statistics 1900-1983* (Economist Publications 1985) or *The British Economy: Key Statistics 1900-1970*, published by Times Newspapers Ltd for the London and Cambridge Economic Service. The latter is now out-of-print but should still be available for consultation in many libraries. These publications contain annual estimates, back to 1900 in most cases, for many important economic series. However, care should be taken to allow for any discontinuities or differences in definition when using series from them to extend backwards the series in the *Annual Supplement*.

We should like to acknowledge the help and advice given by government departments and other bodies in preparing this issue.

Notes on tables

1. The data in this issue are largely consistent with those shown in the November 1990 issue of *Economic Trends*.

2. Statistics relate mainly to the United Kingdom; where figures are for Great Britain only, this is shown on the table.

3. Rounding may lead to inconsistencies between the sum of constituent parts and the total in some tables.

4. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

5. Symbols used:
   .. not available
   — nil or less than half the final digit shown.

CSO Databank

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The CSO Databank identifiers, each consisting of a four character code, are given at the head of each column of figures.

Further information about this computer readable dataset, or about the Databank in general, can be obtained from the Databank Manager, CSO E1, Room 52A/4, Government Buildings, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AL (Telephone: 071-270 6386, 6387 or 6381).

Great George Street
London SW1P 3AQ
January 1991

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1 National accounts aggregates: index numbers

1985=100

	Value indices at current prices				Volume indices at 1985 prices						Implied gross domestic product deflators[5]	
		Gross domestic product at factor cost			At market prices		Gross domestic product at factor cost				Based on expenditure data	
	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices[1]	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Gross domestic product (average estimate)	Gross national disposable income (average estimate)[2]	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate[3]	Output-based estimate[4]	At market prices[6]	At factor cost[7]
	DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	FNAO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DIGW	DJDT	DJCM
1948	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	40.3	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	8.3	8.4
1949	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.8	42.3	42.0	8.5	8.6
1950	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.4	43.7	43.6	8.5	8.6
1951	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	44.1	43.4	44.4	44.3	44.4	44.5	9.3	9.4
1952	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	44.4	44.2	44.8	44.9	45.0	44.3	10.0	10.1
1953	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	46.1	46.2	46.5	47.0	46.3	46.2	10.3	10.5
1954	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	48.1	47.9	48.5	48.7	48.4	48.2	10.5	10.7
1955	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	49.7	49.4	50.1	50.2	50.2	49.9	10.9	11.1
1956	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	50.3	50.3	50.8	51.2	50.6	50.5	11.6	11.8
1957	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	51.2	51.2	51.6	52.1	51.3	51.5	12.0	12.2
1958	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	51.4	52.0	51.5	52.0	51.0	51.5	12.5	12.8
1959	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	53.7	54.3	53.6	53.8	53.0	54.0	12.7	13.0
1960	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.5	56.7	57.1	56.6	56.2	56.5	57.0	12.8	13.2
1961	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.9	58.1	58.7	58.1	58.2	57.9	58.3	13.2	13.7
1962	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	58.9	59.7	59.0	58.9	58.8	59.2	13.7	14.1
1963	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8	61.2	61.9	61.3	61.4	61.2	61.3	14.0	14.4
1964	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	64.5	65.1	64.7	64.6	64.3	65.1	14.5	14.9
1965	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	66.2	67.0	66.6	66.3	66.5	67.0	15.3	15.5
1966	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	67.4	68.3	67.9	67.7	67.6	68.3	16.0	16.1
1967	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.4	69.0	69.9	69.4	69.6	68.9	69.7	16.4	16.6
1968	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	71.8	72.3	72.4	72.7	71.8	72.7	17.1	17.1
1969	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.2	73.3	74.0	74.2	73.9	74.4	74.3	18.1	17.7
1970	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.5	75.0	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.9	75.7	19.4	19.1
1971	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.2	76.4	77.6	77.0	77.5	76.3	77.2	21.2	21.2
1972	18.1	18.4	18.3	18.4	79.1	80.5	79.1	78.7	78.7	80.0	22.9	23.3
1973	20.8	21.4	21.4	21.4	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.1	84.9	85.1	24.6	25.2
1974	23.5	24.6	24.9	24.2	83.4	80.8	83.8	84.6	82.4	84.3	28.2	29.4
1975	29.7	31.2	31.5	30.8	82.8	80.8	83.1	84.0	82.1	83.1	35.9	37.5
1976	35.2	36.7	37.5	36.1	85.1	82.9	85.3	87.1	83.8	84.9	41.3	43.0
1977	41.0	42.2	42.6	42.0	87.1	84.2	87.5	88.1	86.9	87.3	47.1	48.3
1978	47.3	48.7	49.1	48.2	90.2	88.3	90.0	90.7	89.0	90.4	52.4	54.1
1979	55.7	56.5	56.5	56.0	92.8	91.3	92.6	92.7	91.8	93.2	60.0	61.0
1980	65.1	65.5	65.8	65.3	90.8	89.9	90.7	91.0	90.4	90.7	71.7	72.3
1981	71.6	71.3	71.8	71.1	89.6	89.6	89.6	90.2	89.4	89.3	79.8	79.6
1982	78.3	77.7	77.9	77.5	91.2	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.0	91.1	85.9	85.2
1983	85.5	85.1	85.5	85.3	94.5	95.1	94.6	95.0	94.8	94.1	90.4	89.9
1984	91.3	91.3	91.2	91.2	96.6	97.2	96.3	96.2	96.2	96.7	94.6	94.8
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	107.6	106.4	106.5	106.6	103.9	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.1	103.5	102.7
1987	118.2	116.8	116.9	116.7	108.7	108.0	108.2	108.3	108.2	107.7	108.7	107.9
1988	132.0	130.4	130.0	130.7	113.8	113.8	113.3	113.0	113.6	112.7	116.0	115.1
1989	144.1	143.0	142.6	142.7	116.2	116.7	115.7	115.4	115.4	115.3	123.9	123.6

1 "Money GDP".
2 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).
3 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost, based on expenditure data.
4 New version. See notes to article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, third quarter 1990 estimates," published in *Economic Trends*, No.447, January 1991.
5 Deflators implied by dividing current price expenditure-based estimates of gross domestic product by the corresponding estimates at 1985 prices.
6 These series are affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.
7 Also known as the index of total home costs.

1 National accounts aggregates: Index numbers

continued

1985=100, seasonally adjusted

	Value indices at current prices				Volume indices at 1985 prices						Implied gross domestic product deflators[5]	
		Gross domestic product at factor cost			At market prices		Gross domestic product at factor cost				Based on expenditure data	
	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices[1]	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Gross domestic product (average estimate)	Gross national disposable income (average estimate)[2]	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate[3]	Output-based estimate[4]	At market prices[6]	At factor cost[7]
	DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	FNAO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DIGW	DJDT	DJCM
1955 Q1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	49.4	48.9	49.8	50.3	49.3	49.9	10.7	10.8
Q2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	49.5	49.3	50.0	49.3	50.8	49.9	10.7	10.9
Q3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	50.1	49.9	50.3	50.5	50.4	49.9	11.0	11.2
Q4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	49.9	49.4	50.2	50.7	50.1	49.9	11.2	11.4
1956 Q1	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	50.1	50.3	50.5	50.9	50.2	50.5	11.4	11.6
Q2	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	50.3	50.3	50.9	51.4	50.8	50.5	11.5	11.6
Q3	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	50.3	50.4	50.9	51.0	51.1	50.5	11.6	11.8
Q4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	50.5	50.3	50.9	51.5	50.5	50.5	11.8	12.0
1957 Q1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0	51.2	51.0	51.6	52.4	50.8	51.4	11.7	11.9
Q2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	51.3	51.2	51.9	52.5	51.8	51.5	11.9	12.0
Q3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	51.1	51.4	51.4	51.6	51.1	51.5	12.2	12.4
Q4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	51.2	51.4	51.6	52.0	51.3	51.5	12.3	12.6
1958 Q1	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	51.5	52.1	51.9	52.5	51.4	51.7	12.4	12.7
Q2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	50.7	51.3	50.8	51.0	50.2	51.2	12.5	12.8
Q3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	51.5	52.1	51.7	52.4	51.2	51.5	12.5	12.8
Q4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	51.7	52.3	51.7	52.1	51.4	51.7	12.6	12.9
1959 Q1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	52.1	52.5	52.3	52.3	51.9	52.5	12.6	12.8
Q2	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	53.1	54.2	52.9	53.0	52.0	53.6	12.8	13.2
Q3	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	54.2	54.6	54.1	54.3	53.9	54.2	12.6	12.9
Q4	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	55.3	55.7	55.2	55.5	54.3	55.7	12.7	13.1
1960 Q1	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.3	56.5	56.8	56.3	56.2	56.1	56.7	12.6	13.0
Q2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	56.2	56.7	56.0	55.2	56.0	56.8	12.8	13.3
Q3	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	57.0	57.2	57.0	56.3	57.4	57.2	12.8	13.2
Q4	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.6	57.0	57.7	57.1	57.2	56.6	57.5	13.0	13.5
1961 Q1	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	58.0	58.6	57.8	58.1	57.4	58.0	13.1	13.6
Q2	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	58.3	58.7	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.4	13.0	13.4
Q3	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.1	58.3	58.9	58.3	58.5	58.0	58.5	13.5	14.0
Q4	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	58.0	58.4	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.1	13.4	13.8
1962 Q1	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	58.1	59.0	58.2	58.0	58.1	58.5	13.5	13.9
Q2	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.3	58.9	59.8	59.0	59.3	58.5	59.2	13.7	14.1
Q3	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.4	59.5	60.2	59.5	59.1	59.8	59.7	13.8	14.1
Q4	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.4	59.0	59.8	59.1	59.2	58.7	59.4	13.9	14.3
1963 Q1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	59.0	59.5	59.0	59.4	58.7	58.8	13.9	14.3
Q2	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.8	61.3	61.9	61.4	61.8	61.2	61.2	13.9	14.4
Q3	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	61.7	62.6	61.9	61.6	61.9	62.2	14.1	14.4
Q4	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	62.8	63.5	62.9	63.0	62.9	62.9	14.3	14.6
1964 Q1	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	63.6	64.2	63.9	63.8	63.5	64.5	14.2	14.5
Q2	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.5	64.3	65.0	64.6	64.8	64.3	64.7	14.5	14.8
Q3	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	64.4	65.1	64.7	64.4	64.6	65.1	14.7	15.0
Q4	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	65.9	66.3	65.6	65.6	65.0	66.3	14.8	15.1
1965 Q1	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.0	65.8	66.5	66.0	65.6	65.9	66.6	15.0	15.2
Q2	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	65.6	66.4	66.3	66.1	66.1	66.7	15.2	15.4
Q3	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4	66.2	67.1	66.7	66.4	66.6	67.0	15.4	15.7
Q4	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.6	67.1	67.9	67.4	67.1	67.3	67.8	15.5	15.7
1966 Q1	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.7	67.2	68.0	67.5	66.9	67.4	68.2	15.7	15.9
Q2	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8	67.3	68.3	67.6	67.5	67.0	68.5	15.9	16.1
Q3	10.9	11.1	11.0	11.0	67.6	68.5	68.1	67.8	68.0	68.6	16.1	16.2
Q4	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.0	67.6	68.3	68.3	68.8	68.0	68.1	16.2	16.2
1967 Q1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.1	68.5	69.2	68.9	69.7	68.2	68.7	16.2	16.3
Q2	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	69.0	69.9	69.4	69.4	69.5	69.4	16.5	16.6
Q3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.4	69.0	70.1	69.5	70.2	68.6	69.8	16.5	16.6
Q4	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6	69.4	70.5	69.7	69.0	69.3	70.7	16.6	16.7
1968 Q1	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0	71.7	72.3	71.9	71.9	71.2	72.6	16.7	16.8
Q2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	70.8	71.4	71.8	71.7	71.4	72.4	17.1	17.0
Q3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.4	72.0	72.6	72.8	73.3	72.3	72.9	17.3	17.2
Q4	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	72.6	72.7	73.0	73.9	72.2	73.0	17.5	17.4

1 "Money GDP".
2 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).
3 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost, based on expenditure data.
4 New version. See notes to article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, third quarter 1990 estimates," published in *Economic Trends*, No.447, January 1991.
5 Deflators implied by dividing current price expenditure-based estimates of gross domestic product by the corresponding estimates at 1985 prices.
6 These series are affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.
7 Also known as the index of total home costs.

1 National accounts aggregates: index numbers

continued

1985=100, seasonally adjusted

	Value indices at current prices				Volume indices at 1985 prices						Implied gross domestic product deflators[5]	
		Gross domestic product at factor cost			At market prices		Gross domestic product at factor cost				Based on expenditure data	
	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices[1]	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Gross domestic product (average estimate)	Gross national disposable income (average estimate)[2]	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate[3]	Output-based estimate[4]	At market prices[6]	At factor cost[7]
	DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	FNAO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DIGW	DJDT	DJCM
1969 Q1	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.9	72.6	73.7	73.5	72.7	74.2	73.7	17.8	17.4
Q2	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	73.0	73.7	74.0	73.5	73.8	74.5	17.9	17.6
Q3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	73.5	74.0	74.4	74.4	74.2	74.5	18.1	17.7
Q4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.6	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.0	75.3	74.4	18.4	18.0
1970 Q1	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.7	73.5	74.6	74.3	73.9	74.1	75.0	18.8	18.4
Q2	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.3	75.0	76.2	75.8	75.6	76.0	75.7	19.1	18.8
Q3	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.7	75.4	76.5	75.9	75.6	76.0	76.0	19.6	19.3
Q4	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.3	75.9	76.9	76.8	77.0	77.4	76.1	20.0	19.7
1971 Q1	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	75.1	76.4	76.0	75.5	76.1	76.3	20.5	20.3
Q2	16.0	15.9	16.0	15.8	76.2	77.2	76.9	77.2	76.3	77.0	21.0	20.7
Q3	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.5	77.1	78.3	77.5	78.6	76.4	77.3	21.4	21.5
Q4	16.9	17.2	17.4	16.9	77.4	78.5	77.6	78.5	76.3	78.0	21.9	22.1
1972 Q1	17.1	17.4	17.5	17.3	77.0	78.5	77.1	77.5	76.7	77.2	22.2	22.6
Q2	17.9	18.2	18.0	18.0	79.2	80.9	78.9	78.4	78.3	80.1	22.7	23.0
Q3	18.3	18.6	18.4	18.6	79.2	80.5	79.3	78.5	79.0	80.5	23.1	23.5
Q4	19.2	19.6	19.4	19.5	81.1	82.1	81.2	80.4	80.9	82.2	23.7	24.1
1973 Q1	20.4	20.9	21.1	20.9	85.0	85.2	85.3	85.8	85.0	85.0	24.0	24.5
Q2	20.4	21.0	21.0	21.0	85.1	85.6	85.1	85.1	85.2	84.9	24.0	24.7
Q3	20.9	21.4	21.5	21.4	85.1	84.8	85.3	85.4	85.1	85.3	24.6	25.1
Q4	21.6	22.3	22.2	22.2	84.3	84.0	84.5	84.3	84.1	85.2	25.6	26.4
1974 Q1	21.3	22.2	22.5	21.8	82.2	79.8	82.1	83.2	80.6	82.6	25.9	27.0
Q2	23.0	23.8	23.9	23.4	83.8	81.0	83.9	84.2	82.4	85.1	27.5	28.4
Q3	24.4	25.6	25.9	25.2	84.5	81.7	85.0	86.0	83.6	85.3	28.8	30.1
Q4	25.5	26.9	27.3	26.5	83.3	80.6	83.9	85.2	82.7	84.0	30.6	32.1
1975 Q1	27.5	29.1	29.2	29.0	83.6	81.5	84.1	84.5	83.8	84.0	32.9	34.6
Q2	29.2	30.5	31.0	29.8	82.5	80.4	82.8	84.2	80.9	83.3	35.4	36.9
Q3	30.4	31.7	31.9	31.4	82.1	80.3	82.2	82.7	81.4	82.6	37.0	38.5
Q4	31.8	33.3	33.9	33.0	82.9	81.0	83.2	84.8	82.5	82.4	38.4	40.0
1976 Q1	33.5	34.8	35.6	34.3	84.7	82.9	85.0	87.0	83.7	84.4	39.6	41.0
Q2	34.2	35.9	36.6	35.1	84.1	82.0	84.3	86.0	82.5	84.4	40.7	42.5
Q3	35.4	37.0	37.9	36.4	84.8	82.6	84.9	87.0	83.6	84.3	41.8	43.6
Q4	37.5	39.0	39.9	38.4	86.7	84.0	86.8	88.6	85.5	86.4	43.3	45.0
1977 Q1	38.9	40.5	40.6	40.4	86.7	83.5	87.2	87.4	87.1	87.2	44.9	46.4
Q2	40.3	41.5	41.7	41.2	86.3	83.1	86.8	87.3	86.4	86.8	46.7	47.7
Q3	41.6	42.7	43.0	42.3	87.0	84.0	87.3	87.9	86.5	87.4	47.8	48.9
Q4	43.3	44.3	45.0	43.9	88.4	86.0	88.5	90.0	87.7	88.0	48.9	50.1
1978 Q1	44.9	46.7	47.2	46.2	88.9	86.8	88.8	89.8	87.9	88.6	50.5	52.6
Q2	46.8	48.0	48.3	47.4	90.0	88.9	89.7	90.3	88.5	90.4	52.0	53.5
Q3	48.0	49.5	49.6	48.9	90.7	88.9	90.4	90.5	89.4	91.3	52.9	54.8
Q4	49.5	50.8	51.2	50.2	91.4	88.8	91.3	92.1	90.3	91.5	54.2	55.6
1979 Q1	50.8	52.1	51.8	52.0	90.7	89.3	90.3	89.8	90.0	91.0	56.0	57.8
Q2	54.6	55.6	55.9	54.8	94.7	92.2	93.9	94.4	92.6	94.6	57.6	59.2
Q3	57.3	57.8	57.9	57.2	92.5	92.1	92.8	93.1	91.9	93.4	62.0	62.2
Q4	60.0	60.4	60.4	59.9	93.3	91.8	93.3	93.4	92.6	93.9	64.3	64.7
1980 Q1	62.4	62.9	62.4	62.9	92.8	91.3	92.4	91.6	92.3	93.1	67.3	68.1
Q2	64.1	64.5	64.2	64.7	91.0	89.4	91.3	90.8	91.6	91.4	70.4	70.6
Q3	66.1	66.6	67.6	65.7	90.3	89.5	90.2	91.7	89.1	89.9	73.2	73.8
Q4	67.7	68.1	68.9	67.9	89.3	89.3	88.9	89.8	88.5	88.3	75.8	76.6
1981 Q1	69.1	69.7	70.8	68.3	89.0	89.8	88.7	90.2	87.1	89.0	77.6	78.5
Q2	70.4	70.0	70.8	69.5	89.1	89.0	89.4	90.4	88.8	88.9	79.0	78.3
Q3	72.4	71.8	71.7	72.3	90.2	89.5	90.1	89.9	90.7	89.7	80.3	79.7
Q4	74.3	73.8	73.8	74.3	90.2	90.0	90.4	90.4	91.0	89.7	82.4	81.7
1982 Q1	75.9	75.0	75.5	74.5	90.3	90.7	90.3	91.0	89.7	90.3	84.0	83.0
Q2	77.5	77.1	77.1	77.3	91.2	90.6	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.0	85.0	84.4
Q3	79.0	78.3	78.1	78.4	91.3	91.1	91.3	91.1	91.4	91.5	86.5	85.7
Q4	80.9	80.3	80.6	80.0	91.8	92.0	91.7	92.1	91.4	91.7	88.1	87.5

1 "Money GDP".
2 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).
3 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost, based on expenditure data.
4 New version. See notes to article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, third quarter 1990 estimates," published in *Economic Trends*, No.447, January 1991.
5 Deflators implied by dividing current price expenditure-based estimates of gross domestic product by the corresponding estimates at 1985 prices.
6 These series are affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.
7 Also known as the index of total home costs.

1 National accounts aggregates: index numbers

continued

1985=100, seasonally adjusted

	Value indices at current prices				Volume indices at 1985 prices						Implied gross domestic product deflators[5]	
		Gross domestic product at factor cost			At market prices		Gross domestic product at factor cost				Based on expenditure data	
	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at market prices[1]	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Gross domestic product (average estimate)	Gross national disposable income (average estimate)[2]	Average estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate[3]	Output-based estimate[4]	At market prices[6]	At factor cost[7]
	DJCL	CAON	DJCN	DJCO	FNAO	DJCR	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DIGW	DJDT	DJCM
1983 Q1	83.4	83.0	83.8	82.8	93.5	94.6	93.6	94.4	93.3	93.0	89.2	88.7
Q2	84.1	83.4	83.6	84.1	94.1	93.7	94.3	94.4	95.0	93.4	89.3	88.5
Q3	86.1	85.9	86.1	86.0	94.8	95.7	94.9	95.2	95.1	94.5	90.8	90.4
Q4	88.3	88.2	88.4	88.2	95.8	96.2	95.8	96.0	95.8	95.6	92.3	92.1
1984 Q1	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.3	96.6	97.5	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.7	92.6	92.6
Q2	90.6	90.4	90.3	90.1	96.1	96.5	95.7	95.6	95.3	96.2	94.2	94.5
Q3	91.4	91.2	90.9	91.1	96.2	96.2	96.0	95.7	95.9	96.4	95.0	95.1
Q4	93.8	94.3	94.1	94.1	97.3	98.6	97.1	96.9	96.9	97.4	96.4	97.1
1985 Q1	96.8	97.2	97.2	97.2	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.9	97.8	98.5
Q2	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	99.4	99.4
Q3	100.9	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.4
Q4	102.7	102.5	102.5	102.5	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.6	102.1	101.7
1986 Q1	104.5	103.9	103.9	104.1	102.2	102.8	101.9	102.0	102.1	101.5	102.2	101.9
Q2	106.5	105.3	105.4	105.7	103.2	102.9	103.2	103.2	103.5	102.6	103.2	102.1
Q3	108.3	106.9	107.0	107.0	104.4	103.9	104.2	104.3	104.3	103.7	103.7	102.6
Q4	111.0	109.5	109.6	109.6	105.7	105.0	105.3	105.4	105.4	104.7	105.0	104.0
1987 Q1	113.1	111.9	112.1	111.9	106.4	105.5	105.9	106.0	105.8	105.4	106.3	105.7
Q2	116.2	114.9	115.1	114.9	107.5	106.8	107.3	107.4	107.2	106.8	108.1	107.1
Q3	120.2	118.5	118.6	118.4	109.9	109.2	109.3	109.4	109.3	108.8	109.4	108.4
Q4	123.4	121.8	121.8	121.8	111.0	110.3	110.4	110.4	110.4	109.8	111.1	110.3
1988 Q1	126.3	125.0	124.7	125.3	112.4	111.5	112.1	111.9	112.3	111.5	112.4	111.5
Q2	130.0	128.1	127.8	128.5	113.0	112.8	112.6	112.3	112.9	112.0	115.1	113.8
Q3	133.8	132.0	131.6	132.3	114.4	115.4	113.9	113.6	114.2	113.3	117.0	115.9
Q4	137.8	136.3	135.9	136.6	115.4	115.7	114.6	114.2	114.8	114.0	119.5	119.0
1989 Q1	140.6	139.6	139.3	139.5	115.6	117.2	115.4	115.1	115.3	115.0	121.6	121.0
Q2	143.2	142.1	141.9	141.7	115.8	116.9	115.1	114.9	114.7	114.8	123.7	123.5
Q3	144.5	143.3	142.9	143.2	116.6	115.8	115.8	115.5	115.7	115.4	124.0	123.7
Q4	148.0	146.9	146.5	146.5	117.0	116.7	116.3	116.0	116.0	115.9	126.5	126.3
1990 Q1	151.6	150.4	150.0	150.4	117.7	118.2	117.3	116.9	117.2	116.7	128.8	128.2
Q2	154.0	155.5	155.2	155.0	118.8	118.5	117.7	117.5	117.3	117.1	129.7	132.1

1 "Money GDP".
2 Also known as Real national disposable income (RNDI).
3 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost, based on expenditure data.
4 New version. See notes to article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, third quarter 1990 estimates," published in *Economic Trends* No.447, January 1991.
5 Deflators implied by dividing current price expenditure-based estimates of gross domestic product by the corresponding estimates at 1985 prices.
6 These series are affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.
7 Also known as the index of total home costs.

2 Gross national and domestic product: average estimates[1]

£ million

	At current prices						At 1985 prices			Relationships between average, expenditure and income-based estimates, at current prices				
	At market prices				At factor cost						Residual error, attribution[7]			
	Gross domestic product "Money GDP"[2]	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product[4]	Gross national product[5]	Gross domestic product at market prices	*less* Factor cost adjustment[6]	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	To the expenditure-based measure[8]	To the income-based measure[9]	Total residual error	Gross domestic product (income-based) at factor cost
	CAOB	CGOA	GIBF	CTGV	CAOM	GIBD	CAOO	DJCU	CAOP	DJAE	-GIXM	GIXQ	DJAS	DJAL
1948	11 835	235	12 070	1 437	10 398	10 633	143 336	18 979	124 082	10 386	-12	-11	-23	10 409
1949	12 566	219	12 785	1 463	11 103	11 322	148 451	19 399	128 725	11 029	-74	-68	-142	11 171
1950	13 112	396	13 508	1 584	11 528	11 924	153 618	19 856	133 388	11 472	-56	-28	-84	11 556
1951	14 612	342	14 954	1 794	12 818	13 160	156 834	20 620	135 889	12 777	-41	12	-29	12 806
1952	15 764	252	16 016	1 865	13 899	14 151	157 593	20 247	136 942	13 949	50	-64	-14	13 963
1953	16 907	229	17 136	1 992	14 915	15 144	163 783	21 086	142 284	15 054	139	77	216	14 838
1954	17 891	250	18 141	2 070	15 821	16 071	170 853	22 177	148 275	15 909	88	39	127	15 782
1955	19 304	174	19 478	2 281	17 023	17 197	177 153	23 080	153 676	17 071	48	-18	30	17 041
1956	20 758	229	20 987	2 447	18 311	18 540	179 204	22 931	155 803	18 462	151	54	205	18 257
1957	21 912	249	22 161	2 535	19 377	19 626	182 384	23 510	158 424	19 575	198	146	344	19 231
1958	22 853	293	23 146	2 629	20 224	20 517	182 961	24 580	158 093	20 418	194	195	389	20 029
1959	24 213	262	24 475	2 803	21 410	21 672	191 270	26 673	164 487	21 490	80	246	326	21 164
1960	25 886	233	26 119	2 875	23 011	23 244	201 906	28 082	173 693	22 867	-144	39	-105	22 972
1961	27 429	254	27 683	3 022	24 407	24 661	207 090	28 542	178 363	24 454	47	90	137	24 317
1962	28 811	334	29 145	3 258	25 553	25 887	209 763	28 567	180 941	25 537	-16	85	69	25 468
1963	30 586	398	30 984	3 443	27 143	27 541	218 012	29 646	188 093	27 210	67	68	135	27 075
1964	33 435	404	33 839	3 899	29 536	29 940	229 869	31 063	198 544	29 520	-16	180	164	29 356
1965	36 031	450	36 481	4 351	31 680	32 130	235 753	31 184	204 389	31 547	-133	75	-58	31 605
1966	38 366	402	38 768	4 821	33 545	33 947	240 230	31 739	208 312	33 481	-64	163	99	33 382
1967	40 396	401	40 797	5 150	35 246	35 647	245 748	32 652	212 889	35 369	123	266	389	34 980
1968	43 808	359	44 167	5 860	37 948	38 307	255 728	33 407	222 181	38 130	182	354	536	37 594
1969	47 155	531	47 686	6 879	40 276	40 807	260 993	33 287	227 670	40 131	-145	-90	-235	40 366
1970	51 770	596	52 366	7 468	44 302	44 898	266 997	34 588	232 301	44 209	-93	-92	-185	44 394
1971	57 740	553	58 293	7 714	50 026	50 579	272 321	35 902	236 227	50 366	340	473	813	49 553
1972	64 641	594	65 235	8 031	56 610	57 204	281 885	38 662	242 826	56 316	-294	326	32	56 284
1973	74 254	1 327	75 581	8 555	65 699	67 026	302 394	41 109	260 907	65 805	106	159	265	65 540
1974	83 855	1 508	85 363	8 267	75 588	77 096	297 216	39 607	256 994	76 412	824	1 286	2 110	74 302
1975	105 852	891	106 743	10 265	95 587	96 478	294 956	39 419	254 961	96 718	1 131	1 131	2 262	94 456
1976	125 283	1 560	126 843	12 712	112 571	114 131	303 099	40 949	261 693	115 070	2 499	1 956	4 455	110 615
1977	146 066	265	146 331	16 448	129 618	129 883	310 208	41 076	268 410	130 672	1 054	875	1 929	128 743
1978	168 534	806	169 340	18 981	149 553	150 359	321 442	45 203	276 297	150 639	1 086	1 772	2 858	147 781
1979	198 262	1 205	199 467	25 027	173 235	174 440	330 600	46 610	284 057	173 484	249	1 519	1 768	171 716
1980	231 852	-182	231 669	30 755	201 097	200 914	323 535	45 305	278 277	201 870	773	774	1 547	200 323
1981	254 934	1 251	256 185	36 096	218 838	220 089	319 301	44 246	275 073	220 348	1 510	742	2 252	218 096
1982	278 974	1 460	280 432	40 656	238 318	239 776	324 727	44 895	279 844	239 002	684	512	1 196	237 806
1983	304 448	2 854	307 301	43 231	261 217	264 070	336 769	46 355	290 414	262 335	1 118	-367	751	261 584
1984	325 266	4 379	329 645	45 039	280 227	284 606	343 945	48 347	295 598	279 887	-340	619	279	279 608
1985	356 216	2 519	358 735	49 367	306 849	309 368	356 216	49 367	306 849	306 975	126	126	252	306 723
1986	383 154	4 927	388 080	56 721	326 433	331 359	370 020	52 033	317 987	326 873	440	-530	-90	326 963
1987	421 160	3 820	424 979	62 890	358 270	362 089	387 305	55 272	332 033	358 832	562	242	804	358 028
1988	470 117	4 971	475 088	70 088	400 029	405 000	405 263	57 568	347 695	399 075	-954	-749	-1 703	400 778
1989	513 242	4 582	517 824	74 468	438 774	443 356	414 076	59 185	354 891	437 854	-920	1 032	112	437 742

1 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

2 These series are affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.

3 *Equals* taxes on expenditure *less* subsidies both valued at current prices.

4 The factor cost estimate of GDP is obtained from the market price estimate by subtracting the factor cost adjustment.

5 Gross national product *equals* Gross domestic product *plus* Net property income from abroad.

6 *Represents* Taxes on expenditure *less* Subsidies both valued at 1985 prices.

7 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate. Following this sign convention, the attribution shows the amounts by which GDP(E) exceeds GDP(A) and by which GDP(A) exceeds GDP(I).

8 *Equals* the Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) with sign reversed.

9 *Equals* the Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) with the same sign.

2 Gross national and domestic product: average estimates[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	At current prices						At 1985 prices			Relationships between average, expenditure and income based estimates, at current prices				
	At market prices				At factor cost						Residual error, attribution[7]			
	Gross domestic product "Money GDP"[2]	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product[4]	Gross national product[5]	Gross domestic product at market prices	*less* Factor cost adjustment[6]	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	To the expenditure-based measure[8]	To the income-based measure[9]	Total residual error	Gross domestic product (income-based) at factor cost
	CAOB	AIMD	GIBF	DIAA	CAOM	GIBD	CAOO	DIAS	CAOP	DJBA	-GIXM	GIXQ	DJDS	DJBE
1955 Q1	4 693	55	4 748	550	4 143	4 198	43 957	5 621	38 220	4 180	37	41	78	4 102
Q2	4 722	50	4 772	558	4 164	4 214	44 098	5 630	38 350	4 109	-55	-63	-118	4 227
Q3	4 906	48	4 954	591	4 315	4 363	44 637	5 994	38 572	4 338	23	-9	14	4 324
Q4	4 983	21	5 004	582	4 401	4 422	44 461	5 835	38 534	4 444	43	13	56	4 388
1956 Q1	5 082	61	5 143	588	4 494	4 555	44 641	5 789	38 748	4 526	32	28	60	4 466
Q2	5 137	59	5 196	607	4 530	4 589	44 761	5 583	39 037	4 573	43	9	52	4 521
Q3	5 209	56	5 265	622	4 587	4 643	44 813	5 677	39 009	4 599	12	-18	-6	4 605
Q4	5 330	53	5 383	630	4 700	4 753	44 989	5 882	39 009	4 764	64	35	99	4 665
1957 Q1	5 336	61	5 397	630	4 706	4 767	45 582	5 919	39 558	4 788	82	70	152	4 636
Q2	5 417	65	5 482	631	4 786	4 851	45 720	5 742	39 840	4 839	53	10	63	4 776
Q3	5 532	64	5 596	634	4 898	4 962	45 484	5 957	39 430	4 919	21	31	52	4 867
Q4	5 627	59	5 686	640	4 987	5 046	45 598	5 892	39 596	5 029	42	35	77	4 952
1958 Q1	5 699	85	5 784	651	5 048	5 133	45 905	6 029	39 777	5 112	64	49	113	4 999
Q2	5 647	51	5 698	651	4 996	5 047	45 148	6 109	38 976	5 015	19	58	77	4 938
Q3	5 719	86	5 805	652	5 067	5 153	45 895	6 160	39 662	5 139	72	50	122	5 017
Q4	5 788	71	5 859	675	5 113	5 184	46 013	6 282	39 678	5 152	39	38	77	5 075
1959 Q1	5 834	43	5 877	691	5 143	5 186	46 422	6 272	40 084	5 152	9	36	45	5 107
Q2	6 045	92	6 137	701	5 344	5 436	47 314	6 742	40 573	5 356	12	89	101	5 255
Q3	6 055	71	6 126	692	5 363	5 434	48 246	6 691	41 520	5 382	19	28	47	5 335
Q4	6 279	56	6 335	719	5 560	5 616	49 288	6 968	42 310	5 600	40	93	133	5 467
1960 Q1	6 364	46	6 410	725	5 639	5 685	50 346	7 125	43 212	5 629	-10	24	14	5 615
Q2	6 410	56	6 466	715	5 695	5 751	50 017	7 046	42 956	5 620	-75	5	-70	5 690
Q3	6 496	49	6 545	718	5 778	5 827	50 739	6 985	43 707	5 713	-65	-41	-106	5 819
Q4	6 616	82	6 698	717	5 899	5 981	50 804	6 926	43 818	5 905	6	51	57	5 848
1961 Q1	6 755	75	6 830	743	6 012	6 087	51 611	7 220	44 366	6 043	31	50	81	5 962
Q2	6 759	53	6 812	759	6 000	6 053	51 959	7 221	44 703	5 998	-2	7	5	5 993
Q3	6 997	70	7 067	737	6 260	6 330	51 886	7 108	44 723	6 281	21	39	60	6 221
Q4	6 918	56	6 974	783	6 135	6 191	51 634	6 993	44 571	6 132	-3	-6	-9	6 141
1962 Q1	7 012	84	7 096	786	6 226	6 310	51 771	7 063	44 648	6 210	-16	10	-6	6 216
Q2	7 209	90	7 299	821	6 388	6 478	52 489	7 141	45 283	6 421	33	55	88	6 333
Q3	7 281	79	7 360	833	6 448	6 527	52 960	7 221	45 676	6 402	-46	-25	-71	6 473
Q4	7 309	81	7 390	818	6 491	6 572	52 543	7 142	45 334	6 504	13	45	58	6 446
1963 Q1	7 268	82	7 350	819	6 449	6 531	52 498	7 183	45 243	6 496	47	30	77	6 419
Q2	7 608	91	7 699	836	6 772	6 863	54 572	7 397	47 110	6 814	42	23	65	6 749
Q3	7 738	107	7 845	881	6 857	6 964	54 989	7 451	47 473	6 826	-31	6	-25	6 851
Q4	7 972	118	8 090	907	7 065	7 183	55 953	7 615	48 267	7 074	9	9	18	7 056
1964 Q1	8 040	138	8 178	917	7 123	7 261	56 611	7 535	49 027	7 112	-11	49	38	7 074
Q2	8 289	108	8 397	962	7 327	7 435	57 264	7 656	49 553	7 354	27	38	65	7 289
Q3	8 429	84	8 513	970	7 459	7 543	57 340	7 679	49 605	7 430	-29	16	-13	7 443
Q4	8 677	74	8 751	1 050	7 627	7 701	58 654	8 193	50 359	7 624	-3	77	74	7 550
1965 Q1	8 805	115	8 920	1 089	7 716	7 831	58 638	7 915	50 657	7 670	-46	22	-24	7 694
Q2	8 883	121	9 004	1 058	7 825	7 946	58 435	7 550	50 864	7 803	-22	26	4	7 799
Q3	9 090	109	9 199	1 078	8 012	8 121	58 951	7 753	51 159	7 982	-30	12	-18	8 000
Q4	9 253	105	9 358	1 126	8 127	8 232	59 729	7 966	51 709	8 092	-35	15	-20	8 112
1966 Q1	9 379	101	9 480	1 170	8 209	8 310	59 852	8 022	51 770	8 141	-68	15	-53	8 194
Q2	9 533	124	9 657	1 179	8 354	8 478	59 973	8 022	51 893	8 336	-18	87	69	8 267
Q3	9 684	97	9 781	1 199	8 485	8 582	60 167	7 874	52 258	8 446	-39	21	-18	8 464
Q4	9 770	80	9 850	1 273	8 497	8 577	60 238	7 821	52 391	8 558	61	40	101	8 457
1967 Q1	9 865	97	9 962	1 275	8 590	8 687	60 962	8 073	52 841	8 700	110	90	200	8 500
Q2	10 128	86	10 214	1 287	8 841	8 927	61 479	8 155	53 274	8 843	2	2	4	8 839
Q3	10 156	95	10 251	1 289	8 867	8 962	61 483	8 124	53 313	8 957	90	124	214	8 743
Q4	10 247	123	10 370	1 299	8 948	9 071	61 824	8 300	53 461	8 869	-79	50	-29	8 898
1968 Q1	10 665	92	10 757	1 399	9 266	9 358	63 891	8 661	55 153	9 276	10	99	109	9 167
Q2	10 748	119	10 867	1 399	9 349	9 468	63 044	7 933	55 117	9 339	-10	67	57	9 282
Q3	11 075	102	11 177	1 475	9 600	9 702	64 129	8 231	55 882	9 668	68	74	142	9 526
Q4	11 320	46	11 366	1 587	9 733	9 779	64 664	8 582	56 029	9 847	114	114	228	9 619

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3 *Equals* taxes on expenditure *less* subsidies both valued at current prices.

4 The factor cost estimate of GDP is obtained from the market price estimate by subtracting the factor cost adjustment.

5 Gross national product *equals* Gross domestic product *plus* Net property income from abroad.

6 *Represents* Taxes on expenditure *less* Subsidies both valued at 1985 prices.

7 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate. Following this sign convention, the attribution shows the amounts by which GDP(E) exceeds GDP(A) and by which GDP(A) exceeds GDP(I).

8 *Equals* the Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) with sign reversed.

9 *Equals* the Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) with the same sign.

2 Gross national and domestic product: average estimates[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	At current prices						At 1985 prices			Relationships between average, expenditure and income based estimates, at current prices				
	At market prices				At factor cost						Residual error, attribution[7]			
	Gross domestic product "Money GDP"[2]	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product[4]	Gross national product[5]	Gross domestic product at market prices	*less* Factor cost adjustment[6]	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	To the expenditure-based measure[8]	To the income-based measure[9]	Total residual error	Gross domestic product (income-based) at factor cost
	CAOB	AIMD	GIBF	DIAA	CAOM	GIBD	CAOO	DIAS	CAOP	DJBA	-GIXM	GIXQ	DJDS	DJBE
1969 Q1	11 504	165	11 669	1 662	9 842	10 007	64 622	8 211	56 406	9 730	-112	-87	-199	9 929
Q2	11 652	139	11 791	1 685	9 967	10 106	65 031	8 285	56 738	9 913	-54	26	-28	9 941
Q3	11 870	102	11 972	1 742	10 128	10 230	65 415	8 332	57 075	10 133	5	26	31	10 102
Q4	12 129	125	12 254	1 790	10 339	10 464	65 925	8 459	57 451	10 355	16	-55	-39	10 394
1970 Q1	12 311	153	12 464	1 790	10 521	10 674	65 477	8 433	57 024	10 460	-61	40	-21	10 481
Q2	12 778	171	12 949	1 852	10 926	11 097	66 764	8 615	58 127	10 904	-22	-32	-54	10 958
Q3	13 162	128	13 290	1 926	11 236	11 364	67 152	8 883	58 218	11 199	-37	-17	-54	11 253
Q4	13 519	144	13 663	1 900	11 619	11 763	67 604	8 657	58 932	11 646	27	-83	-56	11 702
1971 Q1	13 721	158	13 879	1 884	11 837	11 995	66 874	8 563	58 297	11 761	-76	-20	-96	11 857
Q2	14 226	152	14 378	1 995	12 231	12 383	67 874	8 865	58 972	12 289	58	86	144	12 145
Q3	14 722	129	14 851	1 928	12 794	12 923	68 666	9 179	59 422	12 992	198	179	377	12 615
Q4	15 071	114	15 185	1 907	13 164	13 278	68 907	9 295	59 536	13 324	160	228	388	12 936
1972 Q1	15 257	159	15 416	1 909	13 348	13 507	68 600	9 346	59 166	13 416	68	85	153	13 263
Q2	15 979	165	16 144	2 040	13 939	14 104	70 507	9 826	60 561	13 850	-89	117	28	13 822
Q3	16 280	146	16 426	1 980	14 300	14 446	70 513	9 583	60 842	14 153	-147	69	-78	14 231
Q4	17 125	124	17 249	2 102	15 023	15 147	72 265	9 907	62 257	14 897	-126	55	-71	14 968
1973 Q1	18 205	168	18 373	2 152	16 053	16 221	75 733	10 194	65 413	16 157	104	52	156	16 001
Q2	18 168	380	18 548	2 064	16 104	16 484	75 751	10 447	65 255	16 111	7	-25	-18	16 129
Q3	18 650	303	18 953	2 206	16 444	16 747	75 819	10 333	65 399	16 475	31	37	68	16 407
Q4	19 231	476	19 707	2 133	17 098	17 574	75 091	10 135	64 840	17 062	-36	95	59	17 003
1974 Q1	18 957	425	19 382	1 935	17 022	17 447	73 171	10 113	63 017	17 242	220	322	542	16 700
Q2	20 490	413	20 903	2 225	18 265	18 678	74 634	10 179	64 372	18 327	62	330	392	17 935
Q3	21 688	335	22 023	2 037	19 651	19 986	75 229	9 798	65 206	19 888	237	322	559	19 329
Q4	22 720	335	23 055	2 070	20 650	20 985	74 182	9 517	64 399	20 955	305	312	617	20 338
1975 Q1	24 478	232	24 710	2 164	22 314	22 546	74 480	9 761	64 515	22 416	102	84	186	22 230
Q2	25 975	178	26 153	2 550	23 425	23 603	73 482	9 834	63 509	23 821	396	551	947	22 874
Q3	27 059	203	27 262	2 739	24 320	24 523	73 134	9 967	63 083	24 466	146	250	396	24 070
Q4	28 340	278	28 618	2 812	25 528	25 806	73 860	9 857	63 854	26 015	487	246	733	25 282
1976 Q1	29 836	335	30 171	3 108	26 728	27 063	75 433	10 046	65 229	27 351	623	422	1 045	26 306
Q2	30 462	404	30 866	2 960	27 502	27 906	74 931	10 146	64 679	28 052	550	589	1 139	26 913
Q3	31 554	413	31 967	3 167	28 387	28 800	75 510	10 244	65 165	29 079	692	474	1 166	27 913
Q4	33 431	408	33 839	3 477	29 954	30 362	77 225	10 513	66 620	30 588	634	471	1 105	29 483
1977 Q1	34 623	167	34 790	3 537	31 086	31 253	77 174	10 016	66 916	31 163	77	71	148	31 015
Q2	35 889	25	35 914	4 088	31 801	31 826	76 893	10 061	66 616	31 982	181	171	352	31 630
Q3	37 026	11	37 037	4 294	32 732	32 743	77 439	10 321	66 958	32 974	242	286	528	32 446
Q4	38 528	62	38 590	4 529	33 999	34 061	78 702	10 678	67 920	34 553	554	347	901	33 652
1978 Q1	39 988	104	40 092	4 180	35 808	35 912	79 141	11 063	68 088	36 226	418	373	791	35 435
Q2	41 655	268	41 923	4 810	36 845	37 113	80 128	11 303	68 842	37 076	231	505	736	36 340
Q3	42 777	229	43 006	4 815	37 962	38 191	80 802	11 496	69 329	38 029	67	435	502	37 527
Q4	44 114	205	44 319	5 176	38 938	39 143	81 371	11 341	70 038	39 308	370	459	829	38 479
1979 Q1	45 216	439	45 655	5 214	40 002	40 441	80 758	11 528	69 255	39 787	-215	118	-97	39 884
Q2	48 601	153	48 754	5 978	42 623	42 776	84 346	12 369	72 023	42 887	264	602	866	42 021
Q3	51 029	463	51 492	6 723	44 306	44 769	82 367	11 173	71 184	44 453	147	443	590	43 863
Q4	53 416	150	53 566	7 112	46 304	46 454	83 129	11 540	71 595	46 357	53	356	409	45 948
1980 Q1	55 598	-56	55 542	7 338	48 260	48 204	82 624	11 804	70 846	47 882	-378	32	-346	48 228
Q2	57 079	-183	56 896	7 593	49 486	49 303	81 011	10 955	70 044	49 234	-252	-164	-416	49 650
Q3	58 896	-43	58 853	7 819	51 077	51 034	80 419	11 220	69 208	51 913	836	662	1 498	50 415
Q4	60 279	99	60 378	8 005	52 274	52 373	79 481	11 326	68 179	52 841	567	244	811	52 030
1981 Q1	61 544	260	61 804	8 102	53 442	53 702	79 297	11 241	68 076	54 347	905	1 038	1 943	52 404
Q2	62 693	381	63 074	9 027	53 666	54 047	79 320	10 756	68 554	54 331	665	397	1 062	53 269
Q3	64 507	294	64 801	9 397	55 110	55 404	80 334	11 225	69 119	54 997	-113	-357	-470	55 467
Q4	66 190	316	66 506	9 570	56 620	56 936	80 350	11 024	69 324	56 673	53	-336	-283	56 956
1982 Q1	67 560	93	67 653	10 022	57 538	57 631	80 441	11 142	69 303	57 977	439	424	863	57 114
Q2	69 028	433	69 461	9 909	59 119	59 552	81 237	11 148	70 087	59 207	88	-132	-44	59 251
Q3	70 313	402	70 715	10 257	60 056	60 458	81 287	11 217	70 072	59 926	-130	-30	-160	60 086
Q4	72 073	530	72 603	10 468	61 605	62 135	81 762	11 388	70 382	61 892	287	250	537	61 355

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2 These series are affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.

3 *Equals* taxes on expenditure *less* subsidies both valued at current prices.

4 The factor cost estimate of GDP is obtained from the market price estimate by subtracting the factor cost adjustment.

5 Gross national product *equals* Gross domestic product *plus* Net property income from abroad.

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7 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate. Following this sign convention, the attribution shows the amounts by which GDP(E) exceeds GDP(A) and by which GDP(A) exceeds GDP(I).

8 *Equals* the Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) with sign reversed.

9 *Equals* the Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) with the same sign.

2 Gross national and domestic product: average estimates[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	At current prices						At 1985 prices			Relationships between average, expenditure and income based estimates, at current prices				
	At market prices				At factor cost						Residual error, attribution[7]			
	Gross domestic product "Money GDP"[2]	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product[4]	Gross national product[5]	Gross domestic product at market prices	*less* Factor cost adjustment[6]	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	To the expenditure-based measure[8]	To the income-based measure[9]	Total residual error	Gross domestic product (income-based) at factor cost
	CAOB	AIMD	GIBF	DIAA	CAOM	GIBD	CAOO	DIAS	CAOP	DJBA	-GIXM	GIXQ	DJDS	DJBE
1983 Q1	74 277	806	75 083	10 590	63 687	64 493	83 275	11 501	71 774	64 276	589	189	778	63 498
Q2	74 852	382	75 234	10 847	64 005	64 387	83 830	11 514	72 316	64 143	138	-484	-346	64 489
Q3	76 651	1 004	77 655	10 778	65 873	66 877	84 392	11 559	72 833	66 111	238	-67	171	65 940
Q4	78 668	661	79 329	11 016	67 652	68 313	85 272	11 781	73 491	67 805	153	-5	148	67 657
1984 Q1	79 617	883	80 500	11 018	68 599	69 482	85 995	11 881	74 114	68 613	14	90	104	68 509
Q2	80 662	884	81 546	11 322	69 340	70 224	85 625	12 217	73 408	69 272	-68	276	208	69 064
Q3	81 426	957	82 383	11 450	69 976	70 933	85 678	12 064	73 614	69 779	-197	101	-96	69 875
Q4	83 561	1 655	85 216	11 249	72 312	73 967	86 647	12 185	74 462	72 223	-89	152	63	72 160
1985 Q1	86 224	894	87 118	11 628	74 596	75 490	88 163	12 421	75 742	74 590	-6	87	81	74 509
Q2	88 614	615	89 229	12 118	76 496	77 111	89 138	12 166	76 972	76 518	22	52	74	76 444
Q3	89 880	714	90 594	12 718	77 162	77 876	89 263	12 379	76 884	77 208	46	11	57	77 151
Q4	91 498	296	91 794	12 903	78 595	78 891	89 652	12 401	77 251	78 659	64	-24	40	78 619
1986 Q1	93 065	1 036	94 101	13 394	79 671	80 707	91 025	12 850	78 175	79 757	86	-121	-35	79 792
Q2	94 846	1 180	96 026	14 031	80 815	81 995	91 914	12 760	79 154	80 869	54	-246	-192	81 061
Q3	96 410	1 362	97 772	14 427	81 983	83 345	92 989	13 075	79 914	82 150	167	-48	119	82 031
Q4	98 833	1 348	100 181	14 869	83 964	85 312	94 092	13 348	80 744	84 097	133	-115	18	84 079
1987 Q1	100 718	1 108	101 826	14 869	85 849	86 957	94 755	13 544	81 211	86 031	182	49	231	85 800
Q2	103 521	908	104 429	15 378	88 143	89 051	95 773	13 476	82 297	88 316	173	74	247	88 069
Q3	107 041	945	107 986	16 174	90 867	91 812	97 883	14 041	83 842	90 998	131	70	201	90 797
Q4	109 880	858	110 738	16 469	93 411	94 269	98 894	14 211	84 683	93 487	76	49	125	93 362
1988 Q1	112 440	933	113 373	16 563	95 877	96 810	100 053	14 073	85 980	95 728	-149	-185	-334	96 062
Q2	115 778	1 395	117 173	17 472	98 306	99 701	100 626	14 210	86 416	98 084	-222	-211	-433	98 517
Q3	119 173	1 266	120 439	17 896	101 277	102 543	101 857	14 447	87 410	101 003	-274	-198	-472	101 475
Q4	122 726	1 377	124 103	18 157	104 569	105 946	102 727	14 838	87 889	104 260	-309	-155	-464	104 724
1989 Q1	125 218	1 374	126 592	18 107	107 111	108 485	102 961	14 427	88 534	106 880	-231	148	-83	106 963
Q2	127 545	1 273	128 818	18 499	109 046	110 319	103 132	14 845	88 287	108 883	-163	370	207	108 676
Q3	128 720	663	129 383	18 781	109 939	110 602	103 798	14 932	88 866	109 647	-292	165	-127	109 774
Q4	131 759	1 272	133 031	19 081	112 678	113 950	104 185	14 981	89 204	112 444	-234	349	115	112 329
1990 Q1	134 994	786	135 780	19 586	115 408	116 194	104 849	14 862	89 987	115 082	-326	102	-224	115 306
Q2	137 127	422	137 549	17 837	119 290	119 712	105 757	15 467	90 290	119 123	-167	449	282	118 841

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5 Gross national product *equals* Gross domestic product *plus* Net property income from abroad.

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8 *Equals* the Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment) with sign reversed.

9 *Equals* the Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) with the same sign.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million, current prices

	At market prices															
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services															
		General government final consumption														
	Consumers' expenditure[1]	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Total[1]	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure[1]	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[1]	*less* Taxes on expenditure[1]	Subsidies	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[2]
	AIIK	ACHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	CTGQ	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE	GIXM	CAOM
1948	8 617	1 268	568	1 836	1 433	175	12 061	2 196	14 257	2 434	11 823	2 010	573	10 386	12	10 398
1949	8 980	1 473	588	2 061	1 588	65	12 694	2 495	15 189	2 697	12 492	1 989	526	11 029	74	11 103
1950	9 479	1 535	614	2 149	1 719	-210	13 137	2 995	16 132	3 076	13 056	2 060	476	11 472	56	11 528
1951	10 238	1 838	684	2 522	1 919	575	15 254	3 648	18 902	4 331	14 571	2 264	470	12 777	41	12 818
1952	10 785	2 249	750	2 999	2 153	50	15 987	3 760	19 747	3 933	15 814	2 286	421	13 949	-50	13 899
1953	11 510	2 348	788	3 136	2 423	125	17 194	3 687	20 881	3 835	17 046	2 358	366	15 054	-139	14 915
1954	12 210	2 373	840	3 213	2 624	56	18 103	3 837	21 940	3 961	17 979	2 493	423	15 909	-88	15 821
1955	13 172	2 363	910	3 273	2 911	300	19 656	4 177	23 833	4 481	19 352	2 638	357	17 071	-48	17 023
1956	13 882	2 511	1 020	3 531	3 193	259	20 865	4 598	25 463	4 554	20 909	2 811	364	18 462	-151	18 311
1957	14 652	2 563	1 118	3 681	3 481	238	22 052	4 836	26 888	4 778	22 110	2 948	413	19 575	-198	19 377
1958	15 464	2 563	1 188	3 751	3 604	111	22 930	4 701	27 631	4 584	23 047	3 020	391	20 418	-194	20 224
1959	16 296	2 730	1 270	4 000	3 856	178	24 330	4 849	29 179	4 886	24 293	3 177	374	21 490	-80	21 410
1960	17 114	2 882	1 354	4 236	4 232	562	26 144	5 147	31 291	5 549	25 742	3 368	493	22 867	144	23 011
1961	18 008	3 077	1 493	4 570	4 750	279	27 607	5 380	32 987	5 511	27 476	3 615	593	24 454	-47	24 407
1962	19 097	3 248	1 648	4 896	4 904	-8	28 889	5 514	34 403	5 608	28 795	3 866	608	25 537	16	25 553
1963	20 354	3 357	1 798	5 155	5 144	161	30 814	5 866	36 680	6 027	30 653	4 012	569	27 210	-67	27 143
1964	21 733	3 554	1 927	5 481	6 123	700	34 037	6 202	40 239	6 820	33 419	4 415	516	29 520	16	29 536
1965	23 154	3 868	2 143	6 011	6 630	461	36 256	6 614	42 870	6 972	35 898	4 922	571	31 547	133	31 680
1966	24 505	4 138	2 401	6 539	7 063	288	38 395	7 167	45 562	7 260	38 302	5 380	559	33 481	64	33 545
1967	25 761	4 535	2 695	7 230	7 708	286	40 985	7 388	48 373	7 854	40 519	5 951	801	35 369	-123	35 246
1968	27 751	4 778	2 903	7 681	8 506	452	44 390	8 980	53 370	9 380	43 990	6 755	895	38 130	-182	37 948
1969	29 466	4 895	3 123	8 018	8 832	537	46 853	10 087	56 940	9 930	47 010	7 721	842	40 131	145	40 276
1970	32 114	5 481	3 557	9 038	9 736	382	51 270	11 510	62 780	11 103	51 677	8 352	884	44 209	93	44 302
1971	36 010	6 227	4 078	10 305	10 894	114	57 323	12 918	70 241	12 161	58 080	8 653	939	50 366	-340	50 026
1972	40 750	7 007	4 744	11 751	11 940	25	64 466	13 621	78 087	13 740	64 347	9 191	1 160	56 316	294	56 610
1973	46 589	7 901	5 497	13 398	14 726	1 529	76 242	17 068	93 310	18 950	74 360	10 058	1 503	65 805	-106	65 699
1974	53 691	10 139	6 577	16 716	17 497	1 045	88 949	22 879	111 828	27 149	84 679	11 374	3 107	76 412	-824	75 588
1975	66 125	13 520	9 597	23 117	21 035	-1 354	108 923	26 863	135 786	28 803	106 983	14 036	3 771	96 718	-1 131	95 587
1976	76 881	16 174	10 868	27 042	24 504	901	129 328	35 090	164 418	36 636	127 782	16 284	3 572	115 070	-2 499	112 571
1977	87 875	17 824	11 645	29 469	27 036	1 824	146 204	43 298	189 502	42 382	147 120	19 834	3 386	130 672	-1 054	129 618
1978	101 244	20 146	13 258	33 404	31 060	1 804	167 512	47 476	214 988	45 368	169 620	22 756	3 775	150 639	-1 086	149 553
1979	119 989	23 401	15 482	38 883	36 925	2 162	197 959	54 898	252 857	54 346	198 511	29 670	4 643	173 484	-249	173 235
1980	139 608	29 989	19 029	49 018	41 561	-2 572	227 615	62 797	290 412	57 787	232 625	36 474	5 719	201 870	-773	201 097
1981	155 412	33 879	21 573	55 452	41 304	-2 768	249 400	67 616	317 016	60 572	256 444	42 465	6 369	220 348	-1 510	218 838
1982	170 650	37 000	23 440	60 440	44 824	-1 188	274 726	72 892	347 618	67 960	279 658	46 467	5 811	239 002	-684	238 318
1983	187 093	40 654	25 212	65 866	48 615	1 465	303 039	80 270	383 309	77 743	305 566	49 500	6 269	262 335	-1 118	261 217
1984	199 637	43 142	26 701	69 843	54 967	1 296	325 743	92 103	417 846	92 920	324 926	52 576	7 537	279 887	340	280 227
1985	217 941	45 879	28 006	73 885	60 353	821	353 000	102 490	455 490	99 148	356 342	56 592	7 225	306 975	-126	306 849
1986	241 920	48 835	30 655	79 490	64 209	768	386 387	98 561	484 948	101 354	383 594	62 909	6 188	326 873	-440	326 433
1987	265 673	52 057	33 398	85 455	73 795	1 398	426 321	107 561	533 882	112 160	421 722	69 064	6 174	358 832	-562	358 270
1988	298 609	55 664	36 280	91 944	90 172	5 014	485 739	108 587	594 326	125 163	469 163	76 019	5 931	399 075	954	400 029
1989	328 453	60 850	38 576	99 426	100 472	3 102	531 453	123 396	654 849	142 527	512 322	80 136	5 668	437 854	920	438 774

1 These series are affectedby the abolition of domestic rates and theivalent introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.

2 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	At market prices													
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services													
		General government final consumption												
	Consumers' expenditure[1]	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total[1]	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure[1]	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[1]	*less* Taxes on expenditure[1]	Subsidies	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	AIIK	ACHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	CTGQ	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE
1955 Q1	3 006	601	228	829	672	165	4 672	1 055	5 727	1 145	4 582	627	97	4 052
Q2	3 239	582	225	807	692	-23	4 715	973	5 688	1 049	4 639	632	80	4 087
Q3	3 338	593	223	816	737	147	5 038	1 057	6 095	1 155	4 940	657	77	4 360
Q4	3 589	587	234	821	810	11	5 231	1 092	6 323	1 132	5 191	722	103	4 572
1956 Q1	3 191	604	245	849	758	123	4 921	1 133	6 054	1 144	4 910	671	104	4 343
Q2	3 459	629	250	879	768	91	5 197	1 182	6 379	1 147	5 232	685	85	4 632
Q3	3 486	635	252	887	792	48	5 213	1 102	6 315	1 134	5 181	685	75	4 571
Q4	3 746	643	273	916	875	-3	5 534	1 181	6 715	1 129	5 586	770	100	4 916
1957 Q1	3 343	657	275	932	836	149	5 260	1 222	6 482	1 227	5 255	722	115	4 648
Q2	3 624	629	280	909	846	103	5 482	1 235	6 717	1 204	5 513	715	90	4 888
Q3	3 710	637	276	913	859	58	5 540	1 182	6 722	1 207	5 515	728	104	4 891
Q4	3 975	640	287	927	940	-72	5 770	1 197	6 967	1 140	5 827	783	104	5 148
1958 Q1	3 576	639	294	933	891	92	5 492	1 194	6 686	1 122	5 564	744	115	4 935
Q2	3 827	644	292	936	873	30	5 666	1 148	6 814	1 108	5 706	738	94	5 062
Q3	3 875	634	293	927	885	68	5 755	1 179	6 934	1 185	5 749	731	90	5 108
Q4	4 186	646	309	955	955	-79	6 017	1 180	7 197	1 169	6 028	807	92	5 313
1959 Q1	3 755	674	311	985	891	18	5 649	1 162	6 811	1 141	5 670	755	86	5 001
Q2	4 052	691	315	1 006	939	84	6 081	1 223	7 304	1 211	6 093	787	93	5 399
Q3	4 075	675	313	988	953	73	6 089	1 191	7 280	1 246	6 034	771	92	5 355
Q4	4 414	690	331	1 021	1 073	3	6 511	1 273	7 784	1 288	6 496	864	103	5 735
1960 Q1	4 000	705	330	1 035	1 005	146	6 186	1 297	7 483	1 362	6 121	825	125	5 421
Q2	4 299	717	337	1 054	1 006	141	6 500	1 292	7 792	1 384	6 408	839	130	5 699
Q3	4 287	717	329	1 046	1 068	164	6 565	1 256	7 821	1 419	6 402	820	113	5 695
Q4	4 528	743	358	1 101	1 153	111	6 893	1 302	8 195	1 384	6 811	884	125	6 052
1961 Q1	4 174	778	364	1 142	1 130	157	6 603	1 356	7 959	1 404	6 555	855	146	5 846
Q2	4 499	763	370	1 133	1 155	53	6 840	1 357	8 197	1 405	6 792	900	144	6 036
Q3	4 558	764	374	1 138	1 222	132	7 050	1 321	8 371	1 374	6 997	884	153	6 266
Q4	4 777	772	385	1 157	1 243	-63	7 114	1 346	8 460	1 328	7 132	976	150	6 306
1962 Q1	4 407	814	400	1 214	1 193	-30	6 784	1 345	8 129	1 381	6 748	926	176	5 998
Q2	4 846	800	415	1 215	1 209	18	7 288	1 415	8 703	1 404	7 299	963	143	6 479
Q3	4 802	814	403	1 217	1 241	53	7 313	1 355	8 668	1 435	7 233	958	132	6 407
Q4	5 042	820	430	1 250	1 261	-49	7 504	1 399	8 903	1 388	7 515	1 019	157	6 653
1963 Q1	4 658	833	433	1 266	1 131	-19	7 036	1 428	8 464	1 412	7 052	926	153	6 279
Q2	5 126	828	444	1 272	1 254	81	7 733	1 478	9 211	1 489	7 722	1 004	161	6 879
Q3	5 180	837	449	1 286	1 330	-3	7 793	1 452	9 245	1 572	7 673	1 005	122	6 790
Q4	5 390	859	472	1 331	1 429	102	8 252	1 508	9 760	1 554	8 206	1 077	133	7 262
1964 Q1	5 006	879	466	1 345	1 470	90	7 911	1 528	9 439	1 663	7 776	1 014	133	6 895
Q2	5 427	879	481	1 360	1 469	232	8 488	1 577	10 065	1 704	8 361	1 093	122	7 390
Q3	5 518	893	477	1 370	1 545	172	8 605	1 507	10 112	1 740	8 372	1 093	119	7 398
Q4	5 782	903	503	1 406	1 639	206	9 033	1 590	10 623	1 713	8 910	1 215	142	7 837
1965 Q1	5 370	927	502	1 429	1 656	119	8 574	1 564	10 138	1 654	8 484	1 183	149	7 450
Q2	5 771	978	524	1 502	1 574	141	8 988	1 678	10 666	1 750	8 916	1 206	138	7 848
Q3	5 899	970	540	1 510	1 630	170	9 209	1 646	10 855	1 814	9 041	1 215	136	7 962
Q4	6 114	993	577	1 570	1 770	31	9 485	1 726	11 211	1 754	9 457	1 318	148	8 287
1966 Q1	5 732	995	579	1 574	1 755	78	9 139	1 754	10 893	1 813	9 080	1 251	139	7 968
Q2	6 196	1 028	590	1 618	1 663	126	9 603	1 728	11 331	1 815	9 516	1 317	133	8 332
Q3	6 190	1 041	597	1 638	1 771	156	9 755	1 782	11 537	1 919	9 618	1 331	130	8 417
Q4	6 387	1 074	635	1 709	1 874	-72	9 898	1 903	11 801	1 713	10 088	1 481	157	8 764
1967 Q1	5 958	1 131	657	1 788	1 922	61	9 729	1 861	11 590	1 885	9 705	1 411	192	8 486
Q2	6 380	1 107	661	1 768	1 887	142	10 177	1 893	12 070	1 956	10 114	1 478	190	8 826
Q3	6 554	1 126	667	1 793	1 922	92	10 361	1 844	12 205	1 969	10 236	1 483	187	8 940
Q4	6 869	1 171	710	1 881	1 977	-9	10 718	1 790	12 508	2 044	10 464	1 579	232	9 117
1968 Q1	6 570	1 213	721	1 934	2 094	-92	10 506	2 139	12 645	2 316	10 329	1 561	237	9 005
Q2	6 749	1 166	718	1 884	1 974	212	10 819	2 191	13 010	2 307	10 703	1 621	217	9 299
Q3	7 015	1 206	711	1 917	2 101	238	11 271	2 299	13 570	2 410	11 160	1 688	205	9 677
Q4	7 417	1 193	753	1 946	2 337	94	11 794	2 351	14 145	2 347	11 798	1 885	236	10 149

1 These series are affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.

2 Includes quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment. For explanation, see *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990, article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, second quarter 1990", Notes, page 81.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	At market prices													
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services													
		General government final consumption												
	Consumers' expenditure[1]	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total[1]	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure[1]	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[1]	*less* Taxes on expenditure[1]	Subsidies	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	AIIK	ACHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	CTGQ	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE
1969 Q1	6 853	1 230	763	1 993	2 132	110	11 088	2 311	13 399	2 421	10 978	1 774	200	9 404
Q2	7 264	1 185	763	1 948	2 063	222	11 497	2 550	14 047	2 480	11 567	1 892	203	9 878
Q3	7 429	1 215	777	1 992	2 236	142	11 799	2 593	14 392	2 507	11 885	1 962	206	10 129
Q4	7 920	1 265	820	2 085	2 401	63	12 469	2 633	15 102	2 522	12 580	2 093	233	10 720
1970 Q1	7 315	1 298	821	2 119	2 279	-76	11 637	2 696	14 333	2 533	11 800	1 916	209	10 093
Q2	7 862	1 332	887	2 219	2 319	208	12 608	2 879	15 487	2 825	12 662	2 075	220	10 807
Q3	8 200	1 404	900	2 304	2 447	214	13 165	2 818	15 983	2 821	13 162	2 152	220	11 230
Q4	8 737	1 447	949	2 396	2 691	36	13 860	3 117	16 977	2 924	14 053	2 209	235	12 079
1971 Q1	8 078	1 477	965	2 442	2 581	26	13 127	2 902	16 029	2 946	13 083	2 014	241	11 310
Q2	8 861	1 509	1 009	2 518	2 592	2	13 973	3 327	17 300	3 086	14 214	2 230	226	12 210
Q3	9 248	1 604	1 020	2 624	2 758	47	14 677	3 340	18 017	3 057	14 960	2 151	213	13 022
Q4	9 823	1 637	1 084	2 721	2 963	39	15 546	3 349	18 895	3 072	15 823	2 258	259	13 824
1972 Q1	9 194	1 753	1 119	2 872	2 880	-144	14 802	3 197	17 999	3 268	14 731	2 134	343	12 940
Q2	9 919	1 641	1 149	2 790	2 836	97	15 642	3 451	19 093	3 325	15 768	2 308	261	13 721
Q3	10 419	1 770	1 194	2 964	2 974	38	16 395	3 128	19 523	3 340	16 183	2 276	288	14 195
Q4	11 218	1 843	1 282	3 125	3 250	34	17 627	3 845	21 472	3 807	17 665	2 473	268	15 460
1973 Q1	10 737	1 954	1 321	3 275	3 622	427	18 061	3 783	21 844	4 225	17 619	2 347	305	15 577
Q2	11 282	1 855	1 334	3 189	3 408	322	18 201	4 174	22 375	4 436	17 939	2 420	348	15 867
Q3	11 848	2 022	1 382	3 404	3 617	478	19 347	4 387	23 734	4 853	18 881	2 563	367	16 685
Q4	12 722	2 070	1 460	3 530	4 079	302	20 633	4 724	25 357	5 436	19 921	2 728	483	17 676
1974 Q1	11 775	2 246	1 520	3 766	4 281	-167	19 655	5 000	24 655	6 161	18 494	2 488	733	16 739
Q2	12 903	2 310	1 523	3 833	3 955	640	21 331	5 770	27 101	6 961	20 140	2 888	622	17 874
Q3	13 797	2 679	1 646	4 325	4 368	601	23 091	6 027	29 118	6 963	22 155	2 900	854	20 109
Q4	15 216	2 904	1 888	4 792	4 893	-29	24 872	6 082	30 954	7 064	23 890	3 098	898	21 690
1975 Q1	14 542	3 070	2 454	5 524	5 060	-583	24 543	6 126	30 669	6 824	23 845	2 895	1 027	21 977
Q2	16 191	3 297	2 186	5 483	4 895	-366	26 203	6 622	32 825	7 005	25 820	3 496	880	23 204
Q3	17 045	3 480	2 409	5 889	5 418	-227	28 125	6 796	34 921	7 419	27 502	3 723	914	24 693
Q4	18 347	3 673	2 548	6 221	5 662	-178	30 052	7 319	37 371	7 555	29 816	3 922	950	26 844
1976 Q1	17 446	3 919	2 583	6 502	6 174	-209	29 913	7 644	37 557	7 809	29 748	3 644	849	26 953
Q2	18 511	3 963	2 752	6 715	5 676	34	30 936	8 566	39 502	9 125	30 377	3 978	973	27 372
Q3	19 560	4 088	2 742	6 830	6 099	457	32 946	9 096	42 042	9 510	32 532	4 134	888	29 286
Q4	21 364	4 204	2 791	6 995	6 555	619	35 533	9 784	45 317	10 192	35 125	4 528	862	31 459
1977 Q1	20 084	4 284	2 798	7 082	6 502	583	34 251	9 951	44 202	10 398	33 804	4 111	927	30 620
Q2	21 240	4 390	2 942	7 332	6 330	712	35 614	10 760	46 374	10 951	35 423	4 951	830	31 302
Q3	22 371	4 536	2 904	7 440	6 740	114	36 665	11 588	48 253	10 704	37 549	5 202	795	33 142
Q4	24 180	4 614	3 001	7 615	7 464	415	39 674	10 999	50 673	10 329	40 344	5 570	834	35 608
1978 Q1	23 341	4 891	3 164	8 055	7 752	208	39 356	10 911	50 267	10 819	39 448	4 914	894	35 428
Q2	24 373	4 911	3 294	8 205	7 265	766	40 609	12 040	52 649	11 534	41 115	5 562	932	36 485
Q3	25 980	5 116	3 300	8 416	7 749	475	42 620	12 210	54 830	11 525	43 305	5 841	968	38 432
Q4	27 550	5 228	3 500	8 728	8 294	355	44 927	12 315	57 242	11 490	45 752	6 439	981	40 294
1979 Q1	26 570	5 417	3 530	8 947	8 534	766	44 817	11 486	56 303	12 265	44 038	6 122	1 093	39 009
Q2	29 308	5 672	3 776	9 448	8 413	458	47 627	14 150	61 777	13 952	47 825	6 970	1 184	42 039
Q3	30 812	6 001	4 010	10 011	9 317	1 054	51 194	14 238	65 432	13 603	51 829	7 971	1 138	44 996
Q4	33 299	6 311	4 166	10 477	10 661	-116	54 321	15 024	69 345	14 526	54 819	8 607	1 228	47 440
1980 Q1	32 588	6 892	4 408	11 300	10 389	-366	53 911	15 456	69 367	15 254	54 113	8 447	1 377	47 043
Q2	33 709	7 199	4 590	11 789	9 651	-37	55 112	15 615	70 727	15 197	55 530	8 820	1 351	48 061
Q3	35 862	7 763	4 901	12 664	10 296	-366	58 456	15 893	74 349	14 064	60 285	9 350	1 445	52 380
Q4	37 449	8 135	5 130	13 265	11 225	-1 803	60 136	15 833	75 969	13 272	62 697	9 857	1 546	54 386
1981 Q1	35 907	8 222	5 209	13 431	10 311	-951	58 698	15 351	74 049	12 820	61 229	9 522	1 730	53 437
Q2	37 739	8 290	5 366	13 656	9 747	-946	60 196	16 289	76 485	14 388	62 097	10 313	1 432	53 216
Q3	39 838	8 636	5 469	14 105	10 326	61	64 330	17 673	82 003	16 818	65 185	11 111	1 574	55 648
Q4	41 928	8 731	5 529	14 260	10 920	-932	66 176	18 303	84 479	16 546	67 933	11 519	1 633	58 047
1982 Q1	39 674	9 175	5 641	14 816	10 795	699	65 984	17 208	83 192	16 210	66 982	11 352	1 576	57 206
Q2	41 209	9 156	5 814	14 970	10 405	436	67 020	18 045	85 065	17 492	67 573	11 028	1 324	57 869
Q3	43 595	9 242	5 878	15 120	11 357	-324	69 748	18 413	88 161	17 364	70 797	11 768	1 385	60 414
Q4	46 172	9 427	6 107	15 534	12 267	-1 999	71 974	19 226	91 200	16 894	74 306	12 319	1 526	63 513

See footnotes to previous pages

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	At market prices													
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services													
		General government final consumption												
	Consumers' expenditure[1]	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total[1]	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure[1]	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[1]	*less* Taxes on expenditure[1]	Subsidies	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	AIIK	ACHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	CTGQ	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE
1983 Q1	43 825	10 315	6 175	16 490	12 100	474	72 889	19 074	91 963	18 358	73 605	12 014	1 613	63 204
Q2	45 120	9 980	6 324	16 304	10 972	736	73 132	19 413	92 545	19 449	73 096	11 956	1 518	62 658
Q3	48 047	10 074	6 236	16 310	12 012	575	76 944	20 468	97 412	19 877	77 535	12 536	1 558	66 557
Q4	50 101	10 285	6 477	16 762	13 531	-320	80 074	21 315	101 389	20 059	81 330	12 994	1 580	69 916
1984 Q1	46 772	10 969	6 576	17 545	13 534	553	78 404	21 680	100 084	21 171	78 913	12 823	1 970	68 060
Q2	48 837	10 355	6 629	16 984	12 510	587	78 918	22 009	100 927	22 919	78 008	12 596	1 808	67 220
Q3	50 352	10 762	6 560	17 322	13 854	317	81 845	22 978	104 823	23 612	81 211	13 501	1 833	69 543
Q4	53 676	11 056	6 936	17 992	15 069	-161	86 576	25 436	112 012	25 218	86 794	13 656	1 926	75 064
1985 Q1	50 940	12 098	7 074	19 172	15 801	109	86 022	25 513	111 535	26 097	85 438	13 764	2 318	73 992
Q2	52 449	11 017	6 915	17 932	13 421	1 087	84 889	26 201	111 090	25 324	85 766	13 266	1 706	74 206
Q3	55 564	11 224	6 851	18 075	14 970	170	88 779	24 935	113 714	23 878	89 836	14 596	1 622	76 862
Q4	58 988	11 540	7 166	18 706	16 161	-545	93 310	25 841	119 151	23 849	95 302	14 966	1 579	81 915
1986 Q1	56 122	12 878	7 479	20 357	15 890	-384	91 985	23 376	115 361	23 569	91 792	14 895	1 711	78 608
Q2	58 808	11 750	7 819	19 569	14 302	370	93 049	24 482	117 531	25 339	92 192	14 897	1 524	78 819
Q3	61 848	11 918	7 544	19 462	16 418	675	98 403	24 108	122 511	25 811	96 700	16 288	1 496	81 908
Q4	65 142	12 289	7 813	20 102	17 599	107	102 950	26 595	129 545	26 635	102 910	16 829	1 457	87 538
1987 Q1	61 286	13 242	8 028	21 270	17 169	-329	99 396	25 693	125 089	25 822	99 267	16 477	1 895	84 685
Q2	63 663	12 492	8 437	20 929	16 579	1 086	102 257	26 225	128 482	27 651	100 831	16 150	1 556	86 237
Q3	68 522	12 988	8 213	21 201	18 965	716	109 404	27 741	137 145	29 578	107 567	17 906	1 335	90 996
Q4	72 202	13 335	8 720	22 055	21 082	-75	115 264	27 902	143 166	29 109	114 057	18 531	1 388	96 914
1988 Q1	68 625	14 175	8 908	23 083	20 993	777	113 478	25 578	139 056	28 692	110 364	17 783	1 808	94 389
Q2	71 725	13 527	8 940	22 467	21 473	423	116 088	26 960	143 048	30 909	112 139	18 106	1 349	95 382
Q3	77 637	13 455	9 092	22 547	23 146	1 586	124 916	27 898	152 814	32 954	119 860	19 737	1 295	101 418
Q4	80 622	14 507	9 340	23 847	24 560	2 228	131 257	28 151	159 408	32 608	126 800	20 393	1 479	107 888
1989 Q1	75 950	15 166	9 391	24 557	25 161	1 677	127 345	28 218	155 563	33 151	122 412	18 986	1 643	105 069
Q2	79 559	14 776	9 476	24 252	23 572	2 358	129 741	30 328	160 069	36 076	123 993	19 450	1 475	106 018
Q3	85 013	15 064	9 642	24 706	25 015	1 150	135 884	31 124	167 008	37 415	129 593	20 723	1 338	110 208
Q4	87 931	15 844	10 067	25 911	26 724	-2 083	138 483	33 726	172 209	35 885	136 324	20 977	1 212	116 559
1990 Q1	83 158	16 266	10 170	26 436	27 341	15	136 950	32 365	169 315	36 966	132 349	20 300	1 566	113 615
Q2	84 984	16 249	10 585	26 834	24 867	1 129	137 814	33 744	171 558	38 329	133 229	18 506	1 419	116 142

See footnotes to previous pages.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

	At market prices																
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services																
		General government final consumption															
	Consumers' expenditure[1]	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total[1]	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure[1]	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[1]	*less* Taxes on expenditure[1]	Subsidies	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[1]
	AIIX	ACHP	CSBK	AAXV	DECR	DGAQ	DIGS	DJAZ	DIAB	DJBC	DJBB	AAXP	AAXW	DJBA	GIXM	CAOM
1955 Q1	3 213	..	..	825	686	89	4 813	1 056	5 869	1 139	4 730	640	90	4 180	-37	4 143
Q2	3 246	..	..	803	711	-16	4 744	964	5 708	1 041	4 667	640	82	4 109	55	4 164
Q3	3 328	..	..	821	749	115	5 013	1 071	6 084	1 155	4 929	675	84	4 338	-23	4 315
Q4	3 385	..	..	824	765	112	5 086	1 086	6 172	1 146	5 026	683	101	4 444	-43	4 401
1956 Q1	3 404	..	..	844	773	100	5 121	1 129	6 250	1 136	5 114	684	96	4 526	-32	4 494
Q2	3 473	..	..	875	789	16	5 153	1 161	6 314	1 134	5 180	693	86	4 573	-43	4 530
Q3	3 479	..	..	893	804	44	5 220	1 143	6 363	1 142	5 221	705	83	4 599	-12	4 587
Q4	3 526	..	..	919	827	99	5 371	1 165	6 536	1 142	5 394	729	99	4 764	-64	4 700
1957 Q1	3 565	..	..	927	853	77	5 422	1 224	6 646	1 228	5 418	736	106	4 788	-82	4 706
Q2	3 621	..	..	905	869	70	5 465	1 209	6 674	1 204	5 470	722	91	4 839	-53	4 786
Q3	3 707	..	..	919	871	48	5 545	1 207	6 752	1 199	5 553	748	114	4 919	-21	4 898
Q4	3 759	..	..	930	888	43	5 620	1 196	6 816	1 147	5 669	742	102	5 029	-42	4 987
1958 Q1	3 803	..	..	928	909	58	5 698	1 192	6 890	1 127	5 763	758	107	5 112	-64	5 048
Q2	3 817	..	..	932	897	3	5 649	1 124	6 773	1 107	5 666	746	95	5 015	-19	4 996
Q3	3 874	..	..	933	893	66	5 766	1 206	6 972	1 181	5 791	751	99	5 139	-72	5 067
Q4	3 970	..	..	958	905	-16	5 817	1 179	6 996	1 169	5 827	765	90	5 152	-39	5 113
1959 Q1	3 986	..	..	980	909	-32	5 843	1 162	7 005	1 162	5 843	771	80	5 152	-9	5 143
Q2	4 043	..	..	1 001	967	48	6 059	1 197	7 256	1 199	6 057	795	94	5 356	-12	5 344
Q3	4 071	..	..	994	958	51	6 074	1 220	7 294	1 220	6 074	791	99	5 382	-19	5 363
Q4	4 196	..	..	1 025	1 022	111	6 354	1 270	7 624	1 305	6 319	820	101	5 600	-40	5 560
1960 Q1	4 249	..	..	1 030	1 026	104	6 409	1 299	7 708	1 354	6 354	840	115	5 629	10	5 639
Q2	4 261	..	..	1 048	1 035	109	6 453	1 264	7 717	1 382	6 335	847	132	5 620	75	5 695
Q3	4 285	..	..	1 054	1 067	145	6 551	1 282	7 833	1 402	6 431	842	124	5 713	65	5 778
Q4	4 319	..	..	1 104	1 104	204	6 731	1 302	8 033	1 411	6 622	839	122	5 905	-6	5 899
1961 Q1	4 425	..	..	1 135	1 151	131	6 842	1 358	8 200	1 414	6 786	855	112	6 043	-31	6 012
Q2	4 471	..	..	1 134	1 187	24	6 816	1 332	8 148	1 391	6 757	910	151	5 998	2	6 000
Q3	4 543	..	..	1 144	1 216	118	7 021	1 347	8 368	1 350	7 018	919	182	6 281	-21	6 260
Q4	4 569	..	..	1 157	1 196	6	6 928	1 343	8 271	1 356	6 915	931	148	6 132	3	6 135
1962 Q1	4 664	..	..	1 211	1 208	-60	7 023	1 351	8 374	1 378	6 996	929	143	6 210	16	6 226
Q2	4 812	..	..	1 217	1 242	-17	7 254	1 390	8 644	1 402	7 242	980	159	6 421	-33	6 388
Q3	4 780	..	..	1 221	1 235	35	7 271	1 381	8 652	1 417	7 235	987	154	6 402	46	6 448
Q4	4 841	..	..	1 247	1 219	34	7 341	1 392	8 733	1 411	7 322	970	152	6 504	-13	6 491
1963 Q1	4 918	830	431	1 261	1 138	-2	7 315	1 429	8 744	1 429	7 315	970	151	6 496	-47	6 449
Q2	5 078	829	443	1 272	1 292	42	7 684	1 451	9 135	1 485	7 650	1 000	164	6 814	-42	6 772
Q3	5 149	845	453	1 298	1 328	-17	7 758	1 479	9 237	1 530	7 707	1 008	127	6 826	31	6 857
Q4	5 209	853	471	1 324	1 386	138	8 057	1 507	9 564	1 583	7 981	1 034	127	7 074	-9	7 065
1964 Q1	5 287	867	464	1 331	1 468	111	8 197	1 526	9 723	1 694	8 029	1 048	131	7 112	11	7 123
Q2	5 372	882	479	1 361	1 517	188	8 438	1 554	9 992	1 676	8 316	1 086	124	7 354	-27	7 327
Q3	5 475	905	482	1 387	1 549	150	8 561	1 540	10 101	1 701	8 400	1 094	124	7 430	29	7 459
Q4	5 599	900	502	1 402	1 589	251	8 841	1 582	10 423	1 749	8 674	1 187	137	7 624	3	7 627
1965 Q1	5 658	913	500	1 413	1 620	147	8 838	1 600	10 438	1 679	8 759	1 236	147	7 670	46	7 716
Q2	5 728	983	522	1 505	1 636	94	8 963	1 634	10 597	1 736	8 861	1 198	140	7 803	22	7 825
Q3	5 843	982	545	1 527	1 654	135	9 159	1 664	10 823	1 763	9 060	1 219	141	7 982	30	8 012
Q4	5 925	990	576	1 566	1 720	85	9 296	1 716	11 012	1 794	9 218	1 269	143	8 092	35	8 127
1966 Q1	6 028	980	577	1 557	1 716	107	9 408	1 741	11 149	1 838	9 311	1 307	137	8 141	68	8 209
Q2	6 160	1 035	586	1 621	1 730	77	9 588	1 727	11 315	1 800	9 515	1 314	135	8 336	18	8 354
Q3	6 125	1 054	604	1 658	1 799	114	9 696	1 808	11 504	1 859	9 645	1 334	135	8 446	39	8 485
Q4	6 192	1 069	634	1 703	1 818	-10	9 703	1 891	11 594	1 763	9 831	1 425	152	8 558	-61	8 497
1967 Q1	6 251	1 113	655	1 768	1 870	97	9 986	1 895	11 881	1 906	9 975	1 464	189	8 700	-110	8 590
Q2	6 357	1 116	659	1 775	1 978	88	10 198	1 844	12 042	1 912	10 130	1 481	194	8 843	-2	8 841
Q3	6 515	1 140	673	1 813	1 946	40	10 314	1 867	12 181	1 935	10 246	1 485	196	8 957	-90	8 867
Q4	6 638	1 166	708	1 874	1 914	61	10 487	1 782	12 269	2 101	10 168	1 521	222	8 869	79	8 948
1968 Q1	6 905	1 193	718	1 911	2 052	-45	10 823	2 163	12 986	2 311	10 675	1 632	233	9 276	-10	9 266
Q2	6 769	1 179	716	1 895	2 068	149	10 881	2 151	13 032	2 294	10 738	1 620	221	9 339	10	9 349
Q3	6 967	1 213	718	1 931	2 128	185	11 211	2 315	13 526	2 383	11 143	1 689	214	9 668	-68	9 600
Q4	7 110	1 193	751	1 944	2 258	163	11 475	2 351	13 826	2 392	11 434	1 814	227	9 847	-114	9 733

1 These series are affected by the abolition of domestic rates and the introduction of the Community Charge. For details, see technical notes section in the UK National Accounts article, *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990.

2 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

3 Includes quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment. For explanation, see *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990, article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, second quarter 1990", Notes, page 81.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

	At market prices																
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services																
	General government final consumption																
	Consumers' expenditure[1]	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total[1]	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure[1]	less Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[1]	less Taxes on expenditure[1]	Subsidies	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[1]
	AIIX	ACHP	CSBK	AAXV	DECR	DGAQ	DIGS	DJAZ	DIAB	DJBC	DJBB	AAXP	AAXW	DJBA	GIXM	CAOM
1969 Q1	7 212	1 209	760	1 969	2 110	174	11 465	2 375	13 840	2 448	11 392	1 859	197	9 730	112	9 842
Q2	7 306	1 199	761	1 960	2 155	146	11 567	2 488	14 055	2 457	11 598	1 891	206	9 913	54	9 967
Q3	7 378	1 222	783	2 005	2 262	96	11 741	2 596	14 337	2 462	11 875	1 957	215	10 133	-5	10 128
Q4	7 570	1 265	819	2 084	2 305	121	12 080	2 628	14 708	2 563	12 145	2 014	224	10 355	-16	10 339
1970 Q1	7 705	1 267	817	2 084	2 245	1	12 035	2 811	14 846	2 596	12 250	1 996	206	10 460	61	10 521
Q2	7 911	1 361	885	2 246	2 440	119	12 716	2 792	15 508	2 752	12 756	2 075	223	10 904	22	10 926
Q3	8 151	1 406	907	2 313	2 476	169	13 109	2 804	15 913	2 788	13 125	2 153	227	11 199	37	11 236
Q4	8 347	1 447	948	2 395	2 575	93	13 410	3 103	16 513	2 967	13 546	2 128	228	11 646	-27	11 619
1971 Q1	8 518	1 443	960	2 403	2 525	106	13 552	3 013	16 565	2 920	13 645	2 119	235	11 761	76	11 837
Q2	8 915	1 538	1 007	2 545	2 695	-44	14 111	3 249	17 360	3 076	14 284	2 225	230	12 289	-58	12 231
Q3	9 189	1 607	1 028	2 635	2 799	10	14 633	3 327	17 960	3 040	14 920	2 149	221	12 992	-198	12 794
Q4	9 388	1 639	1 083	2 722	2 875	42	15 027	3 329	18 356	3 125	15 231	2 160	253	13 324	-160	13 164
1972 Q1	9 685	1 723	1 115	2 838	2 810	-62	15 271	3 294	18 565	3 240	15 325	2 244	335	13 416	-68	13 348
Q2	10 002	1 668	1 147	2 815	2 943	59	15 819	3 340	19 159	3 269	15 890	2 306	266	13 850	89	13 939
Q3	10 349	1 773	1 205	2 978	3 023	-21	16 329	3 146	19 475	3 342	16 133	2 276	296	14 153	147	14 300
Q4	10 714	1 843	1 277	3 120	3 164	49	17 047	3 841	20 888	3 889	16 999	2 365	263	14 897	126	15 023
1973 Q1	11 314	1 913	1 313	3 226	3 520	523	18 583	3 892	22 475	4 166	18 309	2 441	289	16 157	-104	16 053
Q2	11 434	1 887	1 336	3 223	3 547	278	18 482	4 101	22 583	4 408	18 175	2 420	356	16 111	-7	16 104
Q3	11 724	2 028	1 394	3 422	3 697	355	19 198	4 383	23 581	4 900	18 681	2 586	380	16 475	-31	16 444
Q4	12 117	2 073	1 454	3 527	3 962	373	19 979	4 692	24 671	5 476	19 195	2 611	478	17 062	36	17 098
1974 Q1	12 430	2 218	1 512	3 730	4 126	-79	20 207	5 145	25 352	6 175	19 177	2 643	708	17 242	-220	17 022
Q2	13 083	2 345	1 524	3 869	4 172	599	21 723	5 709	27 432	6 880	20 552	2 861	636	18 327	-62	18 265
Q3	13 697	2 673	1 661	4 334	4 457	463	22 951	5 980	28 931	7 006	21 925	2 907	870	19 888	-237	19 651
Q4	14 481	2 903	1 880	4 783	4 742	62	24 068	6 045	30 113	7 088	23 025	2 963	893	20 955	-305	20 650
1975 Q1	15 339	3 034	2 437	5 471	4 831	-488	25 153	6 458	31 611	7 031	24 580	3 142	978	22 416	-102	22 314
Q2	16 420	3 322	2 181	5 503	5 189	-415	26 697	6 426	33 123	6 752	26 371	3 450	900	23 821	-396	23 425
Q3	16 875	3 484	2 443	5 927	5 488	-349	27 941	6 693	34 634	7 429	27 205	3 681	942	24 466	-146	24 320
Q4	17 491	3 680	2 536	6 216	5 527	-102	29 132	7 286	36 418	7 591	28 827	3 763	951	26 015	-487	25 528
1976 Q1	18 207	3 876	2 567	6 443	5 869	-84	30 435	7 790	38 225	7 766	30 459	3 909	801	27 351	-623	26 728
Q2	18 788	3 988	2 740	6 728	6 047	-55	31 508	8 528	40 036	9 024	31 012	3 962	1 002	28 052	-550	27 502
Q3	19 455	4 096	2 782	6 878	6 186	333	32 852	8 977	41 829	9 583	32 246	4 070	903	29 079	-692	28 387
Q4	20 431	4 214	2 779	6 993	6 402	707	34 533	9 795	44 328	10 263	34 065	4 343	866	30 588	-634	29 954
1977 Q1	20 898	4 250	2 787	7 037	6 239	738	34 912	10 200	45 112	10 412	34 700	4 408	871	31 163	-77	31 086
Q2	21 576	4 404	2 923	7 327	6 683	556	36 142	10 768	46 910	10 840	36 070	4 943	855	31 982	-181	31 801
Q3	22 321	4 544	2 949	7 493	6 856	-41	36 629	11 328	47 957	10 689	37 268	5 108	814	32 974	-242	32 732
Q4	23 080	4 626	2 986	7 612	7 258	571	38 521	11 002	49 523	10 441	39 082	5 375	846	34 553	-554	33 999
1978 Q1	24 219	4 857	3 153	8 010	7 508	355	40 092	11 322	51 414	11 008	40 406	5 027	847	36 226	-418	35 808
Q2	24 763	4 926	3 276	8 202	7 682	553	41 200	11 803	53 003	11 117	41 886	5 760	950	37 076	-231	36 845
Q3	25 844	5 107	3 344	8 451	7 860	248	42 403	12 044	54 447	11 603	42 844	5 806	991	38 029	-67	37 962
Q4	26 418	5 256	3 485	8 741	8 010	648	43 817	12 307	56 124	11 640	44 484	6 163	987	39 308	-370	38 938
1979 Q1	27 467	5 388	3 518	8 906	8 324	862	45 559	11 696	57 255	12 254	45 001	6 257	1 043	39 787	215	40 002
Q2	29 863	5 683	3 761	9 444	8 968	189	48 464	14 186	62 650	13 785	48 865	7 188	1 210	42 887	-264	42 623
Q3	30 486	5 991	4 054	10 045	9 487	724	50 742	14 113	64 855	13 679	51 176	7 880	1 157	44 453	-147	44 306
Q4	32 173	6 339	4 149	10 488	10 146	387	53 194	14 903	68 097	14 628	53 469	8 345	1 233	46 357	-53	46 304
1980 Q1	33 818	6 846	4 383	11 229	10 061	-354	54 754	15 794	70 548	15 328	55 220	8 656	1 318	47 882	378	48 260
Q2	34 368	7 230	4 576	11 806	10 354	-360	56 168	15 735	71 903	15 076	56 827	8 973	1 380	49 234	252	49 486
Q3	35 452	7 751	4 968	12 719	10 522	-726	57 967	15 599	73 566	13 834	59 732	9 288	1 469	51 913	-836	51 077
Q4	35 970	8 162	5 102	13 264	10 624	-1 132	58 726	15 669	74 395	13 549	60 846	9 557	1 552	52 841	-567	52 274
1981 Q1	37 340	8 148	5 177	13 325	10 100	-1 043	59 722	15 784	75 506	13 057	62 449	9 719	1 617	54 347	-905	53 442
Q2	38 463	8 342	5 360	13 702	10 277	-1 265	61 177	16 349	77 526	14 168	63 358	10 516	1 489	54 331	-665	53 666
Q3	39 287	8 634	5 529	14 163	10 402	-356	63 496	17 550	81 046	16 652	64 394	11 017	1 620	54 997	113	55 110
Q4	40 322	8 755	5 507	14 262	10 525	-104	65 005	17 933	82 938	16 695	66 243	11 213	1 643	56 673	-53	56 620
1982 Q1	41 146	9 059	5 605	14 664	10 483	505	66 798	17 674	84 472	16 473	67 999	11 508	1 486	57 977	-439	57 538
Q2	41 965	9 227	5 814	15 041	11 059	137	68 202	18 195	86 397	17 281	69 116	11 292	1 383	59 207	-88	59 119
Q3	43 118	9 259	5 935	15 194	11 484	-753	69 043	18 179	87 222	17 039	70 183	11 669	1 412	59 926	130	60 056
Q4	44 421	9 455	6 086	15 541	11 798	-1 077	70 683	18 844	89 527	17 167	72 360	11 998	1 530	61 892	-287	61 605

See footnotes to previous pages.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

	At market prices																
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services																
		General government final consumption															
	Consumers' expenditure[1]	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total[1]	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure[1]	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[1]	*less* Taxes on expenditure[1]	Subsidies	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[1]
	AIIX	ACHP	CSBK	AAXV	DECR	DGAQ	DIGS	DJAZ	DIAB	DJBC	DJBB	AAXP	AAXW	DJBA	GIXM	CAOM
1983 Q1	45 488	10 187	6 153	16 340	11 860	315	74 003	19 398	93 401	18 535	74 866	12 076	1 486	64 276	-589	63 687
Q2	46 107	10 067	6 271	16 338	11 763	384	74 592	19 563	94 155	19 165	74 990	12 448	1 601	64 143	-138	64 005
Q3	47 486	10 093	6 312	16 405	12 092	110	76 093	20 427	96 520	19 631	76 889	12 368	1 590	66 111	-238	65 873
Q4	48 012	10 307	6 476	16 783	12 900	656	78 351	20 882	99 233	20 412	78 821	12 608	1 592	67 805	-153	67 652
1984 Q1	48 560	10 289	6 548	16 837	13 176	317	78 890	21 857	100 747	21 116	79 631	12 848	1 830	68 613	-14	68 599
Q2	49 807	10 675	6 559	17 234	13 607	324	80 972	22 297	103 269	22 675	80 594	13 166	1 844	69 272	68	69 340
Q3	49 947	11 053	6 655	17 708	13 937	47	81 639	23 359	104 998	23 769	81 229	13 320	1 870	69 779	197	69 976
Q4	51 323	11 125	6 939	18 064	14 247	608	84 242	24 590	108 832	25 360	83 472	13 242	1 993	72 223	89	72 312
1985 Q1	52 873	11 416	7 037	18 453	15 422	-24	86 724	25 945	112 669	26 451	86 218	13 787	2 159	74 590	6	74 596
Q2	53 554	11 354	6 828	18 182	14 586	781	87 103	26 614	113 717	25 081	88 636	13 848	1 730	76 518	-22	76 496
Q3	55 221	11 533	6 965	18 498	15 021	-73	88 667	24 986	113 653	23 727	89 926	14 399	1 681	77 208	-46	77 162
Q4	56 293	11 576	7 176	18 752	15 324	137	90 506	24 945	115 451	23 889	91 562	14 558	1 655	78 659	-64	78 595
1986 Q1	58 188	12 214	7 443	19 657	15 550	-421	92 974	24 581	117 555	24 404	93 151	14 934	1 540	79 757	-86	79 671
Q2	60 176	12 102	7 723	19 825	15 480	-2	95 479	24 249	119 728	24 828	94 900	15 563	1 532	80 869	-54	80 815
Q3	61 113	12 243	7 668	19 911	16 432	385	97 841	24 113	121 954	25 377	96 577	16 008	1 581	82 150	-167	81 983
Q4	62 443	12 276	7 821	20 097	16 747	806	100 093	25 618	125 711	26 745	98 966	16 404	1 535	84 097	-133	83 964
1987 Q1	63 685	12 615	7 988	20 603	17 021	-336	100 973	26 529	127 502	26 602	100 900	16 584	1 715	86 031	-182	85 849
Q2	65 186	12 845	8 342	21 187	17 687	645	104 705	26 520	131 225	27 531	103 694	16 928	1 550	88 316	-173	88 143
Q3	67 408	13 331	8 338	21 669	18 945	418	108 440	27 657	136 097	28 925	107 172	17 617	1 443	90 998	-131	90 867
Q4	69 394	13 266	8 730	21 996	20 142	671	112 203	26 855	139 058	29 102	109 956	17 935	1 466	93 487	-76	93 411
1988 Q1	71 514	13 591	8 868	22 459	20 702	765	115 440	26 128	141 568	29 277	112 291	18 186	1 623	95 728	149	95 877
Q2	73 520	13 877	8 845	22 722	22 771	-31	118 982	27 338	146 320	30 764	115 556	18 800	1 328	98 084	222	98 306
Q3	75 979	13 808	9 217	23 025	23 184	1 248	123 436	27 762	151 198	32 299	118 899	19 319	1 423	101 003	274	101 277
Q4	77 596	14 388	9 350	23 738	23 515	3 032	127 881	27 359	155 240	32 823	122 417	19 714	1 557	104 260	309	104 569
1989 Q1	79 233	14 621	9 366	23 987	24 978	1 975	130 173	29 290	159 463	34 476	124 987	19 560	1 453	106 880	231	107 111
Q2	81 562	15 114	9 415	24 529	24 815	1 573	132 479	30 293	162 772	35 390	127 382	19 948	1 449	108 883	163	109 046
Q3	82 794	15 423	9 718	25 141	25 113	796	133 844	31 129	164 973	36 545	128 428	20 260	1 479	109 647	292	109 939
Q4	84 864	15 692	10 077	25 769	25 566	-1 242	134 957	32 684	167 641	36 116	131 525	20 368	1 287	112 444	234	112 678
1990 Q1	86 630	15 743	10 150	25 893	26 648	-39	139 132	33 566	172 698	38 030	134 668	20 963	1 377	115 082	326	115 408
Q2	87 009	16 576	10 520	27 096	26 198	705	141 008	33 877	174 885	37 925	136 960	19 227	1 390	119 123	167	119 290

See footnotes to previous pages.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices[1]

	At market prices															
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services															
		General government final consumption														
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Total	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	*less* Factor cost adjustment[2]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure-adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[3]
	CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJCZ	DFDM	DHBK	DIEL	DJCV	DJDA	DJCY	DJCX	DJCU	DJCW	GIXS	CAOP
1948	92 490	..	..	37 299	15 797	1 200	146 720	21 305	165 854	22 986	143 153	18 979	123 939	143	124 082
1949	93 968	..	..	39 408	17 251	431	150 991	23 640	172 176	24 790	147 534	19 399	127 867	858	128 725
1950	96 475	..	..	39 316	18 231	-1 323	152 630	27 006	177 665	24 996	152 915	19 856	132 740	648	133 388
1951	95 211	..	..	42 230	18 380	2 962	158 715	26 737	183 006	26 751	156 348	20 620	135 454	435	135 889
1952	95 247	..	..	46 391	18 573	317	160 460	26 195	182 413	24 755	158 056	20 247	137 435	-493	136 942
1953	99 396	..	..	47 603	20 678	648	168 254	27 290	191 505	26 710	165 098	21 086	143 610	-1 326	142 284
1954	103 506	..	..	47 404	22 467	307	173 610	28 826	199 010	27 683	171 654	22 177	149 100	-825	148 275
1955	107 870	..	..	46 158	23 768	1 774	177 794	30 605	207 949	30 481	177 555	23 080	154 109	-433	153 676
1956	108 834	..	..	45 679	24 875	1 381	179 269	31 936	210 903	30 569	180 477	22 931	157 088	-1 285	155 803
1957	111 095	..	..	44 922	26 225	1 417	182 737	32 748	215 204	31 330	183 999	23 510	160 043	-1 619	158 424
1958	113 770	..	..	43 724	26 470	628	184 179	32 246	216 035	31 655	184 473	24 580	159 610	-1 517	158 093
1959	118 688	..	..	44 490	28 512	1 179	192 849	33 151	225 548	33 740	191 851	26 673	165 102	-615	164 487
1960	123 255	..	..	45 363	31 077	3 680	204 013	35 054	238 587	37 741	200 734	28 082	172 606	1 087	173 693
1961	125 986	..	..	46 965	34 112	1 772	209 170	36 184	244 880	37 474	207 388	28 542	178 706	-343	178 363
1962	128 830	..	..	48 403	34 346	58	211 594	36 767	247 893	38 259	209 591	28 567	180 828	113	180 941
1963	134 728	33 331	16 150	49 224	34 824	1 078	220 251	38 549	258 332	39 857	218 432	29 646	188 557	-464	188 093
1964	138 868	33 541	16 696	50 002	40 589	4 430	234 518	39 842	273 818	44 030	229 724	31 063	198 436	108	198 544
1965	141 000	34 084	17 445	51 318	42 689	2 881	238 316	41 533	279 337	44 407	234 869	31 184	203 531	858	204 389
1966	143 530	34 595	18 272	52 682	43 780	1 826	242 112	43 709	285 356	45 494	239 798	31 739	207 915	397	208 312
1967	147 058	36 537	19 318	55 662	47 609	1 446	251 731	43 958	295 151	48 632	246 437	32 652	213 632	-743	212 889
1968	151 162	36 147	19 880	55 878	50 590	2 303	260 115	49 458	309 164	52 331	256 733	33 407	223 247	-1 066	222 181
1969	152 089	34 966	19 990	54 854	50 293	2 550	260 211	54 323	314 301	54 049	260 142	33 287	226 850	820	227 670
1970	156 531	34 998	20 822	55 761	51 564	1 898	266 263	57 184	323 266	56 671	266 471	34 588	231 813	488	232 301
1971	161 582	35 630	21 813	57 415	52 517	603	272 599	61 151	333 660	59 666	273 854	35 902	237 833	-1 606	236 227
1972	171 704	36 288	23 510	59 842	52 401	-7	284 666	61 827	346 325	65 546	280 597	38 662	241 565	1 261	242 826
1973	180 843	37 380	24 964	62 430	55 818	6 595	306 921	69 186	376 018	73 045	302 756	41 109	261 328	-421	260 907
1974	178 216	38 694	24 871	63 598	54 465	2 980	300 057	74 257	374 264	73 801	300 067	39 607	259 796	-2 802	256 994
1975	177 500	40 841	26 270	67 147	53 383	-3 402	294 668	72 144	366 758	68 901	298 032	39 419	257 978	-3 017	254 961
1976	178 279	41 711	26 267	67 977	54 277	1 622	302 547	78 712	381 230	72 224	309 088	40 949	267 502	-5 809	261 693
1977	177 483	41 258	25 617	66 855	53 307	3 416	301 583	84 128	385 714	73 344	312 409	41 076	270 593	-2 183	268 410
1978	187 510	41 798	26 577	68 394	54 914	2 867	314 247	85 701	399 940	76 458	323 455	45 203	278 303	-2 006	276 297
1979	195 664	42 435	27 410	69 870	56 450	3 328	325 908	88 924	414 824	83 814	331 002	46 610	284 465	-408	284 057
1980	195 825	43 690	27 272	70 984	53 416	-3 371	316 715	88 946	405 618	81 001	324 605	45 305	279 347	-1 070	278 277
1981	196 011	44 108	27 074	71 184	48 298	-3 200	311 733	88 288	399 968	78 746	321 205	44 246	276 971	-1 898	275 073
1982	197 980	44 421	27 318	71 762	50 915	-1 281	319 120	89 028	408 113	82 578	325 527	44 895	280 647	-803	279 844
1983	207 106	45 281	27 912	73 193	53 476	1 357	335 132	90 832	425 964	87 952	338 012	46 355	291 657	-1 243	290 414
1984	210 472	45 741	28 124	73 865	58 034	1 084	343 455	96 786	440 241	96 655	343 586	48 347	295 239	359	295 598
1985	217 941	45 879	28 006	73 885	60 353	821	353 000	102 490	455 490	99 148	356 342	49 367	306 975	-126	306 849
1986	231 670	46 758	28 499	75 257	61 483	752	369 162	107 252	476 414	105 965	370 449	52 033	318 416	-429	317 987
1987	244 024	46 827	29 383	76 210	67 329	1 167	388 730	113 386	502 116	114 290	387 826	55 272	332 554	-521	332 033
1988	261 580	46 887	29 702	76 589	77 302	4 176	419 647	113 659	533 306	128 872	404 434	57 568	346 866	829	347 695
1989	271 707	47 275	29 932	77 207	81 048	2 659	432 621	118 570	551 191	137 859	413 332	59 185	354 147	744	354 891

1 For years up to and including 1982, totals differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

2 *Represents* Taxes on expenditure *less* Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

3 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted[1]

	At market prices												
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services												
		General government final consumption											
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJCZ	DFDM	DHBK	DIEL	DJCV	DJDA	DJCY	DJCX	DJCU	DJCW
1955 Q1	25 183	..	..	11 714	5 654	994	42 948	7 848	50 751	7 716	43 012	5 528	37 385
Q2	26 790	..	..	11 540	5 720	-149	43 319	7 191	50 363	7 176	43 241	5 546	37 594
Q3	27 388	..	..	11 470	5 925	834	45 298	7 714	52 886	7 929	44 951	5 807	39 045
Q4	28 509	..	..	11 434	6 469	95	46 229	7 852	53 949	7 660	46 351	6 199	40 085
1956 Q1	25 663	..	..	11 388	6 019	748	43 359	7 899	51 209	7 798	43 386	5 705	37 602
Q2	27 065	..	..	11 364	6 019	701	44 819	8 206	52 981	7 714	45 298	5 518	39 626
Q3	27 299	..	..	11 422	6 113	219	44 654	7 649	52 185	7 619	44 593	5 509	38 945
Q4	28 807	..	..	11 505	6 724	-287	46 437	8 182	54 528	7 438	47 200	6 199	40 915
1957 Q1	25 810	..	..	11 598	6 451	1 105	44 555	8 286	52 815	7 943	44 862	5 835	38 935
Q2	27 738	..	..	11 154	6 422	610	45 745	8 372	54 071	7 700	46 430	5 668	40 606
Q3	28 017	..	..	11 062	6 412	277	45 586	8 007	53 500	8 075	45 410	5 761	39 532
Q4	29 530	..	..	11 108	6 940	-575	46 851	8 083	54 818	7 612	47 297	6 246	40 970
1958 Q1	26 720	..	..	10 953	6 537	537	44 554	8 133	52 616	7 654	44 989	5 935	38 973
Q2	28 177	..	..	10 885	6 403	81	45 410	7 818	53 122	7 707	45 444	6 038	39 333
Q3	28 579	..	..	10 837	6 518	423	46 322	8 182	54 411	8 180	46 239	5 969	40 161
Q4	30 294	..	..	11 049	7 012	-413	47 893	8 113	55 886	8 114	47 801	6 638	41 143
1959 Q1	27 447	..	..	11 049	6 552	398	45 266	7 923	53 093	7 920	45 185	6 169	38 976
Q2	29 694	..	..	11 115	6 911	255	47 956	8 343	56 193	8 538	47 656	6 647	40 994
Q3	29 832	..	..	11 076	7 074	504	48 534	8 245	56 658	8 578	48 083	6 490	41 536
Q4	31 715	..	..	11 250	7 975	22	51 093	8 640	59 604	8 704	50 927	7 367	43 596
1960 Q1	29 129	..	..	11 327	7 480	1 068	49 039	8 806	57 757	9 196	48 529	7 012	41 550
Q2	31 006	..	..	11 288	7 466	807	50 721	8 808	59 417	9 522	49 857	6 959	42 884
Q3	30 957	..	..	11 240	7 745	1 062	51 220	8 610	59 696	9 628	50 026	6 778	43 193
Q4	32 163	..	..	11 508	8 386	743	53 033	8 830	61 717	9 395	52 322	7 333	44 979
1961 Q1	29 765	..	..	11 691	8 211	1 046	50 744	9 118	59 771	9 574	50 160	7 116	43 052
Q2	31 687	..	..	11 662	8 325	884	52 731	9 112	61 723	9 494	52 221	7 134	45 041
Q3	31 737	..	..	11 730	8 744	255	52 556	8 901	61 324	9 416	51 901	6 890	44 927
Q4	32 797	..	..	11 882	8 832	-413	53 139	9 053	62 062	8 990	53 106	7 402	45 686
1962 Q1	30 207	..	..	12 151	8 467	-133	50 481	8 860	59 236	9 421	49 783	6 951	42 818
Q2	32 545	..	..	12 046	8 485	206	53 335	9 456	62 686	9 601	53 080	7 055	45 940
Q3	32 336	..	..	11 978	8 698	293	53 383	9 129	62 383	9 794	52 566	7 003	45 482
Q4	33 742	..	..	12 228	8 696	-308	54 395	9 322	63 588	9 443	54 162	7 558	46 588
1963 Q1	31 108	8 449	4 004	12 383	7 704	99	51 222	9 453	60 584	9 321	51 253	6 930	44 273
Q2	33 867	8 245	4 057	12 242	8 497	469	55 212	9 763	64 862	9 933	54 918	7 359	47 514
Q3	34 470	8 239	3 974	12 149	8 984	87	55 849	9 498	65 219	10 511	54 692	7 400	47 238
Q4	35 283	8 398	4 115	12 450	9 639	423	57 968	9 835	67 667	10 092	57 569	7 957	49 532
1964 Q1	32 656	8 526	4 115	12 575	9 855	720	55 800	9 925	65 612	10 589	55 007	7 318	47 651
Q2	34 743	8 340	4 162	12 444	9 738	1 350	58 465	10 175	68 514	11 044	57 453	7 679	49 730
Q3	35 221	8 277	4 139	12 359	10 211	1 125	59 128	9 608	68 584	11 408	57 156	7 665	49 443
Q4	36 248	8 398	4 280	12 624	10 785	1 235	61 125	10 134	71 108	10 989	60 108	8 401	51 612
1965 Q1	33 361	8 251	4 244	12 446	10 866	617	57 324	9 898	67 096	10 439	56 644	7 656	48 933
Q2	35 113	8 692	4 338	12 970	10 161	897	59 237	10 601	69 721	11 171	58 534	7 527	51 001
Q3	35 835	8 500	4 361	12 809	10 442	1 074	60 334	10 279	70 474	11 677	58 777	7 693	51 060
Q4	36 691	8 641	4 502	13 093	11 220	293	61 421	10 755	72 046	11 120	60 914	8 308	52 537
1966 Q1	34 222	8 590	4 485	13 025	11 115	439	58 785	10 785	69 463	11 451	57 993	7 757	50 190
Q2	36 390	8 570	4 549	13 076	10 378	734	60 727	10 574	71 170	11 393	59 761	7 993	51 721
Q3	36 124	8 596	4 561	13 112	10 876	1 046	61 293	10 836	72 002	12 051	59 930	7 818	52 091
Q4	36 794	8 839	4 677	13 469	11 411	-393	61 307	11 514	72 721	10 599	62 114	8 171	53 913
1967 Q1	34 248	9 228	4 836	14 012	11 866	404	60 342	11 246	71 485	11 645	59 822	7 805	51 996
Q2	36 490	9 024	4 788	13 766	11 713	552	62 531	11 333	73 745	12 236	61 488	8 113	53 341
Q3	37 462	8 935	4 748	13 636	11 893	403	63 475	10 974	74 310	12 303	61 986	8 082	53 882
Q4	38 858	9 350	4 946	14 248	12 137	87	65 383	10 405	75 611	12 448	63 141	8 652	54 413
1968 Q1	36 701	9 343	5 016	14 315	12 809	-555	63 120	11 982	75 002	13 173	61 800	8 308	53 438
Q2	36 910	8 935	4 940	13 840	11 782	1 136	63 726	12 137	75 764	12 880	62 859	7 906	54 970
Q3	38 005	8 966	4 889	13 815	12 359	1 231	65 538	12 554	77 992	13 387	64 578	8 231	56 350
Q4	39 546	8 903	5 035	13 908	13 640	491	67 731	12 785	80 406	12 891	67 496	8 962	58 489

1 For years up to and including 1982, totals differ from the sum of their components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

2 Includes quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment. For explanation, see *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990, article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, second quarter 1990", Notes, pages 81.

3 *Represents* Taxes on expenditure *less* Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted[1]

	At market prices												
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services												
		General government final consumption											
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJCZ	DFDM	DHBK	DIEL	DJCV	DJDA	DJCY	DJCX	DJCU	DJCW
1969 Q1	35 880	8 999	5 069	14 038	12 375	564	62 771	12 487	75 180	13 453	61 695	7 860	53 838
Q2	37 708	8 558	4 946	13 482	11 887	1 076	64 315	13 838	78 110	13 538	64 543	8 253	56 290
Q3	38 300	8 602	4 940	13 519	12 698	544	65 208	13 937	79 099	13 627	65 444	8 337	57 110
Q4	40 201	8 807	5 035	13 815	13 333	366	67 917	14 061	81 912	13 431	68 460	8 837	59 612
1970 Q1	36 512	8 903	5 041	13 914	12 533	-420	62 453	13 666	76 086	13 154	62 905	8 077	54 823
Q2	38 678	8 705	5 221	13 914	12 454	1 000	66 187	14 394	80 543	14 464	66 044	8 564	57 464
Q3	39 855	8 666	5 181	13 834	12 804	960	67 674	13 861	81 465	14 310	67 124	8 869	58 216
Q4	41 486	8 724	5 379	14 099	13 773	358	69 949	15 263	85 172	14 743	70 398	9 078	61 310
1971 Q1	37 429	8 960	5 339	14 284	12 963	117	64 732	13 988	78 679	14 705	63 935	8 197	55 734
Q2	39 830	8 730	5 451	14 179	12 708	185	67 023	15 852	82 883	15 020	67 826	8 791	59 019
Q3	41 081	8 922	5 456	14 371	13 079	180	68 876	15 626	84 486	14 902	69 551	9 137	60 381
Q4	43 242	9 018	5 567	14 581	13 767	121	71 968	15 685	87 612	15 039	72 542	9 777	62 699
1972 Q1	39 761	9 273	5 772	15 045	13 217	-660	67 283	14 914	82 168	16 037	66 083	8 939	57 079
Q2	42 296	8 762	5 772	14 549	12 650	363	70 094	15 882	85 958	16 292	69 621	9 714	59 799
Q3	43 563	9 082	5 842	14 933	12 904	7	71 639	14 045	85 587	15 735	69 811	9 544	60 185
Q4	46 084	9 171	6 124	15 315	13 630	283	75 650	16 986	92 612	17 482	75 082	10 465	64 502
1973 Q1	43 330	9 525	6 210	15 750	14 648	1 476	75 522	16 403	91 900	18 253	73 528	9 567	63 756
Q2	44 382	9 184	6 164	15 372	13 247	2 200	75 511	17 436	92 927	18 052	74 822	10 160	64 583
Q3	45 680	9 339	6 235	15 593	13 549	1 915	77 042	17 484	94 504	18 139	76 347	10 362	65 903
Q4	47 451	9 332	6 355	15 715	14 374	1 004	78 846	17 863	96 687	18 601	78 059	11 020	67 086
1974 Q1	42 065	9 480	6 323	15 825	14 539	-524	72 064	17 685	89 736	18 244	71 307	9 432	61 724
Q2	43 636	9 570	6 058	15 631	12 668	1 796	73 951	18 971	92 914	18 905	73 815	9 954	63 762
Q3	44 994	9 747	6 095	15 841	13 201	1 750	76 034	19 015	95 038	18 449	76 536	9 749	66 510
Q4	47 521	9 897	6 395	16 301	14 057	-42	78 008	18 586	96 576	18 203	78 409	10 472	67 800
1975 Q1	42 667	10 181	6 879	17 089	13 904	-1 466	72 165	17 453	89 603	17 024	72 591	9 201	63 113
Q2	43 979	10 029	6 452	16 490	12 681	-913	72 216	18 190	90 396	17 185	73 221	9 649	63 405
Q3	44 492	10 220	6 296	16 508	13 394	-634	73 808	17 900	91 694	17 555	74 128	10 010	64 023
Q4	46 362	10 411	6 643	17 060	13 404	-389	76 479	18 601	95 065	17 137	78 092	10 559	67 437
1976 Q1	42 364	10 622	6 573	17 187	14 295	-500	73 399	18 566	91 956	17 033	75 006	9 507	65 213
Q2	43 657	10 341	6 726	17 080	12 795	89	73 633	19 716	93 346	18 443	74 798	9 926	64 723
Q3	44 940	10 344	6 458	16 798	13 402	822	76 094	20 016	96 104	18 368	77 730	10 289	67 278
Q4	47 318	10 404	6 510	16 912	13 785	1 211	79 421	20 414	99 824	18 380	81 554	11 227	70 288
1977 Q1	42 264	10 353	6 419	16 766	13 328	1 113	73 599	19 994	93 591	18 249	75 277	9 467	65 500
Q2	42 981	10 316	6 471	16 788	12 736	1 364	73 980	20 976	94 958	18 930	75 894	9 880	65 804
Q3	44 484	10 242	6 289	16 520	13 125	191	74 406	22 251	96 666	18 331	78 353	10 387	67 807
Q4	47 754	10 347	6 438	16 781	14 118	748	79 598	20 907	100 499	17 834	82 885	11 342	71 482
1978 Q1	44 845	10 542	6 607	17 153	14 233	231	76 626	20 341	96 973	19 106	77 863	10 761	67 107
Q2	45 560	10 385	6 634	17 024	13 139	1 399	77 272	21 916	99 174	20 063	79 109	11 019	68 101
Q3	47 574	10 427	6 524	16 954	13 574	773	79 006	21 919	100 918	19 218	81 693	11 468	70 241
Q4	49 531	10 444	6 812	17 263	13 968	464	81 343	21 525	102 875	18 071	84 790	11 955	72 854
1979 Q1	46 356	10 628	6 750	17 384	14 000	1 067	78 986	19 498	98 510	19 610	78 897	11 335	67 593
Q2	49 318	10 634	6 898	17 539	13 216	764	80 901	23 417	104 298	21 352	82 945	11 936	71 043
Q3	48 664	10 558	6 798	17 361	14 089	1 627	81 946	22 973	104 909	21 454	83 454	11 173	72 264
Q4	51 326	10 615	6 964	17 586	15 145	-130	84 075	23 036	107 107	21 398	85 706	12 166	73 565
1980 Q1	48 272	10 927	6 965	17 900	14 194	-643	79 770	22 755	102 510	21 798	80 714	11 659	69 091
Q2	47 527	10 696	6 808	17 512	12 661	139	77 832	22 106	99 924	21 135	78 791	10 562	68 214
Q3	49 480	10 931	6 683	17 617	13 032	-524	79 565	22 176	101 733	19 594	82 133	11 164	70 963
Q4	50 546	11 136	6 816	17 955	13 529	-2 343	79 548	21 909	101 451	18 474	82 967	11 920	71 079
1981 Q1	47 483	11 199	6 781	17 978	12 193	-1 223	76 278	20 895	97 170	17 752	79 408	11 157	68 267
Q2	47 892	10 980	6 756	17 738	11 439	-1 112	75 755	21 620	97 360	19 264	78 092	10 295	67 772
Q3	49 457	11 024	6 761	17 785	12 005	188	79 351	22 770	102 103	21 378	80 727	11 220	69 516
Q4	51 179	10 905	6 776	17 683	12 661	-1 053	80 349	23 003	103 335	20 352	82 978	11 574	71 416
1982 Q1	47 360	11 362	6 814	18 179	12 423	919	78 881	21 473	100 352	20 114	80 236	11 067	69 172
Q2	47 842	10 932	6 772	17 710	11 839	560	77 893	22 380	100 256	21 356	78 903	10 630	68 261
Q3	50 190	10 989	6 761	17 755	12 869	-482	80 271	22 284	102 547	20 988	81 559	11 248	70 314
Q4	52 588	11 138	6 971	18 118	13 784	-2 278	82 075	22 891	104 958	20 120	84 829	11 950	72 900

See footnotes to previous pages.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted[1]

	At market prices													
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services													
		General government final consumption												
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJCZ	DFDM	DHBK	DIEL	DJCV	DJDA	DJCY	DJCX	DJCU	DJCW
1983 Q1	49 500	11 437	6 995	18 432	13 485	376	81 793	22 042	103 835	21 061	82 774	11 498	71 276
Q2	50 137	11 273	6 973	18 246	12 236	774	81 393	22 176	103 569	22 075	81 494	10 856	70 638
Q3	52 889	11 246	6 881	18 127	13 130	559	84 705	22 943	107 648	22 489	85 159	11 718	73 441
Q4	54 580	11 325	7 063	18 388	14 625	-352	87 241	23 671	110 912	22 327	88 585	12 283	76 302
1984 Q1	50 497	11 926	7 142	19 068	14 549	566	84 680	23 563	108 243	22 959	85 284	11 857	73 427
Q2	51 480	11 185	7 010	18 195	13 419	568	83 662	23 341	107 003	24 284	82 719	11 540	71 179
Q3	52 751	11 162	6 980	18 142	14 490	279	85 662	24 057	109 719	24 307	85 412	12 208	73 204
Q4	55 744	11 468	6 992	18 460	15 576	-329	89 451	25 825	115 276	25 105	90 171	12 742	77 429
1985 Q1	52 083	12 387	7 011	19 398	16 153	41	87 675	24 733	112 408	24 858	87 550	12 346	75 204
Q2	52 505	10 973	7 007	17 980	13 511	1 182	85 178	25 759	110 937	24 898	86 039	11 494	74 545
Q3	55 184	11 162	6 928	18 090	14 847	106	88 227	25 417	113 644	24 523	89 121	12 542	76 579
Q4	58 169	11 357	7 060	18 417	15 842	-508	91 920	26 581	118 501	24 869	93 632	12 985	80 647
1986 Q1	54 720	12 523	7 095	19 618	15 491	-270	89 559	24 880	114 439	24 332	90 107	12 727	77 380
Q2	56 472	11 292	7 163	18 455	13 722	347	88 996	26 997	115 993	26 856	89 137	12 065	77 072
Q3	58 748	11 343	7 059	18 402	15 624	672	93 446	26 806	120 252	27 314	92 938	13 232	79 706
Q4	61 730	11 600	7 182	18 782	16 646	3	97 161	28 569	125 730	27 463	98 267	14 009	84 258
1987 Q1	57 151	12 138	7 327	19 465	16 128	-353	92 391	27 490	119 881	26 132	93 749	13 362	80 387
Q2	58 670	11 306	7 351	18 657	15 171	909	93 407	27 690	121 097	28 221	92 876	12 758	80 118
Q3	62 363	11 546	7 288	18 834	17 141	741	99 079	28 745	127 824	29 906	97 918	14 231	83 687
Q4	65 840	11 837	7 417	19 254	18 889	-130	103 853	29 461	133 314	30 031	103 283	14 921	88 362
1988 Q1	61 699	12 368	7 537	19 905	18 480	666	100 750	27 575	128 325	29 787	98 538	13 836	84 702
Q2	62 774	11 418	7 409	18 827	18 448	308	100 357	28 710	129 067	31 917	97 150	13 460	83 690
Q3	67 149	11 217	7 349	18 566	19 597	1 414	106 726	28 596	135 322	33 472	101 850	14 669	87 181
Q4	69 958	11 884	7 407	19 291	20 777	1 788	111 814	28 778	140 592	33 696	106 896	15 603	91 293
1989 Q1	64 443	12 165	7 499	19 664	20 704	1 314	106 125	28 230	134 355	33 542	100 813	14 066	86 747
Q2	65 978	11 424	7 413	18 837	19 184	1 915	105 914	29 137	135 051	35 053	99 998	14 050	85 948
Q3	69 425	11 606	7 454	19 060	19 982	1 180	109 647	29 454	139 101	35 408	103 693	15 205	88 488
Q4	71 861	12 080	7 566	19 646	21 178	-1 750	110 935	31 749	142 684	33 856	108 828	15 864	92 964
1990 Q1	66 343	12 341	7 619	19 960	21 178	-197	107 284	30 389	137 673	34 942	102 731	14 617	88 114
Q2	67 778	11 903	7 665	19 568	18 980	737	107 063	31 183	138 246	35 719	102 527	14 584	87 943

See footnotes to previous pages.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted[1]

	At market prices															
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services															
		General government final consumption														
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[4]
	CAAB	DIAV	DIAW	DIAT	DECU	DGBA	DIAY	DJDG	DIAU	DJDJ	DJDI	DIAS	DJDH	GIXS	CAOP
1955 Q1	26 684	..	..	11 621	5 735	628	44 184	7 855	51 962	7 675	44 300	5 621	38 565	-345	38 220
Q2	26 900	..	..	11 586	5 867	-121	43 664	7 125	50 624	7 121	43 572	5 630	37 847	503	38 350
Q3	27 176	..	..	11 528	6 046	688	45 068	7 817	52 779	7 929	44 842	5 994	38 782	-210	38 572
Q4	27 110	..	..	11 423	6 120	579	44 878	7 808	52 584	7 756	44 841	5 835	38 915	-381	38 534
1956 Q1	27 135	..	..	11 283	6 110	635	44 862	7 871	52 641	7 744	44 914	5 789	39 025	-277	38 748
Q2	27 183	..	..	11 399	6 174	341	44 721	8 061	52 720	7 627	45 131	5 583	39 409	-372	39 037
Q3	27 197	..	..	11 492	6 231	202	44 700	7 934	52 555	7 674	44 908	5 677	39 112	-103	39 009
Q4	27 319	..	..	11 505	6 360	203	44 986	8 070	52 987	7 524	45 524	5 882	39 542	-533	39 009
1957 Q1	27 414	..	..	11 528	6 551	759	45 964	8 300	54 202	7 950	46 274	5 919	40 244	-686	39 558
Q2	27 657	..	..	11 189	6 589	451	45 677	8 196	53 804	7 700	46 157	5 742	40 278	-438	39 840
Q3	27 907	..	..	11 108	6 519	230	45 559	8 176	53 667	8 021	45 644	5 957	39 596	-166	39 430
Q4	28 117	..	..	11 097	6 566	-23	45 537	8 076	53 531	7 659	45 924	5 892	39 925	-329	39 596
1958 Q1	28 199	..	..	10 895	6 645	373	46 032	8 126	54 066	7 695	46 411	6 029	40 281	-504	39 777
Q2	28 158	..	..	10 885	6 570	-43	45 423	7 668	52 975	7 714	45 287	6 109	39 124	-148	38 976
Q3	28 447	..	..	10 895	6 600	409	46 294	8 368	54 583	8 133	46 462	6 160	40 225	-563	39 662
Q4	28 966	..	..	11 049	6 655	-111	46 430	8 084	54 411	8 113	46 313	6 282	39 980	-302	39 678
1959 Q1	28 979	..	..	10 991	6 672	158	46 727	7 921	54 531	8 066	46 482	6 272	40 155	-71	40 084
Q2	29 568	..	..	11 096	7 105	81	47 810	8 165	55 859	8 466	47 396	6 742	40 665	-92	40 573
Q3	29 720	..	..	11 134	7 132	398	48 396	8 446	56 737	8 372	48 385	6 691	41 668	-148	41 520
Q4	30 421	..	..	11 269	7 603	542	49 916	8 619	58 421	8 836	49 588	6 968	42 614	-304	42 310
1960 Q1	30 793	..	..	11 249	7 621	870	50 698	8 826	59 413	9 150	50 254	7 125	43 136	76	43 212
Q2	30 715	..	..	11 317	7 673	653	50 470	8 617	58 965	9 501	49 423	7 046	42 391	565	42 956
Q3	30 876	..	..	11 298	7 754	968	51 077	8 795	59 754	9 501	50 221	6 985	43 216	491	43 707
Q4	30 871	..	..	11 499	8 029	1 189	51 768	8 816	60 455	9 589	50 836	6 926	43 863	-45	43 818
1961 Q1	31 423	..	..	11 624	8 344	921	52 481	9 137	61 503	9 647	51 833	7 220	44 595	-229	44 366
Q2	31 427	..	..	11 653	8 553	743	52 523	8 944	61 337	9 402	51 930	7 221	44 688	15	44 703
Q3	31 579	..	..	11 805	8 715	187	52 333	9 056	61 270	9 249	52 026	7 108	44 873	-150	44 723
Q4	31 557	..	..	11 883	8 500	-79	51 833	9 047	60 770	9 176	51 599	6 993	44 550	21	44 571
1962 Q1	31 786	..	..	12 112	8 556	-119	52 266	8 906	61 044	9 395	51 641	7 063	44 534	114	44 648
Q2	32 359	..	..	12 027	8 726	-5	53 132	9 295	62 314	9 588	52 717	7 141	45 518	-235	45 283
Q3	32 170	..	..	12 046	8 660	227	53 139	9 283	62 308	9 681	52 611	7 221	45 351	325	45 676
Q4	32 515	..	..	12 218	8 404	-45	53 057	9 283	62 227	9 595	52 622	7 142	45 425	-91	45 334
1963 Q1	32 739	8 449	4 006	12 385	7 732	33	52 919	9 467	62 281	9 460	52 812	7 183	45 572	-329	45 243
Q2	33 691	8 245	4 047	12 230	8 772	461	55 276	9 595	64 751	9 891	54 850	7 397	47 401	-291	47 110
Q3	34 128	8 239	3 989	12 163	8 972	31	55 426	9 655	64 962	10 181	54 768	7 451	47 257	216	47 473
Q4	34 170	8 398	4 108	12 446	9 348	553	56 630	9 832	66 338	10 325	56 002	7 615	48 327	-60	48 267
1964 Q1	34 395	8 526	4 113	12 570	9 824	691	57 587	9 914	67 373	10 830	56 527	7 535	48 951	76	49 027
Q2	34 504	8 340	4 152	12 434	10 079	1 232	58 411	10 022	68 302	10 855	57 432	7 656	49 735	-182	49 553
Q3	34 801	8 277	4 163	12 385	10 231	1 013	58 604	9 795	68 258	11 100	57 140	7 679	49 412	193	49 605
Q4	35 168	8 398	4 268	12 613	10 455	1 494	59 916	10 111	69 885	11 245	58 625	8 193	50 338	21	50 359
1965 Q1	35 060	8 251	4 245	12 444	10 631	673	58 962	10 131	68 961	10 618	58 331	7 915	50 355	302	50 657
Q2	34 962	8 692	4 323	12 958	10 472	726	59 190	10 324	69 387	11 087	58 284	7 550	50 721	143	50 864
Q3	35 395	8 500	4 380	12 829	10 631	859	59 839	10 382	70 091	11 321	58 753	7 753	50 968	191	51 159
Q4	35 583	8 641	4 497	13 087	10 955	623	60 325	10 696	70 898	11 381	59 501	7 966	51 487	222	51 709
1966 Q1	35 932	8 590	4 483	13 025	10 821	581	60 468	10 723	71 068	11 628	59 421	8 022	51 343	427	51 770
Q2	36 244	8 570	4 538	13 061	10 790	529	60 746	10 561	71 175	11 306	59 854	8 022	51 783	110	51 893
Q3	35 645	8 596	4 579	13 133	11 039	824	60 725	10 986	71 595	11 654	59 922	7 874	52 020	238	52 258
Q4	35 709	8 839	4 672	13 463	11 130	-108	60 173	11 439	71 518	10 906	60 601	7 821	52 769	-378	52 391
1967 Q1	35 929	9 228	4 820	13 999	11 584	638	62 094	11 431	73 413	11 783	61 613	8 073	53 514	-673	52 841
Q2	36 397	9 024	4 778	13 757	12 113	311	62 561	11 039	73 470	11 975	61 476	8 155	53 282	-8	53 274
Q3	37 199	8 935	4 778	13 666	12 076	156	63 138	11 116	74 123	12 103	62 000	8 124	53 850	-537	53 313
Q4	37 533	9 350	4 942	14 240	11 836	341	63 938	10 372	74 145	12 771	61 348	8 300	52 986	475	53 461
1968 Q1	38 509	9 343	4 988	14 283	12 574	-244	65 118	12 110	77 116	13 148	63 942	8 661	55 216	-63	55 153
Q2	37 041	8 935	4 934	13 833	12 256	861	64 033	11 913	75 836	12 833	62 979	7 933	55 061	56	55 117
Q3	37 728	8 966	4 917	13 844	12 537	1 014	65 212	12 642	77 760	13 225	64 510	8 231	56 281	-399	55 882
Q4	37 884	8 903	5 041	13 918	13 223	672	65 752	12 793	78 452	13 125	65 302	8 582	56 689	-660	56 029

1 For years up to and including 1982, totals differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rabase on 1985 prices.

2 Includes quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment. For explanation, see *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990, article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, second quarter 1990 Notes page 81.

3 *Represents* Taxes on expenditure *less* Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

4 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted[1]

	At market prices															
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services															
		General government final consumption														
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[4]
	CAAB	DIAV	DIAW	DIAT	DECU	DGBA	DIAY	DJDG	DIAU	DJDJ	DJDI	DIAS	DJDH	GIXS	CAOP
1969 Q1	37 651	8 999	5 046	14 018	12 225	910	64 861	12 824	77 600	13 588	63 983	8 211	55 767	639	56 406
Q2	38 035	8 558	4 934	13 468	12 325	742	64 727	13 505	78 174	13 426	64 721	8 285	56 434	304	56 738
Q3	38 023	8 602	4 982	13 561	12 839	398	64 932	13 957	78 846	13 386	65 434	8 332	57 106	-31	57 075
Q4	38 380	8 807	5 028	13 807	12 904	500	65 691	14 037	79 681	13 649	66 004	8 459	57 543	-92	57 451
1970 Q1	38 362	8 692	5 017	13 701	12 415	-146	64 419	14 192	78 581	13 410	65 144	8 433	56 697	327	57 024
Q2	38 991	8 896	5 215	14 106	12 902	754	66 861	13 992	80 794	14 122	66 642	8 615	58 014	113	58 127
Q3	39 582	8 692	5 210	13 857	12 977	833	67 438	13 841	81 210	14 223	66 956	8 883	58 030	188	58 218
Q4	39 596	8 718	5 380	14 097	13 270	457	67 545	15 159	82 681	14 916	67 729	8 657	59 072	-140	58 932
1971 Q1	39 350	8 756	5 315	14 083	12 717	375	66 641	14 487	81 089	14 547	66 508	8 563	57 937	360	58 297
Q2	40 159	8 903	5 449	14 350	13 188	-95	67 692	15 510	83 192	15 004	68 151	8 865	59 266	-294	58 972
Q3	40 816	8 941	5 491	14 393	13 321	176	68 846	15 614	84 443	14 837	69 573	9 179	60 356	-934	59 422
Q4	41 257	9 030	5 558	14 589	13 291	147	69 420	15 540	84 936	15 278	69 622	9 295	60 274	-738	59 536
1972 Q1	41 833	9 094	5 755	14 871	12 865	-162	69 526	15 319	84 812	15 892	68 877	9 346	59 460	-294	59 166
Q2	42 742	8 916	5 765	14 701	13 188	-7	70 833	15 402	86 193	16 043	70 108	9 826	60 167	394	60 561
Q3	43 297	9 101	5 886	14 958	13 141	46	71 650	14 162	85 719	15 799	69 879	9 583	60 210	632	60 842
Q4	43 832	9 177	6 104	15 312	13 207	116	72 657	16 944	89 601	17 812	71 733	9 907	61 728	529	62 257
1973 Q1	45 436	9 314	6 180	15 537	14 138	1 785	77 233	16 781	93 988	17 850	76 151	10 194	65 832	-419	65 413
Q2	44 999	9 348	6 168	15 534	13 894	1 821	76 568	17 135	93 680	17 916	75 756	10 447	65 279	-24	65 255
Q3	45 352	9 368	6 287	15 627	13 823	1 807	76 920	17 579	94 478	18 479	75 924	10 333	65 518	-119	65 399
Q4	45 056	9 350	6 329	15 732	13 963	1 182	76 200	17 691	93 872	18 800	74 925	10 135	64 699	141	64 840
1974 Q1	44 195	9 311	6 282	15 656	14 001	174	74 226	18 176	92 388	18 271	74 011	10 113	63 839	-822	63 017
Q2	44 311	9 717	6 042	15 777	13 391	1 228	74 931	18 757	93 677	18 691	74 851	10 179	64 598	-226	64 372
Q3	44 718	9 773	6 181	15 870	13 412	1 565	75 810	18 876	94 674	18 554	76 039	9 798	66 000	-794	65 206
Q4	44 992	9 893	6 366	16 295	13 661	13	75 090	18 448	93 525	18 285	75 166	9 517	65 359	-960	64 399
1975 Q1	44 705	10 000	6 839	16 909	13 414	-1 079	73 942	18 381	92 311	17 540	74 782	9 761	64 823	-308	64 515
Q2	44 682	10 130	6 434	16 587	13 511	-1 374	73 407	17 647	91 039	16 571	74 599	9 834	64 596	-1 087	63 509
Q3	44 153	10 286	6 379	16 576	13 399	-628	73 541	17 610	91 136	17 580	73 524	9 967	63 474	-391	63 083
Q4	43 960	10 425	6 618	17 075	13 059	-321	73 778	18 506	92 272	17 210	75 127	9 857	65 085	-1 231	63 854
1976 Q1	44 208	10 446	6 532	16 975	13 782	-140	74 898	18 925	93 813	16 965	77 001	10 046	66 749	-1 520	65 229
Q2	44 423	10 434	6 697	17 141	13 661	-336	74 931	19 632	94 557	18 258	76 262	10 146	65 972	-1 293	64 679
Q3	44 726	10 414	6 558	16 972	13 432	710	75 952	19 736	95 681	18 493	77 149	10 244	66 753	-1 588	65 165
Q4	44 922	10 417	6 480	16 889	13 402	1 388	76 766	20 419	97 179	18 508	78 676	10 513	68 028	-1 408	66 620
1977 Q1	44 013	10 211	6 395	16 604	12 917	1 441	75 123	20 520	95 642	18 297	77 336	10 016	67 091	-175	66 916
Q2	43 802	10 386	6 431	16 814	13 519	833	75 098	20 978	96 077	18 732	77 279	10 061	67 004	-388	66 616
Q3	44 309	10 307	6 386	16 688	13 226	168	74 469	21 741	96 216	18 283	77 945	10 321	67 462	-504	66 958
Q4	45 359	10 354	6 405	16 749	13 645	974	76 893	20 889	97 779	18 032	79 849	10 678	69 036	-1 116	67 920
1978 Q1	46 407	10 409	6 584	16 998	14 023	567	78 158	21 122	99 280	19 337	79 938	11 063	68 881	-793	68 088
Q2	46 454	10 451	6 600	17 054	13 858	933	78 469	21 510	99 976	19 411	80 560	11 303	69 272	-430	68 842
Q3	47 397	10 490	6 608	17 102	13 627	563	78 807	21 555	100 359	19 432	80 921	11 496	69 449	-120	69 329
Q4	47 252	10 448	6 785	17 240	13 406	804	78 813	21 514	100 325	18 278	82 036	11 341	70 701	-663	70 038
1979 Q1	47 747	10 491	6 726	17 224	13 798	1 070	79 996	19 884	99 905	19 516	80 384	11 528	68 887	368	69 255
Q2	50 423	10 680	6 870	17 557	13 983	358	82 413	23 547	105 943	21 143	84 797	12 369	72 473	-450	72 023
Q3	48 398	10 631	6 876	17 513	14 198	1 287	81 584	22 665	104 242	21 636	82 606	11 173	71 424	-240	71 184
Q4	49 096	10 633	6 938	17 576	14 471	613	81 915	22 828	104 734	21 519	83 215	11 540	71 681	-86	71 595
1980 Q1	49 708	10 780	6 927	17 735	13 955	-711	80 705	23 274	103 960	21 872	82 089	11 804	70 319	527	70 846
Q2	48 576	10 780	6 790	17 591	13 447	-285	79 348	22 315	101 651	20 975	80 676	10 955	69 715	329	70 044
Q3	49 163	10 977	6 770	17 771	13 157	-882	79 153	21 743	100 892	19 299	81 586	11 220	70 368	-1 160	69 208
Q4	48 378	11 153	6 785	17 887	12 857	-1 493	77 509	21 614	99 115	18 855	80 254	11 326	68 945	-766	68 179
1981 Q1	48 919	11 071	6 739	17 810	11 946	-1 398	77 087	21 451	98 530	18 070	80 450	11 241	69 222	-1 146	68 076
Q2	49 053	11 066	6 750	17 816	12 121	-1 373	77 442	21 682	99 114	18 940	80 168	10 756	69 397	-843	68 554
Q3	49 062	11 063	6 835	17 900	12 179	-287	78 752	22 645	101 379	21 199	80 181	11 225	68 970	149	69 119
Q4	48 977	10 908	6 750	17 658	12 052	-142	78 452	22 510	100 945	20 537	80 406	11 024	69 382	-58	69 324
1982 Q1	48 808	11 203	6 769	17 976	12 061	582	79 371	22 038	101 402	20 430	80 969	11 142	69 830	-527	69 303
Q2	49 046	11 022	6 773	17 801	12 667	432	79 935	22 519	102 442	21 104	81 338	11 148	70 190	-103	70 087
Q3	49 812	11 044	6 826	17 877	13 073	-951	79 734	22 049	101 777	20 645	81 130	11 217	69 919	153	70 072
Q4	50 314	11 152	6 950	18 108	13 114	-1 344	80 080	22 422	102 492	20 399	82 090	11 388	70 708	-326	70 382

See footnotes to previous pages.

3 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted[1]

	At market prices														
	Domestic expenditure on goods and services														
		General government final consumption													
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[2]	Total	Exports of goods and services	Total final expenditure	*less* Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	*less* Factor cost adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[4]
	CAAB	DIAV	DIAW	DIAT	DECU	DGBA	DIAY	DJDG	DIAU	DJDJ	DJDI	DIAS	DJDH	GIXS	CAOP
1983 Q1	51 204	11 242	6 947	18 189	13 296	143	82 832	22 427	105 259	21 322	83 937	11 501	72 436	-662	71 774
Q2	51 406	11 417	6 962	18 379	13 072	522	83 379	22 381	105 760	21 776	83 984	11 514	72 470	-154	72 316
Q3	52 256	11 282	6 954	18 236	13 179	157	83 828	22 934	106 762	22 108	84 654	11 559	73 095	-262	72 833
Q4	52 240	11 340	7 049	18 389	13 929	535	85 093	23 090	108 183	22 746	85 437	11 781	73 656	-165	73 491
1984 Q1	52 239	11 219	7 098	18 317	14 360	365	85 281	23 762	109 043	23 034	86 009	11 881	74 128	-14	74 114
Q2	52 728	11 541	6 990	18 531	14 436	217	85 912	23 675	109 587	24 035	85 552	12 217	73 335	73	73 408
Q3	52 371	11 452	7 055	18 507	14 537	-15	85 400	24 445	109 845	24 375	85 470	12 064	73 406	208	73 614
Q4	53 134	11 529	6 981	18 510	14 701	517	86 862	24 904	111 766	25 211	86 555	12 185	74 370	92	74 462
1985 Q1	53 852	11 692	6 966	18 658	15 894	-145	88 259	25 239	113 498	25 341	88 157	12 421	75 736	6	75 742
Q2	53 844	11 393	6 981	18 374	14 611	794	87 623	26 184	113 807	24 647	89 160	12 166	76 994	-22	76 972
Q3	54 888	11 446	7 004	18 450	14 854	-81	88 111	25 504	113 615	24 306	89 309	12 379	76 930	-46	76 884
Q4	55 357	11 348	7 055	18 403	14 994	253	89 007	25 563	114 570	24 854	89 716	12 401	77 315	-64	77 251
1986 Q1	56 574	11 849	7 049	18 898	15 207	-331	90 348	26 119	116 467	25 357	91 110	12 850	78 260	-85	78 175
Q2	57 997	11 705	7 130	18 835	14 781	-92	91 521	26 757	118 278	26 311	91 967	12 760	79 207	-53	79 154
Q3	58 254	11 633	7 140	18 773	15 624	550	93 201	26 889	120 090	26 938	93 152	13 075	80 077	-163	79 914
Q4	58 845	11 571	7 180	18 751	15 871	625	94 092	27 487	121 579	27 359	94 220	13 348	80 872	-128	80 744
1987 Q1	59 223	11 506	7 271	18 777	16 046	-349	93 697	28 193	121 890	26 963	94 927	13 544	81 383	-172	81 211
Q2	60 330	11 701	7 322	19 023	16 165	447	95 965	28 030	123 995	28 061	95 934	13 476	82 458	-161	82 297
Q3	61 668	11 841	7 370	19 211	17 102	579	98 560	28 789	127 349	29 346	98 003	14 041	83 962	-120	83 842
Q4	62 803	11 779	7 420	19 199	18 016	490	100 508	28 374	128 882	29 920	98 962	14 211	84 751	-68	84 683
1988 Q1	64 174	11 784	7 482	19 266	18 242	719	102 401	27 919	130 320	30 402	99 918	14 073	85 845	135	85 980
Q2	64 644	11 786	7 388	19 174	19 474	-171	103 121	29 117	132 238	31 808	100 430	14 210	86 220	196	86 416
Q3	66 027	11 523	7 426	18 949	19 628	1 293	105 897	28 652	134 549	32 929	101 620	14 447	87 173	237	87 410
Q4	66 735	11 794	7 406	19 200	19 958	2 335	108 228	27 971	136 199	33 733	102 466	14 838	87 628	261	87 889
1989 Q1	67 216	11 618	7 477	19 095	20 548	1 750	108 609	29 039	137 648	34 878	102 770	14 427	88 343	191	88 534
Q2	67 944	11 772	7 404	19 176	20 190	1 031	108 341	29 074	137 415	34 415	103 000	14 845	88 155	132	88 287
Q3	67 993	11 915	7 493	19 408	20 055	1 136	108 592	29 692	138 284	34 722	103 562	14 932	88 630	236	88 866
Q4	68 554	11 970	7 558	19 528	20 255	-1 258	107 079	30 765	137 844	33 844	104 000	14 981	89 019	185	89 204
1990 Q1	69 105	11 812	7 598	19 410	20 641	12	109 168	31 285	140 453	35 858	104 595	14 862	89 733	254	89 987
Q2	69 791	12 240	7 655	19 895	19 996	152	109 834	31 301	141 135	35 504	105 631	15 467	90 164	126	90 290

See footnotes to previous pages.

4 Gross domestic product: by category of income

£ million, current prices

	At factor cost								Relationship to the expenditure-based measure		Relationship to the average estimate	
	Factor incomes											
	Income from employment[1]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,3,4]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,4]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[5]	Total domestic income[6]	*less* Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error[7]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment)[8]	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[8]
	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAU	DJAT	DJAL	DJAS	DJAE	GIXQ	CAOM
1948	6 785	1 793	117	107	1 932	10 734	325	10 409	-23	10 386	-11	10 398
1949	7 246	1 843	155	108	2 019	11 371	200	11 171	-142	11 029	-68	11 103
1950	7 627	2 126	196	143	2 114	12 206	650	11 556	-84	11 472	-28	11 528
1951	8 501	2 483	259	122	2 191	13 556	750	12 806	-29	12 777	12	12 818
1952	9 107	2 180	276	46	2 304	13 913	-50	13 963	-14	13 949	-64	13 899
1953	9 634	2 313	319	69	2 428	14 763	-75	14 838	216	15 054	77	14 915
1954	10 284	2 576	351	115	2 531	15 857	75	15 782	127	15 909	39	15 821
1955	11 244	2 886	311	120	2 676	17 237	196	17 041	30	17 071	-18	17 023
1956	12 267	2 928	342	130	2 798	18 465	208	18 257	205	18 462	54	18 311
1957	12 963	3 075	320	138	2 922	19 418	187	19 231	344	19 575	146	19 377
1958	13 470	2 983	336	165	3 070	20 024	-5	20 029	389	20 418	195	20 224
1959	14 107	3 317	387	185	3 266	21 262	98	21 164	326	21 490	246	21 410
1960	15 160	3 701	534	201	3 498	23 094	122	22 972	-105	22 867	39	23 011
1961	16 396	3 605	639	121	3 727	24 488	171	24 317	137	24 454	90	24 407
1962	17 298	3 561	745	98	3 918	25 620	152	25 468	69	25 537	85	25 553
1963	18 190	3 981	840	108	4 108	27 227	152	27 075	135	27 210	68	27 143
1964	19 730	4 429	924	119	4 397	29 599	243	29 356	164	29 520	180	29 536
1965	21 310	4 622	988	129	4 847	31 896	291	31 605	-58	31 547	75	31 680
1966	22 842	4 483	1 042	124	5 196	33 687	305	33 382	99	33 481	163	33 545
1967	23 799	4 526	1 132	127	5 533	35 117	137	34 980	389	35 369	266	35 246
1968	25 455	5 126	1 363	151	6 082	38 177	583	37 594	536	38 130	354	37 948
1969	27 227	5 614	1 451	175	6 632	41 099	733	40 366	-235	40 131	-90	40 276
1970	30 553	5 981	1 447	179	7 295	45 455	1 061	44 394	-185	44 209	-92	44 302
1971	33 489	7 016	1 523	201	8 379	50 608	1 055	49 553	813	50 366	473	50 026
1972	37 870	7 988	1 683	163	9 870	57 574	1 290	56 284	32	56 316	326	56 610
1973	43 877	10 106	2 065	151	12 147	68 346	2 806	65 540	265	65 805	159	65 699
1974	52 379	11 210	2 561	133	14 128	80 411	6 109	74 302	2 110	76 412	1 286	75 588
1975	68 494	11 684	3 094	127	16 578	99 977	5 521	94 456	2 262	96 718	1 131	95 587
1976	78 005	14 620	4 505	152	20 014	117 296	6 681	110 615	4 455	115 070	1 956	112 571
1977	86 572	19 951	5 095	183	22 037	133 838	5 095	128 743	1 929	130 672	875	129 618
1978	98 843	22 505	5 393	216	25 052	152 009	4 228	147 781	2 858	150 639	1 772	149 553
1979	115 866	29 388	5 594	180	29 525	180 553	8 837	171 716	1 768	173 484	1 519	173 235
1980	137 783	28 188	6 162	180	34 401	206 714	6 391	200 323	1 547	201 870	774	201 097
1981	149 737	27 698	7 821	236	38 578	224 070	5 974	218 096	2 252	220 348	742	218 838
1982	158 838	31 554	9 347	216	42 127	242 082	4 276	237 806	1 196	239 002	512	238 318
1983	170 015	39 925	9 847	50	45 951	265 788	4 204	261 584	751	262 335	-367	261 217
1984	180 968	45 109	8 204	-117	49 957	284 121	4 513	279 608	279	279 887	619	280 227
1985	195 894	52 184	7 024	265	54 094	309 461	2 738	306 723	252	306 975	126	306 849
1986	212 017	47 523	7 951	155	61 072	328 718	1 755	326 963	-90	326 873	-530	326 433
1987	229 779	58 438	6 699	-75	67 915	362 756	4 728	358 028	804	358 832	242	358 270
1988	255 880	66 293	7 149	5	77 660	406 987	6 209	400 778	-1 703	399 075	-749	400 029
1989	284 399	65 639	6 576	192	88 534	445 340	7 598	437 742	112	437 854	1 032	438 774

1 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Including financial institutions.
4 Figures reflect privatisations.
5 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.
6 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.
7 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate.
8 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst seasonally adjusted and unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

4 Gross domestic product: by category of income

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	At factor cost								Relationship to the expenditure-based measure	
	Factor incomes									
	Income from employment[1]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,3,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,4]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	Total domestic income[7]	*less* Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error[8]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAU	DJAT	DJAL	DJAS	DJAE
1955 Q1	2 718	667	77	28	647	4 137	97	4 040	12	4 052
Q2	2 763	714	55	28	656	4 216	-17	4 233	-146	4 087
Q3	2 834	733	89	31	673	4 360	67	4 293	67	4 360
Q4	2 929	772	90	33	700	4 524	49	4 475	97	4 572
1956 Q1	2 975	681	90	34	686	4 466	61	4 405	-62	4 343
Q2	3 032	743	90	26	691	4 582	58	4 524	108	4 632
Q3	3 088	715	77	33	697	4 610	38	4 572	-1	4 571
Q4	3 172	789	85	37	724	4 807	51	4 756	160	4 916
1957 Q1	3 183	686	105	36	705	4 715	129	4 586	62	4 648
Q2	3 177	787	71	29	719	4 783	12	4 771	117	4 888
Q3	3 266	791	70	30	731	4 888	51	4 837	54	4 891
Q4	3 337	811	74	43	767	5 032	-5	5 037	111	5 148
1958 Q1	3 355	693	99	45	752	4 944	-30	4 974	-39	4 935
Q2	3 307	741	92	36	765	4 941	10	4 931	131	5 062
Q3	3 351	746	71	39	765	4 972	-16	4 988	120	5 108
Q4	3 457	803	74	45	788	5 167	31	5 136	177	5 313
1959 Q1	3 445	681	111	42	788	5 067	-18	5 085	-84	5 001
Q2	3 473	846	93	44	805	5 261	15	5 246	153	5 399
Q3	3 533	853	83	47	825	5 341	33	5 308	47	5 355
Q4	3 656	937	100	52	848	5 593	68	5 525	210	5 735
1960 Q1	3 650	900	156	48	844	5 598	12	5 586	-165	5 421
Q2	3 746	962	135	48	864	5 755	46	5 709	-10	5 699
Q3	3 842	924	105	51	876	5 798	27	5 771	-76	5 695
Q4	3 922	915	138	54	914	5 943	37	5 906	146	6 052
1961 Q1	3 967	882	168	52	908	5 977	47	5 930	-84	5 846
Q2	4 086	958	167	22	922	6 155	133	6 022	14	6 036
Q3	4 129	902	137	23	935	6 126	76	6 050	216	6 266
Q4	4 214	863	167	24	962	6 230	-85	6 315	-9	6 306
1962 Q1	4 217	808	218	25	959	6 227	76	6 151	-153	5 998
Q2	4 296	921	199	22	969	6 407	-3	6 410	69	6 479
Q3	4 358	904	159	26	984	6 431	-4	6 435	-28	6 407
Q4	4 427	928	169	25	1 006	6 555	83	6 472	181	6 653
1963 Q1	4 372	759	238	27	984	6 380	19	6 361	-82	6 279
Q2	4 500	1 055	219	26	1 013	6 813	24	6 789	90	6 879
Q3	4 588	1 027	174	26	1 029	6 844	50	6 794	-4	6 790
Q4	4 730	1 140	209	29	1 082	7 190	59	7 131	131	7 262
1964 Q1	4 753	1 042	261	28	1 037	7 121	102	7 019	-124	6 895
Q2	4 876	1 166	240	29	1 081	7 392	63	7 329	61	7 390
Q3	4 967	1 072	217	31	1 105	7 392	25	7 367	31	7 398
Q4	5 134	1 149	206	31	1 174	7 694	53	7 641	196	7 837
1965 Q1	5 113	1 130	286	32	1 165	7 726	78	7 648	-198	7 450
Q2	5 270	1 197	253	32	1 198	7 950	92	7 858	-10	7 848
Q3	5 366	1 112	208	33	1 215	7 934	45	7 889	73	7 962
Q4	5 561	1 183	241	32	1 269	8 286	76	8 210	77	8 287
1966 Q1	5 605	1 096	300	34	1 255	8 290	127	8 163	-195	7 968
Q2	5 717	1 147	277	31	1 290	8 462	155	8 307	25	8 332
Q3	5 696	1 098	213	29	1 306	8 342	2	8 340	77	8 417
Q4	5 824	1 142	252	30	1 345	8 593	21	8 572	192	8 764
1967 Q1	5 705	1 064	308	30	1 332	8 439	-31	8 470	16	8 486
Q2	5 952	1 195	248	31	1 366	8 792	-21	8 813	13	8 826
Q3	5 960	1 030	221	32	1 393	8 636	18	8 618	322	8 940
Q4	6 182	1 237	355	34	1 442	9 250	171	9 079	38	9 117
1968 Q1	6 207	1 217	384	38	1 475	9 321	205	9 116	-111	9 005
Q2	6 308	1 278	300	36	1 502	9 424	176	9 248	51	9 299
Q3	6 347	1 270	269	36	1 522	9 444	67	9 377	300	9 677
Q4	6 593	1 361	410	41	1 583	9 988	135	9 853	296	10 149

1 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Including financial institutions.
4 Figures reflect privatisations.
5 Includes quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment.For explanation, see *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990, article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, second quarter 1990", Notes, page 81.
6 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.
7 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.
8 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate.

4 Gross domestic product: by category of income

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	At factor cost								Relationship to the expenditure-based measure	
	Factor incomes									
	Income from employment[1]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,3,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,4]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	Total domestic income[7]	*less* Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error[8]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAU	DJAT	DJAL	DJAS	DJAE
1969 Q1	6 597	1 387	445	45	1 591	10 065	183	9 882	-478	9 404
Q2	6 732	1 321	327	40	1 642	10 062	172	9 890	-12	9 878
Q3	6 763	1 322	291	46	1 679	10 101	160	9 941	188	10 129
Q4	7 135	1 584	388	44	1 720	10 871	218	10 653	67	10 720
1970 Q1	7 131	1 429	428	46	1 716	10 750	340	10 410	-317	10 093
Q2	7 611	1 337	350	42	1 785	11 125	219	10 906	-99	10 807
Q3	7 758	1 360	289	44	1 857	11 308	217	11 091	139	11 230
Q4	8 053	1 855	380	47	1 937	12 272	285	11 987	92	12 079
1971 Q1	7 927	1 737	390	50	1 990	12 094	340	11 754	-444	11 310
Q2	8 286	1 660	362	50	2 058	12 416	372	12 044	166	12 210
Q3	8 478	1 616	339	51	2 128	12 612	185	12 427	595	13 022
Q4	8 798	2 003	432	50	2 203	13 486	158	13 328	496	13 824
1972 Q1	8 842	1 815	376	56	2 276	13 365	215	13 150	-210	12 940
Q2	9 347	1 819	390	41	2 391	13 988	295	13 693	28	13 721
Q3	9 555	1 868	382	28	2 529	14 362	361	14 001	194	14 195
Q4	10 126	2 486	535	38	2 674	15 859	419	15 440	20	15 460
1973 Q1	10 255	2 548	542	34	2 845	16 224	412	15 812	-235	15 577
Q2	10 815	2 273	472	36	2 965	16 561	570	15 991	-124	15 867
Q3	11 139	2 298	426	42	3 104	17 009	830	16 179	506	16 685
Q4	11 668	2 987	625	39	3 233	18 552	994	17 558	118	17 676
1974 Q1	11 675	2 823	570	41	3 314	18 423	1 921	16 502	237	16 739
Q2	12 438	2 800	646	30	3 454	19 368	1 603	17 765	109	17 874
Q3	13 625	2 518	551	29	3 612	20 335	1 209	19 126	983	20 109
Q4	14 641	3 069	794	33	3 748	22 285	1 376	20 909	781	21 690
1975 Q1	15 936	3 034	714	34	3 905	23 623	1 721	21 902	75	21 977
Q2	16 639	2 633	667	27	4 033	23 999	1 302	22 697	507	23 204
Q3	17 779	2 498	581	29	4 212	25 099	1 157	23 942	751	24 693
Q4	18 140	3 519	1 132	37	4 428	27 256	1 341	25 915	929	26 844
1976 Q1	18 327	3 272	1 024	36	4 727	27 386	1 472	25 914	1 039	26 953
Q2	19 257	3 202	1 039	28	4 924	28 450	1 731	26 719	653	27 372
Q3	19 965	3 315	977	50	5 109	29 416	1 660	27 756	1 530	29 286
Q4	20 456	4 831	1 465	38	5 254	32 044	1 818	30 226	1 233	31 459
1977 Q1	20 683	5 026	1 425	31	5 315	32 480	1 956	30 524	96	30 620
Q2	21 339	4 757	1 155	54	5 424	32 729	1 161	31 568	-266	31 302
Q3	21 950	4 768	1 124	58	5 567	33 467	1 117	32 350	792	33 142
Q4	22 600	5 400	1 391	40	5 731	35 162	861	34 301	1 307	35 608
1978 Q1	23 174	5 329	1 370	53	5 942	35 868	921	34 947	481	35 428
Q2	24 443	5 458	1 277	59	6 135	37 372	1 093	36 279	206	36 485
Q3	25 268	5 532	1 130	55	6 363	38 348	949	37 399	1 033	38 432
Q4	25 958	6 186	1 616	49	6 612	40 421	1 265	39 156	1 138	40 294
1979 Q1	26 576	6 217	1 625	52	6 923	41 393	2 073	39 320	-311	39 009
Q2	28 151	7 425	1 284	30	7 224	44 114	2 202	41 912	127	42 039
Q3	29 867	7 319	1 074	65	7 536	45 861	2 242	43 619	1 377	44 996
Q4	31 272	8 427	1 611	33	7 842	49 185	2 320	46 865	575	47 440
1980 Q1	32 152	8 229	1 928	42	8 200	50 551	2 988	47 563	-520	47 043
Q2	34 075	7 293	1 154	57	8 440	51 019	1 440	49 579	-1 518	48 061
Q3	35 487	5 989	1 057	31	8 741	51 305	1 037	50 268	2 112	52 380
Q4	36 069	6 677	2 023	50	9 020	53 839	926	52 913	1 473	54 386
1981 Q1	35 954	6 066	2 003	62	9 299	53 384	1 584	51 800	1 637	53 437
Q2	37 015	6 529	1 703	57	9 517	54 821	1 696	53 125	91	53 216
Q3	38 120	6 892	1 536	69	9 760	56 377	1 266	55 111	537	55 648
Q4	38 648	8 211	2 579	48	10 002	59 488	1 428	58 060	-13	58 047
1982 Q1	38 567	6 477	2 692	72	10 244	58 052	1 464	56 588	618	57 206
Q2	39 540	7 762	1 988	63	10 415	59 768	783	58 985	-1 116	57 869
Q3	40 140	7 723	1 810	30	10 625	60 328	781	59 547	867	60 414
Q4	40 591	9 592	2 857	51	10 843	63 934	1 248	62 686	827	63 513

See footnotes to previous page.

4 Gross domestic product: by category of income

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	At factor cost								Relationship to the expenditure-based measure	
	Factor incomes									
	Income from employment[1]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,3,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,4]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	Total domestic income[7]	*less* Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error[8]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost
	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAU	DJAT	DJAL	DJAS	DJAE
1983 Q1	41 037	9 380	2 935	2	11 186	64 540	1 512	63 028	176	63 204
Q2	42 119	9 077	2 294	11	11 375	64 876	856	64 020	-1 362	62 658
Q3	43 039	10 175	1 712	25	11 573	66 524	1 124	65 400	1 157	66 557
Q4	43 820	11 293	2 906	12	11 817	69 848	712	69 136	780	69 916
1984 Q1	43 715	10 938	2 911	-19	12 117	69 662	1 320	68 342	-282	68 060
Q2	44 587	10 788	1 853	-35	12 360	69 553	1 373	68 180	-960	67 220
Q3	45 581	10 246	1 406	-8	12 602	69 827	739	69 088	455	69 543
Q4	47 085	13 137	2 034	-55	12 878	75 079	1 081	73 998	1 066	75 064
1985 Q1	47 069	13 947	1 541	156	13 092	75 805	1 627	74 178	-186	73 992
Q2	48 403	12 476	1 632	-14	13 337	75 834	367	75 467	-1 261	74 206
Q3	49 752	11 642	1 535	47	13 621	76 597	111	76 486	376	76 862
Q4	50 670	14 119	2 316	76	14 044	81 225	633	80 592	1 323	81 915
1986 Q1	50 996	10 814	2 435	52	14 668	78 965	-150	79 115	-507	78 608
Q2	52 610	10 590	1 899	27	15 000	80 126	-77	80 203	-1 384	78 819
Q3	53 608	11 860	1 315	65	15 464	82 312	752	81 560	348	81 908
Q4	54 803	14 259	2 302	11	15 940	87 315	1 230	86 085	1 453	87 538
1987 Q1	54 574	13 770	1 737	45	16 217	86 343	1 385	84 958	-273	84 685
Q2	56 536	13 848	1 537	-62	16 609	88 468	1 322	87 146	-909	86 237
Q3	58 242	14 730	1 344	-8	17 137	91 445	1 113	90 332	664	90 996
Q4	60 427	16 090	2 081	-50	17 952	96 500	908	95 592	1 322	96 914
1988 Q1	60 998	15 116	1 888	-10	18 392	96 384	1 365	95 019	-630	94 389
Q2	62 864	15 482	1 581	52	19 133	99 112	1 711	97 401	-2 019	95 382
Q3	64 812	16 370	1 507	22	19 742	102 453	1 431	101 022	396	101 418
Q4	67 206	19 325	2 173	-59	20 393	109 038	1 702	107 336	550	107 886
1989 Q1	67 935	17 068	1 952	124	21 110	108 189	2 097	106 092	-1 023	105 069
Q2	70 048	16 382	1 498	-61	21 847	109 714	2 188	107 526	-1 508	106 018
Q3	71 738	15 441	1 201	54	22 474	110 908	1 469	109 439	769	110 208
Q4	74 678	16 748	1 925	75	23 103	116 529	1 844	114 685	1 874	116 559
1990 Q1	75 649	15 174	1 408	87	24 193	116 511	1 763	114 748	-1 133	113 615
Q2	79 180	14 481	1 054	-36	24 951	119 630	1 891	117 739	-1 597	116 142

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4 Gross domestic product: by category of income

continued

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

	At factor cost								Relationship to the expenditure-based measure		Relationship to the average estimate	
	Factor incomes											
	Income from employment[1]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,3,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,4]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	Total domestic income[7]	*less* Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error[8]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment)[9]	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[9]
	DIAC	CIAD	CNAF		DJBH	DIAD	DJCE	DJBE	DJDS	DJBA	GIXQ	CAOM
1955 Q1	2 718	720	90		654	4 182	80	4 102	78	4 180	41	4 143
Q2	2 778	706	87		658	4 229	2	4 227	-118	4 109	-63	4 164
Q3	2 846	730	130		677	4 383	59	4 324	14	4 338	-9	4 315
Q4	2 902	730	124		687	4 443	55	4 388	56	4 444	13	4 401
1956 Q1	2 972	743	107		693	4 515	49	4 466	60	4 526	28	4 494
Q2	3 054	727	121		693	4 595	74	4 521	52	4 573	9	4 530
Q3	3 100	715	121		701	4 637	32	4 605	-6	4 599	-18	4 587
Q4	3 141	743	123		711	4 718	53	4 665	99	4 764	35	4 700
1957 Q1	3 179	747	124		712	4 762	126	4 636	152	4 788	70	4 706
Q2	3 201	770	104		721	4 796	20	4 776	63	4 839	10	4 786
Q3	3 279	789	112		735	4 915	48	4 867	52	4 919	31	4 898
Q4	3 304	769	118		754	4 945	-7	4 952	77	5 029	35	4 987
1958 Q1	3 352	741	124		759	4 976	-23	4 999	113	5 112	49	5 048
Q2	3 332	718	131		767	4 948	10	4 938	77	5 015	58	4 996
Q3	3 364	741	125		769	4 999	-18	5 017	122	5 139	50	5 067
Q4	3 422	783	121		775	5 101	26	5 075	77	5 152	38	5 113
1959 Q1	3 449	727	134		795	5 105	-2	5 107	45	5 152	36	5 143
Q2	3 495	819	139		807	5 260	5	5 255	101	5 356	89	5 344
Q3	3 544	849	147		829	5 369	34	5 335	47	5 382	28	5 363
Q4	3 619	922	152		835	5 528	61	5 467	133	5 600	93	5 560
1960 Q1	3 659	956	179		852	5 646	31	5 615	14	5 629	24	5 639
Q2	3 762	914	180		866	5 722	32	5 690	-70	5 620	5	5 695
Q3	3 852	931	184		880	5 847	28	5 819	-106	5 713	-41	5 778
Q4	3 887	900	192		900	5 879	31	5 848	57	5 905	51	5 899
			ADRO	CUJC								
1961 Q1	3 984	934	139	52	917	6 026	64	5 962	81	6 043	50	6 012
Q2	4 096	909	159	22	924	6 110	117	5 993	5	5 998	7	6 000
Q3	4 137	1 036	165	23	939	6 300	79	6 221	60	6 281	39	6 260
Q4	4 179	726	176	24	947	6 052	-89	6 141	-9	6 132	-6	6 135
1962 Q1	4 243	912	186	25	969	6 335	119	6 216	-6	6 210	10	6 226
Q2	4 300	823	189	22	971	6 305	-28	6 333	88	6 421	55	6 388
Q3	4 365	909	192	26	988	6 480	7	6 473	-71	6 402	-25	6 448
Q4	4 390	917	178	25	990	6 500	54	6 446	58	6 504	45	6 491
1963 Q1	4 406	787	202	27	995	6 417	-2	6 419	77	6 496	30	6 449
Q2	4 501	1 024	209	26	1 016	6 776	27	6 749	65	6 814	23	6 772
Q3	4 598	1 051	210	26	1 033	6 918	67	6 851	-25	6 826	6	6 857
Q4	4 685	1 119	219	29	1 064	7 116	60	7 056	18	7 074	9	7 065
1964 Q1	4 785	1 073	221	28	1 049	7 156	82	7 074	38	7 112	49	7 123
Q2	4 878	1 135	230	29	1 083	7 355	66	7 289	65	7 354	38	7 327
Q3	4 981	1 102	258	31	1 110	7 482	39	7 443	-13	7 430	16	7 459
Q4	5 086	1 119	215	31	1 155	7 606	56	7 550	74	7 624	77	7 627
1965 Q1	5 140	1 156	243	32	1 177	7 748	54	7 694	-24	7 670	22	7 716
Q2	5 254	1 163	237	32	1 201	7 887	88	7 799	4	7 803	26	7 825
Q3	5 406	1 155	253	33	1 220	8 067	67	8 000	-18	7 982	12	8 012
Q4	5 510	1 148	255	32	1 249	8 194	82	8 112	-20	8 092	15	8 127
1966 Q1	5 633	1 111	253	34	1 266	8 297	103	8 194	-53	8 141	15	8 209
Q2	5 700	1 126	263	31	1 293	8 413	146	8 267	69	8 336	87	8 354
Q3	5 742	1 149	257	29	1 311	8 488	24	8 464	-18	8 446	21	8 485
Q4	5 767	1 097	269	30	1 326	8 489	32	8 457	101	8 558	40	8 497
1967 Q1	5 734	1 070	264	30	1 342	8 440	-60	8 500	200	8 700	90	8 590
Q2	5 937	1 192	277	31	1 370	8 807	-32	8 839	4	8 843	2	8 841
Q3	6 011	1 089	268	32	1 397	8 797	54	8 743	214	8 957	124	8 867
Q4	6 117	1 175	323	34	1 424	9 073	175	8 898	-29	8 869	50	8 948
1968 Q1	6 274	1 210	329	38	1 485	9 336	169	9 167	109	9 276	99	9 266
Q2	6 286	1 292	328	36	1 507	9 449	167	9 282	57	9 339	67	9 349
Q3	6 385	1 349	335	36	1 525	9 630	104	9 526	142	9 668	74	9 600
Q4	6 510	1 275	371	41	1 565	9 762	143	9 619	228	9 847	114	9 733

1 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Including financial institutions.
4 Figures reflect privatisations.
5 Includes quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment. For explanation, see *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990, article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, second quarter 1990", Notes, page 81.
6 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.
7 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.
8 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate.
9 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst seasonally adjusted and unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

4 Gross domestic product: by category of income

continued

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

	At factor cost								Relationship to the expenditure-based measure		Relationship to the average estimate	
	Factor incomes											
	Income from employment[1]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,3,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,4]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	Total domestic income[7]	*less* Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error[8]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment)[9]	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[9]
	DIAC	CIAD	ADRO	CUJC	DJBH	DIAD	DJCE	DJBE	DJDS	DJBA	GIXQ	CAOM
1969 Q1	6 673	1 368	374	45	1 601	10 061	132	9 929	-199	9 730	-87	9 842
Q2	6 707	1 355	356	40	1 647	10 105	184	9 941	-28	9 913	26	9 967
Q3	6 800	1 418	364	46	1 682	10 310	208	10 102	31	10 133	26	10 128
Q4	7 047	1 473	357	44	1 702	10 623	229	10 394	-39	10 355	-55	10 339
1970 Q1	7 222	1 402	371	46	1 716	10 757	276	10 481	-21	10 460	40	10 521
Q2	7 582	1 393	374	42	1 785	11 176	218	10 958	-54	10 904	-32	10 926
Q3	7 796	1 475	355	44	1 857	11 527	274	11 253	-54	11 199	-17	11 236
Q4	7 953	1 711	347	47	1 937	11 995	293	11 702	-56	11 646	-83	11 619
1971 Q1	8 064	1 696	325	50	1 990	12 125	268	11 857	-96	11 761	-20	11 837
Q2	8 243	1 731	399	50	2 058	12 481	336	12 145	144	12 289	86	12 231
Q3	8 491	1 766	416	51	2 128	12 852	237	12 615	377	12 992	179	12 794
Q4	8 691	1 823	383	50	2 203	13 150	214	12 936	388	13 324	228	13 164
1972 Q1	8 988	1 762	317	56	2 276	13 399	136	13 263	153	13 416	85	13 348
Q2	9 309	1 908	431	41	2 391	14 080	258	13 822	28	13 850	117	13 939
Q3	9 558	2 063	484	28	2 529	14 662	431	14 231	-78	14 153	69	14 300
Q4	10 015	2 255	451	38	2 674	15 433	465	14 968	-71	14 897	55	15 023
1973 Q1	10 414	2 482	537	34	2 845	16 312	311	16 001	156	16 157	52	16 053
Q2	10 779	2 376	511	36	2 965	16 667	538	16 129	-18	16 111	-25	16 104
Q3	11 123	2 542	557	42	3 104	17 368	961	16 407	68	16 475	37	16 444
Q4	11 561	2 706	460	39	3 233	17 999	996	17 003	59	17 062	95	17 098
1974 Q1	11 852	2 749	557	41	3 314	18 513	1 813	16 700	542	17 242	322	17 022
Q2	12 422	2 916	684	30	3 454	19 506	1 571	17 935	392	18 327	330	18 265
Q3	13 569	2 779	701	29	3 612	20 690	1 361	19 329	559	19 888	322	19 651
Q4	14 536	2 766	619	33	3 748	21 702	1 364	20 338	617	20 955	312	20 650
1975 Q1	16 186	2 971	692	34	3 905	23 788	1 558	22 230	186	22 416	84	22 314
Q2	16 607	2 758	723	27	4 033	24 148	1 274	22 874	947	23 821	551	23 425
Q3	17 661	2 759	740	29	4 212	25 401	1 331	24 070	396	24 466	250	24 320
Q4	18 040	3 196	939	37	4 428	26 640	1 358	25 282	733	26 015	246	25 528
1976 Q1	18 591	3 238	957	36	4 727	27 549	1 243	26 306	1 045	27 351	422	26 728
Q2	19 227	3 349	1 121	28	4 924	28 649	1 736	26 913	1 139	28 052	589	27 502
Q3	19 808	3 621	1 187	50	5 109	29 775	1 862	27 913	1 166	29 079	474	28 387
Q4	20 379	4 412	1 240	38	5 254	31 323	1 840	29 483	1 105	30 588	471	29 954
1977 Q1	20 953	5 065	1 300	31	5 315	32 664	1 649	31 015	148	31 163	71	31 086
Q2	21 309	4 785	1 264	54	5 424	32 836	1 206	31 630	352	31 982	171	31 801
Q3	21 772	5 030	1 389	58	5 567	33 816	1 370	32 446	528	32 974	286	32 732
Q4	22 538	5 071	1 142	40	5 731	34 522	870	33 652	901	34 553	347	33 999
1978 Q1	23 470	5 377	1 154	53	5 942	35 996	561	35 435	791	36 226	373	35 808
Q2	24 414	5 489	1 423	59	6 135	37 520	1 180	36 340	736	37 076	505	36 845
Q3	25 077	5 833	1 435	55	6 363	38 763	1 236	37 527	502	38 029	435	37 962
Q4	25 882	5 806	1 381	49	6 612	39 730	1 251	38 479	829	39 308	459	38 938
1979 Q1	26 921	6 307	1 363	52	6 923	41 566	1 682	39 884	-97	39 787	118	40 002
Q2	28 136	7 484	1 462	30	7 224	44 336	2 315	42 021	866	42 887	602	42 623
Q3	29 639	7 732	1 428	65	7 536	46 400	2 537	43 863	590	44 453	443	44 306
Q4	31 170	7 865	1 341	33	7 842	48 251	2 303	45 948	409	46 357	356	46 304
1980 Q1	32 592	8 348	1 617	42	8 200	50 799	2 571	48 228	-346	47 882	32	48 260
Q2	34 073	7 320	1 354	57	8 440	51 244	1 594	49 650	-416	49 234	-164	49 486
Q3	35 193	6 293	1 524	31	8 741	51 782	1 367	50 415	1 498	51 913	662	51 077
Q4	35 925	6 227	1 667	50	9 020	52 889	859	52 030	811	52 841	244	52 274
1981 Q1	36 429	6 097	1 685	62	9 299	53 572	1 168	52 404	1 943	54 347	1 038	53 442
Q2	37 000	6 643	1 947	57	9 517	55 164	1 895	53 269	1 062	54 331	397	53 666
Q3	37 829	7 343	2 047	69	9 760	57 048	1 581	55 467	-470	54 997	-357	55 110
Q4	38 479	7 615	2 142	48	10 002	58 286	1 330	56 956	-283	56 673	-336	56 620
1982 Q1	39 037	6 555	2 291	72	10 244	58 199	1 085	57 114	863	57 977	424	57 538
Q2	39 537	7 997	2 223	63	10 415	60 235	984	59 251	-44	59 207	-132	59 119
Q3	39 883	8 183	2 457	30	10 625	61 178	1 092	60 086	-160	59 926	-30	60 056
Q4	40 381	8 819	2 376	51	10 843	62 470	1 115	61 355	537	61 892	250	61 605

See footnotes to previous page.

4 Gross domestic product: by category of income

continued

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

	At factor cost								Relationship to the expenditure-based measure		Relationship to the average estimate	
	Factor incomes											
	Income from employment[1]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,3,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,4]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	Total domestic income[7]	*less* Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error[8]	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment)[9]	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost[9]
	DIAC	CIAD	ADRO	CUJC	DJBH	DIAD	DJCE	DJBE	DJDS	DJBA	GIXQ	CAOM
1983 Q1	41 493	9 465	2 504	2	11 186	64 650	1 152	63 498	778	64 276	189	63 687
Q2	42 126	9 449	2 569	11	11 375	65 530	1 041	64 489	-346	64 143	-484	64 005
Q3	42 811	10 675	2 290	25	11 573	67 374	1 434	65 940	171	66 111	-67	65 873
Q4	43 585	10 336	2 484	12	11 817	68 234	577	67 657	148	67 805	-5	67 652
1984 Q1	44 151	11 071	2 489	-19	12 117	69 809	1 300	68 509	104	68 613	90	68 599
Q2	44 611	11 305	2 097	-35	12 360	70 338	1 274	69 064	208	69 272	276	69 340
Q3	45 425	10 709	1 966	-8	12 602	70 694	819	69 875	-96	69 779	101	69 976
Q4	46 781	12 024	1 652	-55	12 878	73 280	1 120	72 160	63	72 223	152	72 312
1985 Q1	47 512	14 183	1 154	156	13 092	76 097	1 588	74 509	81	74 590	87	74 596
Q2	48 435	13 086	1 870	-14	13 337	76 714	270	76 444	74	76 518	52	76 496
Q3	49 622	11 890	2 117	47	13 621	77 297	146	77 151	57	77 208	11	77 162
Q4	50 325	13 025	1 883	76	14 044	79 353	734	78 619	40	78 659	-24	78 595
1986 Q1	51 467	11 378	1 986	52	14 668	79 551	-241	79 792	-35	79 757	-121	79 671
Q2	52 674	11 085	2 155	27	15 000	80 941	-120	81 061	-192	80 869	-246	80 815
Q3	53 486	11 900	1 873	65	15 464	82 788	757	82 031	119	82 150	-48	81 983
Q4	54 390	13 160	1 937	11	15 940	85 438	1 359	84 079	18	84 097	-115	83 964
1987 Q1	55 081	14 127	1 590	45	16 217	87 060	1 260	85 800	231	86 031	49	85 849
Q2	56 607	14 567	1 656	-62	16 609	89 377	1 308	88 069	247	88 316	74	88 143
Q3	58 170	14 940	1 697	-8	17 137	91 936	1 139	90 797	201	90 998	70	90 867
Q4	59 921	14 804	1 756	-50	17 952	94 383	1 021	93 362	125	93 487	49	93 411
1988 Q1	61 500	15 711	1 707	-10	18 392	97 300	1 238	96 062	-334	95 728	-185	95 877
Q2	62 946	16 341	1 748	52	19 133	100 220	1 703	98 517	-433	98 084	-211	98 306
Q3	64 790	16 526	1 858	22	19 742	102 938	1 463	101 475	-472	101 003	-198	101 277
Q4	66 644	17 715	1 836	-59	20 393	106 529	1 805	104 724	-464	104 260	-155	104 569
1989 Q1	68 477	17 516	1 713	124	21 110	108 940	1 977	106 963	-83	106 880	148	107 111
Q2	70 150	17 218	1 690	-61	21 847	110 844	2 168	108 676	207	108 883	370	109 046
Q3	71 724	15 399	1 622	54	22 474	111 273	1 499	109 774	-127	109 647	165	109 939
Q4	74 048	15 506	1 551	75	23 103	114 283	1 954	112 329	115	112 444	349	112 678
1990 Q1	76 160	15 377	1 132	87	24 193	116 949	1 643	115 306	-224	115 082	102	115 408
Q2	79 286	15 211	1 298	-36	24 951	120 710	1 869	118 841	282	119 123	449	119 290

See footnotes to previous page.

5 Personal disposable income and consumption

	£ million, current prices					£ million, 1985 prices		
	Personal income before tax							
	Total[1]	*of which:k Wages, salaries and forces' pay*	Total personal disposable income[2,3]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[4] (percentage)	Real personal disposable income[5]	Real consumers' expenditure	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices (1985=100)
	AIIA	AIJA	AIIJ	AIIK	AIIM	CFAG	CCBH	CFAD
1948	10 069	6 428	8 695	8 617	*0.9*	93 327	92 490	38.7
1949	10 617	6 823	9 135	8 980	*1.7*	95 590	93 968	39.6
1950	11 164	7 172	9 675	9 479	*2.0*	98 470	96 475	40.8
1951	12 111	8 008	10 455	10 238	*2.1*	97 229	95 211	40.3
1952	12 925	8 572	11 228	10 785	*3.9*	99 159	95 247	41.1
1953	13 724	9 049	12 025	11 510	*4.3*	103 843	99 396	43.0
1954	14 457	9 673	12 646	12 210	*3.4*	107 202	103 506	44.4
1955	15 689	10 566	13 703	13 172	*3.9*	112 139	107 870	46.5
1956	16 875	11 521	14 690	13 882	*5.5*	115 088	108 834	47.7
1957	17 783	12 157	15 432	14 652	*5.1*	116 926	111 095	48.5
1958	18 778	12 530	16 144	15 464	*4.2*	118 688	113 770	49.2
1959	19 885	13 114	17 141	16 296	*4.9*	124 753	118 688	51.7
1960	21 450	14 114	18 475	17 114	*7.4*	132 962	123 255	55.1
1961	23 203	15 229	19 813	18 008	*9.1*	138 515	125 986	57.4
1962	24 511	16 033	20 770	19 097	*8.1*	140 017	128 830	58.1
1963	25 997	16 809	22 081	20 354	*7.8*	146 056	134 728	60.6
1964	28 195	18 226	23 848	21 733	*8.9*	152 274	138 868	63.1
1965	30 685	19 596	25 543	23 154	*9.4*	155 438	141 000	64.4
1966	32 814	20 940	27 144	24 505	*9.7*	158 874	143 530	65.9
1967	34 470	21 735	28 266	25 761	*8.9*	161 243	147 058	66.9
1968	37 173	23 153	30 141	27 751	*7.9*	164 064	151 162	68.0
1969	39 836	24 799	32 103	29 466	*8.2*	165 582	152 089	68.7
1970	44 025	27 760	35 307	32 114	*9.0*	172 094	156 531	71.3
1971	48 478	30 394	38 849	36 010	*7.3*	174 321	161 582	72.2
1972	55 181	34 170	44 853	40 750	*9.1*	188 992	171 704	78.3
1973	63 924	39 398	51 787	46 589	*10.0*	201 020	180 843	83.3
1974	76 035	46 607	60 083	53 691	*10.6*	199 433	178 216	82.6
1975	97 157	60 333	74 663	66 125	*11.4*	200 419	177 500	83.0
1976	112 628	67 727	86 118	76 881	*10.7*	199 699	178 279	82.7
1977	125 160	74 917	96 713	87 875	*9.1*	195 333	177 483	80.9
1978	143 916	85 646	113 303	101 244	*10.6*	209 844	187 510	86.9
1979	170 442	100 444	136 152	119 989	*11.9*	222 021	195 664	92.0
1980	201 665	119 149	160 735	139 608	*13.1*	225 459	195 825	93.4
1981	223 693	128 037	177 594	155 412	*12.5*	223 988	196 011	92.8
1982	243 462	136 462	192 614	170 650	*11.4*	223 462	197 980	92.6
1983	262 830	145 782	207 457	187 093	*9.8*	229 648	207 106	95.1
1984	281 648	155 660	223 092	199 637	*10.5*	235 200	210 472	97.4
1985	305 030	169 413	241 362	217 941	*9.7*	241 362	217 941	100.0
1986	332 376	184 356	263 448	241 920	*8.2*	252 286	231 670	104.5
1987	358 771	200 791	284 483	265 673	*6.6*	261 301	244 024	108.3
1988	398 753	224 248	315 787	298 609	*5.4*	276 628	261 580	114.6
1989	441 334	249 436	352 097	328 453	*6.7*	291 266	271 707	120.7

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
2 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.
3 Equals total personal income before tax *less* payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.
4 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

5 Personal disposable income and consumption

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	£ million, current prices					£ million, 1985 prices		
	Personal income before tax							
	Total[1]	*of which:k Wages, salaries and forces' pay*	Total personal disposable income[2,3]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[4] (percentage)	Real personal disposable income[5]	Real consumers' expenditure	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices (1985=100)
	AIIA	AIJA	AIIJ	AIIK	AIIM	CFAG	CCBH	CFAD
1955 Q1	3 786	2 560	3 190	3 006	*5.8*	27 635	25 183	46.1
Q2	3 893	2 598	3 473	3 239	*6.7*	28 106	26 790	46.9
Q3	3 995	2 658	3 465	3 338	*3.7*	28 388	27 388	47.4
Q4	4 015	2 750	3 575	3 589	*-0.4*	28 010	28 509	46.8
1956 Q1	4 105	2 794	3 452	3 191	*7.6*	28 733	25 663	48.0
Q2	4 201	2 847	3 714	3 459	*6.9*	28 541	27 065	47.7
Q3	4 251	2 901	3 691	3 486	*5.6*	28 975	27 299	48.4
Q4	4 318	2 979	3 833	3 746	*2.3*	28 839	28 807	48.1
1957 Q1	4 342	2 988	3 624	3 343	*7.8*	29 069	25 810	48.5
Q2	4 397	2 978	3 897	3 624	*7.0*	29 238	27 738	48.8
Q3	4 487	3 060	3 868	3 710	*4.1*	29 254	28 017	48.8
Q4	4 557	3 131	4 043	3 975	*1.7*	29 365	29 530	49.0
1958 Q1	4 637	3 133	3 857	3 576	*7.3*	29 689	26 720	49.6
Q2	4 661	3 073	4 073	3 827	*6.0*	29 522	28 177	49.3
Q3	4 722	3 111	4 038	3 875	*4.0*	29 739	28 579	49.7
Q4	4 758	3 213	4 176	4 186	*-0.2*	29 738	30 294	49.7
1959 Q1	4 841	3 204	4 019	3 755	*6.6*	30 264	27 447	50.5
Q2	4 951	3 226	4 346	4 052	*6.8*	31 271	29 694	52.2
Q3	5 011	3 282	4 301	4 075	*5.3*	31 486	29 832	52.6
Q4	5 082	3 402	4 475	4 414	*1.4*	31 732	31 715	53.0
1960 Q1	5 138	3 394	4 292	4 000	*6.8*	32 438	29 129	54.2
Q2	5 343	3 486	4 677	4 299	*8.1*	33 051	31 006	55.2
Q3	5 430	3 578	4 651	4 287	*7.8*	33 564	30 957	56.0
Q4	5 539	3 656	4 855	4 528	*6.7*	33 909	32 163	56.6
1961 Q1	5 553	3 699	4 632	4 174	*9.9*	34 255	29 765	57.2
Q2	5 827	3 798	4 961	4 499	*9.3*	34 812	31 687	58.1
Q3	5 885	3 826	5 077	4 558	*10.2*	34 835	31 737	58.2
Q4	5 938	3 906	5 143	4 777	*7.1*	34 613	32 797	57.8
1962 Q1	5 918	3 905	4 863	4 407	*9.4*	34 577	30 207	57.7
Q2	6 115	3 983	5 198	4 846	*6.8*	34 594	32 545	57.8
Q3	6 183	4 040	5 268	4 802	*8.8*	35 146	32 336	58.7
Q4	6 295	4 105	5 441	5 042	*7.3*	35 700	33 742	59.6
1963 Q1	6 188	4 049	5 125	4 658	*9.1*	35 590	31 108	59.4
Q2	6 485	4 164	5 488	5 126	*6.6*	35 902	33 867	59.9
Q3	6 573	4 229	5 641	5 180	*8.2*	37 225	34 470	62.2
Q4	6 751	4 367	5 827	5 390	*7.5*	37 339	35 283	62.3
1964 Q1	6 743	4 384	5 593	5 006	*10.5*	37 653	32 656	62.9
Q2	7 018	4 503	5 919	5 427	*8.3*	37 772	34 743	63.1
Q3	7 127	4 588	6 044	5 518	*8.7*	38 333	35 221	64.0
Q4	7 307	4 751	6 292	5 782	*8.1*	38 516	36 248	64.3
1965 Q1	7 314	4 725	6 057	5 370	*11.3*	38 510	33 361	64.3
Q2	7 655	4 843	6 363	5 771	*9.3*	38 404	35 113	64.1
Q3	7 727	4 924	6 430	5 899	*8.3*	39 185	35 835	65.4
Q4	7 989	5 104	6 693	6 114	*8.7*	39 339	36 691	65.7
1966 Q1	8 326	5 144	6 761	5 732	*15.2*	41 030	34 222	68.5
Q2	8 142	5 249	6 715	6 196	*7.7*	39 287	36 390	65.6
Q3	8 053	5 210	6 698	6 190	*7.6*	39 167	36 124	65.4
Q4	8 293	5 337	6 970	6 387	*8.4*	39 390	36 794	65.8
1967 Q1	8 318	5 206	6 721	5 958	*11.4*	39 312	34 248	65.6
Q2	8 607	5 436	7 041	6 380	*9.4*	40 066	36 490	66.9
Q3	8 707	5 448	7 177	6 554	*8.7*	41 171	37 462	68.7
Q4	8 838	5 645	7 327	6 869	*6.3*	40 694	38 858	67.9
1968 Q1	9 106	5 656	7 333	6 570	*10.4*	41 356	36 701	69.0
Q2	9 232	5 732	7 557	6 749	*10.7*	41 393	36 910	69.1
Q3	9 295	5 763	7 498	7 015	*6.4*	40 638	38 005	67.8
Q4	9 540	6 002	7 753	7 417	*4.3*	40 677	39 546	67.9

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
2 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.
3 Equals total personal income before tax *less* payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.
4 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

5 Personal disposable income and consumption

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	£ million, current prices					£ million, 1985 prices		
	Personal income before tax							
	Total[1]	*of which:k Wages, salaries and forces' pay*	Total personal disposable income[2,3]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[4] (percentage)	Real personal disposable income[5]	Real consumers' expenditure	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices (1985=100)
	AIIA	AIJA	AIIJ	AIIK	AIIM	CFAG	CCBH	CFAD
1969 Q1	9 741	6 009	7 797	6 853	*12.1*	41 174	35 880	68.7
Q2	9 812	6 133	7 983	7 264	*9.1*	41 600	37 708	69.5
Q3	9 952	6 155	7 987	7 429	*7.0*	41 382	38 300	69.1
Q4	10 331	6 502	8 336	7 920	*5.0*	41 426	40 201	69.2
1970 Q1	10 402	6 470	8 254	7 315	*11.4*	41 183	36 512	68.3
Q2	10 991	6 924	8 800	7 862	*10.7*	43 276	38 678	71.7
Q3	11 143	7 040	8 911	8 200	*8.0*	43 294	39 855	71.7
Q4	11 489	7 326	9 342	8 737	*6.5*	44 341	41 486	73.5
1971 Q1	11 478	7 215	9 003	8 078	*10.3*	41 698	37 429	69.1
Q2	11 999	7 519	9 679	8 861	*8.5*	43 488	39 830	72.1
Q3	12 263	7 697	9 850	9 248	*6.1*	43 737	41 081	72.5
Q4	12 738	7 963	10 317	9 823	*4.8*	45 398	43 242	75.2
1972 Q1	12 961	7 978	10 196	9 194	*9.8*	44 079	39 761	73.1
Q2	13 733	8 441	11 281	9 919	*12.1*	48 089	42 296	79.7
Q3	13 823	8 619	11 287	10 419	*7.7*	47 178	43 563	78.2
Q4	14 664	9 132	12 089	11 218	*7.2*	49 646	46 084	82.3
1973 Q1	14 977	9 199	11 921	10 737	*9.9*	48 095	43 330	79.7
Q2	15 822	9 730	12 925	11 282	*12.7*	50 834	44 382	84.2
Q3	16 229	10 006	13 172	11 848	*10.1*	50 767	45 680	84.1
Q4	16 896	10 463	13 769	12 722	*7.6*	51 324	47 451	85.1
1974 Q1	17 228	10 396	13 689	11 775	*14.0*	48 856	42 065	81.0
Q2	18 045	11 113	14 483	12 903	*10.9*	48 921	43 636	81.1
Q3	19 796	12 110	15 577	13 797	*11.4*	50 727	44 994	84.1
Q4	20 966	12 988	16 334	15 216	*6.8*	50 929	47 521	84.4
1975 Q1	22 574	14 146	17 464	14 542	*16.7*	51 138	42 667	84.7
Q2	23 595	14 644	18 338	16 191	*11.7*	49 695	43 979	82.4
Q3	25 291	15 634	19 223	17 045	*11.3*	50 061	44 492	83.0
Q4	25 697	15 909	19 638	18 347	*6.6*	49 525	46 362	82.1
1976 Q1	26 792	16 023	20 364	17 446	*14.3*	49 371	42 364	81.8
Q2	27 550	16 696	20 994	18 511	*11.8*	49 445	43 657	81.9
Q3	28 952	17 298	22 373	19 560	*12.6*	51 344	44 940	85.1
Q4	29 334	17 710	22 387	21 364	*4.6*	49 539	47 318	82.1
1977 Q1	29 775	17 921	22 480	20 084	*10.7*	47 278	42 264	78.4
Q2	30 771	18 459	23 676	21 240	*10.3*	47 895	42 981	79.4
Q3	31 789	18 997	24 645	22 371	*9.2*	48 996	44 484	81.2
Q4	32 825	19 540	25 912	24 180	*6.7*	51 164	47 754	84.8
1978 Q1	33 746	20 035	26 082	23 341	*10.5*	50 098	44 845	83.0
Q2	35 679	21 215	27 979	24 373	*12.9*	52 287	45 560	86.7
Q3	36 546	21 911	29 083	25 980	*10.7*	53 243	47 574	88.2
Q4	37 945	22 485	30 159	27 550	*8.7*	54 216	49 531	89.9
1979 Q1	38 759	23 033	30 561	26 570	*13.1*	53 318	46 356	88.4
Q2	41 221	24 380	32 687	29 308	*10.3*	55 008	49 318	91.2
Q3	43 476	25 905	34 794	30 812	*11.4*	54 958	48 664	91.1
Q4	46 986	27 126	38 110	33 299	*12.6*	58 737	51 326	97.3
1980 Q1	47 148	27 900	37 611	32 588	*13.4*	55 705	48 272	92.3
Q2	49 591	29 486	39 759	33 709	*15.2*	56 044	47 527	92.9
Q3	51 823	30 684	41 243	35 862	*13.0*	56 886	49 480	94.3
Q4	53 103	31 079	42 122	37 449	*11.1*	56 824	50 546	94.2
1981 Q1	53 585	30 832	42 981	35 907	*16.5*	56 790	47 483	94.1
Q2	55 354	31 611	44 143	37 739	*14.5*	55 957	47 892	92.7
Q3	56 870	32 545	44 730	39 838	*10.9*	55 464	49 457	91.9
Q4	57 884	33 049	45 740	41 928	*8.3*	55 777	51 179	92.4
1982 Q1	59 138	33 090	46 498	39 674	*14.7*	55 467	47 360	91.9
Q2	60 237	33 958	48 010	41 209	*14.2*	55 706	47 842	92.3
Q3	61 557	34 525	48 708	43 595	*10.5*	56 050	50 190	92.9
Q4	62 530	34 889	49 398	46 172	*6.5*	56 239	52 588	93.2

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
2 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.
3 Equals total personal income before tax *less* payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.
4 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

5 Personal disposable income and consumption

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	£ million, current prices					£ million, 1985 prices		
	Personal income before tax							
	Total[1]	*of which:k Wages, salaries and forces' pay*	Total personal disposable income[2,3]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[4] (percentage)	Real personal disposable income[5]	Real consumers' expenditure	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices (1985=100)
	AIIA	AIJA	AIIJ	AIIK	AIIM	CFAG	CCBH	CFAD
1983 Q1	63 369	35 250	49 685	43 825	*11.8*	56 098	49 500	93.0
Q2	64 843	36 062	51 689	45 120	*12.7*	57 419	50 137	95.2
Q3	66 471	36 880	52 463	48 047	*8.4*	57 734	52 889	95.7
Q4	68 147	37 590	53 620	50 101	*6.6*	58 397	54 580	96.8
1984 Q1	67 921	37 552	53 522	46 772	*12.6*	57 769	50 497	95.7
Q2	69 556	38 320	55 558	48 837	*12.1*	58 549	51 480	97.0
Q3	70 637	39 212	55 871	50 352	*9.9*	58 518	52 751	97.0
Q4	73 534	40 576	58 141	53 676	*7.7*	60 364	55 744	100.0
1985 Q1	72 731	40 637	57 407	50 940	*11.3*	58 678	52 083	97.2
Q2	75 848	41 825	60 775	52 449	*13.7*	60 822	52 505	100.8
Q3	77 241	43 053	60 727	55 564	*8.5*	60 294	55 184	99.9
Q4	79 210	43 898	62 453	58 988	*5.5*	61 568	58 169	102.0
1986 Q1	79 609	44 280	62 928	56 122	*10.8*	61 337	54 720	101.7
Q2	82 539	45 707	66 097	58 808	*11.0*	63 452	56 472	105.2
Q3	84 134	46 632	66 679	61 848	*7.2*	63 318	58 748	104.9
Q4	86 094	47 737	67 744	65 142	*3.8*	64 179	61 730	106.4
1987 Q1	85 284	47 627	67 506	61 286	*9.2*	62 935	57 151	104.3
Q2	88 449	49 389	70 746	63 663	*10.0*	65 182	58 670	108.0
Q3	91 264	50 913	72 255	68 522	*5.2*	65 744	62 363	109.0
Q4	93 774	52 862	73 976	72 202	*2.4*	67 440	65 840	111.8
1988 Q1	94 826	53 450	74 394	68 625	*7.8*	66 866	61 699	110.8
Q2	98 098	55 105	78 714	71 725	*8.9*	68 870	62 774	114.1
Q3	100 964	56 797	79 990	77 637	*2.9*	69 162	67 149	114.6
Q4	104 865	58 896	82 689	80 622	*2.5*	71 730	69 958	118.9
1989 Q1	104 812	59 509	83 226	75 950	*8.7*	70 595	64 443	117.0
Q2	109 547	61 437	88 023	79 559	*9.6*	72 975	65 978	120.9
Q3	111 855	63 043	89 387	85 013	*4.9*	72 974	69 425	120.9
Q4	115 120	65 447	91 461	87 931	*3.9*	74 722	71 861	123.8
1990 Q1	115 917	66 079	91 741	83 158	*9.4*	73 190	66 343	121.3
Q2	121 903	69 233	95 433	84 984	*10.9*	76 111	67 778	126.1

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3 Equals total personal income before tax *less* payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.
4 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

5 Personal disposable income and consumption

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	£ million, current prices					£ million, 1985 prices		
	Personal income before tax							
	Total[1]	*of which:k Wages, salaries and forces' pay*	Total personal disposable income[2,3]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[4] (percentage)	Real personal disposable income[5]	Real consumers' expenditure	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices (1985=100)
	AIIQ	AIJB	AIIW	AIIX	AIIZ	CFAH	CAAB	CFAF
1955 Q1	3 805	2 560	3 330	3 213	*3.5*	26 689	26 684	44.6
Q2	3 873	2 613	3 394	3 246	*4.4*	28 689	26 900	47.9
Q3	3 989	2 670	3 479	3 328	*4.3*	28 396	27 176	47.4
Q4	4 022	2 723	3 500	3 385	*3.3*	28 365	27 110	47.4
1956 Q1	4 133	2 791	3 607	3 404	*5.6*	27 733	27 135	46.3
Q2	4 192	2 869	3 649	3 473	*4.8*	29 032	27 183	48.5
Q3	4 252	2 913	3 709	3 479	*6.2*	28 877	27 197	48.2
Q4	4 298	2 948	3 725	3 526	*5.3*	29 446	27 319	49.2
1957 Q1	4 362	2 984	3 783	3 565	*5.8*	27 950	27 414	46.7
Q2	4 391	3 002	3 831	3 621	*5.5*	29 795	27 657	49.7
Q3	4 490	3 073	3 889	3 707	*4.7*	29 178	27 907	48.7
Q4	4 540	3 098	3 929	3 759	*4.3*	30 003	28 117	50.1
1958 Q1	4 648	3 130	4 007	3 803	*5.1*	28 789	28 199	48.1
Q2	4 659	3 098	4 005	3 817	*4.7*	29 957	28 158	50.0
Q3	4 717	3 124	4 053	3 874	*4.4*	29 751	28 447	49.7
Q4	4 754	3 178	4 079	3 970	*2.7*	30 191	28 966	50.4
1959 Q1	4 855	3 208	4 166	3 986	*4.3*	29 348	28 979	49.0
Q2	4 947	3 248	4 279	4 043	*5.5*	31 819	29 568	53.1
Q3	5 008	3 293	4 316	4 071	*5.7*	31 459	29 720	52.5
Q4	5 075	3 365	4 380	4 196	*4.2*	32 127	30 421	53.6
1960 Q1	5 195	3 403	4 479	4 249	*5.1*	31 231	30 793	52.1
Q2	5 313	3 502	4 588	4 261	*7.1*	33 709	30 715	56.3
Q3	5 433	3 588	4 661	4 285	*8.1*	33 562	30 876	56.0
Q4	5 509	3 621	4 747	4 319	*9.0*	34 460	30 871	57.5
1961 Q1	5 626	3 716	4 827	4 425	*8.3*	33 004	31 423	55.1
Q2	5 794	3 808	4 956	4 471	*9.8*	34 911	31 427	58.3
Q3	5 881	3 834	5 015	4 543	*9.4*	35 320	31 579	59.0
Q4	5 902	3 871	5 015	4 569	*8.9*	35 280	31 557	58.9
1962 Q1	5 987	3 931	5 077	4 664	*8.1*	33 306	31 786	55.6
Q2	6 077	3 987	5 148	4 812	*6.5*	34 881	32 359	58.2
Q3	6 177	4 047	5 226	4 780	*8.5*	35 446	32 170	59.2
Q4	6 270	4 068	5 319	4 841	*9.0*	36 384	32 515	60.7
1963 Q1	6 288	4 083	5 350	4 918	*8.1*	34 201	32 739	57.1
Q2	6 414	4 165	5 415	5 078	*6.2*	36 232	33 691	60.5
Q3	6 583	4 239	5 620	5 149	*8.4*	37 510	34 128	62.6
Q4	6 712	4 322	5 696	5 209	*8.5*	38 113	34 170	63.6
1964 Q1	6 825	4 416	5 792	5 287	*8.7*	36 456	34 395	60.9
Q2	6 961	4 505	5 885	5 372	*8.7*	37 861	34 504	63.2
Q3	7 147	4 602	6 035	5 475	*9.3*	38 546	34 801	64.4
Q4	7 262	4 703	6 136	5 599	*8.8*	39 411	35 168	65.8
1965 Q1	7 386	4 752	6 219	5 658	*9.0*	37 598	35 060	62.8
Q2	7 574	4 827	6 296	5 728	*9.0*	38 683	34 962	64.6
Q3	7 779	4 964	6 473	5 843	*9.7*	39 028	35 395	65.2
Q4	7 946	5 053	6 555	5 925	*9.6*	40 129	35 583	67.0
1966 Q1	8 370	5 172	6 889	6 028	*12.5*	40 324	35 932	67.3
Q2	8 073	5 232	6 683	6 160	*7.8*	39 394	36 244	65.8
Q3	8 122	5 256	6 736	6 125	*9.1*	39 045	35 645	65.2
Q4	8 249	5 280	6 836	6 192	*9.4*	40 111	35 709	67.0
1967 Q1	8 330	5 235	6 845	6 251	*8.7*	38 601	35 929	64.4
Q2	8 541	5 421	7 003	6 357	*9.2*	40 240	36 397	67.2
Q3	8 783	5 499	7 216	6 515	*9.7*	40 991	37 199	68.4
Q4	8 816	5 580	7 202	6 638	*7.8*	41 411	37 533	69.1
1968 Q1	9 126	5 723	7 421	6 905	*7.0*	40 920	38 509	68.3
Q2	9 195	5 710	7 570	6 769	*10.6*	41 281	37 041	68.9
Q3	9 333	5 801	7 510	6 967	*7.2*	40 573	37 728	67.7
Q4	9 519	5 919	7 640	7 110	*6.9*	41 290	37 884	68.9

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5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

5 Personal disposable income and consumption

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	£ million, current prices					£ million, 1985 prices		
	Personal income before tax							
	Total[1]	*of which:k Wages, salaries and forces' pay*	Total personal disposable income[2,3]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[4] (percentage)	Real personal disposable income[5]	Real consumers' expenditure	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices (1985=100)
	AIIQ	AIJB	AIIW	AIIX	AIIZ	CFAH	CAAB	CFAF
1969 Q1	9 765	6 085	7 893	7 212	*8.6*	40 780	37 651	68.1
Q2	9 770	6 108	7 997	7 306	*8.6*	41 398	38 035	69.1
Q3	10 020	6 192	8 036	7 378	*8.2*	41 136	38 023	68.7
Q4	10 281	6 414	8 177	7 570	*7.4*	42 268	38 380	70.6
1970 Q1	10 432	6 561	8 358	7 705	*7.8*	41 614	38 362	69.0
Q2	10 948	6 895	8 817	7 911	*10.3*	43 457	38 991	72.0
Q3	11 216	7 078	8 965	8 151	*9.1*	43 536	39 582	72.1
Q4	11 429	7 226	9 167	8 347	*8.9*	43 487	39 596	72.1
1971 Q1	11 574	7 352	9 164	8 518	*7.0*	42 334	39 350	70.2
Q2	11 942	7 476	9 690	8 915	*8.0*	43 650	40 159	72.3
Q3	12 298	7 710	9 876	9 189	*7.0*	43 867	40 816	72.7
Q4	12 664	7 856	10 119	9 388	*7.2*	44 470	41 257	73.7
1972 Q1	13 127	8 124	10 490	9 685	*7.7*	45 309	41 833	75.1
Q2	13 693	8 403	11 265	10 002	*11.2*	48 137	42 742	79.8
Q3	13 846	8 622	11 304	10 349	*8.4*	47 292	43 297	78.4
Q4	14 515	9 021	11 794	10 714	*9.2*	48 254	43 832	80.0
1973 Q1	15 152	9 358	12 262	11 314	*7.7*	49 253	45 436	81.6
Q2	15 803	9 694	12 746	11 434	*10.3*	50 184	44 999	83.2
Q3	16 129	9 990	13 084	11 724	*10.1*	50 636	45 352	83.9
Q4	16 840	10 356	13 695	12 117	*11.5*	50 947	45 056	84.4
1974 Q1	17 315	10 573	13 922	12 430	*10.7*	49 519	44 195	82.1
Q2	18 108	11 097	14 370	13 083	*9.0*	48 686	44 311	80.7
Q3	19 677	12 054	15 487	13 697	*11.6*	50 574	44 718	83.8
Q4	20 935	12 883	16 304	14 481	*11.2*	50 654	44 992	83.9
1975 Q1	22 735	14 359	17 730	15 339	*13.5*	51 655	44 705	85.6
Q2	23 648	14 627	18 175	16 420	*9.7*	49 428	44 682	81.9
Q3	25 081	15 533	19 118	16 875	*11.7*	49 992	44 153	82.8
Q4	25 693	15 814	19 640	17 491	*11.0*	49 344	43 960	81.8
1976 Q1	26 901	16 240	20 589	18 207	*11.6*	49 976	44 208	82.8
Q2	27 622	16 684	20 828	18 788	*9.8*	49 236	44 423	81.6
Q3	28 661	17 163	22 131	19 455	*12.1*	50 869	44 726	84.3
Q4	29 444	17 640	22 570	20 431	*9.5*	49 618	44 922	82.2
1977 Q1	30 054	18 146	22 911	20 898	*8.8*	48 255	44 013	80.0
Q2	30 826	18 449	23 463	21 576	*8.0*	47 640	43 802	79.0
Q3	31 545	18 839	24 459	22 321	*8.7*	48 564	44 309	80.5
Q4	32 735	19 483	25 880	23 080	*10.8*	50 874	45 359	84.3
1978 Q1	33 951	20 281	26 397	24 219	*8.2*	50 591	46 407	83.8
Q2	35 782	21 203	27 754	24 763	*10.8*	52 079	46 454	86.3
Q3	36 481	21 741	29 111	25 844	*11.2*	53 407	47 397	88.5
Q4	37 702	22 421	30 041	26 418	*12.1*	53 767	47 252	89.1
1979 Q1	39 338	23 322	31 171	27 467	*11.9*	54 239	47 747	89.9
Q2	41 183	24 382	32 375	29 863	*7.7*	54 723	50 423	90.7
Q3	43 322	25 701	34 655	30 486	*12.0*	55 085	48 398	91.3
Q4	46 599	27 039	37 951	32 173	*15.2*	57 974	49 096	96.1
1980 Q1	47 627	28 246	38 008	33 818	*11.0*	55 900	49 708	92.6
Q2	49 725	29 534	39 557	34 368	*13.1*	55 944	48 576	92.7
Q3	51 457	30 437	41 025	35 452	*13.6*	56 916	49 163	94.3
Q4	52 856	30 932	42 145	35 970	*14.7*	56 699	48 378	94.0
1981 Q1	54 072	31 200	43 449	37 340	*14.1*	56 918	48 919	94.3
Q2	55 338	31 649	43 755	38 463	*12.1*	55 792	49 053	92.5
Q3	56 390	32 304	44 409	39 287	*11.5*	55 443	49 062	91.9
Q4	57 893	32 884	45 981	40 322	*12.3*	55 835	48 977	92.5
1982 Q1	59 281	33 450	46 729	41 146	*11.9*	55 420	48 808	91.8
Q2	60 837	34 009	48 201	41 965	*12.9*	56 323	49 046	93.3
Q3	61 039	34 314	48 266	43 118	*10.7*	55 750	49 812	92.4
Q4	62 305	34 689	49 418	44 421	*10.1*	55 969	50 314	92.8

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4 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

5 Personal disposable income and consumption

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	£ million, current prices					£ million, 1985 prices		
	Personal income before tax							
	Total[1]	*of which:k Wages, salaries and forces' pay*	Total personal disposable income[2,3]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[4] (percentage)	Real personal disposable income[5]	Real consumers' expenditure	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices (1985=100)
	AIIQ	AIJB	AIIW	AIIX	AIIZ	CFAH	CAAB	CFAF
1983 Q1	63 734	35 596	50 227	45 488	*9.4*	56 535	51 204	93.7
Q2	65 359	36 118	51 739	46 107	*10.9*	57 684	51 406	95.6
Q3	66 189	36 693	52 231	47 486	*9.1*	57 478	52 256	95.3
Q4	67 548	37 375	53 260	48 012	*9.9*	57 951	52 240	96.0
1984 Q1	68 244	37 883	54 113	48 560	*10.3*	58 215	52 239	96.5
Q2	70 017	38 382	55 232	49 807	*9.8*	58 475	52 728	96.9
Q3	70 632	39 092	56 039	49 947	*10.9*	58 763	52 371	97.4
Q4	72 755	40 303	57 708	51 323	*11.1*	59 747	53 134	99.0
1985 Q1	73 089	40 984	57 830	52 873	*8.6*	58 903	53 852	97.6
Q2	75 979	41 881	60 226	53 554	*11.1*	60 554	53 844	100.4
Q3	77 272	42 952	61 008	55 221	*9.5*	60 642	54 888	100.5
Q4	78 690	43 596	62 298	56 293	*9.6*	61 263	55 357	101.5
1986 Q1	80 097	44 662	63 330	58 188	*8.1*	61 574	56 574	102.0
Q2	82 757	45 783	65 636	60 176	*8.3*	63 259	57 997	104.8
Q3	84 020	46 537	66 757	61 113	*8.5*	63 333	58 254	105.5
Q4	85 502	47 374	67 725	62 443	*7.8*	63 820	58 845	105.8
1987 Q1	86 305	48 043	68 327	63 685	*6.8*	63 537	59 223	105.3
Q2	88 648	49 476	70 400	65 186	*7.4*	65 151	60 330	108.0
Q3	90 910	50 862	72 058	67 408	*6.5*	65 918	61 668	109.2
Q4	92 908	52 410	73 698	69 394	*5.8*	66 695	62 803	110.5
1988 Q1	95 828	53 862	75 366	71 514	*5.1*	67 630	64 174	112.1
Q2	98 132	55 202	78 145	73 520	*5.9*	68 712	64 644	113.9
Q3	100 871	56 793	79 923	75 979	*4.9*	69 457	66 027	115.1
Q4	103 922	58 391	82 353	77 596	*5.8*	70 829	66 735	117.4
1989 Q1	106 098	59 965	84 396	79 233	*6.1*	71 599	67 216	118.7
Q2	109 493	61 547	87 429	81 562	*6.7*	72 835	67 944	120.7
Q3	111 810	63 040	89 247	82 794	*7.2*	73 297	67 993	121.5
Q4	113 933	64 884	91 025	84 864	*6.8*	73 535	68 554	121.9
1990 Q1	117 591	66 505	93 546	86 630	*7.4*	74 622	69 105	123.7
Q2	121 573	69 345	94 309	87 009	*7.7*	75 646	69 791	125.4

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4 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

6 Consumers' expenditure - component categories

£ million, current prices

	Durable goods	Food[1]	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services[1,2]	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total
	AIIL	CCDW	CDFH	CDDE	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF	CARR	AIIK
1948	386	2 320	1 566	902	348	828	635	1 632	..	8 617
1949	454	2 508	1 508	1 013	367	879	652	1 599	..	8 980
1950	526	2 758	1 500	1 063	400	917	676	1 639	..	9 479
1951	597	3 022	1 574	1 116	445	1 001	708	1 775	..	10 238
1952	624	2 824	1 600	1 097	485	1 032	744	2 379	..	10 785
1953	770	3 122	1 632	1 115	522	1 074	799	2 476	..	11 510
1954	902	3 295	1 649	1 205	570	1 139	839	2 611	..	12 210
1955	1 007	3 585	1 713	1 297	634	1 243	886	2 807	..	13 172
1956	953	3 787	1 801	1 378	716	1 333	936	2 978	..	13 882
1957	1 077	3 928	1 887	1 439	748	1 414	1 022	3 137	..	14 652
1958	1 257	4 028	1 940	1 458	843	1 479	1 183	3 276	..	15 464
1959	1 471	4 157	1 981	1 525	867	1 559	1 281	3 455	..	16 296
1960	1 510	4 225	2 103	1 664	963	1 663	1 350	3 636	..	17 114
1961	1 457	4 366	2 292	1 729	1 041	1 781	1 438	3 904	..	18 008
1962	1 530	4 560	2 403	1 771	1 192	1 843	1 582	4 216	..	19 097
1963	1 730	4 689	2 518	1 873	1 309	1 922	1 761	4 552	..	20 354
1964	1 895	4 889	2 733	1 971	1 374	2 074	1 928	4 869	..	21 733
1965	1 916	5 059	2 927	2 099	1 546	2 206	2 160	5 241	..	23 154
1966	1 905	5 297	3 130	2 154	1 688	2 339	2 365	5 627	..	24 505
1967	2 054	5 485	3 251	2 219	1 804	2 466	2 536	5 946	..	25 761
1968	2 306	5 696	3 448	2 375	2 042	2 765	2 738	6 381	..	27 751
1969	2 250	6 035	3 723	2 505	2 225	2 910	3 000	6 818	..	29 466
1970	2 607	6 429	4 020	2 753	2 339	3 208	3 330	7 428	..	32 114
1971	3 331	7 105	4 284	2 990	2 547	3 600	3 771	8 382	..	36 010
1972	4 186	7 614	4 718	3 370	2 874	4 146	4 320	9 522	..	40 750
1973	4 597	8 751	5 361	3 860	3 129	4 725	5 014	11 152	-	46 589
1974	4 658	10 028	6 144	4 498	3 966	5 698	6 074	12 625	-	53 691
1975	5 872	12 313	7 583	5 206	5 119	6 769	7 486	15 777	-	66 125
1976	6 986	14 459	8 806	5 797	6 057	7 712	8 790	18 274	-	76 881
1977	7 754	16 596	10 173	6 630	6 895	8 946	10 050	20 831	-	87 875
1978	10 168	18 373	11 168	7 832	7 223	10 610	11 435	24 435	-	101 244
1979	13 087	20 988	12 899	9 168	8 846	12 583	13 438	28 980	-	119 989
1980	13 495	23 655	14 776	9 873	11 001	14 601	16 153	36 054	-	139 608
1981	13 942	24 946	16 667	10 155	13 422	15 803	19 558	40 919	-	155 412
1982	15 439	26 490	17 884	10 925	15 027	17 212	22 558	45 115	-	170 650
1983	18 250	28 058	19 479	12 120	16 220	18 763	24 024	50 179	-	187 093
1984	18 636	29 271	20 938	13 157	16 959	20 567	25 259	54 850	-	199 637
1985	20 251	30 659	22 557	14 911	18 530	22 876	27 470	60 587	-	217 941
1986	22 872	33 070	23 874	16 665	18 240	25 962	30 173	71 064	-	241 920
1987	26 624	34 464	25 105	17 821	18 526	28 505	32 932	81 696	-	265 673
1988	31 457	36 579	26 699	18 965	19 339	32 726	36 630	94 214	2 000	298 609
1989	34 814	39 181	28 014	19 511	20 269	36 392	40 003	106 269	4 000	328 453

1 Before 1952 estimates for catering are included under Food; thereafter they are included under Other services.

2 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

6 Consumers' expenditure - component categories

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Durable goods	Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services[1]	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total
	AIIL	CCDW	CDFH	CDDE	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF	CARR	AIIK
1955 Q1	237	851	357	262	170	271	219	639	..	3 006
Q2	238	896	414	332	155	285	221	698	..	3 239
Q3	243	878	462	301	145	315	222	772	..	3 338
Q4	289	960	480	402	164	372	224	698	..	3 589
1956 Q1	231	909	382	281	195	293	227	673	..	3 191
Q2	243	967	438	347	177	310	233	744	..	3 459
Q3	223	914	472	327	160	334	236	820	..	3 486
Q4	256	997	509	423	184	396	240	741	..	3 746
1957 Q1	230	929	407	297	196	319	242	723	..	3 343
Q2	274	977	464	368	182	324	251	784	..	3 624
Q3	271	978	489	340	168	352	255	857	..	3 710
Q4	302	1 044	527	434	202	419	274	773	..	3 975
1958 Q1	286	964	423	302	238	331	282	750	..	3 576
Q2	305	1 013	477	368	210	344	293	817	..	3 827
Q3	288	985	508	339	181	370	302	902	..	3 875
Q4	378	1 066	532	449	214	434	306	807	..	4 186
1959 Q1	325	1 008	418	309	254	342	313	786	..	3 755
Q2	382	1 039	481	388	208	370	318	866	..	4 052
Q3	347	1 015	522	348	186	385	324	948	..	4 075
Q4	417	1 095	560	480	219	462	326	855	..	4 414
1960 Q1	403	1 031	439	330	269	368	329	831	..	4 000
Q2	414	1 065	527	426	222	393	338	914	..	4 299
Q3	352	1 033	547	388	211	417	341	998	..	4 287
Q4	341	1 096	590	520	261	485	342	893	..	4 528
1961 Q1	358	1 056	477	358	294	392	349	890	..	4 174
Q2	409	1 094	562	428	243	421	358	984	..	4 499
Q3	353	1 091	602	404	229	451	363	1 065	..	4 558
Q4	337	1 125	651	539	275	517	368	965	..	4 777
1962 Q1	357	1 112	504	350	339	412	378	955	..	4 407
Q2	440	1 154	608	443	292	436	394	1 079	..	4 846
Q3	364	1 114	619	425	258	466	401	1 155	..	4 802
Q4	369	1 180	672	553	303	529	409	1 027	..	5 042
1963 Q1	396	1 143	508	364	395	416	421	1 015	..	4 658
Q2	472	1 183	638	457	305	474	439	1 158	..	5 126
Q3	434	1 150	663	453	282	490	447	1 261	..	5 180
Q4	428	1 213	709	599	327	542	454	1 118	..	5 390
1964 Q1	469	1 190	554	394	388	452	456	1 103	..	5 006
Q2	510	1 228	665	483	340	511	473	1 217	..	5 427
Q3	461	1 192	725	467	298	521	490	1 364	..	5 518
Q4	455	1 279	789	627	348	590	509	1 185	..	5 782
1965 Q1	519	1 217	602	427	432	488	517	1 168	..	5 370
Q2	501	1 261	720	513	382	541	541	1 312	..	5 771
Q3	456	1 246	773	505	345	556	547	1 471	..	5 899
Q4	440	1 335	832	654	387	621	555	1 290	..	6 114
1966 Q1	516	1 282	666	450	468	521	559	1 270	..	5 732
Q2	545	1 334	784	529	423	581	584	1 416	..	6 196
Q3	439	1 311	814	511	365	589	601	1 560	..	6 190
Q4	405	1 370	866	664	432	648	621	1 381	..	6 387
1967 Q1	474	1 327	697	461	498	537	622	1 342	..	5 958
Q2	510	1 370	807	530	438	599	629	1 497	..	6 380
Q3	516	1 370	845	531	387	620	638	1 647	..	6 554
Q4	554	1 418	902	697	481	710	647	1 460	..	6 869
1968 Q1	675	1 387	750	490	573	620	652	1 423	..	6 570
Q2	524	1 410	838	571	481	657	674	1 594	..	6 749
Q3	536	1 416	879	569	458	699	692	1 766	..	7 015
Q4	571	1 483	981	745	530	789	720	1 598	..	7 417
1969 Q1	545	1 461	782	507	644	638	728	1 548	..	6 853
Q2	592	1 504	909	618	500	701	746	1 694	..	7 264
Q3	556	1 493	967	597	466	736	756	1 858	..	7 429
Q4	557	1 577	1 065	783	615	835	770	1 718	..	7 920
1970 Q1	616	1 525	813	547	676	688	790	1 660	..	7 315
Q2	667	1 608	979	664	528	765	814	1 837	..	7 862
Q3	647	1 606	1 070	657	498	821	844	2 057	..	8 200
Q4	677	1 690	1 158	885	637	934	882	1 874	..	8 737
1971 Q1	744	1 656	877	591	699	764	895	1 852	..	8 078
Q2	808	1 776	1 053	739	588	857	948	2 092	..	8 861
Q3	888	1 796	1 116	709	547	914	958	2 320	..	9 248
Q4	891	1 877	1 238	951	713	1 065	970	2 118	..	9 823
1972 Q1	948	1 856	963	667	758	894	981	2 127	..	9 194
Q2	1 042	1 863	1 161	793	661	962	1 065	2 372	..	9 919
Q3	1 058	1 902	1 212	818	647	1 041	1 114	2 627	..	10 419
Q4	1 138	1 993	1 382	1 092	808	1 249	1 160	2 396	..	11 218

1 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

6 Consumers' expenditure - component categories

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Durable goods	Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services[1]	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total
	AIIL	CCDW	CDFH	CDDE	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF	CARR	AIIK
1973 Q1	1 275	2 048	1 058	823	850	1 046	1 173	2 464	-	10 737
Q2	1 049	2 141	1 318	896	717	1 088	1 231	2 842	-	11 282
Q3	1 119	2 246	1 398	907	676	1 176	1 282	3 044	-	11 848
Q4	1 154	2 316	1 587	1 234	886	1 415	1 328	2 802	-	12 722
1974 Q1	1 081	2 293	1 218	883	939	1 204	1 391	2 766	-	11 775
Q2	1 071	2 454	1 489	1 043	894	1 298	1 482	3 172	-	12 903
Q3	1 186	2 577	1 557	1 107	916	1 435	1 570	3 449	-	13 797
Q4	1 320	2 704	1 880	1 465	1 217	1 761	1 631	3 238	-	15 216
1975 Q1	1 388	2 772	1 438	1 099	1 310	1 483	1 700	3 352	-	14 542
Q2	1 485	3 043	1 810	1 246	1 168	1 586	1 854	3 999	-	16 191
Q3	1 509	3 221	2 008	1 249	1 128	1 675	1 922	4 333	-	17 045
Q4	1 490	3 277	2 327	1 612	1 513	2 025	2 010	4 093	-	18 347
1976 Q1	1 701	3 323	1 683	1 174	1 656	1 697	2 074	4 138	-	17 446
Q2	1 629	3 487	2 153	1 369	1 324	1 749	2 172	4 628	-	18 511
Q3	1 772	3 711	2 340	1 401	1 284	1 904	2 243	4 905	-	19 560
Q4	1 884	3 938	2 630	1 853	1 793	2 362	2 301	4 603	-	21 364
1977 Q1	1 975	3 883	2 045	1 326	1 879	1 935	2 349	4 692	-	20 084
Q2	1 759	4 129	2 517	1 479	1 611	2 017	2 516	5 212	-	21 240
Q3	2 032	4 159	2 612	1 641	1 496	2 233	2 558	5 640	-	22 371
Q4	1 988	4 425	2 999	2 184	1 909	2 761	2 627	5 287	-	24 180
1978 Q1	2 567	4 322	2 317	1 552	2 048	2 286	2 705	5 544	-	23 341
Q2	2 353	4 469	2 759	1 773	1 635	2 459	2 827	6 098	-	24 373
Q3	2 820	4 765	2 820	1 962	1 531	2 619	2 907	6 556	-	25 980
Q4	2 428	4 817	3 272	2 545	2 009	3 246	2 996	6 237	-	27 550
1979 Q1	3 127	4 793	2 522	1 784	2 390	2 619	3 097	6 238	-	26 570
Q2	3 696	5 104	3 117	2 158	1 864	2 929	3 329	7 111	-	29 308
Q3	3 165	5 482	3 349	2 234	2 002	3 118	3 449	8 013	-	30 812
Q4	3 099	5 609	3 911	2 992	2 590	3 917	3 563	7 618	-	33 299
1980 Q1	3 979	5 652	3 135	2 051	2 909	3 246	3 666	7 950	-	32 588
Q2	3 136	5 891	3 537	2 295	2 366	3 434	4 007	9 043	-	33 709
Q3	3 503	6 046	3 760	2 396	2 442	3 546	4 155	10 014	-	35 862
Q4	2 877	6 066	4 344	3 131	3 284	4 375	4 325	9 047	-	37 449
1981 Q1	3 708	5 894	3 427	2 153	3 480	3 572	4 497	9 176	-	35 907
Q2	3 314	6 095	4 096	2 308	2 998	3 723	4 863	10 342	-	37 739
Q3	3 664	6 417	4 265	2 395	2 934	3 830	5 005	11 328	-	39 838
Q4	3 256	6 540	4 879	3 299	4 010	4 678	5 193	10 073	-	41 928
1982 Q1	3 852	6 359	3 816	2 263	4 009	3 846	5 365	10 164	-	39 674
Q2	3 480	6 732	4 346	2 479	3 340	3 990	5 649	11 193	-	41 209
Q3	4 226	6 573	4 478	2 603	3 273	4 194	5 745	12 503	-	43 595
Q4	3 881	6 826	5 244	3 580	4 405	5 182	5 799	11 255	-	46 172
1983 Q1	4 738	6 477	4 151	2 449	4 518	4 152	5 972	11 368	-	43 825
Q2	4 164	6 886	4 637	2 805	3 783	4 395	5 991	12 459	-	45 120
Q3	5 006	7 210	4 956	2 921	3 427	4 564	6 010	13 953	-	48 047
Q4	4 342	7 485	5 735	3 945	4 492	5 652	6 051	12 399	-	50 101
1984 Q1	4 774	6 951	4 492	2 599	4 906	4 505	6 125	12 420	-	46 772
Q2	4 484	7 429	5 038	2 991	3 855	4 853	6 310	13 877	-	48 837
Q3	4 757	7 349	5 257	3 192	3 516	4 953	6 371	14 957	-	50 352
Q4	4 621	7 542	6 151	4 375	4 682	6 256	6 453	13 596	-	53 676
1985 Q1	5 072	7 156	4 831	2 975	5 270	4 993	6 597	14 046	-	50 940
Q2	4 633	7 636	5 415	3 426	4 264	5 358	6 871	14 846	-	52 449
Q3	5 589	7 791	5 652	3 611	3 956	5 554	6 966	16 445	-	55 564
Q4	4 957	8 076	6 759	4 899	5 040	6 971	7 036	15 250	-	58 988
1986 Q1	5 576	7 719	4 971	3 376	5 648	5 629	7 205	15 999	-	56 122
Q2	5 366	8 292	5 710	3 827	4 076	6 096	7 537	17 904	-	58 808
Q3	6 315	8 435	5 943	4 024	3 690	6 333	7 649	19 459	-	61 848
Q4	5 615	8 624	7 250	5 438	4 826	7 904	7 782	17 702	-	65 142
1987 Q1	6 457	7 936	5 241	3 557	5 612	6 119	7 900	18 464	-	61 286
Q2	5 986	8 518	5 979	4 063	4 046	6 661	8 230	20 180	-	63 663
Q3	7 647	8 821	6 243	4 287	3 801	6 959	8 337	22 427	-	68 522
Q4	6 534	9 189	7 642	5 914	5 067	8 766	8 465	20 625	-	72 202
1988 Q1	7 769	8 769	5 586	3 809	5 485	7 053	8 581	21 383	190	68 625
Q2	7 058	9 121	6 331	4 343	4 227	7 619	9 218	23 378	430	71 725
Q3	9 307	9 256	6 630	4 547	4 112	7 972	9 344	25 859	610	77 637
Q4	7 323	9 433	8 152	6 266	5 515	10 082	9 487	23 594	770	80 622
1989 Q1	8 909	9 156	5 835	4 002	5 370	8 021	9 601	24 296	760	75 950
Q2	8 077	9 935	6 691	4 530	4 759	8 497	10 035	26 155	880	79 559
Q3	10 139	9 826	6 958	4 619	4 250	8 722	10 114	29 265	1 120	85 013
Q4	7 689	10 264	8 530	6 360	5 890	11 152	10 253	26 553	1 240	87 931
1990 Q1	9 085	9 662	6 106	4 132	5 857	8 806	10 371	27 949	1 190	83 158
Q2	7 914	10 660	7 340	4 740	4 964	9 366	8 606	30 124	1 270	84 984

1 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

6 Consumers' expenditure - component categories

continued

£ million, 1985 prices

	Durable goods	Food[1]	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services[1,2]	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total[3]
	CCBI	CCBM	FCCA	FCCB	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	CARS	CCBH
1950	2 894	25 225	12 915	5 384	7 316	7 275	13 352	24 039	..	96 475
1951	2 860	24 776	13 328	4 876	7 542	7 167	13 223	23 847	..	95 211
1952	2 782	21 813	13 396	4 801	7 469	7 227	13 325	28 325	..	95 247
1953	3 597	23 070	13 610	4 922	7 532	7 819	13 580	28 370	..	99 396
1954	4 290	23 550	13 734	5 276	7 851	8 377	13 951	29 085	..	103 506
1955	4 720	24 384	14 161	5 660	7 993	9 014	14 346	29 772	..	107 870
1956	4 166	24 776	14 414	5 884	8 303	9 211	14 613	30 049	..	108 834
1957	4 661	25 148	14 726	6 045	8 107	9 391	14 806	30 331	..	111 095
1958	5 414	25 452	14 835	6 070	8 662	9 935	15 086	30 001	..	113 770
1959	6 438	25 939	15 452	6 399	8 534	10 610	15 503	30 994	..	118 688
1960	6 621	26 496	16 136	6 891	9 290	11 340	15 918	31 678	..	123 255
1961	6 371	26 935	16 829	7 042	9 426	11 883	16 236	32 641	..	125 986
1962	6 676	27 205	16 569	7 011	10 353	12 233	16 791	33 758	..	128 830
1963	7 773	27 348	17 261	7 322	11 123	12 869	17 465	35 251	..	134 728
1964	8 406	27 689	17 703	7 627	11 340	13 382	17 783	36 463	..	138 868
1965	8 366	27 673	17 305	7 913	12 122	13 737	18 239	37 398	..	141 000
1966	8 234	27 978	17 928	7 905	12 667	14 169	18 669	38 027	..	143 530
1967	8 752	28 440	18 357	8 024	12 937	14 698	19 185	38 672	..	147 058
1968	9 350	28 587	18 847	8 457	13 667	15 203	19 776	39 164	..	151 162
1969	8 763	28 700	18 945	8 590	14 202	15 182	20 293	39 718	..	152 089
1970	9 491	29 107	19 669	8 962	14 498	15 376	20 792	40 767	..	156 531
1971	11 252	29 203	20 119	9 115	14 589	15 827	21 249	41 901	..	161 582
1972	13 675	29 247	21 479	9 606	15 556	17 409	21 730	44 105	..	171 704
1973	14 421	29 629	23 710	10 043	16 303	19 021	22 344	46 504	-	180 843
1974	12 633	29 121	23 964	9 928	16 242	19 447	22 797	45 779	-	178 216
1975	12 847	29 126	23 401	10 066	15 885	18 659	23 225	45 790	-	177 500
1976	13 481	29 436	23 265	10 136	16 237	18 611	23 676	44 736	-	178 279
1977	12 538	29 175	22 957	10 281	16 520	18 696	24 141	44 732	-	177 483
1978	14 337	29 714	24 312	11 247	16 912	19 992	24 586	47 691	-	187 510
1979	16 169	30 380	25 008	12 045	17 489	20 523	25 057	49 940	-	195 664
1980	15 417	30 419	24 087	11 903	17 259	20 036	25 432	52 405	-	195 825
1981	15 707	30 217	22 958	11 788	17 319	20 128	25 728	53 164	-	196 011
1982	16 504	30 299	22 002	12 227	17 410	20 586	26 134	53 476	-	197 980
1983	19 452	30 795	22 515	13 071	17 420	21 118	26 793	55 942	-	207 106
1984	19 258	30 268	22 564	13 758	17 727	21 917	27 120	57 860	-	210 472
1985	20 251	30 659	22 657	14 911	18 530	22 876	27 470	60 587	-	217 941
1986	22 164	31 741	22 511	16 225	19 296	24 859	27 858	67 016	-	231 670
1987	24 541	31 898	22 788	17 060	19 617	26 330	28 254	73 536	-	244 024
1988	27 699	32 143	23 181	17 560	20 321	29 091	28 608	81 227	1 750	261 580
1989	29 330	32 229	23 182	17 187	20 114	30 886	29 005	86 474	3 300	271 707

1 Before 1952 estimates for catering are included under Food; thereafter they are included under Other services.

2 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

3 For the years before 1983, totals may not equal the sum of their components because of the method used in rebasing to 1985 prices.

6 Consumers' expenditure - component categories

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Durable goods	Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services[1]	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total[2]
	CCBI	CCBM	FCCA	FCCB	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	CARS	CCBH
1955 Q1	1 124	5 901	2 983	1 150	2 476	1 988	3 506	6 869	..	25 183
Q2	1 137	6 212	3 433	1 457	1 942	2 143	3 686	7 308	..	26 790
Q3	1 150	6 015	3 823	1 316	1 572	2 358	3 596	8 260	..	27 388
Q4	1 309	6 256	3 922	1 737	2 003	2 525	3 558	7 335	..	28 509
1956 Q1	1 012	6 072	3 143	1 204	2 507	2 083	3 583	6 933	..	25 663
Q2	1 064	6 274	3 518	1 482	2 035	2 183	3 736	7 391	..	27 065
Q3	978	5 985	3 746	1 399	1 624	2 379	3 673	8 334	..	27 299
Q4	1 112	6 445	4 007	1 799	2 137	2 566	3 621	7 391	..	28 807
1957 Q1	999	6 041	3 211	1 257	2 446	2 062	3 634	7 033	..	25 810
Q2	1 185	6 312	3 640	1 553	1 952	2 231	3 788	7 582	..	27 738
Q3	1 180	6 154	3 823	1 424	1 572	2 432	3 711	8 353	..	28 017
Q4	1 297	6 641	4 052	1 811	2 137	2 666	3 673	7 363	..	29 530
1958 Q1	1 208	6 199	3 270	1 259	2 678	2 244	3 700	6 825	..	26 720
Q2	1 302	6 380	3 634	1 524	2 159	2 332	3 859	7 446	..	28 177
Q3	1 243	6 252	3 880	1 416	1 599	2 539	3 788	8 447	..	28 579
Q4	1 661	6 621	4 051	1 871	2 226	2 820	3 739	7 283	..	30 294
1959 Q1	1 387	6 281	3 215	1 299	2 805	2 358	3 799	6 917	..	27 447
Q2	1 661	6 556	3 798	1 634	1 989	2 546	3 958	7 787	..	29 694
Q3	1 540	6 363	4 093	1 458	1 564	2 659	3 898	8 735	..	29 832
Q4	1 850	6 739	4 346	2 008	2 176	3 047	3 848	7 555	..	31 715
1960 Q1	1 750	6 492	3 454	1 369	2 907	2 525	3 898	7 204	..	29 129
Q2	1 796	6 692	4 038	1 779	2 083	2 713	4 076	7 982	..	31 006
Q3	1 549	6 492	4 202	1 610	1 793	2 873	4 007	8 898	..	30 957
Q4	1 526	6 820	4 442	2 133	2 507	3 229	3 937	7 594	..	32 163
1961 Q1	1 563	6 598	3 634	1 470	2 975	2 753	3 988	7 337	..	29 765
Q2	1 769	6 767	4 290	1 751	2 176	2 840	4 136	8 215	..	31 687
Q3	1 540	6 638	4 367	1 645	1 818	3 007	4 096	9 130	..	31 737
Q4	1 499	6 932	4 538	2 176	2 457	3 283	4 016	7 959	..	32 797
1962 Q1	1 540	6 715	3 503	1 408	3 350	2 794	4 096	7 531	..	30 207
Q2	1 899	6 821	4 147	1 758	2 490	2 954	4 274	8 549	..	32 545
Q3	1 585	6 591	4 325	1 669	1 920	3 128	4 235	9 472	..	32 336
Q4	1 652	7 078	4 594	2 176	2 593	3 357	4 186	8 206	..	33 742
1963 Q1	1 774	6 654	3 498	1 420	3 336	2 824	4 334	7 979	..	31 108
Q2	2 106	6 851	4 378	1 795	2 628	3 172	4 364	8 943	..	33 867
Q3	1 961	6 827	4 550	1 772	2 400	3 260	4 378	9 799	..	34 470
Q4	1 932	7 016	4 835	2 335	2 759	3 613	4 389	8 530	..	35 283
1964 Q1	2 089	6 887	3 777	1 530	3 192	2 966	4 403	8 376	..	32 656
Q2	2 242	6 933	4 344	1 873	2 843	3 301	4 428	9 134	..	34 743
Q3	2 052	6 746	4 605	1 832	2 492	3 364	4 464	10 161	..	35 221
Q4	2 023	7 123	4 977	2 392	2 813	3 751	4 488	8 792	..	36 248
1965 Q1	2 282	6 743	3 757	1 619	3 376	3 045	4 515	8 571	..	33 361
Q2	2 192	6 906	4 207	1 942	3 032	3 345	4 539	9 378	..	35 113
Q3	2 012	6 828	4 501	1 903	2 735	3 448	4 578	10 395	..	35 835
Q4	1 880	7 196	4 840	2 449	2 979	3 899	4 607	9 054	..	36 691
1966 Q1	2 243	6 897	3 870	1 670	3 537	3 197	4 627	8 779	..	34 222
Q2	2 349	6 982	4 540	1 953	3 215	3 506	4 654	9 645	..	36 390
Q3	1 897	6 913	4 639	1 875	2 737	3 567	4 682	10 454	..	36 124
Q4	1 745	7 186	4 879	2 407	3 178	3 899	4 706	9 149	..	36 794
1967 Q1	2 037	6 921	3 948	1 668	3 581	3 223	4 735	8 845	..	34 248
Q2	2 170	7 075	4 564	1 915	3 202	3 576	4 771	9 775	..	36 490
Q3	2 191	7 126	4 766	1 928	2 799	3 702	4 820	10 699	..	37 462
Q4	2 354	7 318	5 079	2 513	3 355	4 197	4 859	9 353	..	38 858
1968 Q1	2 830	7 051	4 212	1 756	3 894	3 546	4 889	9 015	..	36 701
Q2	2 113	7 115	4 589	2 043	3 245	3 584	4 926	9 854	..	36 910
Q3	2 150	7 099	4 791	2 024	3 066	3 803	4 965	10 728	..	38 005
Q4	2 257	7 322	5 255	2 634	3 462	4 270	4 996	9 567	..	39 546
1969 Q1	2 146	7 058	4 007	1 775	4 123	3 429	5 026	9 125	..	35 880
Q2	2 313	7 141	4 647	2 131	3 221	3 688	5 058	9 991	..	37 708
Q3	2 156	7 126	4 933	2 035	2 992	3 792	5 089	10 806	..	38 300
Q4	2 148	7 375	5 358	2 649	3 866	4 273	5 120	9 796	..	40 201
1970 Q1	2 330	7 033	4 007	1 821	4 212	3 432	5 145	9 320	..	36 512
Q2	2 441	7 321	4 809	2 183	3 320	3 700	5 184	10 194	..	38 678
Q3	2 330	7 291	5 255	2 134	3 107	3 894	5 219	11 237	..	39 855
Q4	2 390	7 462	5 598	2 824	3 859	4 350	5 244	10 016	..	41 486
1971 Q1	2 555	7 125	4 154	1 841	4 127	3 470	5 256	9 640	..	37 429
Q2	2 696	7 350	4 931	2 277	3 376	3 761	5 301	10 544	..	39 830
Q3	2 994	7 256	5 236	2 159	3 107	3 965	5 334	11 447	..	41 081
Q4	3 007	7 472	5 798	2 838	3 979	4 631	5 358	10 270	..	43 242
1972 Q1	3 139	7 285	4 471	1 959	4 192	3 773	5 389	10 112	..	39 761
Q2	3 455	7 315	5 319	2 286	3 592	4 067	5 421	11 120	..	42 296
Q3	3 433	7 233	5 485	2 326	3 490	4 377	5 445	12 124	..	43 563
Q4	3 648	7 414	6 204	3 035	4 282	5 192	5 475	10 749	..	46 084

1 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

2 For the years before 1983, totals may not equal the sum of their components because of the method used in rebasing to 1985 prices.

6 Consumers' expenditure - component categories

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Durable goods	Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services[1]	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total[2]
	CCBI	CCBM	FCCA	FCCB	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	CARS	CCBH
1973 Q1	4 115	7 153	4 734	2 256	4 423	4 337	5 534	10 884	-	43 330
Q2	3 374	7 366	5 857	2 384	3 825	4 450	5 581	11 898	-	44 382
Q3	3 478	7 556	6 194	2 340	3 634	4 719	5 607	12 569	-	45 680
Q4	3 454	7 554	6 925	3 063	4 421	5 515	5 622	11 153	-	47 451
1974 Q1	3 172	6 890	5 238	2 097	4 266	4 485	5 661	10 730	-	42 065
Q2	2 975	7 298	5 784	2 353	3 700	4 568	5 685	11 717	-	43 636
Q3	3 163	7 467	5 906	2 421	3 671	4 819	5 707	12 265	-	44 994
Q4	3 323	7 466	7 036	3 057	4 605	5 575	5 744	11 067	-	47 521
1975 Q1	3 351	6 983	5 120	2 212	4 410	4 401	5 762	10 826	-	42 667
Q2	3 278	7 201	5 722	2 459	3 654	4 436	5 791	11 784	-	43 979
Q3	3 176	7 437	5 872	2 392	3 427	4 530	5 815	12 248	-	44 492
Q4	3 042	7 505	6 687	3 003	4 394	5 292	5 857	10 932	-	46 362
1976 Q1	3 404	7 045	4 727	2 140	4 619	4 281	5 864	10 664	-	42 364
Q2	3 206	7 308	5 756	2 441	3 616	4 298	5 903	11 468	-	43 657
Q3	3 395	7 605	6 051	2 448	3 454	4 572	5 934	11 806	-	44 940
Q4	3 476	7 478	6 731	3 107	4 548	5 460	5 975	10 798	-	47 318
1977 Q1	3 343	6 911	4 830	2 149	4 606	4 270	5 991	10 594	-	42 264
Q2	2 864	7 249	5 681	2 350	3 813	4 256	6 016	11 225	-	42 981
Q3	3 199	7 254	5 767	2 523	3 630	4 608	6 043	11 850	-	44 484
Q4	3 132	7 761	6 679	3 259	4 471	5 562	6 091	11 063	-	47 754
1978 Q1	3 793	7 235	5 158	2 298	4 780	4 464	6 100	11 303	-	44 845
Q2	3 353	7 237	6 035	2 579	3 892	4 679	6 132	12 048	-	45 560
Q3	3 918	7 641	6 118	2 809	3 660	4 892	6 162	12 573	-	47 574
Q4	3 273	7 601	7 001	3 561	4 580	5 957	6 192	11 767	-	49 531
1979 Q1	4 087	7 199	5 309	2 464	5 242	4 626	6 222	11 488	-	46 356
Q2	4 759	7 514	6 341	2 932	3 962	4 987	6 253	12 643	-	49 318
Q3	3 677	7 851	6 251	2 872	3 677	4 923	6 280	13 420	-	48 664
Q4	3 646	7 816	7 107	3 777	4 608	5 987	6 302	12 389	-	51 326
1980 Q1	4 597	7 491	5 474	2 580	5 018	4 703	6 324	12 243	-	48 272
Q2	3 586	7 594	5 774	2 788	3 737	4 767	6 347	13 224	-	47 527
Q3	3 969	7 722	6 043	2 856	3 687	4 798	6 369	14 284	-	49 480
Q4	3 265	7 612	6 796	3 679	4 817	5 768	6 392	12 654	-	50 546
1981 Q1	4 235	7 347	5 184	2 519	4 910	4 659	6 402	12 453	-	47 483
Q2	3 771	7 448	5 608	2 695	3 916	4 774	6 419	13 547	-	47 892
Q3	4 110	7 722	5 730	2 780	3 611	4 839	6 440	14 412	-	49 457
Q4	3 591	7 700	6 436	3 794	4 882	5 856	6 467	12 752	-	51 179
1982 Q1	4 134	7 395	4 864	2 581	4 919	4 718	6 496	12 451	-	47 360
Q2	3 706	7 618	5 345	2 793	3 927	4 812	6 522	13 356	-	47 842
Q3	4 489	7 552	5 423	2 906	3 750	4 993	6 547	14 613	-	50 190
Q4	4 175	7 734	6 370	3 947	4 814	6 063	6 569	13 056	-	52 588
1983 Q1	5 167	7 300	4 967	2 689	4 931	4 836	6 667	12 943	-	49 500
Q2	4 457	7 588	5 381	3 040	4 082	4 953	6 688	13 948	-	50 137
Q3	5 331	7 856	5 700	3 142	3 654	5 087	6 708	15 411	-	52 889
Q4	4 497	8 051	6 467	4 200	4 753	6 242	6 730	13 640	-	54 580
1984 Q1	5 033	7 346	5 066	2 776	5 186	4 903	6 749	13 438	-	50 497
Q2	4 632	7 603	5 428	3 145	4 034	5 199	6 769	14 670	-	51 480
Q3	4 912	7 555	5 609	3 326	3 686	5 265	6 790	15 608	-	52 751
Q4	4 681	7 764	6 461	4 511	4 821	6 550	6 812	14 144	-	55 744
1985 Q1	5 217	7 224	5 006	3 049	5 364	5 123	6 833	14 267	-	52 083
Q2	4 631	7 660	5 429	3 462	4 199	5 382	6 855	14 887	-	52 505
Q3	5 545	7 813	5 610	3 608	3 924	5 519	6 878	16 287	-	55 184
Q4	4 858	7 962	6 612	4 792	5 043	6 852	6 904	15 146	-	58 169
1986 Q1	5 450	7 487	4 814	3 336	5 738	5 462	6 928	15 505	-	54 720
Q2	5 193	8 013	5 382	3 761	4 407	5 858	6 952	16 906	-	56 472
Q3	6 083	8 093	5 547	3 924	4 040	6 063	6 977	18 021	-	58 748
Q4	5 438	8 148	6 768	5 204	5 111	7 476	7 001	16 584	-	61 730
1987 Q1	6 017	7 409	4 793	3 436	5 801	5 766	7 028	16 901	-	57 151
Q2	5 522	7 937	5 449	3 903	4 320	6 186	7 052	18 301	-	58 670
Q3	6 920	8 191	5 654	4 146	4 088	6 417	7 076	19 871	-	62 363
Q4	6 082	8 361	6 892	5 575	5 408	7 961	7 098	18 463	-	65 840
1988 Q1	6 910	7 881	4 951	3 627	5 872	6 374	7 117	18 797	170	61 699
Q2	6 214	8 030	5 503	4 030	4 474	6 805	7 139	20 199	380	62 774
Q3	7 957	8 113	5 715	4 247	4 309	7 048	7 164	22 066	530	67 149
Q4	6 618	8 119	7 012	5 656	5 666	8 864	7 188	20 165	670	69 958
1989 Q1	7 575	7 749	4 910	3 633	5 480	6 946	7 213	20 287	650	64 443
Q2	6 791	8 295	5 578	3 986	4 668	7 242	7 239	21 459	720	65 978
Q3	8 277	8 018	5 724	4 095	4 238	7 360	7 264	23 529	920	69 425
Q4	6 687	8 167	6 970	5 473	5 728	9 338	7 289	21 199	1 010	71 861
1990 Q1	7 370	7 553	4 896	3 582	5 682	7 190	7 314	21 806	950	66 343
Q2	6 387	8 110	5 595	3 998	4 725	7 508	7 339	23 116	1 000	67 778

1 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

2 For the years before 1983, totals may not equal the sum of their components because of the method used in rebasing to 1985 prices.

6 Consumers' expenditure - component categories

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted

	Durable goods	Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services[1]	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total[2]
	CCBW	CCCA	FCCD	FCCE	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ	CARU	CAAB
1955 Q1	1 194	6 069	3 425	1 404	2 014	2 183	3 583	7 344	..	26 684
Q2	1 120	6 147	3 510	1 411	1 992	2 257	3 583	7 454	..	26 900
Q3	1 193	6 106	3 648	1 411	2 024	2 297	3 583	7 463	..	27 176
Q4	1 213	6 062	3 578	1 434	1 963	2 277	3 597	7 511	..	27 110
1956 Q1	1 064	6 201	3 601	1 441	2 035	2 298	3 634	7 482	..	27 135
Q2	1 060	6 201	3 578	1 470	2 065	2 310	3 646	7 473	..	27 183
Q3	1 017	6 169	3 586	1 491	2 096	2 305	3 660	7 538	..	27 197
Q4	1 025	6 205	3 649	1 482	2 107	2 298	3 673	7 556	..	27 319
1957 Q1	1 073	6 179	3 669	1 532	1 963	2 257	3 673	7 657	..	27 414
Q2	1 163	6 248	3 700	1 499	1 992	2 351	3 698	7 527	..	27 657
Q3	1 220	6 323	3 663	1 520	2 044	2 379	3 711	7 518	..	27 907
Q4	1 205	6 398	3 694	1 494	2 108	2 404	3 724	7 629	..	28 117
1958 Q1	1 284	6 328	3 730	1 502	2 142	2 451	3 739	7 469	..	28 199
Q2	1 275	6 316	3 660	1 505	2 245	2 446	3 769	7 422	..	28 158
Q3	1 310	6 403	3 715	1 517	2 099	2 513	3 778	7 539	..	28 447
Q4	1 545	6 405	3 730	1 546	2 176	2 525	3 800	7 571	..	28 966
1959 Q1	1 441	6 410	3 723	1 568	2 201	2 579	3 848	7 593	..	28 979
Q2	1 607	6 486	3 818	1 610	2 099	2 653	3 859	7 702	..	29 568
Q3	1 617	6 499	3 914	1 575	2 091	2 632	3 898	7 811	..	29 720
Q4	1 773	6 544	3 997	1 646	2 143	2 746	3 898	7 888	..	30 421
1960 Q1	1 809	6 610	4 031	1 681	2 243	2 773	3 937	7 912	..	30 793
Q2	1 679	6 621	3 989	1 743	2 193	2 820	3 977	7 912	..	30 715
Q3	1 625	6 626	4 031	1 728	2 405	2 847	4 007	7 927	..	30 876
Q4	1 508	6 639	4 085	1 739	2 449	2 900	3 997	7 927	..	30 871
1961 Q1	1 603	6 692	4 243	1 785	2 278	2 994	4 027	8 090	..	31 423
Q2	1 634	6 715	4 243	1 763	2 295	2 927	4 036	8 113	..	31 427
Q3	1 603	6 784	4 175	1 743	2 413	2 981	4 087	8 161	..	31 579
Q4	1 531	6 744	4 168	1 751	2 440	2 981	4 086	8 277	..	31 557
1962 Q1	1 540	6 803	4 126	1 735	2 575	3 021	4 145	8 308	..	31 786
Q2	1 778	6 797	4 127	1 771	2 576	3 042	4 175	8 470	..	32 359
Q3	1 643	6 756	4 140	1 758	2 584	3 081	4 216	8 454	..	32 170
Q4	1 715	6 849	4 176	1 747	2 618	3 089	4 255	8 526	..	32 515
1963 Q1	1 720	6 774	4 074	1 739	2 926	3 142	4 337	8 612	..	32 739
Q2	1 943	6 842	4 435	1 822	2 638	3 219	4 368	8 872	..	33 691
Q3	2 034	6 928	4 386	1 860	2 737	3 254	4 373	8 853	..	34 128
Q4	2 076	6 804	4 366	1 901	2 822	3 254	4 387	8 914	..	34 170
1964 Q1	2 016	7 009	4 390	1 863	2 798	3 297	4 406	9 042	..	34 395
Q2	2 073	6 927	4 390	1 900	2 845	3 350	4 432	9 055	..	34 504
Q3	2 138	6 840	4 435	1 919	2 839	3 358	4 459	9 185	..	34 801
Q4	2 179	6 913	4 488	1 945	2 858	3 377	4 486	9 181	..	35 168
1965 Q1	2 179	6 859	4 353	1 955	2 954	3 381	4 518	9 255	..	35 060
Q2	2 061	6 909	4 248	1 973	3 036	3 403	4 543	9 291	..	34 962
Q3	2 106	6 915	4 342	1 994	3 124	3 446	4 573	9 411	..	35 395
Q4	2 020	6 990	4 362	1 991	3 008	3 507	4 605	9 441	..	35 583
1966 Q1	2 132	7 013	4 477	2 004	3 095	3 541	4 630	9 481	..	35 932
Q2	2 255	6 992	4 584	1 987	3 248	3 571	4 657	9 545	..	36 244
Q3	1 990	6 985	4 479	1 959	3 145	3 562	4 678	9 481	..	35 645
Q4	1 857	6 988	4 388	1 955	3 179	3 495	4 704	9 520	..	35 709
1967 Q1	1 918	7 038	4 577	1 996	3 127	3 571	4 738	9 555	..	35 929
Q2	2 100	7 091	4 614	1 959	3 276	3 664	4 774	9 672	..	36 397
Q3	2 277	7 186	4 610	2 028	3 229	3 707	4 816	9 733	..	37 199
Q4	2 457	7 125	4 556	2 041	3 305	3 756	4 857	9 712	..	37 533
1968 Q1	2 690	7 177	4 898	2 099	3 390	3 925	4 893	9 735	..	38 509
Q2	2 081	7 129	4 632	2 089	3 369	3 679	4 928	9 743	..	37 041
Q3	2 240	7 143	4 625	2 127	3 552	3 801	4 961	9 775	..	37 728
Q4	2 339	7 138	4 692	2 142	3 356	3 798	4 994	9 911	..	37 884
1969 Q1	2 066	7 225	4 687	2 125	3 602	3 789	5 030	9 835	..	37 651
Q2	2 291	7 113	4 701	2 174	3 417	3 804	5 058	9 874	..	38 035
Q3	2 220	7 146	4 780	2 148	3 484	3 799	5 086	9 867	..	38 023
Q4	2 186	7 216	4 777	2 143	3 699	3 790	5 119	10 142	..	38 380
1970 Q1	2 259	7 186	4 726	2 179	3 702	3 790	5 148	10 030	..	38 362
Q2	2 433	7 303	4 872	2 236	3 561	3 835	5 184	10 073	..	38 991
Q3	2 380	7 312	5 100	2 250	3 602	3 907	5 216	10 290	..	39 582
Q4	2 419	7 306	4 971	2 297	3 633	3 844	5 244	10 374	..	39 596
1971 Q1	2 495	7 295	4 911	2 203	3 653	3 822	5 258	10 352	..	39 350
Q2	2 702	7 346	4 989	2 336	3 650	3 926	5 300	10 398	..	40 159
Q3	3 037	7 256	5 095	2 271	3 585	3 993	5 332	10 512	..	40 816
Q4	3 018	7 306	5 124	2 305	3 701	4 086	5 359	10 639	..	41 257
1972 Q1	3 068	7 483	5 280	2 323	3 745	4 147	5 390	10 834	..	41 833
Q2	3 486	7 313	5 379	2 360	3 878	4 276	5 420	10 940	..	42 742
Q3	3 465	7 211	5 359	2 451	4 000	4 424	5 444	11 183	..	43 297
Q4	3 656	7 240	5 461	2 472	3 933	4 562	5 476	11 148	..	43 832

1 Including the adjustments for international travel,etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

2 For the years before 1983, totals may not equal the sum of their components because of the method used in rebasing to 1985 prices.

6 Consumers' expenditure - component categories

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted

	Durable goods	Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services[1]	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total[2]
	CCBW	CCCA	FCCD	FCCE	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ	CARU	CAAB
1973 Q1	4 013	7 397	5 599	2 630	3 973	4 736	5 534	11 601	-	45 436
Q2	3 445	7 383	5 950	2 469	4 139	4 697	5 580	11 682	-	44 999
Q3	3 511	7 465	6 096	2 444	4 152	4 773	5 608	11 664	-	45 352
Q4	3 452	7 384	6 065	2 500	4 039	4 815	5 622	11 557	-	45 056
1974 Q1	3 078	7 157	6 185	2 446	3 844	4 869	5 661	11 402	-	44 195
Q2	3 063	7 328	5 862	2 460	4 008	4 846	5 685	11 469	-	44 311
Q3	3 174	7 358	5 805	2 528	4 194	4 888	5 709	11 440	-	44 718
Q4	3 318	7 278	6 112	2 494	4 196	4 844	5 742	11 468	-	44 992
1975 Q1	3 225	7 270	6 024	2 570	3 964	4 760	5 763	11 482	-	44 705
Q2	3 395	7 238	5 787	2 573	3 975	4 721	5 791	11 524	-	44 682
Q3	3 162	7 304	5 786	2 478	3 931	4 603	5 818	11 483	-	44 153
Q4	3 065	7 314	5 804	2 445	4 015	4 575	5 853	11 301	-	43 960
1976 Q1	3 248	7 338	5 577	2 494	4 132	4 634	5 865	11 255	-	44 208
Q2	3 311	7 360	5 835	2 568	3 949	4 592	5 904	11 228	-	44 423
Q3	3 357	7 455	5 994	2 540	3 985	4 674	5 937	11 103	-	44 726
Q4	3 565	7 283	5 859	2 534	4 171	4 711	5 970	11 150	-	44 922
1977 Q1	3 147	7 195	5 686	2 517	4 062	4 632	5 993	11 155	-	44 013
Q2	2 953	7 315	5 745	2 494	4 168	4 548	6 017	11 009	-	43 802
Q3	3 146	7 102	5 713	2 615	4 192	4 731	6 045	11 162	-	44 309
Q4	3 292	7 563	5 813	2 655	4 098	4 785	6 086	11 406	-	45 359
1978 Q1	3 524	7 483	6 030	2 702	4 173	4 844	6 103	11 900	-	46 407
Q2	3 462	7 310	6 096	2 734	4 270	4 990	6 133	11 844	-	46 454
Q3	3 844	7 507	6 073	2 918	4 257	5 042	6 163	11 820	-	47 397
Q4	3 507	7 414	6 113	2 893	4 212	5 116	6 187	12 127	-	47 252
1979 Q1	3 725	7 421	6 157	2 896	4 568	5 013	6 224	12 099	-	47 747
Q2	4 921	7 591	6 421	3 118	4 378	5 296	6 254	12 460	-	50 423
Q3	3 556	7 713	6 223	2 988	4 308	5 082	6 280	12 582	-	48 398
Q4	3 967	7 655	6 207	3 043	4 235	5 132	6 299	12 799	-	49 096
1980 Q1	4 191	7 726	6 280	3 023	4 376	5 084	6 325	12 933	-	49 708
Q2	3 753	7 654	5 865	2 965	4 129	5 044	6 348	13 064	-	48 576
Q3	3 866	7 586	6 017	2 979	4 342	4 963	6 369	13 330	-	49 163
Q4	3 607	7 453	5 925	2 936	4 412	4 945	6 390	13 078	-	48 378
1981 Q1	3 867	7 577	5 894	2 961	4 274	5 036	6 403	13 183	-	48 919
Q2	3 970	7 505	5 734	2 885	4 321	5 047	6 419	13 398	-	49 053
Q3	3 947	7 599	5 715	2 917	4 268	5 019	6 440	13 387	-	49 062
Q4	3 923	7 536	5 615	3 025	4 456	5 026	6 466	13 196	-	48 977
1982 Q1	3 778	7 634	5 509	3 041	4 267	5 109	6 497	13 187	-	48 808
Q2	3 919	7 661	5 512	2 996	4 307	5 091	6 522	13 219	-	49 046
Q3	4 276	7 464	5 425	3 050	4 444	5 187	6 547	13 555	-	49 812
Q4	4 531	7 540	5 556	3 140	4 392	5 199	6 568	13 515	-	50 314
1983 Q1	4 919	7 644	5 605	3 215	4 206	5 284	6 667	13 664	-	51 204
Q2	4 750	7 589	5 616	3 259	4 447	5 214	6 688	13 843	-	51 406
Q3	4 941	7 749	5 713	3 276	4 360	5 295	6 708	14 214	-	52 256
Q4	4 842	7 813	5 581	3 321	4 407	5 325	6 730	14 221	-	52 240
1984 Q1	4 804	7 693	5 736	3 326	4 420	5 379	6 749	14 132	-	52 239
Q2	4 923	7 590	5 660	3 381	4 397	5 477	6 769	14 531	-	52 728
Q3	4 590	7 452	5 628	3 476	4 418	5 480	6 790	14 537	-	52 371
Q4	4 941	7 533	5 540	3 575	4 492	5 581	6 812	14 660	-	53 134
1985 Q1	5 004	7 569	5 716	3 644	4 531	5 628	6 834	14 926	-	53 852
Q2	4 964	7 643	5 676	3 723	4 614	5 666	6 855	14 703	-	53 844
Q3	5 126	7 714	5 654	3 761	4 714	5 740	6 878	15 301	-	54 888
Q4	5 157	7 733	5 611	3 783	4 671	5 842	6 903	15 657	-	55 357
1986 Q1	5 249	7 843	5 553	3 989	4 840	6 000	6 928	16 172	-	56 574
Q2	5 598	7 971	5 629	4 053	4 883	6 165	6 952	16 746	-	57 997
Q3	5 571	7 979	5 615	4 089	4 853	6 316	6 977	16 854	-	58 254
Q4	5 746	7 948	5 714	4 094	4 720	6 378	7 001	17 244	-	58 845
1987 Q1	5 814	7 766	5 582	4 122	4 947	6 341	7 028	17 623	-	59 223
Q2	6 015	7 883	5 694	4 226	4 806	6 520	7 052	18 134	-	60 330
Q3	6 313	8 086	5 740	4 328	4 897	6 692	7 076	18 536	-	61 668
Q4	6 399	8 163	5 772	4 384	4 967	6 777	7 098	19 243	-	62 803
1988 Q1	6 706	8 246	5 802	4 350	5 056	7 026	7 117	19 691	180	64 174
Q2	6 809	7 962	5 752	4 364	4 955	7 191	7 139	20 072	400	64 644
Q3	7 188	8 006	5 807	4 424	5 171	7 361	7 164	20 386	520	66 027
Q4	6 996	7 929	5 820	4 422	5 139	7 513	7 188	21 078	650	66 735
1989 Q1	7 337	8 111	5 772	4 354	4 817	7 651	7 213	21 281	680	67 216
Q2	7 462	8 223	5 818	4 313	5 147	7 660	7 239	21 332	750	67 944
Q3	7 394	7 913	5 805	4 256	4 997	7 688	7 264	21 776	900	67 993
Q4	7 137	7 982	5 787	4 264	5 153	7 887	7 289	22 085	970	68 554
1990 Q1	7 126	7 901	5 762	4 302	5 027	7 910	7 314	22 763	1 000	69 105
Q2	7 045	8 034	5 837	4 330	5 215	7 938	7 339	23 023	1 030	69 791

1 Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit-making bodies.

2 For the years before 1983, totals may not equal the sum of their components because of the method used in rebasing to 1985 prices.

7 Income, product and spending per capita

£

	At current prices				At 1985 prices		
	Average estimate						
	Gross national product at factor cost	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income	Gross domestic product at factor cost (average estimate)	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income
	CAQA	CAQB	FBCC	FBCD	CAQC	FBCF	FBCH
1948	214	209	173	175	2 486	1 858	1 875
1949	226	222	179	183	2 560	1 877	1 909
1950	238	230	189	192	2 629	1 917	1 957
1951	261	254	204	208	2 701	1 892	1 932
1952	281	276	214	223	2 699	1 887	1 964
1953	299	295	228	238	2 797	1 963	2 051
1954	317	312	241	249	2 903	2 037	2 110
1955	339	334	258	269	3 016	2 117	2 201
1956	363	359	272	287	3 044	2 126	2 248
1957	381	377	284	301	3 081	2 160	2 273
1958	398	392	300	313	3 060	2 203	2 298
1959	418	412	314	329	3 166	2 285	2 402
1960	444	439	326	353	3 317	2 354	2 538
1961	468	462	341	376	3 378	2 386	2 623
1962	486	479	359	391	3 394	2 418	2 628
1963	514	506	380	412	3 508	2 513	2 724
1964	555	547	402	442	3 677	2 573	2 820
1965	590	582	425	470	3 759	2 595	2 859
1966	621	614	449	496	3 812	2 627	2 907
1967	649	642	469	514	3 873	2 676	2 934
1968	695	687	503	546	4 025	2 738	2 971
1969	735	727	531	579	4 105	2 742	2 986
1970	807	796	577	634	4 175	2 813	3 093
1971	904	895	644	694	4 224	2 889	3 117
1972	1 019	1 010	726	799	4 329	3 062	3 369
1973	1 192	1 168	827	921	4 641	3 216	3 576
1974	1 370	1 344	956	1 069	4 570	3 169	3 547
1975	1 716	1 701	1 176	1 327	4 534	3 157	3 564
1976	2 029	2 002	1 367	1 532	4 654	3 171	3 551
1977	2 311	2 307	1 564	1 722	4 778	3 159	3 476
1978	2 677	2 662	1 802	2 017	4 918	3 338	3 736
1979	3 102	3 081	2 134	2 421	5 051	3 478	3 947
1980	3 566	3 571	2 478	2 853	4 940	3 477	4 003
1981	3 906	3 883	2 758	3 151	4 880	3 478	3 975
1982	4 258	4 233	3 031	3 421	4 971	3 516	3 969
1983	4 687	4 636	3 322	3 682	5 154	3 676	4 076
1984	5 041	4 964	3 535	3 951	5 237	3 727	4 165
1985	5 464	5 420	3 849	4 262	5 419	3 849	4 263
1986	5 837	5 751	4 262	4 642	5 602	4 082	4 444
1987	6 360	6 294	4 667	4 996	5 832	4 286	4 589
1988	7 096	7 010	5 232	5 533	6 092	4 584	4 847
1989	7 740	7 660	5 734	6 146	6 196	4 744	5 084

7 Income, product and spending per capita

continued

£, seasonally adjusted

	At current prices				At 1985 prices		
	Average estimate						
	Gross national product at factor cost	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income	Gross domestic product at factor cost (average estimate)	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income
	CAQA	CAQB	FBCC	FBCD	CAQC	FBCF	CAIU
1955 Q1	83	81	63	65	751	525	525
Q2	83	82	64	67	753	528	563
Q3	86	85	65	68	757	533	557
Q4	87	86	66	69	755	531	556
1956 Q1	89	88	67	71	758	531	543
Q2	90	89	68	71	763	531	568
Q3	91	90	68	72	762	531	564
Q4	93	92	69	73	761	533	574
1957 Q1	93	92	69	74	771	534	544
Q2	94	93	70	75	775	538	580
Q3	96	95	72	76	766	542	567
Q4	98	97	73	76	769	546	582
1958 Q1	100	98	74	78	771	547	558
Q2	98	97	74	78	755	546	580
Q3	100	98	75	78	767	550	576
Q4	100	99	77	79	767	560	583
1959 Q1	100	99	77	80	773	559	566
Q2	105	103	78	82	782	570	613
Q3	105	103	78	83	799	572	605
Q4	108	107	81	84	812	584	617
1960 Q1	109	108	81	86	828	590	598
Q2	110	109	81	88	821	587	644
Q3	111	110	82	89	834	589	640
Q4	114	112	82	90	834	588	656
1961 Q1	116	114	84	92	843	597	627
Q2	115	114	85	94	848	596	662
Q3	120	118	86	95	846	597	668
Q4	117	116	86	95	841	596	666
1962 Q1	119	117	88	96	840	598	627
Q2	122	120	90	97	850	608	655
Q3	122	121	90	98	856	603	664
Q4	123	121	91	100	848	609	681
1963 Q1	122	121	92	100	846	612	639
Q2	128	126	95	101	879	629	676
Q3	130	128	96	105	885	636	699
Q4	134	131	97	106	898	636	709
1964 Q1	135	132	98	108	910	639	677
Q2	138	136	100	109	919	640	702
Q3	140	138	101	112	918	644	713
Q4	142	141	103	113	930	650	728
1965 Q1	144	142	104	115	934	647	693
Q2	146	144	105	116	936	644	712
Q3	149	147	107	119	940	651	717
Q4	151	149	109	120	949	653	737
1966 Q1	152	151	111	126	949	659	739
Q2	155	153	113	122	950	664	721
Q3	157	155	112	123	956	652	714
Q4	157	155	113	125	957	652	732
1967 Q1	158	157	114	125	963	655	704
Q2	163	161	116	127	970	663	733
Q3	163	161	118	131	969	676	745
Q4	165	163	121	131	971	682	752
1968 Q1	170	168	125	135	1 001	699	742
Q2	172	169	123	137	999	671	748
Q3	176	174	126	136	1 012	683	734
Q4	177	176	129	138	1 013	685	747
1969 Q1	181	178	130	143	1 019	680	736
Q2	182	180	132	144	1 023	686	747
Q3	184	183	133	145	1 028	685	741
Q4	188	186	136	147	1 035	691	761
1970 Q1	192	189	139	150	1 026	691	749
Q2	200	197	142	159	1 046	701	782
Q3	204	202	146	161	1 046	711	782
Q4	211	208	150	164	1 057	710	780
1971 Q1	215	212	153	164	1 044	705	758
Q2	221	219	159	173	1 055	718	781
Q3	231	229	164	176	1 062	729	784
Q4	237	235	168	181	1 063	737	794

7 Income, product and spending per capita

continued

£, seasonally adjusted

	At current prices				At 1985 prices		
	Average estimate						
	Gross national product at factor cost	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income	Gross domestic product at factor cost (average estimate)	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income
	CAQA	CAQB	FBCC	FBCD	CAQC	FBCF	CAIU
1972 Q1	241	238	173	187	1 056	747	809
Q2	251	249	178	201	1 080	762	858
Q3	257	255	184	201	1 084	772	843
Q4	270	268	191	210	1 109	781	859
1973 Q1	289	286	201	220	1 164	809	886
Q2	293	286	203	226	1 161	800	890
Q3	298	292	208	232	1 163	806	897
Q4	312	304	215	243	1 153	801	903
1974 Q1	310	303	221	248	1 121	786	881
Q2	332	325	233	256	1 145	788	866
Q3	355	349	244	275	1 159	795	899
Q4	373	367	258	290	1 145	800	901
1975 Q1	401	397	273	315	1 147	795	919
Q2	420	417	292	323	1 129	795	879
Q3	436	433	300	340	1 122	785	889
Q4	459	454	311	349	1 136	782	878
1976 Q1	481	475	324	366	1 160	786	889
Q2	496	489	334	370	1 150	790	876
Q3	512	505	346	394	1 159	796	905
Q4	540	533	363	402	1 185	799	883
1977 Q1	556	553	372	408	1 191	783	859
Q2	566	566	384	418	1 186	780	848
Q3	583	583	397	435	1 192	789	864
Q4	606	605	411	461	1 209	807	905
1978 Q1	639	637	431	470	1 212	826	901
Q2	661	656	441	494	1 226	827	927
Q3	680	676	460	518	1 234	844	951
Q4	697	693	470	535	1 246	841	957
1979 Q1	719	712	489	555	1 232	849	965
Q2	761	758	531	576	1 281	897	973
Q3	796	788	542	616	1 266	860	979
Q4	826	823	572	674	1 272	872	1 030
1980 Q1	856	857	601	675	1 258	883	993
Q2	875	879	610	702	1 244	862	993
Q3	906	907	629	728	1 228	873	1 010
Q4	929	928	638	748	1 210	859	1 006
1981 Q1	953	948	663	771	1 208	868	1 010
Q2	959	952	682	776	1 216	870	990
Q3	983	978	697	788	1 226	871	984
Q4	1 011	1 005	716	816	1 230	869	991
1982 Q1	1 023	1 022	731	830	1 231	867	984
Q2	1 058	1 050	745	856	1 245	871	1 000
Q3	1 074	1 067	766	857	1 245	885	990
Q4	1 103	1 094	789	878	1 250	893	994
1983 Q1	1 145	1 131	808	892	1 274	909	1 004
Q2	1 143	1 136	819	918	1 284	913	1 024
Q3	1 187	1 169	843	927	1 293	927	1 020
Q4	1 212	1 200	852	945	1 303	927	1 028
1984 Q1	1 232	1 216	861	959	1 314	926	1 032
Q2	1 244	1 229	882	979	1 301	934	1 036
Q3	1 256	1 239	884	992	1 304	927	1 041
Q4	1 309	1 280	908	1 021	1 318	940	1 057
1985 Q1	1 335	1 319	935	1 022	1 339	952	1 041
Q2	1 362	1 352	946	1 064	1 360	951	1 070
Q3	1 375	1 362	975	1 077	1 357	969	1 071
Q4	1 392	1 387	993	1 099	1 363	977	1 081
1986 Q1	1 423	1 405	1 026	1 117	1 379	998	1 086
Q2	1 445	1 424	1 061	1 157	1 395	1 022	1 115
Q3	1 468	1 444	1 076	1 176	1 407	1 026	1 121
Q4	1 501	1 478	1 099	1 192	1 421	1 036	1 123
1987 Q1	1 529	1 510	1 120	1 201	1 428	1 041	1 117
Q2	1 565	1 549	1 145	1 237	1 446	1 060	1 145
Q3	1 612	1 596	1 184	1 265	1 472	1 083	1 157
Q4	1 654	1 639	1 218	1 293	1 486	1 102	1 170
1988 Q1	1 698	1 682	1 254	1 322	1 508	1 126	1 186
Q2	1 748	1 724	1 289	1 370	1 515	1 133	1 205
Q3	1 796	1 774	1 331	1 400	1 531	1 157	1 217
Q4	1 854	1 830	1 358	1 441	1 538	1 168	1 240
1989 Q1	1 897	1 873	1 385	1 476	1 548	1 175	1 252
Q2	1 927	1 905	1 425	1 527	1 542	1 187	1 272
Q3	1 930	1 918	1 445	1 557	1 551	1 187	1 279
Q4	1 986	1 964	1 479	1 586	1 555	1 195	1 282
1990 Q1	2 016	2 002	1 503	1 623	1 561	1 199	1 295
Q2	2 081	2 074	1 512	1 639	1 569	1 213	1 315

8 Retail sales, new registrations of cars and credit business (Great Britain)

	Value of retail sales per week: total (average 1985=100)	Volume of retail sales per week (average 1985=100)						New registrations of cars (monthly average, thousands)	Consumer credit: change in total outstanding (£ million)	Credit business: changes in amounts outstanding[1] (£ million)	
		Total	Food retailers[2]	Mixed retail businesses[2]	Clothing and footwear retailers[2]	Household goods retailers[2]	Other non-food retailers[2]			Agreements with consumers	Agreements with businesses
Sales in 1985 £ million	*87 920*	*87 920*	*32 986*	*15 865*	*8 677*	*14 717*	*15 675*				
	FHBJ	FHBK	FHBL	FHBM	FHBN	FHBO	FHBP	FHCH	-AIKL	FSBU	
1956	8.6	54.4	..	..	..	..	..	33.3	..	..	
1957	9.0	54.4	..	..	..	..	..	35.3	..	..	
1958	9.3	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	46.3	..	111	
1959	9.7	57.6	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	..	299	
1960	10.2	60.1	..	..	..	..	..	67.1	..	92	
1961	10.7	61.6	..	..	..	..	..	61.9	..	-1	
1962	11.1	62.1	..	..	..	..	..	65.4	..	-35	
1963	11.6	64.0	..	..	..	..	..	84.1	63	83	
1964	12.3	65.8	..	..	..	..	..	99.2	181	168	
1965	13.1	67.4	..	..	..	..	..	93.5	126	121	
1966	13.7	68.3	..	..	..	..	..	88.8	-99	-135	
1967	14.2	69.9	..	..	..	..	..	93.1	-29	-30	
1968	15.3	72.1	..	..	..	..	..	118.1	60	56	
1969	16.2	72.5	..	..	..	..	..	82.3	2	-11	
1970	17.5	74.2	..	..	..	..	..	91.4	83	92	
1971	19.2	75.4	91.7	60.0	72	49	88	108.4	215	251	
1972	21.6	79.2	92.3	67.0	73	56	94	177.6	285	438	
1973	24.4	82.8	90.6	74.3	75	63	104	137.3	284	444	
1974	28.3	82.0	90.0	74.9	72	62	102	102.9	24	-164	
1975	33.7	80.2	86.7	76.9	70	60	99	98.6	-407	-13	
										FSBS	FSBT
1976	38.6	79.8	84.1	78.7	69	62	99	106.5	333	188	47
1977	44.1	78.5	82.4	78.3	65	63	96	109.4	738	376	335
1978	50.5	82.7	83.4	85.0	74	69	101	131.6	1 493	843	328
1979	58.9	86.3	86.6	89.0	79	75	102	142.1	2 086	1 113	483
1980	66.3	85.8	90.3	86.2	77	73	95	126.6	1 661	939	155
1981	71.8	85.9	91.0	86.5	75	74	94	124.5	2 473	582	120
1982	77.6	87.6	91.7	89.6	77	77	94	132.1	2 634	1 118	440
1983	84.8	92.0	94.8	93.3	85	86	95	122.3	3 287	1 620	805
1984	91.7	95.5	96.6	95.9	92	93	98	146.6	3 097	1 551	748
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	153.5	3 820	2 309	442
1986	108.8	105.3	103.4	105.0	109	111	102	156.9	4 324	2 385	822
1987	118.3	111.5	107.4	111.8	119	121	107	168.0	6 017	3 681	1 221
1988	130.5	119.2	112.9	118.6	127	135	114	184.2	6 406	3 640	1 892
1989	139.6	121.8	116.8	118.2	128	136	118	192.0	6 165	2 873	1 604

1 Changes in amounts outstanding to finance houses, other specialist credit grantors, selected kinds of retailers and on bank credit cards. Unsecured loans by building societies permitted under the terms of the *Building Societies Act 1986* are included from the beginning of 1987. Loans by retailers, building societies and on bank credit cards are all treated as consumer agreements. There is a break at the end of 1985. Before this, loans on bank credit cards and aggreements block discounted with finance houses and other specialist credit grantors were excluded.

Loans to consumers by finance houses and other specialist credit grantors covered agreements regulated under the *Consumer Credit Act 1974* and loans to business covered other agreements. There is a break after October 1988 in the series for consumers. This is the result of a change in recording practice relating to bank credit cards. A break occured after June 1989, in the series for consumers, when the retailers' survey became a quarterly survey, hence figures from January 1988 have been adjusted to exclude retailers.

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Department of Transport

8 Retail sales, new registrations of cars and credit business (Great Britain)

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Value of retail sales per week: total (average 1985=100)	Volume of retail sales per week (average 1985=100)						New registrations of cars (monthly average, thousands)	Consumer credit: change in total outstanding (£ million)	Credit business: changes in amounts outstanding[1] (£ million)	
		Total	Food retailers[2]	Mixed retail businesses[2]	Clothing and footwear retailers[2]	Household goods retailers[2]	Other non-food retailers[2]			Agreements with consumers	Agreements with businesses
Sales in 1985 £ million	*87 920*	*87 920*	*32 986*	*15 865*	*8 677*	*14 717*	*15 675*				
	FHBJ	FHBK	FHBL	FHBM	FHBN	FHBO	FHBP	FHCH	-AIKL		FSBU
1955 Q1	7.5	49.0	..	..	..	..	..	41.4	..		..
Q2	8.0	51.3	..	..	..	..	..	45.7	..		..
Q3	8.0	51.5	..	..	..	..	..	40.0	..		..
Q4	9.5	59.8	..	..	..	..	..	39.9	..		..
1956 Q1	7.9	49.7	..	..	..	..	..	39.6	..		..
Q2	8.4	52.3	..	..	..	..	..	41.2	..		..
Q3	8.4	53.5	..	..	..	..	..	28.4	..		..
Q4	9.8	61.8	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	..		..
1957 Q1	8.4	50.5	..	..	..	..	..	27.0	..		..
Q2	8.8	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	41.0	..		..
Q3	8.8	52.6	..	..	..	..	..	38.0	..		..
Q4	10.3	61.5	..	..	..	..	..	35.0	..		..
1958 Q1	8.6	50.4	..	..	..	..	..	47.0	..		-
Q2	9.0	53.3	..	..	..	..	..	51.8	..		19
Q3	9.0	53.0	..	..	..	..	..	42.9	..		13
Q4	10.8	63.2	..	..	..	..	..	43.4	..		79
1959 Q1	9.0	51.6	..	..	..	..	..	49.0	..		59
Q2	9.5	56.8	..	..	..	..	..	61.8	..		91
Q3	9.4	55.9	..	..	..	..	..	46.5	..		78
Q4	11.3	66.4	..	..	..	..	..	58.6	..		71
1960 Q1	9.4	54.7	..	..	..	..	..	74.6	..		61
Q2	10.0	59.2	..	..	..	..	..	82.4	..		48
Q3	9.9	58.3	..	..	..	..	..	65.1	..		-2
Q4	11.7	68.5	..	..	..	..	..	46.2	..		-15
1961 Q1	9.8	57.2	..	..	..	..	..	68.9	..		-
Q2	10.4	60.0	..	..	..	..	..	80.0	..		24
Q3	10.4	59.8	..	..	..	..	..	57.6	..		-2
Q4	12.1	69.4	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	..		-23
1962 Q1	10.1	56.9	..	..	..	..	..	63.8	..		-42
Q2	10.8	60.5	..	..	..	..	..	82.5	..		2
Q3	10.9	60.7	..	..	..	..	..	60.8	..		7
Q4	12.6	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	54.5	..		-2
1963 Q1	10.5	57.8	..	..	..	..	..	77.8	-9		-5
Q2	11.3	62.1	..	..	..	..	..	107.7	25		34
Q3	11.4	63.0	..	..	..	..	..	80.2	24		28
Q4	13.3	73.0	..	..	..	..	..	70.5	23		26
1964 Q1	11.1	60.6	..	..	..	..	..	106.5	29		35
Q2	11.9	63.8	..	..	..	..	..	121.5	51		57
Q3	12.0	64.1	..	..	..	..	..	92.9	41		44
Q4	14.2	75.0	..	..	..	..	..	75.9	60		32
1965 Q1	11.9	62.2	..	..	..	..	..	120.2	10		15
Q2	12.7	65.2	..	..	..	..	..	109.1	54		57
Q3	12.8	65.7	..	..	..	..	..	79.3	20		15
Q4	15.1	76.7	..	..	..	..	..	65.6	42		34
1966 Q1	12.5	64.0	..	..	..	..	..	116.1	-12		-22
Q2	13.3	67.0	..	..	..	..	..	119.9	-1		2
Q3	13.3	66.1	..	..	..	..	..	71.0	-46		-60
Q4	15.4	76.2	..	..	..	..	..	48.2	-40		-55
1967 Q1	13.3	64.2	..	..	..	..	..	100.4	-62		-73
Q2	13.6	66.9	..	..	..	..	..	102.3	-23		-28
Q3	13.8	68.3	..	..	..	..	..	87.7	4		11
Q4	16.4	80.3	..	..	..	..	..	81.9	52		60

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Department of Transport

8 Retail sales, new registrations of cars and credit business (Great Britain)

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Value of retail sales per week: total (average 1985=100)	Volume of retail sales per week (average 1985=100)						New registrations of cars (monthly average, thousands)	Consumer credit: change in total outstanding (£ million)	Credit business: changes in amounts outstanding[1] (£ million)	
		Total	Food retailers[2]	Mixed retail businesses[2]	Clothing and footwear retailers[2]	Household goods retailers[2]	Other non-food retailers[2]			Agreements with consumers	Agreements with businesses
Sales in 1985 £ million	*87 920*	*87 920*	*32 986*	*15 865*	*8 677*	*14 717*	*15 675*				
	FHBJ	FHBK	FHBL	FHBM	FHBN	FHBO	FHBP	FHCH	-AIKL	FSBU	
1968 Q1	14.1	68.2	..	..	..	..	..	229.7	7	10	
Q2	14.6	69.1	..	..	..	..	..	88.1	-	-1	
Q3	14.8	69.8	..	..	..	..	..	80.3	10	7	
Q4	17.5	81.5	..	..	..	..	..	74.2	43	40	
1969 Q1	14.7	67.1	..	..	..	..	..	89.3	-35	-40	
Q2	15.8	70.9	..	..	..	..	..	94.4	9	5	
Q3	15.7	70.5	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	-6	-9	
Q4	18.4	73.1	..	..	..	..	..	62.1	34	33	
1970 Q1	15.7	68.5	..	..	..	..	..	95.9	-25	-25	
Q2	16.8	72.0	..	..	..	..	..	102.8	28	33	
Q3	17.1	72.3	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	17	19	
Q4	20.3	83.9	..	..	..	..	..	76.0	63	65	
1971 Q1	16.8	68.6	89.9	47.7	59	44	78	102.7	-29	-21	
Q2	18.6	72.9	90.2	57.7	71	45	85	105.1	34	40	
Q3	18.9	73.5	89.6	56.5	68	50	87	117.9	94	101	
Q4	22.6	86.6	97.2	77.9	87	50	105	108.1	116	131	
1972 Q1	19.0	71.3	89.0	54.8	60	49	82	133.7	45	45	
Q2	20.2	75.4	90.6	61.0	71	51	88	156.1	67	119	
Q3	21.2	77.7	90.7	64.6	72	56	93	298.0	49	113	
Q4	25.8	92.4	98.8	87.6	90	67	114	122.4	124	161	
1973 Q1	22.0	77.4	88.0	65.9	68	62	91	159.8	76	126	
Q2	22.7	78.2	88.9	68.9	70	55	97	142.2	46	90	
Q3	23.7	80.3	89.3	68.7	71	61	103	146.8	42	96	
Q4	29.2	95.3	96.3	93.6	88	74	125	100.6	120	132	
1974 Q1	24.4	75.9	85.7	65.7	61	59	94	109.1	-61	-108	
Q2	26.1	77.1	87.4	69.5	68	55	94	110.1	-7	-55	
Q3	28.0	80.3	89.6	70.9	71	61	99	110.5	-6	-39	
Q4	34.7	94.6	96.9	93.5	87	73	121	81.7	98	38	
1975 Q1	29.7	76.7	85.7	68.9	63	61	93	116.9	-93	-65	
Q2	32.4	77.7	84.7	73.7	68	59	94	97.0	-	3	
Q3	32.8	76.0	84.2	70.0	69	55	94	110.1	-131	-18	
Q4	40.1	90.6	92.1	95.7	83	67	115	70.2	-183	67	
										FSBS	FSBT
1976 Q1	33.9	73.6	81.7	69.2	59	58	88	117.4	-17	-80	-2
Q2	36.1	76.1	82.9	73.8	67	56	93	111.5	99	53	46
Q3	37.7	77.9	83.4	73.7	69	61	96	108.4	34	56	-24
Q4	46.8	91.8	88.6	98.0	83	75	118	88.9	217	159	27
1977 Q1	39.0	72.1	78.6	68.0	56	60	87	118.8	-58	-32	34
Q2	40.7	73.0	80.4	70.8	59	56	88	108.3	248	99	103
Q3	43.5	76.7	81.5	75.1	65	61	94	123.4	195	76	72
Q4	53.2	91.9	89.2	99.7	82	74	116	87.2	353	233	126
1978 Q1	43.8	74.1	78.5	71.6	60	63	82	148.6	270	3	39
Q2	46.9	77.5	81.3	77.0	68	63	93	132.2	461	178	138
Q3	50.1	81.5	82.2	81.8	75	69	99	150.2	279	253	69
Q4	61.1	97.7	91.6	109.3	92	81	122	95.5	483	409	82
1979 Q1	50.1	77.9	81.5	75.7	65	69	91	154.6	318	31	9
Q2	56.2	85.0	85.4	86.8	76	76	98	182.2	757	316	154
Q3	57.4	82.1	84.1	82.2	76	69	97	126.4	455	268	142
Q4	71.8	99.9	95.4	111.5	96	84	119	105.1	556	498	178
1980 Q1	60.4	81.4	87.2	78.4	68	72	91	164.4	223	179	150
Q2	62.9	81.6	89.2	78.7	73	67	89	123.1	605	309	156
Q3	65.1	83.0	88.5	80.4	76	71	92	136.9	429	263	-148
Q4	77.3	97.4	96.7	107.8	92	82	108	81.9	404	188	-3

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2 These indices are not available prior to 1971 (see Notes and definitions).

Department of Transport

8 Retail sales, new registrations of cars and credit business (Great Britain)

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Value of retail sales per week: total (average 1985=100)	Volume of retail sales per week (average 1985=100)						New registrations of cars (monthly average, thousands)	Consumer credit: change in total outstanding (£ million)	Credit business: changes in amounts outstanding[1] (£ million)	
		Total	Food retailers[2]	Mixed retail businesses[2]	Clothing and footwear retailers[2]	Household goods retailers[2]	Other non-food retailers[2]			Agreements with consumers	Agreements with businesses
Sales in 1985 £ million	*87 920*	*87 920*	*32 986*	*15 865*	*8 677*	*14 717*	*15 675*				
	FHBJ	FHBK	FHBL	FHBM	FHBN	FHBO	FHBP	FHCH	-AIKL	FSBS	FSBT
1981 Q1	66.1	81.7	89.0	77.5	65	75	89	138.8	328	-72	14
Q2	68.0	81.6	89.9	78.0	70	69	89	124.3	665	169	74
Q3	69.6	82.7	88.7	79.5	73	72	92	138.2	749	173	-36
Q4	83.4	97.6	96.1	111.2	93	82	107	96.9	731	312	68
1982 Q1	71.1	81.4	88.0	77.7	66	74	89	139.2	252	-1	99
Q2	73.0	82.0	90.1	79.4	72	68	89	122.8	548	224	150
Q3	74.9	84.6	89.8	82.9	76	76	91	158.3	849	470	-17
Q4	91.6	102.4	99.0	118.4	96	91	108	107.9	985	425	208
1983 Q1	76.8	84.8	90.6	80.7	69	83	88	165.6	458	225	109
Q2	79.5	86.4	92.4	83.4	79	79	89	141.5	851	240	289
Q3	82.1	88.7	93.0	85.8	84	83	92	70.4	974	526	98
Q4	100.8	108.3	103.2	123.4	106	102	112	111.8	1 004	629	309
1984 Q1	81.8	86.6	91.8	81.7	74	87	89	167.0	431	268	191
Q2	86.8	90.0	95.3	86.4	85	83	93	146.7	993	367	186
Q3	88.7	92.0	94.5	88.1	82	88	957	167.8	766	398	101
Q4	109.4	113.2	104.7	127.2	116	112	117	104.9	907	518	270
1985 Q1	89.2	90.8	94.9	86.1	81	93	90	167.3	496	213	203
Q2	94.6	94.6	98.4	90.5	94	91	95	144.7	1 006	393	230
Q3	97.2	97.0	98.4	92.0	100	97	97	187.5	1 212	817	-74
Q4	118.9	117.6	108.3	131.5	125	119	118	114.4	1 106	886	83
1986 Q1	97.8	95.9	98.8	90.1	89	102	93	167.0	581	248	318
Q2	103.3	99.7	102.3	94.3	103	102	96	151.3	1 241	215	208
Q3	106.1	102.5	101.7	98.1	109	109	100	192.8	1 628	977	-
Q4	128.8	123.7	111.2	138.9	137	132	120	116.5	874	945	296
1987 Q1	105.4	100.4	101.2	94.7	94	112	95	174.7	718	321	128
Q2	111.6	105.1	106.4	99.6	110	111	101	156.5	1 941	908	544
Q3	115.2	108.9	106.6	103.2	120	119	105	212.9	1 621	1 097	112
Q4	140.9	131.7	115.4	149.6	151	142	126	128.1	1 737	1 541	437
1988 Q1	117.1	108.8	108.1	102.3	104	127	102	192.8	1 014	393	366
Q2	122.4	112.0	110.8	104.8	118	123	108	170.9	1 862	1 002	544
Q3	126.7	115.8	111.1	108.8	128	132	110	243.4	2 264	1 331	210
Q4	155.6	140.3	121.6	158.5	159	157	136	129.7	1 266	912	775
1989 Q1	125.8	112.2	110.3	105.5	107	134	106	209.3	1 069	214	560
Q2	132.4	115.7	116.2	105.1	121	126	112	187.2	2 073	933	262
Q3	134.5	117.2	115.2	106.9	126	130	115	241.3	1 876	1 114	239
Q4	165.8	142.0	125.5	155.5	159	155	141	130.4	1 147	571	627
1990 Q1	135.1	113.8	113.2	103.3	109	135	109	193.2	543	378	289
Q2	143.2	117.6	118.8	105.9	124	126	115	158.5	1 208	837	147

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Department of Transport

8 Retail sales, new registrations of cars and credit business (Great Britain)

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	Value of retail sales per week: total (average 1985=100)	Volume of retail sales per week (average 1985=100)						New registrations of cars (monthly average, thousands)	Consumer credit: change in total outstanding (£ million)	Credit business: changes in amounts outstanding[1] (£ million)	
		Total	Food retailers[2]	Mixed retail businesses[2]	Clothing and footwear retailers[2]	Household goods retailers[2]	Other non-food retailers[2]			Agreements with consumers	Agreements with businesses
Sales in 1985 £ million	*87 920*	*87 920*	*32 986*	*15 865*	*8 677*	*14 717*	*15 675*				
	FAAL	FAAM	FAAN	FAAO	FAAP	FAAQ	FAAR	DKBY	-AIKM		FSBV
1955 Q1	8.1	52.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Q2	8.2	52.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Q3	8.2	53.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Q4	8.5	53.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
1956 Q1	8.4	53.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Q2	8.6	54.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Q3	8.7	54.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Q4	8.8	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
1957 Q1	9.0	54.4	..	..	..	..	..	28.0	..		..
Q2	9.0	54.4	..	..	..	..	..	36.0	..		..
Q3	9.0	54.2	..	..	..	..	..	41.0	..		..
Q4	9.2	54.7	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	..		..
1958 Q1	9.2	54.4	..	..	..	..	..	47.3	..		7
Q2	9.2	54.6	..	..	..	..	..	44.3	..		10
Q3	9.2	54.5	..	..	..	..	..	46.0	..		13
Q4	9.6	56.4	..	..	..	..	..	51.7	..		81
1959 Q1	9.6	55.6	..	..	..	..	..	47.7	..		68
Q2	9.7	58.5	..	..	..	..	..	50.7	..		79
Q3	9.7	57.4	..	..	..	..	..	48.3	..		77
Q4	10.0	59.1	..	..	..	..	..	73.0	..		75
1960 Q1	10.1	59.0	..	..	..	..	..	71.0	..		74
Q2	10.2	60.6	..	..	..	..	..	66.3	..		30
Q3	10.2	59.9	..	..	..	..	..	70.7	..		-5
Q4	10.5	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	66.7	..		-7
1961 Q1	10.5	61.4	..	..	..	..	..	66.3	..		11
Q2	10.7	61.8	..	..	..	..	..	64.7	..		5
Q3	10.7	61.4	..	..	..	..	..	63.0	..		-4
Q4	10.8	61.8	..	..	..	..	..	59.3	..		-13
1962 Q1	10.9	61.5	..	..	..	..	..	61.0	..		-32
Q2	11.1	62.0	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	..		-13
Q3	11.2	62.3	..	..	..	..	..	67.0	..		5
Q4	11.2	62.3	..	..	..	..	..	75.3	..		5
1963 Q1	11.3	62.3	..	..	..	..	..	72.3	-10		2
Q2	11.5	63.7	..	..	..	..	..	84.3	28		19
Q3	11.8	64.9	..	..	..	..	..	89.7	24		28
Q4	11.9	65.0	..	..	..	..	..	97.7	21		34
1964 Q1	12.0	65.2	..	..	..	..	..	95.7	29		41
Q2	12.1	65.4	..	..	..	..	..	97.7	55		40
Q3	12.3	65.8	..	..	..	..	..	106.3	40		45
Q4	12.7	66.6	..	..	..	..	..	106.7	57		42
1965 Q1	12.8	66.9	..	..	..	..	..	105.0	10		35
Q2	12.9	67.0	..	..	..	..	..	91.3	58		42
Q3	13.2	67.6	..	..	..	..	..	92.3	19		28
Q4	13.4	68.2	..	..	..	..	..	94.3	39		16
1966 Q1	13.5	68.6	..	..	..	..	..	101.0	-12		3
Q2	13.7	68.6	..	..	..	..	..	107.7	3		-11
Q3	13.7	68.1	..	..	..	..	..	84.7	-47		-54
Q4	13.7	67.8	..	..	..	..	..	70.3	-43		-73
1967 Q1	13.9	68.8	..	..	..	..	..	82.0	-63		-48
Q2	13.9	68.9	..	..	..	..	..	91.3	-20		-35
Q3	14.3	70.5	..	..	..	..	..	99.0	5		18
Q4	14.6	71.4	..	..	..	..	..	108.3	49		35

1 Changes in amounts outstanding to finance houses, other specialist credit grantors, selected kinds of retailers and on bank credit cards. Unsecured loans by building societies permitted under the terms of the *Building Societies Act 1986* are included from the beginning of 1987. Loans by retailers, building societies and on bank credit cards are all treated as consumer agreements. There is a break at the end of 1985. Before this, loans on bank credit cards and agreements block discounted with finance houses and other specialist credit grantors were excluded. Loans to consumers by finance houses and other specialist credit grantors covered agreements regulated under the *Consumer Credit Act 1974* and loans to business covered other agreements.

2 These indices are not available prior to 1971 (see Notes and definitions).

Department of Transport

8 Retail sales, new registrations of cars and credit business (Great Britain)

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	Value of retail sales per week: total (average 1985=100)	Volume of retail sales per week (average 1985=100)						New registrations of cars (monthly average, thousands)	Consumer credit: change in total outstanding (£ million)	Credit business: changes in amounts outstanding[1] (£ million)	
		Total	Food retailers[2]	Mixed retail businesses[2]	Clothing and footwear retailers[2]	Household goods retailers[2]	Other non-food retailers[2]			Agreements with consumers	Agreements with businesses
Sales in 1985 £ million	*87 920*	*87 920*	*32 986*	*15 865*	*8 677*	*14 677*	*15 675*				
	FAAL	FAAM	FAAN	FAAO	FAAP	FAAQ	FAAR	DKBY	-AIKM	FSBV	
1968 Q1	15.1	73.1	..	..	..	..	..	110.7	4	38	
Q2	14.9	71.2	..	..	..	..	..	83.7	3	-10	
Q3	15.3	72.0	..	..	..	..	..	90.0	12	13	
Q4	15.6	72.4	..	..	..	..	..	97.0	41	15	
1969 Q1	15.8	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	80.0	-39	-11	
Q2	16.2	73.0	..	..	..	..	..	90.3	11	-2	
Q3	16.2	72.6	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	-2	-2	
Q4	16.4	72.5	..	..	..	..	..	78.3	32	4	
1970 Q1	16.9	73.5	..	..	..	..	..	88.3	-32	6	
Q2	17.4	74.3	..	..	..	..	..	97.7	29	26	
Q3	17.8	74.6	..	..	..	..	..	94.7	23	26	
Q4	18.0	74.3	..	..	..	..	..	94.0	63	34	
1971 Q1	18.2	73.9	93.2	54.8	70	46	87	97.0	-37	9	
Q2	19.3	76.1	92.0	62.0	73	49	89	100.3	36	39	
Q3	19.6	75.6	91.4	60.9	71	51	89	114.3	100	109	
Q4	19.8	75.7	90.4	62.3	72	51	89	132.0	116	94	
1972 Q1	20.3	76.6	91.8	62.4	71	52	91	127.0	31	76	
Q2	21.2	79.4	93.4	65.7	75	56	94	151.0	74	122	
Q3	21.9	80.2	92.1	69.7	74	57	96	138.3	57	121	
Q4	22.5	80.7	92.0	70.4	75	58	97	150.7	123	119	
1973 Q1	23.7	83.4	91.4	74.6	79	64	101	150.7	61	169	
Q2	23.7	82.1	90.9	73.4	73	61	103	140.7	54	89	
Q3	24.6	82.7	90.5	73.7	72	63	106	142.7	51	102	
Q4	25.6	83.0	89.5	75.4	73	64	106	128.0	118	84	
1974 Q1	26.3	81.6	89.2	73.9	71	62	104	101.7	-78	-59	
Q2	27.4	80.9	89.5	74.1	71	60	101	106.7	2	-52	
Q3	29.0	82.5	90.7	76.0	73	63	101	109.0	3	-28	
Q4	30.5	82.7	90.5	75.5	72	64	103	103.3	97	-25	
1975 Q1	31.8	82.2	89.1	77.2	72	63	102	100.1	-118	-6	
Q2	34.0	81.8	86.9	79.2	72	64	101	94.7	9	9	
Q3	34.0	78.1	85.3	75.1	70	56	96	108.1	-115	-9	
Q4	34.9	78.3	85.5	76.0	68	57	96	95.2	-183	-7	
										FSBN	FSBO
1976 Q1	36.7	79.7	85.2	78.7	70	60	97	100.7	107	32	11
Q2	37.9	80.2	84.7	79.1	71	62	99	108.0	4	43	12
Q3	39.1	80.0	84.3	78.9	69	63	99	101.5	81	46	13
Q4	40.8	79.4	82.3	78.1	68	65	99	120.1	141	67	11
1977 Q1	42.0	77.9	82.1	77.0	66	62	96	102.7	76	63	27
Q2	42.9	77.3	81.9	76.6	63	62	95	104.7	148	108	69
Q3	45.2	79.1	82.7	80.4	65	63	96	119.9	236	68	130
Q4	46.3	79.5	82.7	79.4	68	64	98	117.7	278	137	109
1978 Q1	47.4	80.3	82.0	81.8	71	65	98	128.3	421	120	39
Q2	49.3	81.7	82.7	83.2	72	68	100	128.5	357	184	84
Q3	52.0	84.0	83.6	87.8	76	71	102	141.3	307	260	135
Q4	53.3	84.7	85.2	87.1	76	71	104	129.6	408	279	70
1979 Q1	54.0	83.7	85.0	84.9	75	71	100	133.0	492	190	14
Q2	59.0	89.5	86.8	93.6	82	83	106	179.5	660	315	103
Q3	59.5	84.7	85.8	88.2	76	72	99	118.4	459	248	200
Q4	63.0	87.0	89.0	89.4	79	74	101	142.7	475	360	166
1980 Q1	64.2	87.0	89.8	87.5	78	74	98	141.6	429	365	152
Q2	65.9	86.2	90.6	85.7	78	73	95	122.5	523	305	84
Q3	67.2	86.0	90.1	86.2	76	73	94	123.5	400	219	-54
Q4	68.0	85.8	90.9	85.3	76	73	93	111.7	309	50	-27

1 Changes in amounts outstanding to finance houses, other specialist credit grantors, selected kinds of retailers and on bank credit cards. Unsecured loans by building societies permitted under the terms of the *Building Societies Act 1986* are included from the beginning of 1987. Loans by retailers, building societies and on bank credit cards are all treated as consumer agreements. There is a break at the end of 1985. Before this, loans on bank credit cards and agreements block discounted with finance houses and other specialist credit grantors were excluded. Loans to consumers by finance houses and other specialist credit grantors covered agreements regulated under the *Consumer Credit Act 1974* and loans to business covered other agreements.

2 These indices are not available prior to 1971 (see Notes and definitions).

Department of Transport

8 Retail sales, new registrations of cars and credit business (Great Britain)

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	Value of retail sales per week: total (average 1985=100)	Volume of retail sales per week (average 1985=100)						New registrations of cars (monthly average, thousands)	Consumer credit: change in total outstanding (£ million)	Credit business: changes in amounts outstanding[1] (£ million)	
		Total	Food retailers[2]	Mixed retail businesses[2]	Clothing and footwear retailers[2]	Household goods retailers[2]	Other non-food retailers[2]			Agreements with consumers	Agreements with businesses
Sales in 1985 £ million	*87 920*	*87 920*	*32 986*	*15 865*	*8 677*	*14 717*	*15 675*				
	FAAL	FAAM	FAAN	FAAO	FAAP	FAAQ	FAAR	DKBY	-AIKM	FSBN	FSBO
1981 Q1	70.4	87.4	92.1	87.4	76	75	95	119.8	574	113	15
Q2	71.0	86.2	90.9	85.4	74	75	94	124.8	593	174	6
Q3	72.1	86.0	90.6	85.9	74	74	94	126.3	687	89	66
Q4	73.3	85.9	90.2	87.5	76	73	92	130.6	619	206	33
1982 Q1	76.0	87.4	91.2	88.2	77	75	96	120.7	539	174	102
Q2	76.3	86.9	91.2	87.6	76	75	95	125.4	485	249	76
Q3	78.0	88.2	91.8	90.3	77	79	93	136.0	749	307	91
Q4	80.1	89.5	92.7	92.3	79	81	94	144.6	861	388	171
1983 Q1	82.1	90.8	93.6	91.6	82	85	95	145.6	788	408	113
Q2	83.6	91.7	94.3	92.7	84	86	95	146.9	785	298	206
Q3	85.6	92.5	95.2	93.8	85	86	95	153.0	839	422	227
Q4	87.7	93.9	96.2	95.2	87	89	96	150.7	877	492	259
1984 Q1	88.3	93.6	95.6	93.7	88	89	97	149.5	802	485	186
Q2	91.0	95.3	96.5	95.9	91	91	99	153.1	911	446	204
Q3	92.6	95.9	96.7	96.3	93	92	99	145.1	604	265	160
Q4	94.8	97.7	97.6	97.6	95	97	100	141.1	780	355	198
1985 Q1	96.7	98.3	98.9	98.8	97	97	99	151.2	915	461	185
Q2	99.2	99.7	99.5	100.4	100	99	100	151.2	893	496	113
Q3	101.3	100.7	100.5	100.5	101	101	101	149.6	1 030	656	157
Q4	102.8	101.3	101.1	100.3	103	103	100	157.1	982	696	-13
1986 Q1	105.1	102.9	102.7	102.3	106	104	101	152.3	1 035	784	308
Q2	107.8	104.6	102.8	104.3	109	110	101	158.3	1 105	330	82
Q3	110.2	106.1	103.2	106.8	110	113	103	157.6	1 431	770	223
Q4	112.3	107.7	104.9	107.0	112	117	103	160.9	753	501	209
1987 Q1	113.5	108.0	105.6	108.1	113	115	104	160.7	1 196	957	136
Q2	116.8	110.6	106.5	110.9	117	120	106	164.4	1 793	1 066	402
Q3	120.0	113.0	108.1	112.9	121	124	108	174.1	1 409	792	374
Q4	122.8	114.5	109.4	115.2	124	126	109	179.2	1 619	866	309
1988 Q1	126.1	117.0	111.5	116.4	125	131	112	176.0	1 502	982	375
Q2	128.6	118.3	112.4	117.7	126	133	114	178.0	1 709	993	414
Q3	132.3	120.2	113.4	119.5	129	138	114	188.7	2 044	980	538
Q4	134.7	121.2	114.2	120.9	130	138	116	187.1	1 151	685	565
1989 Q1	136.3	121.3	114.7	120.4	128	138	117	184.9	1 569	897	602
Q2	138.5	121.7	117.1	117.5	129	137	118	195.1	1 924	899	107
Q3	140.4	121.6	117.5	117.3	127	135	119	196.2	1 636	729	278
Q4	143.3	122.4	117.8	117.8	129	136	120	182.5	1 036	348	617
1990 Q1	146.5	123.1	117.8	117.8	131	139	121	181.0	1 045	901	98
Q2	149.8	123.7	119.6	118.5	132	137	121	167.5	1 079	719	57

1 Changes in amounts outstanding to finance houses, other specialist credit grantors, selected kinds of retailers and on bank credit cards. Unsecured loans by building societies permitted under the terms of the *Building Societies Act 1986* are included from the beginning of 1987. Loans by retailers, building societies and on bank credit cards are all treated as consumer agreements. There is a break at the end of 1985. Before this, loans on bank credit cards and agreements block discounted with finance houses and other specialist credit grantors were excluded.

Loans to consumers by finance houses and other specialist credit grantors covered agreements regulated under the *Consumer Credit Act 1974* and loans to business covered other agreements. There is a break after October 1988 in the series for consumers. This is the result of a change in recording practice relating to bank credit cards. A break occured after June 1989, in the series for consumers, when the retailers' survey became a quarterly survey, hence figures from January 1988 have been adjusted to exclude retailers.

2 These indices are not available prior to 1971 (see Notes and definitions).

Department of Transport

9 Gross domestic fixed capital formation[1]

£ million, current prices

	Analysed by sector[2]			Analysed by type of asset							
				Dwellings							
	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Private	Public	Total	Other new building and works[3]	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation
	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFDF	DFDH	DFDK	DFCT	DFEJ	DFCX	DEFP	DFDC
1950	899	532	288	58	280	338	477	262	642	..	1 719
1951	931	630	358	69	317	386	527	256	750	..	1 919
1952	985	754	414	120	393	513	588	260	792	..	2 153
1953	1 110	825	488	209	449	658	629	308	828	..	2 423
1954	1 327	759	538	255	419	674	694	332	924	..	2 624
1955	1 585	755	571	294	373	667	825	369	1 050	..	2 911
1956	1 816	788	589	325	337	662	952	426	1 153	..	3 193
1957	2 007	814	660	330	314	644	1 043	498	1 296	..	3 481
1958	2 121	789	694	352	264	616	1 120	530	1 338	..	3 604
1959	2 264	834	758	416	268	684	1 181	571	1 420	..	3 856
1960	2 584	860	788	490	271	761	1 303	636	1 532	..	4 232
1961	2 924	921	905	544	291	835	1 509	598	1 808	..	4 750
1962	2 941	1 030	933	581	344	925	1 643	516	1 820	..	4 904
1963	3 002	1 118	1 024	640	380	1 020	1 683	515	1 926	..	5 144
1964	3 533	1 403	1 187	769	514	1 283	1 997	621	2 222	..	6 123
1965	3 844	1 494	1 292	828	557	1 385	2 135	613	2 497	-	6 630
1966	3 917	1 691	1 455	837	652	1 489	2 241	563	2 770	-	7 063
1967	4 068	1 975	1 665	931	745	1 676	2 497	633	2 902	-	7 708
1968	4 712	2 179	1 615	1 089	818	1 907	2 741	801	3 057	-	8 506
1969	5 095	2 255	1 482	1 079	838	1 917	2 894	843	3 178	-	8 832
1970	5 617	2 443	1 676	1 069	801	1 870	3 220	968	3 678	-	9 736
1971	6 458	2 578	1 858	1 422	796	2 218	3 614	1 093	3 969	-	10 894
1972	7 424	2 745	1 771	1 748	818	2 566	4 012	1 321	4 041	-	11 940
1973	8 984	3 674	2 068	2 133	1 017	3 150	5 063	1 621	4 892	-	14 726
1974	10 254	4 385	2 858	2 310	1 476	3 786	6 224	1 786	5 701	-	17 497
1975	12 120	4 995	3 920	2 725	1 957	4 682	7 645	1 989	6 719	-	21 035
1976	14 389	5 422	4 693	3 151	2 299	5 450	8 434	2 285	8 335	-	24 504
1977	17 440	4 817	4 779	3 452	2 247	5 699	8 479	3 151	9 707	-	27 036
1978	21 463	4 653	4 944	4 091	2 234	6 325	9 285	4 004	11 446	-	31 060
1979	26 139	5 145	5 641	5 312	2 337	7 649	11 053	4 684	13 539	-	36 925
1980	29 409	5 499	6 653	6 115	2 559	8 674	13 363	4 566	14 958	-	41 561
1981	29 946	4 578	6 780	6 174	1 964	8 138	14 253	3 846	15 067	-	41 304
1982	33 395	4 315	7 114	6 850	2 070	8 920	15 323	4 285	16 296	-	44 824
1983	35 024	5 707	7 884	7 757	2 690	10 447	15 703	4 530	17 935	-	48 615
1984	41 227	6 494	7 246	8 972	2 746	11 718	17 319	5 664	20 266	-	54 967
1985	47 999	6 583	5 771	9 318	2 536	11 854	18 190	6 439	23 870	-	60 353
1986	51 640	7 114	5 455	10 909	2 614	13 523	19 982	6 173	24 531	-	64 209
1987	62 146	7 124	4 525	12 593	2 916	15 509	23 541	7 735	27 010	-	73 795
1988	79 522	6 158	4 492	15 201	2 922	18 123	29 045	9 359	32 645	1 000	90 172
1989	86 585	9 054	4 833	15 797	3 625	19 422	32 802	10 683	35 565	2 000	100 472

1 Sector estimates and totals include special adjustments. These adjustments are not, however, allocated by asset or industry. For explanation, see "United Kingdom National Accounts, second quarter 1990", in *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990.
2 Including purchases *less* sales of land and existing buildings.
3 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

9 Gross domestic fixed capital formation[1]

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Analysed by sector[2]			Analysed by type of asset							
				Dwellings							
	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Private	Public	Total	Other new building and works[3]	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation
	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFDF	DFDH	DFDK	DFCT	DFEJ	DFCX	DEFP	DFDC
1955 Q1	340	200	132	62	101	163	178	84	247	..	672
Q2	385	174	133	70	92	162	192	95	243	..	692
Q3	409	187	141	83	88	171	218	86	262	..	737
Q4	451	194	165	79	92	171	237	104	298	..	810
1956 Q1	422	193	143	75	78	153	217	102	286	..	758
Q2	433	195	140	83	88	171	233	98	266	..	768
Q3	447	203	142	85	86	171	240	103	278	..	792
Q4	514	197	164	82	85	167	262	123	323	..	875
1957 Q1	473	213	150	81	79	160	253	107	316	..	836
Q2	505	194	147	86	83	169	250	123	304	..	846
Q3	493	207	159	80	77	157	259	126	317	..	859
Q4	536	200	204	83	75	158	281	142	359	..	940
1958 Q1	506	213	172	81	67	148	267	134	342	..	891
Q2	519	189	165	85	71	156	270	132	315	..	873
Q3	526	193	166	91	64	155	284	119	327	..	885
Q4	570	194	191	95	62	157	299	145	354	..	955
1959 Q1	520	208	163	95	61	156	270	121	344	..	891
Q2	573	201	165	101	69	170	283	147	339	..	939
Q3	545	213	195	107	69	176	298	132	347	..	953
Q4	626	212	235	113	69	182	330	171	390	..	1 073
1960 Q1	586	225	194	113	66	179	304	149	373	..	1 005
Q2	635	200	171	124	70	194	315	157	340	..	1 006
Q3	651	212	205	126	67	193	331	152	392	..	1 068
Q4	712	223	218	127	68	195	353	178	427	..	1 153
1961 Q1	670	251	209	129	67	196	344	155	435	..	1 130
Q2	719	215	221	137	73	210	374	144	427	..	1 155
Q3	753	227	242	140	75	215	390	150	467	..	1 222
Q4	782	228	233	138	76	214	401	149	479	..	1 243
1962 Q1	690	245	258	139	75	214	381	131	467	..	1 193
Q2	749	249	211	149	88	237	404	132	436	..	1 209
Q3	742	274	225	151	92	243	431	121	446	..	1 241
Q4	760	262	239	142	89	231	427	132	471	..	1 261
1963 Q1	667	213	251	116	61	177	357	123	474	..	1 131
Q2	753	282	219	167	100	267	417	123	447	..	1 254
Q3	752	312	266	177	107	284	439	124	483	..	1 330
Q4	830	311	288	180	112	292	470	145	522	..	1 429
1964 Q1	810	333	327	176	121	297	464	152	557	..	1 470
Q2	869	345	255	194	134	328	471	154	516	..	1 469
Q3	894	361	290	199	129	328	516	153	548	..	1 545
Q4	960	364	315	200	130	330	546	162	601	..	1 639
1965 Q1	928	361	367	204	132	336	526	149	645	-	1 656
Q2	942	350	282	209	134	343	508	158	565	-	1 574
Q3	944	379	307	211	136	347	541	136	606	-	1 630
Q4	1 030	404	336	204	155	359	560	170	681	-	1 770
1966 Q1	965	406	384	201	155	356	543	145	711	-	1 755
Q2	955	396	312	215	148	363	520	143	637	-	1 663
Q3	972	422	377	215	168	383	569	132	687	-	1 771
Q4	1 025	467	382	206	181	387	609	143	735	-	1 874
1967 Q1	973	493	456	212	187	399	608	155	760	-	1 922
Q2	1 052	467	368	236	181	417	597	169	704	-	1 887
Q3	1 018	495	409	249	188	437	631	155	699	-	1 922
Q4	1 025	520	432	234	189	423	661	154	739	-	1 977
1968 Q1	1 040	585	469	239	212	451	684	171	788	-	2 094
Q2	1 100	510	364	256	191	447	652	186	689	-	1 974
Q3	1 185	526	390	286	210	496	680	200	725	-	2 101
Q4	1 387	558	392	308	205	513	725	244	855	-	2 337
1969 Q1	1 137	566	429	250	210	460	690	204	778	-	2 132
Q2	1 240	498	325	256	189	445	670	218	730	-	2 063
Q3	1 312	567	357	287	221	508	747	191	790	-	2 236
Q4	1 406	624	371	286	218	504	787	230	880	-	2 401
1970 Q1	1 257	585	437	230	192	422	745	218	894	-	2 279
Q2	1 374	553	392	246	191	437	761	271	850	-	2 319
Q3	1 438	626	383	286	210	496	826	224	901	-	2 447
Q4	1 548	679	464	307	208	515	888	255	1 033	-	2 691
1971 Q1	1 378	691	512	290	192	482	860	254	985	-	2 581
Q2	1 607	572	413	343	196	539	841	293	919	-	2 592
Q3	1 688	622	448	394	201	595	906	264	993	-	2 758
Q4	1 785	693	485	395	207	602	1 007	282	1 072	-	2 963

See footnotes on previous page.

9 Gross domestic fixed capital formation[1]

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Analysed by sector[2]			Analysed by type of asset							
				Dwellings							
	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Private	Public	Total	Other new building and works[3]	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation
	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFDF	DFDH	DFDK	DFCT	DFEJ	DFCX	DEFP	DFDC
1972 Q1	1 600	758	522	389	201	590	965	304	1 021	-	2 880
Q2	1 831	605	400	424	199	623	938	336	939	-	2 836
Q3	1 890	667	417	476	203	679	1 015	293	987	-	2 974
Q4	2 103	715	432	459	215	674	1 094	388	1 094	-	3 250
1973 Q1	2 045	1 010	567	462	244	706	1 276	391	1 249	-	3 622
Q2	2 193	768	447	562	231	793	1 150	375	1 090	-	3 408
Q3	2 194	920	503	515	269	784	1 266	372	1 195	-	3 617
Q4	2 552	976	551	594	273	867	1 371	483	1 358	-	4 079
1974 Q1	2 313	1 327	641	555	350	905	1 608	384	1 384	-	4 281
Q2	2 516	810	629	595	297	892	1 375	413	1 275	-	3 955
Q3	2 558	1 143	667	525	422	947	1 593	436	1 392	-	4 368
Q4	2 867	1 105	921	635	407	1 042	1 648	553	1 650	-	4 893
1975 Q1	2 711	1 363	986	674	473	1 147	1 797	493	1 623	-	5 060
Q2	2 968	1 109	818	744	462	1 206	1 706	456	1 527	-	4 895
Q3	3 229	1 176	1 013	655	453	1 108	2 071	482	1 757	-	5 418
Q4	3 212	1 347	1 103	652	569	1 221	2 071	558	1 812	-	5 662
1976 Q1	3 123	1 680	1 371	844	632	1 476	2 107	560	2 031	-	6 174
Q2	3 473	1 171	1 032	759	517	1 276	2 016	525	1 859	-	5 676
Q3	3 753	1 274	1 072	725	556	1 281	2 184	577	2 057	-	6 099
Q4	4 040	1 297	1 218	823	594	1 417	2 127	623	2 388	-	6 555
1977 Q1	3 690	1 550	1 262	802	652	1 454	2 033	732	2 283	-	6 502
Q2	4 267	989	1 074	816	496	1 312	2 073	762	2 183	-	6 330
Q3	4 454	1 113	1 173	866	533	1 399	2 059	814	2 468	-	6 740
Q4	5 029	1 165	1 270	968	566	1 534	2 314	843	2 773	-	7 464
1978 Q1	5 035	1 442	1 275	1 051	656	1 707	2 247	1 046	2 752	-	7 752
Q2	5 205	940	1 120	900	463	1 363	2 211	1 045	2 646	-	7 265
Q3	5 398	1 123	1 228	1 001	574	1 575	2 312	988	2 874	-	7 749
Q4	5 825	1 148	1 321	1 139	541	1 680	2 515	925	3 174	-	8 294
1979 Q1	5 605	1 503	1 426	1 124	618	1 742	2 525	1 105	3 162	-	8 534
Q2	6 190	988	1 235	1 170	476	1 646	2 453	1 274	3 040	-	8 413
Q3	6 573	1 310	1 434	1 256	600	1 856	2 906	1 180	3 375	-	9 317
Q4	7 771	1 344	1 546	1 762	643	2 405	3 169	1 125	3 962	-	10 661
1980 Q1	7 000	1 692	1 697	1 586	776	2 362	3 147	1 223	3 657	-	10 389
Q2	7 016	1 072	1 563	1 354	545	1 899	3 055	1 224	3 473	-	9 651
Q3	7 277	1 336	1 683	1 510	623	2 133	3 408	998	3 757	-	10 296
Q4	8 116	1 399	1 710	1 665	615	2 280	3 753	1 121	4 071	-	11 225
1981 Q1	6 775	1 697	1 839	1 453	591	2 044	3 636	916	3 715	-	10 311
Q2	7 225	931	1 591	1 622	433	2 055	3 250	1 007	3 435	-	9 747
Q3	7 761	937	1 628	1 656	474	2 130	3 626	862	3 708	-	10 326
Q4	8 185	1 013	1 722	1 443	466	1 909	3 741	1 061	4 209	-	10 920
1982 Q1	7 418	1 457	1 920	1 408	648	2 056	3 810	1 065	3 864	-	10 795
Q2	8 114	678	1 613	1 791	388	2 179	3 424	997	3 805	-	10 405
Q3	8 616	1 034	1 707	1 785	464	2 249	3 964	1 117	4 027	-	11 357
Q4	9 247	1 146	1 874	1 866	570	2 436	4 125	1 106	4 600	-	12 267
1983 Q1	7 768	2 167	2 165	1 426	992	2 418	4 093	1 165	4 424	-	12 100
Q2	8 363	813	1 796	1 978	448	2 426	3 439	1 054	4 053	-	10 972
Q3	8 778	1 317	1 917	2 137	593	2 730	3 919	1 026	4 337	-	12 012
Q4	10 115	1 410	2 006	2 216	657	2 873	4 252	1 285	5 121	-	13 531
1984 Q1	9 005	2 329	2 200	1 781	994	2 775	4 486	1 487	4 786	-	13 534
Q2	9 789	1 059	1 662	2 329	494	2 823	3 946	1 157	4 584	-	12 510
Q3	10 602	1 538	1 714	2 534	629	3 163	4 325	1 388	4 978	-	13 854
Q4	11 831	1 568	1 670	2 328	629	2 957	4 562	1 632	5 918	-	15 069
1985 Q1	11 724	2 247	1 830	1 703	949	2 652	4 621	2 207	6 321	-	15 801
Q2	11 024	1 113	1 284	2 478	438	2 916	4 154	1 338	5 013	-	13 421
Q3	12 087	1 583	1 300	2 635	573	3 208	4 599	1 425	5 738	-	14 970
Q4	13 164	1 640	1 357	2 502	576	3 078	4 816	1 469	6 798	-	16 161
1986 Q1	11 531	2 681	1 678	1 736	1 062	2 798	5 143	1 626	6 323	-	15 890
Q2	11 879	1 217	1 206	2 774	415	3 189	4 395	1 371	5 347	-	14 302
Q3	13 575	1 579	1 264	3 203	521	3 724	5 165	1 529	6 000	-	16 418
Q4	14 655	1 637	1 307	3 196	616	3 812	5 279	1 647	6 861	-	17 599
1987 Q1	12 878	2 735	1 556	2 272	1 015	3 287	5 693	1 766	6 423	-	17 169
Q2	14 769	1 077	733	3 196	515	3 711	4 957	1 784	6 127	-	16 579
Q3	16 351	1 503	1 111	3 802	633	4 435	6 003	2 004	6 523	-	18 965
Q4	18 148	1 809	1 125	3 323	753	4 076	6 888	2 181	7 937	-	21 082
1988 Q1	16 516	2 857	1 620	2 386	1 160	3 546	7 041	2 362	7 884	160	20 993
Q2	19 506	1 086	881	4 403	504	4 907	6 680	2 229	7 467	190	21 473
Q3	21 186	976	984	4 443	622	5 065	7 437	2 321	8 033	290	23 146
Q4	22 314	1 239	1 007	3 969	636	4 605	7 887	2 447	9 261	360	24 560
1989 Q1	20 428	3 254	1 479	3 221	1 198	4 419	8 412	2 887	8 973	470	25 161
Q2	21 345	1 202	1 025	4 194	601	4 795	7 241	2 559	8 517	460	23 572
Q3	21 918	1 928	1 169	4 391	741	5 132	8 124	2 602	8 667	490	25 015
Q4	22 894	2 670	1 160	3 991	1 085	5 076	9 025	2 635	9 408	580	26 724
1990 Q1	21 477	4 439	1 425	2 710	1 863	4 573	9 436	3 045	9 707	580	27 341
Q2	22 122	1 801	944	4 232	618	4 850	8 201	2 603	8 703	510	24 867

See footnotes on previous page.

9 Gross domestic fixed capital formation[1]

continued

£ million, 1985 prices

	Analysed by sector[2]			Analysed by type of asset							
				Dwellings							
	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Private	Public	Total	Other new building and works[3]	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation[4]
	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDP	DFDR	DFDV	DFCU	DFEH	DFCY	DEFQ	DFDM
1950	..	..	..	..	..	4 498	..	..	..	..	18 231
1951	..	..	..	..	..	4 424	..	..	..	..	18 380
1952	..	..	..	..	..	5 330	..	..	..	..	18 573
1953	..	..	..	..	..	6 920	..	..	..	..	20 678
1954	..	..	..	..	..	7 142	..	..	..	..	22 467
1955	..	..	..	..	..	6 621	..	..	..	..	23 768
1956	..	..	..	..	..	6 337	..	..	..	..	24 875
1957	..	..	..	..	..	6 104	..	..	..	..	26 225
1958	..	..	..	..	..	5 811	..	..	..	..	26 470
1959	..	..	..	..	..	6 629	..	..	..	..	28 512
1960	..	..	..	..	..	7 367	..	..	..	..	31 077
1961	..	..	..	..	..	7 874	..	..	..	..	34 112
1962	19 998	7 360	6 533	5 548	2 548	8 455	..	..	..	..	34 346
1963	19 958	7 387	7 032	5 839	2 678	8 539	..	..	..	..	34 824
1964	23 224	9 001	7 828	6 827	3 555	10 532	..	..	..	..	40 589
1965	24 383	8 999	8 357	7 129	3 791	11 135	14 753	4 096	12 884	-	42 689
1966	23 956	9 790	9 011	6 934	4 267	11 503	14 867	3 677	13 755	-	43 780
1967	24 916	11 347	10 175	7 720	4 907	12 989	16 482	4 129	14 312	-	47 609
1968	27 798	12 064	9 516	8 520	5 145	14 021	17 360	5 124	14 622	-	50 590
1969	28 864	11 911	8 346	8 116	5 060	13 541	17 570	5 068	14 579	-	50 293
1970	29 656	12 079	8 635	7 435	4 539	12 292	18 250	5 409	15 637	-	51 564
1971	31 081	11 639	8 630	9 041	4 182	13 396	18 505	5 605	15 348	-	52 517
1972	32 490	11 174	7 625	9 869	3 836	13 777	18 086	6 337	14 766	-	52 401
1973	34 148	12 517	7 930	9 567	3 854	13 513	18 772	7 085	16 598	-	55 818
1974	32 614	11 694	9 031	8 365	4 112	12 727	17 935	6 787	17 086	-	54 465
1975	31 703	10 765	9 925	8 271	4 439	13 042	18 085	5 944	16 310	-	53 383
1976	32 713	10 431	10 231	8 371	4 702	13 457	18 149	5 750	16 894	-	54 277
1977	34 839	8 642	9 310	8 305	4 226	12 811	16 968	6 506	17 124	-	53 307
1978	38 307	7 684	8 686	8 864	3 891	12 913	16 708	7 150	18 313	-	54 914
1979	40 268	7 349	8 677	9 665	3 615	13 363	16 172	7 514	19 736	-	56 450
1980	38 577	6 290	8 491	9 134	3 198	12 379	15 334	6 296	19 660	-	53 416
1981	35 990	4 632	7 775	8 149	2 155	10 247	14 859	4 895	18 269	-	48 298
1982	38 892	4 313	7 906	8 680	2 282	10 899	16 378	5 028	18 478	-	50 915
1983	39 085	5 901	8 490	9 323	2 924	12 247	16 651	5 177	19 401	-	53 476
1984	43 849	6 613	7 572	9 725	2 825	12 550	18 156	6 101	21 227	-	58 034
1985	47 999	6 583	5 771	9 318	2 536	11 854	18 190	6 439	23 870	-	60 353
1986	49 100	7 062	5 321	10 269	2 536	12 805	18 893	5 715	24 070	-	61 483
1987	55 934	7 005	4 390	10 956	2 741	13 697	21 386	6 576	25 670	-	67 329
1988	66 700	6 325	4 277	11 916	2 556	14 472	24 040	7 495	30 445	850	77 302
1989	69 050	7 845	4 153	11 206	2 836	14 042	24 333	8 164	32 909	1 600	81 048

1 Sector estimates and totals include special adjustments. These adjustments are not, however, allocated by asset or industry. For explanation, see "United Kingdom National Accounts, second quarter 1990", in *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990.

2 Including purchases *less* sales of land and existing buildings.

3 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

4 For the years before 1983, totals may not equal the sum of their components, because of the method used in rebasing to 1985 prices.

9 Gross domestic fixed capital formation[1]

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Analysed by sector[2]			Analysed by type of asset							
				Dwellings							
	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Private	Public	Total	Other new building and works[3]	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation[4]
	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDP	DFDR	DFDV	DFCU	DFEH	DFCY	DEFQ	DFDM
1955 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 654
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 720
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 925
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 469
1956 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 019
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 019
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 113
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 724
1957 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 451
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 422
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 412
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 940
1958 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 537
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 403
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 518
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 012
1959 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 552
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 911
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 074
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 975
1960 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 480
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 466
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 745
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 386
1961 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 211
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 325
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 744
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 832
1962 Q1	4 717	1 804	1 839	1 359	571	2 003	..	..	..	..	8 467
Q2	5 068	1 830	1 469	1 449	669	2 209	..	..	..	..	8 485
Q3	5 113	1 917	1 556	1 424	668	2 192	..	..	..	..	8 698
Q4	5 100	1 809	1 669	1 316	640	2 051	..	..	..	..	8 696
1963 Q1	4 468	1 400	1 746	1 078	430	1 503	..	..	..	..	7 704
Q2	4 999	1 886	1 505	1 527	707	2 236	..	..	..	..	8 497
Q3	4 961	2 075	1 818	1 603	754	2 368	..	..	..	..	8 984
Q4	5 530	2 026	1 963	1 631	787	2 432	..	..	..	..	9 639
1964 Q1	5 374	2 155	2 189	1 582	850	2 450	..	..	..	..	9 855
Q2	5 718	2 209	1 690	1 730	922	2 692	..	..	..	..	9 738
Q3	5 852	2 319	1 900	1 751	895	2 687	..	..	..	..	10 211
Q4	6 280	2 318	2 049	1 764	888	2 703	..	..	..	..	10 785
1965 Q1	5 995	2 220	2 406	1 788	912	2 748	3 690	1 011	3 408	-	10 866
Q2	6 001	2 121	1 819	1 815	907	2 767	3 497	1 079	2 924	-	10 161
Q3	5 953	2 275	1 978	1 808	935	2 794	3 735	900	3 089	-	10 442
Q4	6 434	2 383	2 154	1 718	1 037	2 826	3 831	1 106	3 463	-	11 220
1966 Q1	6 001	2 423	2 432	1 690	1 025	2 787	3 690	961	3 620	-	11 115
Q2	5 837	2 319	1 983	1 787	975	2 820	3 463	956	3 183	-	10 378
Q3	5 922	2 408	2 293	1 767	1 094	2 938	3 729	838	3 395	-	10 876
Q4	6 196	2 640	2 303	1 690	1 173	2 958	3 985	922	3 557	-	11 411
1967 Q1	5 969	2 823	2 777	1 773	1 190	3 057	4 013	1 006	3 773	-	11 866
Q2	6 465	2 709	2 262	1 982	1 196	3 260	3 979	1 117	3 459	-	11 713
Q3	6 212	2 848	2 540	2 059	1 263	3 412	4 166	1 000	3 455	-	11 893
Q4	6 270	2 967	2 596	1 906	1 258	3 260	4 324	1 006	3 625	-	12 137
1968 Q1	6 275	3 357	2 839	1 913	1 382	3 412	4 443	1 134	3 880	-	12 809
Q2	6 534	2 838	2 128	2 017	1 201	3 300	4 160	1 201	3 289	-	11 782
Q3	6 925	2 858	2 287	2 232	1 298	3 615	4 262	1 263	3 425	-	12 359
Q4	8 064	3 011	2 262	2 358	1 264	3 694	4 495	1 526	4 028	-	13 640
1969 Q1	6 571	3 046	2 452	1 920	1 258	3 274	4 262	1 263	3 659	-	12 375
Q2	7 093	2 650	1 880	1 947	1 150	3 175	4 103	1 346	3 387	-	11 887
Q3	7 389	3 026	1 989	2 142	1 360	3 602	4 506	1 157	3 603	-	12 698
Q4	7 811	3 189	2 025	2 107	1 292	3 490	4 699	1 302	3 930	-	13 333
1970 Q1	6 904	2 996	2 334	1 655	1 105	2 846	4 358	1 279	3 977	-	12 533
Q2	7 357	2 774	2 045	1 739	1 094	2 912	4 376	1 548	3 654	-	12 454
Q3	7 489	3 066	1 953	1 968	1 178	3 228	4 636	1 224	3 782	-	12 804
Q4	7 906	3 243	2 303	2 073	1 162	3 306	4 880	1 358	4 224	-	13 773
1971 Q1	6 893	3 273	2 473	1 926	1 054	3 043	4 619	1 330	3 960	-	12 963
Q2	7 869	2 626	1 948	2 226	1 048	3 320	4 393	1 537	3 591	-	12 708
Q3	7 980	2 754	2 066	2 483	1 026	3 536	4 551	1 319	3 794	-	13 079
Q4	8 339	2 986	2 143	2 406	1 054	3 497	4 942	1 419	4 003	-	13 767

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9 Gross domestic fixed capital formation[1]

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Analysed by sector[2]			Analysed by type of asset							
				Dwellings							
	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Private	Public	Total	Other new building and works[3]	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation[4]
	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDP	DFDR	DFDV	DFCU	DFEH	DFCY	DEFQ	DFDM
1972 Q1	7 373	3 209	2 318	2 323	986	3 339	4 602	1 520	3 841	-	13 217
Q2	8 154	2 512	1 731	2 455	946	3 418	4 324	1 621	3 467	-	12 650
Q3	8 165	2 689	1 783	2 657	935	3 595	4 529	1 391	3 578	-	12 904
Q4	8 798	2 764	1 793	2 434	969	3 425	4 631	1 805	3 880	-	13 630
1973 Q1	8 297	3 677	2 263	2 271	1 032	3 351	5 147	1 763	4 378	-	14 648
Q2	8 551	2 717	1 747	2 604	903	3 499	4 417	1 670	3 732	-	13 247
Q3	8 231	3 080	1 932	2 258	1 000	3 301	4 592	1 623	4 053	-	13 549
Q4	9 069	3 043	1 988	2 434	919	3 362	4 616	2 029	4 433	-	14 374
1974 Q1	8 017	3 843	2 231	2 158	1 096	3 326	5 111	1 614	4 453	-	14 539
Q2	8 234	2 222	2 058	2 207	855	3 075	4 035	1 641	3 963	-	12 668
Q3	7 896	2 946	2 068	1 854	1 134	3 095	4 443	1 605	4 067	-	13 201
Q4	8 467	2 683	2 676	2 146	1 027	3 231	4 346	1 927	4 603	-	14 057
1975 Q1	7 674	3 159	2 732	2 195	1 155	3 432	4 545	1 617	4 331	-	13 904
Q2	7 922	2 440	2 117	2 298	1 068	3 421	4 111	1 393	3 798	-	12 681
Q3	8 229	2 472	2 494	1 933	1 007	3 011	4 789	1 404	4 133	-	13 394
Q4	7 878	2 694	2 582	1 845	1 209	3 178	4 640	1 530	4 048	-	13 404
1976 Q1	7 493	3 312	3 117	2 325	1 322	3 758	4 647	1 548	4 373	-	14 295
Q2	8 059	2 276	2 291	2 028	1 066	3 170	4 405	1 354	3 856	-	12 795
Q3	8 472	2 431	2 314	1 933	1 137	3 170	4 671	1 399	4 128	-	13 402
Q4	8 689	2 412	2 509	2 085	1 177	3 359	4 426	1 449	4 537	-	13 785
1977 Q1	7 666	2 832	2 550	1 997	1 259	3 379	4 185	1 623	4 191	-	13 328
Q2	8 715	1 812	2 142	1 988	946	2 986	4 222	1 637	3 916	-	12 736
Q3	8 810	1 983	2 238	2 095	991	3 139	4 104	1 623	4 288	-	13 125
Q4	9 648	2 015	2 380	2 225	1 030	3 307	4 457	1 623	4 729	-	14 118
1978 Q1	9 311	2 471	2 318	2 338	1 173	3 574	4 239	1 924	4 575	-	14 233
Q2	9 535	1 579	2 008	2 026	826	2 878	4 101	1 899	4 278	-	13 139
Q3	9 543	1 845	2 136	2 164	1 001	3 211	4 118	1 729	4 560	-	13 574
Q4	9 918	1 789	2 224	2 336	891	3 250	4 250	1 598	4 900	-	13 968
1979 Q1	9 258	2 289	2 341	2 208	1 022	3 277	4 100	1 903	4 789	-	14 000
Q2	9 825	1 450	1 946	2 230	760	2 998	3 744	2 077	4 486	-	13 216
Q3	10 034	1 847	2 167	2 290	923	3 243	4 167	1 860	4 875	-	14 089
Q4	11 151	1 763	2 223	2 937	910	3 845	4 161	1 674	5 586	-	15 145
1980 Q1	9 696	2 091	2 328	2 539	1 042	3 616	3 931	1 754	5 010	-	14 194
Q2	9 382	1 257	2 042	2 081	697	2 784	3 615	1 704	4 619	-	12 661
Q3	9 414	1 503	2 105	2 235	765	3 009	3 828	1 356	4 880	-	13 032
Q4	10 085	1 439	2 016	2 279	694	2 970	3 960	1 482	5 151	-	13 529
1981 Q1	8 248	1 740	2 142	1 949	657	2 613	3 755	1 202	4 616	-	12 193
Q2	8 706	948	1 830	2 154	476	2 602	3 360	1 298	4 216	-	11 439
Q3	9 262	948	1 852	2 171	516	2 663	3 769	1 096	4 462	-	12 005
Q4	9 774	996	1 951	1 875	506	2 369	3 975	1 299	4 975	-	12 661
1982 Q1	8 820	1 435	2 153	1 810	712	2 543	4 062	1 281	4 489	-	12 423
Q2	9 492	654	1 791	2 290	429	2 677	3 667	1 157	4 337	-	11 839
Q3	9 977	1 058	1 891	2 256	515	2 743	4 260	1 305	4 512	-	12 869
Q4	10 603	1 166	2 071	2 324	626	2 936	4 389	1 285	5 140	-	13 784
1983 Q1	8 866	2 258	2 361	1 787	1 093	2 880	4 360	1 351	4 894	-	13 485
Q2	9 470	822	1 944	2 418	496	2 914	3 698	1 209	4 415	-	12 236
Q3	9 717	1 365	2 048	2 552	642	3 194	4 127	1 167	4 642	-	13 130
Q4	11 032	1 456	2 137	2 566	693	3 259	4 466	1 450	5 450	-	14 625
1984 Q1	9 819	2 397	2 333	2 025	1 036	3 061	4 740	1 649	5 099	-	14 549
Q2	10 611	1 062	1 746	2 647	511	3 158	4 194	1 252	4 815	-	13 419
Q3	11 143	1 570	1 777	2 657	643	3 300	4 503	1 483	5 204	-	14 490
Q4	12 276	1 584	1 716	2 396	635	3 031	4 719	1 717	6 109	-	15 576
1985 Q1	12 064	2 238	1 851	1 740	955	2 695	4 776	2 243	6 439	-	16 153
Q2	11 102	1 120	1 289	2 509	440	2 949	4 225	1 336	5 001	-	13 511
Q3	11 970	1 585	1 292	2 631	572	3 203	4 553	1 418	5 673	-	14 847
Q4	12 863	1 640	1 339	2 438	569	3 007	4 636	1 442	6 757	-	15 842
1986 Q1	11 194	2 654	1 643	1 677	1 044	2 721	4 913	1 555	6 302	-	15 491
Q2	11 339	1 210	1 173	2 650	403	3 053	4 148	1 269	5 252	-	13 722
Q3	12 806	1 580	1 238	3 008	501	3 509	4 851	1 402	5 862	-	15 624
Q4	13 761	1 618	1 267	2 934	588	3 522	4 981	1 489	6 654	-	16 646
1987 Q1	11 953	2 664	1 511	2 041	970	3 011	5 411	1 535	6 171	-	16 128
Q2	13 343	1 091	737	2 826	488	3 314	4 529	1 515	5 813	-	15 171
Q3	14 574	1 492	1 075	3 308	592	3 900	5 389	1 691	6 161	-	17 141
Q4	16 064	1 758	1 067	2 781	691	3 472	6 057	1 835	7 525	-	18 889
1988 Q1	14 234	2 731	1 515	1 895	1 045	2 940	6 095	1 937	7 368	140	18 480
Q2	16 480	1 110	858	3 530	444	3 974	5 578	1 794	6 942	160	18 448
Q3	17 479	1 170	948	3 495	534	4 029	6 004	1 855	7 459	250	19 597
Q4	18 507	1 314	956	2 996	533	3 529	6 363	1 909	8 676	300	20 777
1989 Q1	16 497	2 900	1 307	2 295	976	3 271	6 428	2 229	8 386	390	20 704
Q2	17 173	1 128	883	3 041	476	3 517	5 401	1 938	7 958	370	19 184
Q3	17 333	1 654	995	3 112	571	3 683	6 014	1 985	7 910	390	19 982
Q4	18 047	2 163	968	2 758	813	3 571	6 490	2 012	8 655	450	21 178
1990 Q1	16 578	3 432	1 168	1 747	1 376	3 123	6 614	2 283	8 708	450	21 178
Q2	16 851	1 358	771	2 886	450	3 336	5 684	1 869	7 691	400	18 980

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9 Gross domestic fixed capital formation[1]

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted

	Analysed by sector[2]			Analysed by type of asset							
				Dwellings							
	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Private	Public	Total	Other new building and works[3]	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation[4]
	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DFEA	DFEC	DFEG	DFCV	DEBP	DEBO	DEGT	DECU
1955 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 735
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 867
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 046
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 120
1956 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 110
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 174
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 231
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 360
1957 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 551
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 589
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 519
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 566
1958 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 645
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 570
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 600
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 655
1959 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 672
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 105
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 132
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 603
1960 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 621
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 673
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 754
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 029
1961 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 344
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 553
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 715
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 500
1962 Q1	4 865	1 804	1 644	1 450	600	2 124	..	..	..	..	8 556
Q2	5 016	1 830	1 662	1 415	657	2 165	..	..	..	..	8 726
Q3	5 111	1 917	1 600	1 359	651	2 117	..	..	..	..	8 660
Q4	5 006	1 809	1 627	1 324	640	2 049	..	..	..	..	8 404
1963 Q1	4 594	1 400	1 552	1 099	448	1 593	..	..	..	..	7 732
Q2	4 983	1 886	1 700	1 506	702	2 207	..	..	..	..	8 772
Q3	4 961	2 075	1 870	1 568	741	2 306	..	..	..	..	8 972
Q4	5 420	2 026	1 910	1 666	787	2 433	..	..	..	..	9 348
1964 Q1	5 515	2 160	1 941	1 667	872	2 567	..	..	..	..	9 824
Q2	5 736	2 209	1 915	1 694	922	2 669	..	..	..	..	10 079
Q3	5 850	2 318	1 963	1 694	877	2 609	..	..	..	..	10 231
Q4	6 123	2 314	2 009	1 772	884	2 687	..	..	..	..	10 455
1965 Q1	6 170	2 131	2 091	1 850	901	2 794	3 687	1 006	3 195	-	10 631
Q2	5 969	2 215	2 060	1 766	946	2 767	3 613	1 034	3 119	-	10 472
Q3	6 006	2 334	2 054	1 753	929	2 734	3 760	955	3 217	-	10 631
Q4	6 238	2 319	2 152	1 760	1 015	2 840	3 693	1 101	3 353	-	10 955
1966 Q1	6 154	2 311	2 106	1 752	1 020	2 840	3 661	956	3 378	-	10 821
Q2	5 880	2 434	2 224	1 739	1 020	2 826	3 615	911	3 429	-	10 790
Q3	5 953	2 464	2 369	1 718	1 082	2 879	3 716	905	3 523	-	11 039
Q4	5 969	2 581	2 312	1 725	1 145	2 958	3 875	905	3 425	-	11 130
1967 Q1	6 133	2 704	2 496	1 836	1 184	3 109	3 990	1 006	3 531	-	11 584
Q2	6 460	2 848	2 552	1 934	1 258	3 287	4 143	1 056	3 689	-	12 113
Q3	6 259	2 907	2 589	2 003	1 241	3 333	4 189	1 073	3 582	-	12 076
Q4	6 064	2 888	2 538	1 947	1 224	3 260	4 160	994	3 510	-	11 836
1968 Q1	6 539	3 199	2 519	1 982	1 377	3 471	4 421	1 134	3 671	-	12 574
Q2	6 576	3 011	2 370	1 961	1 269	3 326	4 358	1 162	3 536	-	12 256
Q3	6 956	2 926	2 360	2 177	1 269	3 530	4 274	1 341	3 557	-	12 537
Q4	7 727	2 928	2 267	2 400	1 230	3 694	4 307	1 487	3 858	-	13 223
1969 Q1	6 866	2 897	2 169	1 982	1 275	3 352	4 267	1 251	3 493	-	12 225
Q2	7 136	2 833	2 076	1 899	1 207	3 195	4 301	1 291	3 620	-	12 325
Q3	7 389	3 080	2 071	2 100	1 326	3 523	4 493	1 224	3 727	-	12 839
Q4	7 473	3 101	2 030	2 135	1 252	3 471	4 509	1 302	3 739	-	12 904
1970 Q1	7 268	2 798	2 066	1 704	1 122	2 912	4 346	1 274	3 854	-	12 415
Q2	7 378	3 006	2 226	1 697	1 139	2 925	4 607	1 470	3 892	-	12 902
Q3	7 510	3 120	2 040	1 934	1 145	3 155	4 629	1 341	3 884	-	12 977
Q4	7 500	3 155	2 303	2 100	1 133	3 300	4 668	1 324	4 007	-	13 270
1971 Q1	7 241	2 976	2 205	1 975	1 048	3 083	4 536	1 324	3 803	-	12 717
Q2	7 885	2 887	2 133	2 191	1 094	3 339	4 598	1 487	3 846	-	13 188
Q3	8 043	2 813	2 164	2 469	1 003	3 497	4 598	1 442	3 879	-	13 321
Q4	7 912	2 963	2 128	2 406	1 037	3 477	4 773	1 352	3 820	-	13 291

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9 Gross domestic fixed capital formation[1]

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted

	Analysed by sector[2]			Analysed by type of asset							
				Dwellings							
	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Private	Public	Total	Other new building and works[3]	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	National accounts statistical adjustment	Total gross domestic fixed capital formation[4]
	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DFEA	DFEC	DFEG	DFCV	DEBP	DEBO	DEGT	DECU
1972 Q1	7 748	2 832	2 015	2 372	969	3 366	4 448	1 525	3 654	-	12 865
Q2	8 143	2 827	1 937	2 427	992	3 444	4 590	1 593	3 705	-	13 188
Q3	8 186	2 767	1 901	2 657	912	3 569	4 556	1 509	3 676	-	13 141
Q4	8 413	2 748	1 772	2 413	963	3 398	4 492	1 710	3 731	-	13 207
1973 Q1	8 642	3 195	1 988	2 310	982	3 326	4 910	1 730	4 181	-	14 138
Q2	8 606	3 053	1 944	2 592	957	3 554	4 689	1 677	4 019	-	13 894
Q3	8 273	3 191	2 033	2 273	994	3 307	4 649	1 736	4 159	-	13 823
Q4	8 627	3 078	1 965	2 392	921	3 326	4 524	1 942	4 237	-	13 963
1974 Q1	8 383	3 325	1 947	2 200	1 021	3 273	4 858	1 569	4 280	-	14 001
Q2	8 336	2 569	2 274	2 207	921	3 156	4 298	1 686	4 278	-	13 391
Q3	7 889	3 054	2 157	1 873	1 134	3 111	4 474	1 694	4 150	-	13 412
Q4	8 006	2 746	2 653	2 085	1 036	3 187	4 305	1 838	4 378	-	13 661
1975 Q1	8 082	2 672	2 421	2 243	1 052	3 351	4 394	1 593	4 106	-	13 414
Q2	8 035	2 825	2 380	2 313	1 166	3 554	4 409	1 443	4 128	-	13 511
Q3	8 054	2 535	2 595	1 939	1 007	3 017	4 697	1 438	4 200	-	13 399
Q4	7 532	2 733	2 529	1 776	1 214	3 120	4 585	1 470	3 876	-	13 059
1976 Q1	7 975	2 778	2 767	2 398	1 191	3 663	4 472	1 488	4 193	-	13 782
Q2	8 153	2 679	2 590	2 049	1 182	3 331	4 713	1 387	4 201	-	13 661
Q3	8 302	2 524	2 400	1 930	1 150	3 184	4 616	1 429	4 176	-	13 432
Q4	8 283	2 450	2 474	1 994	1 179	3 279	4 348	1 446	4 324	-	13 402
1977 Q1	8 072	2 336	2 271	2 085	1 116	3 284	4 064	1 545	4 067	-	12 917
Q2	8 870	2 177	2 383	2 028	1 066	3 170	4 459	1 632	4 266	-	13 519
Q3	8 729	2 082	2 317	2 073	1 016	3 151	4 106	1 656	4 346	-	13 226
Q4	9 168	2 047	2 339	2 119	1 028	3 206	4 339	1 673	4 445	-	13 645
1978 Q1	9 791	1 994	2 085	2 468	1 017	3 519	4 209	1 855	4 511	-	14 023
Q2	9 673	1 944	2 209	2 063	952	3 059	4 329	1 870	4 613	-	13 858
Q3	9 467	1 931	2 198	2 110	1 028	3 191	4 094	1 787	4 604	-	13 627
Q4	9 376	1 815	2 194	2 223	894	3 144	4 076	1 638	4 585	-	13 406
1979 Q1	9 713	1 814	2 150	2 332	860	3 210	4 059	1 819	4 772	-	13 798
Q2	10 051	1 813	2 107	2 278	888	3 191	4 008	2 028	4 837	-	13 983
Q3	10 022	1 925	2 218	2 251	947	3 233	4 133	1 947	4 952	-	14 198
Q4	10 482	1 797	2 202	2 804	920	3 729	3 972	1 720	5 175	-	14 471
1980 Q1	10 154	1 589	2 135	2 687	850	3 538	3 850	1 679	5 001	-	13 955
Q2	9 627	1 644	2 172	2 090	835	2 950	3 905	1 673	4 968	-	13 447
Q3	9 407	1 574	2 165	2 178	798	2 993	3 787	1 440	4 989	-	13 157
Q4	9 389	1 483	2 019	2 179	715	2 898	3 792	1 504	4 702	-	12 857
1981 Q1	8 635	1 312	1 939	2 044	517	2 543	3 669	1 124	4 600	-	11 946
Q2	8 935	1 266	1 941	2 162	577	2 725	3 617	1 282	4 521	-	12 121
Q3	9 294	1 009	1 931	2 139	542	2 663	3 730	1 189	4 596	-	12 179
Q4	9 126	1 045	1 964	1 804	519	2 316	3 843	1 300	4 552	-	12 052
1982 Q1	9 190	936	1 942	1 913	530	2 433	3 915	1 196	4 470	-	12 061
Q2	9 778	1 030	1 914	2 311	532	2 816	4 001	1 173	4 659	-	12 667
Q3	10 049	1 112	1 973	2 236	556	2 771	4 211	1 394	4 665	-	13 073
Q4	9 875	1 235	2 077	2 220	664	2 879	4 251	1 265	4 684	-	13 114
1983 Q1	9 637	1 548	2 111	2 313	791	3 104	4 169	1 247	4 776	-	13 296
Q2	9 686	1 295	2 091	2 279	662	2 941	4 043	1 285	4 803	-	13 072
Q3	9 562	1 480	2 137	2 302	723	3 025	4 090	1 240	4 824	-	13 179
Q4	10 200	1 578	2 151	2 429	748	3 177	4 349	1 405	4 998	-	13 929
1984 Q1	10 716	1 604	2 040	2 673	702	3 375	4 443	1 531	5 011	-	14 360
Q2	10 900	1 646	1 890	2 442	737	3 179	4 599	1 347	5 311	-	14 436
Q3	10 940	1 705	1 892	2 342	722	3 064	4 516	1 545	5 412	-	14 537
Q4	11 293	1 658	1 750	2 268	664	2 932	4 598	1 678	5 493	-	14 701
1985 Q1	12 905	1 460	1 529	2 342	647	2 989	4 493	2 091	6 321	-	15 894
Q2	11 451	1 677	1 483	2 312	638	2 950	4 670	1 455	5 536	-	14 611
Q3	11 731	1 735	1 388	2 315	649	2 964	4 523	1 480	5 887	-	14 854
Q4	11 912	1 711	1 371	2 349	602	2 951	4 504	1 413	6 126	-	14 994
1986 Q1	12 077	1 768	1 362	2 318	713	3 031	4 574	1 460	6 142	-	15 207
Q2	11 646	1 792	1 343	2 444	596	3 040	4 602	1 355	5 784	-	14 781
Q3	12 531	1 771	1 322	2 665	585	3 250	4 871	1 433	6 070	-	15 624
Q4	12 846	1 731	1 294	2 842	642	3 484	4 846	1 467	6 074	-	15 871
1987 Q1	13 078	1 742	1 226	2 911	634	3 545	5 092	1 427	5 982	-	16 046
Q2	13 575	1 675	915	2 529	698	3 227	5 002	1 598	6 338	-	16 165
Q3	14 237	1 721	1 144	2 868	676	3 544	5 414	1 732	6 412	-	17 102
Q4	15 044	1 867	1 105	2 648	733	3 381	5 878	1 819	6 938	-	18 016
1988 Q1	15 305	1 764	1 173	2 667	696	3 363	5 756	1 826	7 167	130	18 242
Q2	16 676	1 728	1 070	3 219	651	3 870	6 114	1 857	7 463	170	19 474
Q3	17 215	1 413	1 000	3 101	626	3 727	6 003	1 916	7 722	260	19 628
Q4	17 504	1 420	1 034	2 929	583	3 512	6 167	1 896	8 093	290	19 958
1989 Q1	17 749	1 812	987	3 261	634	3 895	6 035	2 101	8 147	370	20 548
Q2	17 342	1 791	1 057	2 649	681	3 330	5 906	2 015	8 539	400	20 190
Q3	17 007	1 953	1 095	2 668	651	3 319	6 131	2 038	8 167	400	20 055
Q4	16 952	2 289	1 014	2 628	870	3 498	6 261	2 010	8 056	430	20 255
1990 Q1	17 561	2 174	906	2 469	894	3 363	6 185	2 156	8 507	430	20 641
Q2	17 051	2 035	910	2 539	657	3 196	6 178	1 953	8 239	430	19 996

See footnotes to previous page.

10 Indicators of fixed investment by manufacturing industry

£ million

	At current prices				At 1985 prices							
	Not seasonally adjusted				Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)
	Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total		Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total		Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total	
	GGBX	GGBY	DFDD	FGAS	DFQN	DFQO	DFDN	FBAC	DFQP	DFQQ	DECV	DPBT
1957	607	236	884	273	4 276	1 905	6 788	2 280	4 276	1 905	6 788	2 280
1958	599	213	863	300	4 114	1 671	6 410	2 476	4 114	1 671	6 410	2 476
1959	594	195	847	333	4 074	1 567	6 298	2 815	4 074	1 567	6 298	2 815
1960	708	233	1 016	470	4 782	1 870	7 495	4 078	4 782	1 870	7 495	4 078
1961	882	292	1 245	429	5 716	2 308	8 915	3 491	5 716	2 308	8 915	3 491
1962	834	286	1 182	359	5 311	2 162	8 274	2 799	5 311	2 162	8 274	2 799
1963	751	235	1 057	386	4 691	1 672	7 149	2 938	4 691	1 672	7 149	2 938
1964	861	276	1 221	422	5 229	1 931	8 088	3 089	5 229	1 931	8 088	3 089
1965	1 007	313	1 412	450	5 817	2 143	8 695	3 190	5 817	2 143	8 695	3 190
1966	1 087	305	1 483	445	6 053	2 016	8 817	3 041	6 053	2 016	8 817	3 041
1967	1 052	269	1 414	468	5 841	1 794	8 399	3 141	5 841	1 794	8 399	3 141
1968	1 168	299	1 569	503	6 351	1 877	9 047	3 278	6 351	1 877	9 047	3 278
1969	1 290	369	1 774	583	6 727	2 215	9 798	3 606	6 727	2 215	9 798	3 606
1970	1 576	393	2 089	589	7 589	2 176	10 666	3 377	7 589	2 176	10 666	3 377
1971	1 593	376	2 102	480	6 973	1 905	9 757	2 422	6 973	1 905	9 757	2 422
1972	1 464	353	1 968	577	6 024	1 573	8 496	2 401	6 024	1 573	8 496	2 401
1973	1 743	439	2 356	1 054	6 630	1 522	9 149	3 080	6 630	1 522	9 149	3 080
1974	2 257	591	3 062	1 029	7 497	1 501	10 036	2 575	7 497	1 501	10 036	2 575
1975	2 632	617	3 458	683	6 980	1 393	9 181	1 638	6 980	1 393	9 181	1 638
1976	3 075	545	3 910	879	6 762	1 142	8 761	1 909	6 762	1 142	8 761	1 909
1977	3 664	647	4 730	1 187	6 929	1 235	9 154	2 286	6 929	1 235	9 154	2 286
1978	4 348	805	5 624	1 447	7 386	1 386	9 763	2 389	7 386	1 386	9 763	2 389
1979	4 979	995	6 515	1 864	7 714	1 417	10 136	2 389	7 714	1 417	10 136	2 389
1980	4 959	1 052	6 478	1 803	6 885	1 143	8 761	1 923	6 885	1 143	8 761	1 923
1981	4 058	858	5 323	1 554	5 165	834	6 579	1 718	5 165	834	6 579	1 718
1982	4 311	703	5 486	1 327	5 062	714	6 360	1 455	5 062	714	6 360	1 455
1983	4 749	605	5 859	1 543	5 196	634	6 422	1 723	5 196	634	6 422	1 723
1984	5 885	905	7 382	2 203	6 231	929	7 805	2 426	6 231	929	7 805	2 426
1985	7 029	1 110	8 735	2 149	7 029	1 110	8 735	2 149	7 029	1 110	8 735	2 149
1986	7 182	1 038	8 829	1 993	6 982	1 004	8 547	2 088	6 982	1 004	8 547	2 088
1987	8 076	1 210	9 949	3 660[1]	7 478	1 143	9 180	3 463[1]	7 478	1 143	9 180	3 463[1]
1988	9 273	1 523	11 404	3 128	8 434	1 356	10 271	2 654	8 434	1 356	10 271	2 654
1989	10 223	1 595	12 426	3 377	9 047	1 288	10 787	..	9 047	1 288	10 787	2 630
1955 Q1	97	32	139	..	789	291	1 202	..	812	325	1 271	..
Q2	100	40	150	..	809	349	1 292	..	845	361	1 340	..
Q3	116	48	175	..	908	418	1 482	..	922	425	1 505	..
Q4	133	56	202	..	1 023	488	1 690	..	950	435	1 550	..
1956 Q1	123	48	182	..	941	414	1 501	..	971	464	1 594	..
Q2	126	55	192	..	936	465	1 562	..	966	475	1 600	..
Q3	132	56	198	..	963	468	1 583	..	980	481	1 619	..
Q4	160	68	239	..	1 154	563	1 895	..	1 077	490	1 728	..
1957 Q1	146	58	212	..	1 055	481	1 677	..	1 090	540	1 784	..
Q2	151	56	217	..	1 083	459	1 688	..	1 115	471	1 728	..
Q3	147	59	217	..	1 027	468	1 649	..	1 020	468	1 646	..
Q4	163	63	238	..	1 111	497	1 774	..	1 051	426	1 630	..
1958 Q1	147	47	207	85	1 011	374	1 530	..	1 045	414	1 612	..
Q2	144	55	212	77	984	431	1 582	..	1 018	448	1 628	..
Q3	149	53	215	78	1 029	413	1 598	..	1 015	415	1 592	..
Q4	159	58	229	60	1 090	453	1 700	..	1 036	394	1 578	..
1959 Q1	144	43	201	76	985	346	1 478	..	1 016	389	1 562	..
Q2	145	44	205	87	990	354	1 508	..	1 029	374	1 560	..
Q3	146	46	205	76	1 008	369	1 528	..	992	370	1 519	..
Q4	159	62	236	94	1 091	498	1 784	..	1 037	434	1 657	..
1960 Q1	153	48	218	113	1 055	393	1 632	..	1 105	442	1 741	..
Q2	162	52	234	127	1 101	417	1 731	..	1 144	436	1 784	..
Q3	188	64	270	113	1 262	512	1 987	..	1 226	504	1 950	..
Q4	205	69	294	117	1 364	548	2 145	..	1 307	488	2 020	..
1961 Q1	198	61	277	114	1 298	482	1 991	..	1 365	543	2 129	..
Q2	214	71	305	117	1 391	563	2 188	..	1 435	584	2 246	..
Q3	239	76	332	116	1 550	604	2 373	..	1 501	590	2 317	..
Q4	231	84	331	82	1 477	659	2 363	..	1 415	591	2 223	..
1962 Q1	205	68	290	95	1 322	526	2 054	..	1 390	581	2 185	..
Q2	208	73	297	98	1 333	556	2 096	..	1 362	567	2 131	..
Q3	205	75	295	86	1 306	557	2 065	..	1 276	540	2 021	..
Q4	216	70	300	80	1 350	523	2 059	..	1 283	474	1 937	..

1 Includes UK element of contract for the Channel Tunnel.

Department of the Environment

10 Indicators of fixed investment by manufacturing industry

continued

£ million

	At current prices				At 1985 prices							
	Not seasonally adjusted				Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)
	Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total		Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total		Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total	
	GGBX	GGBY	DFDD	FGAS	DFQN	DFQO	DFDN	FBAC	DFQP	DFQQ	DECV	DPBT
1963 Q1	178	50	243	94	1 115	359	1 642	..	1 161	396	1 728	..
Q2	186	58	263	109	1 167	414	1 784	..	1 195	426	1 816	..
Q3	186	59	263	91	1 162	417	1 776	..	1 156	413	1 772	..
Q4	201	68	288	92	1 247	482	1 947	..	1 179	437	1 833	..
1964 Q1	189	58	269	107	1 161	409	1 795	..	1 201	452	1 881	781
Q2	209	67	299	101	1 268	470	1 982	..	1 304	488	2 028	687
Q3	217	68	305	105	1 316	472	2 008	..	1 326	474	2 027	783
Q4	246	83	348	109	1 484	580	2 303	..	1 398	517	2 152	838
1965 Q1	239	74	337	112	1 421	515	2 129	..	1 459	576	2 221	785
Q2	229	75	328	126	1 334	520	2 037	..	1 377	532	2 083	838
Q3	257	79	357	107	1 459	532	2 165	..	1 483	531	2 195	775
Q4	282	85	390	105	1 603	576	2 364	..	1 498	504	2 196	792
1966 Q1	266	67	357	120	1 512	454	2 165	..	1 555	498	2 246	798
Q2	256	70	352	120	1 440	465	2 108	..	1 488	482	2 165	761
Q3	272	78	371	110	1 498	504	2 180	..	1 522	510	2 216	773
Q4	293	90	403	95	1 603	593	2 364	..	1 488	526	2 190	709
1967 Q1	258	69	349	130	1 425	459	2 068	..	1 474	504	2 150	879
Q2	264	68	357	112	1 474	460	2 134	..	1 531	470	2 195	687
Q3	254	62	340	124	1 416	415	2 022	..	1 425	410	2 037	850
Q4	276	70	368	102	1 526	460	2 175	..	1 411	410	2 017	725
1968 Q1	262	60	349	117	1 459	388	2 057	..	1 522	426	2 155	773
Q2	261	69	355	138	1 425	432	2 058	..	1 502	454	2 149	817
Q3	288	78	390	118	1 551	487	2 226	..	1 570	487	2 257	788
Q4	357	92	475	130	1 916	570	2 706	..	1 757	510	2 486	900
1969 Q1	263	77	368	139	1 406	465	2 073	..	1 483	521	2 201	890
Q2	304	87	423	172	1 608	532	2 369	..	1 690	548	2 466	977
Q3	336	98	461	140	1 748	587	2 543	..	1 763	576	2 553	877
Q4	387	107	522	132	1 965	631	2 813	..	1 791	570	2 578	862
1970 Q1	344	82	457	125	1 743	465	2 440	..	1 835	515	2 573	752
Q2	375	95	501	154	1 825	537	2 594	..	1 912	554	2 691	833
Q3	397	101	527	151	1 883	554	2 655	..	1 887	548	2 665	865
Q4	460	115	604	159	2 138	620	2 977	..	1 955	559	2 737	927
1971 Q1	387	88	508	127	1 772	459	2 456	..	1 811	498	2 527	673
Q2	377	92	503	120	1 666	471	2 359	..	1 758	487	2 466	586
Q3	406	96	534	118	1 748	482	2 440	..	1 748	476	2 446	586
Q4	423	100	557	115	1 787	493	2 502	..	1 656	444	2 318	577
1972 Q1	369	84	489	134	1 575	399	2 195	..	1 565	415	2 195	609
Q2	337	82	455	146	1 396	377	1 986	..	1 497	393	2 109	610
Q3	354	93	484	148	1 445	404	2 068	..	1 464	399	2 083	583
Q4	404	94	540	149	1 608	393	2 247	..	1 498	366	2 109	599
1973 Q1	407	91	544	207	1 618	359	2 235	..	1 639	377	2 267	726
Q2	378	97	516	240	1 448	359	2 042	..	1 551	379	2 169	740
Q3	446	118	606	296	1 687	402	2 336	..	1 700	393	2 347	776
Q4	512	133	690	311	1 877	402	2 536	..	1 740	373	2 366	838
1974 Q1	512	130	694	252	1 835	361	2 464	..	1 848	382	2 490	644
Q2	501	134	686	258	1 735	350	2 339	..	1 872	370	2 504	641
Q3	572	152	778	262	1 856	377	2 488	..	1 862	370	2 493	648
Q4	672	175	904	257	2 071	413	2 745	..	1 915	379	2 549	642
1975 Q1	628	160	843	205	1 846	373	2 445	..	1 846	388	2 456	498
Q2	618	151	817	167	1 671	345	2 212	..	1 795	364	2 358	389
Q3	651	152	852	183	1 665	339	2 190	..	1 673	334	2 198	437
Q4	735	154	946	128	1 798	336	2 334	..	1 666	307	2 169	314
1976 Q1	697	133	895	193	1 649	289	2 145	..	1 612	296	2 111	433
Q2	686	123	881	215	1 541	264	2 018	..	1 684	284	2 182	454
Q3	779	138	990	213	1 689	287	2 187	..	1 716	287	2 219	461
Q4	913	151	1 144	258	1 883	302	2 411	..	1 750	275	2 249	561
1977 Q1	840	144	1 083	252	1 671	287	2 209	..	1 665	300	2 209	515
Q2	818	147	1 070	333	1 567	287	2 102	..	1 710	312	2 273	613
Q3	938	164	1 203	310	1 747	311	2 294	..	1 764	307	2 312	584
Q4	1 068	192	1 374	292	1 944	350	2 549	..	1 790	316	2 360	574

Department of the Environment

10 Indicators of fixed investment by manufacturing industry

continued

£ million

	At current prices				At 1985 prices							
	Not seasonally adjusted				Not seasonally adjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work(GB)
	Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total		Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total		Plant and machinery	New building and works	Total	
	GGBX	GGBY	DFDD	FGAS	DFQN	DFQO	DFDN	FBAC	DFQP	DFQQ	DECV	DPBT
1978 Q1	1 019	173	1 319	354	1 799	311	2 373	..	1 825	333	2 417	650
Q2	1 009	175	1 305	383	1 728	309	2 288	..	1 881	341	2 475	612
Q3	1 078	206	1 400	378	1 815	355	2 417	..	1 824	352	2 433	617
Q4	1 242	251	1 600	332	2 044	411	2 685	..	1 856	360	2 438	510
1979 Q1	1 156	221	1 509	383	1 862	348	2 471	..	1 912	378	2 548	560
Q2	1 116	215	1 469	495	1 752	322	2 331	..	1 913	350	2 515	614
Q3	1 251	260	1 636	452	1 922	368	2 529	..	1 929	363	2 543	590
Q4	1 456	299	1 901	534	2 178	379	2 805	..	1 960	326	2 530	625
1980 Q1	1 251	214	1 607	428	1 817	254	2 284	..	1 876	281	2 370	502
Q2	1 183	254	1 559	512	1 662	284	2 138	..	1 801	311	2 303	522
Q3	1 256	275	1 636	430	1 718	293	2 179	..	1 709	289	2 173	451
Q4	1 269	309	1 676	433	1 688	312	2 160	..	1 499	262	1 915	448
1981 Q1	1 014	228	1 336	311	1 326	222	1 689	..	1 362	249	1 754	369
Q2	924	203	1 226	391	1 191	197	1 531	..	1 294	214	1 649	404
Q3	1 005	191	1 291	473	1 271	183	1 585	..	1 282	181	1 601	515
Q4	1 115	236	1 470	379	1 377	232	1 774	..	1 227	190	1 575	430
1982 Q1	987	174	1 276	321	1 197	171	1 515	..	1 244	190	1 579	380
Q2	987	158	1 270	346	1 166	160	1 475	..	1 268	174	1 588	357
Q3	1 081	168	1 363	359	1 256	173	1 570	..	1 274	175	1 600	376
Q4	1 256	203	1 577	302	1 443	210	1 800	..	1 276	175	1 593	342
1983 Q1	1 037	129	1 278	381	1 181	133	1 447	..	1 231	145	1 505	444
Q2	1 056	130	1 311	382	1 174	137	1 458	..	1 283	153	1 581	408
Q3	1 182	156	1 460	441	1 281	164	1 587	..	1 302	168	1 621	457
Q4	1 474	190	1 810	340	1 560	200	1 930	..	1 380	168	1 715	414
1984 Q1	1 303	179	1 647	497	1 414	189	1 788	..	1 472	206	1 854	538
Q2	1 300	193	1 643	558	1 388	201	1 753	..	1 514	226	1 906	558
Q3	1 468	220	1 817	546	1 551	223	1 913	..	1 577	228	1 952	596
Q4	1 814	313	2 275	602	1 878	316	2 351	..	1 668	269	2 093	734
1985 Q1	1 635	273	2 063	520	1 672	285	2 116	..	1 744	310	2 203	524
Q2	1 580	256	1 977	719	1 572	265	1 978	..	1 695	297	2 140	654
Q3	1 745	262	2 151	483	1 725	257	2 125	..	1 730	245	2 117	484
Q4	2 069	319	2 544	426	2 060	303	2 516	..	1 860	258	2 275	486
1986 Q1	1 805	221	2 187	474	1 797	212	2 162	..	1 873	233	2 250	492
Q2	1 572	183	1 911	512	1 530	176	1 849	..	1 635	201	1 982	506
Q3	1 815	270	2 242	562	1 750	260	2 154	..	1 751	260	2 155	593
Q4	1 990	364	2 489	445	1 905	356	2 382	..	1 723	310	2 160	497
1987 Q1	1 769	234	2 178	661	1 668	232	2 052	..	1 723	254	2 119	637
Q2	1 839	278	2 291	672	1 697	270	2 113	..	1 800	299	2 245	578
Q3	2 064	323	2 548	1 807[1]	1 900	301	2 335	..	1 913	288	2 339	1 722[1]
Q4	2 404	375	2 932	520	2 213	340	2 680	..	2 042	302	2 477	526
1988 Q1	2 123	329	2 627	781	1 949	293	2 385	..	2 043	319	2 495	664
Q2	2 243	369	2 760	796	2 036	329	2 482	..	2 134	359	2 611	626
Q3	2 426	403	2 969	718	2 200	359	2 669	..	2 205	345	2 662	631
Q4	2 481	422	3 048	832	2 249	375	2 735	..	2 052	333	2 503	733
1989 Q1	2 245	316	2 727	796	2 027	267	2 419	..	2 118	300	2 535	608
Q2	2 429	383	2 963	940	2 169	315	2 595	..	2 278	337	2 727	660
Q3	2 532	402	3 086	876	2 239	331	2 684	..	2 255	317	2 687	715
Q4	3 017	494	3 650	765	2 612	375	3 089	..	2 396	334	2 838	647
1990 Q1	2 619	414	3 206	983	2 270	315	2 712	..	2 425	356	2 901	739
Q2	2 613	446	3 205	1 122	2 213	331	2 646	..	2 325	359	2 790	778

1 Includes UK element of contract for the Channel Tunnel.

Department of the Environment

11 Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

	Fixed investment in dwellings (£ million)		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB) (£ million)		Housing starts (GB) (thousands)			Housing completions (GB) (thousands)			Building societies (£ million)		
	Current prices	1985 prices	Current prices	1985 prices	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings	Average price of new dwellings: mortgages approved[1,3]
	DFDK	DFDV	FGAU	FCAA	FCAB	CTOR	CTOV	FCAD	CTOT	CTOX	AHLC	AHLH	FCAY
1948	344	4 693	..	..	17.5	..	..	32.8	..	..	..	..	..
1949	339	4 595	..	..	31.0	..	..	25.8	..	..	..	..	..
1950	338	4 498	..	..	19.8	..	..	27.4	..	..	..	..	..
1951	386	4 424	..	..	27.1	..	..	22.6	..	..	..	..	..
1952	513	5 330	..	..	52.3	..	..	34.3	..	..	..	..	..
1953	658	6 920	..	..	83.2	..	..	62.9	..	..	..	..	..
1954	674	7 142	..	..	106.8	..	..	90.6	..	..	..	..	..
1955	667	6 621	..	..	127.5	..	..	113.5	..	..	..	..	..
1956	662	6 337	..	..	120.4	..	..	124.2	..	..	..	..	2 280
1957	644	6 104	562	5 148	125.6	..	..	126.5	..	..	..	..	2 330
1958	616	5 811	550	5 082	136.9	..	..	128.1	..	..	..	140	2 390
1959	684	6 629	733	7 056	169.4	..	..	150.7	..	..	..	182	2 410
1960	761	7 367	779	7 468	182.8	..	..	168.6	..	..	..	206	2 530
1961	835	7 874	788	7 270	189.4	..	..	177.5	..	..	..	207	2 770
1962	925	8 455	857	7 483	186.0	..	..	174.8	..	..	..	214	2 950
1963	1 020	8 539	1 039	8 749	199.4	..	..	174.9	..	..	..	255	3 160
1964	1 283	10 532	1 305	10 998	247.5	..	..	218.1	..	..	..	358	3 460
1965	1 385	11 135	1 302	10 603	211.1	..	..	213.8	..	..	..	369	3 820
1966	1 489	11 503	1 249	9 588	193.4	..	..	205.4	..	..	..	416	4 100
1967	1 676	12 989	1 532	11 522	233.6	..	..	200.4	..	..	..	461	4 340
1968	1 907	14 021	1 361	9 935	200.1	..	..	222.0	..	..	..	510	4 640
1969	1 917	13 541	1 164	8 095	166.8	..	..	181.7	..	..	..	451	4 880
1970	1 870	12 292	1 265	8 218	165.1	..	..	170.3	..	..	..	510	5 180
1971	2 218	13 396	1 457	8 538	207.4	..	..	191.6	..	..	..	713	5 970
1972	2 566	13 777	1 977	9 609	228.0	..	..	196.5	..	..	964	862	7 850
1973	3 150	13 513	2 509	9 125	215.7	..	..	186.6	..	..	816	903	10 690
1974	3 786	12 727	2 010	5 756	105.9	11.8	..	140.9	9.9	..	704	700	11 340
1975	4 682	13 042	2 663	6 845	149.1	19.7	..	150.8	14.8	..	994	945	12 406
1976	5 450	13 457	2 880	7 066	154.7	29.2	..	152.2	15.8	..	1 119	1 125	13 442
1977	5 699	12 811	2 627	5 870	134.8	28.3	..	140.8	25.2	..	1 260	1 175	14 768
1978	6 325	12 913	3 232	6 221	157.3	20.5	..	149.0	22.8	..	1 523	1 504	17 685
1979	7 649	13 363	3 321	5 317	144.0	15.9	65.3	140.5	17.8	86.2	1 498	1 519	22 728
1980	8 674	12 379	2 702	3 621	98.8	14.7	0.1	128.1	21.2	0.5	1 444[2]	1 406[2]	27 244
1981	8 138	10 247	2 685	3 437	117.2	12.9	0.4	114.8	19.3	0.2	1 427	1 456	28 028
1982	8 920	10 899	3 912	4 762	140.7	17.8	0.1	124.9	13.0	0.1	1 931	1 716	28 508
1983	10 447	12 247	5 063	5 734	172.2	14.3	0.2	147.2	16.1	0.2	2 419	2 330	31 678
1984	11 718	12 550	4 877	5 205	158.1	12.6	0.1	158.7	16.6	0.3	2 980	2 900	34 160
1985	11 854	11 854	5 289	5 289	165.5	12.4	0.2	155.0	13.1	0.1	2 963	2 900	37 304
1986	13 523	12 805	6 193	5 641	180.0	12.9	0.5	166.9	12.3	0.3	3 626	3 517	43 647
1987	15 509	13 697	7 344	6 011	192.7	12.1	9.0	174.2	11.5	11.2	3 702	3 488	51 290
1988	18 123	14 472	8 776	6 143	216.2	13.0	16.5	184.8	11.2	19.6	4 831	4 696	64 615
1989	19 422	14 042	7 369	..	167.8	13.6	13.7	169.2	11.4	16.0	4 480	4 221	74 967

1 Mortgages with building societies by private owners. The series covers only dwellings on which building societies have approved mortgages during the period. The cost of land is included.

2 See Notes and definitions.

3 From July 1989 the Abbey National building society changed its status to one of public limited company, but to ensure continuity in the series its results continue to be shown in the building society results wherever possible.

Department of the Environment; Scottish Development Department; Building Societies Commission

11 Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Fixed investment in dwellings (£ million)		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB) (£ million)		Housing starts (GB) (thousands)			Housing completions (GB) (thousands)			Building societies (£ million)		
	Current prices	1985 prices	Current prices	1985 prices	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings	Average price of new dwellings: mortgages approved[1,2]
	DFDK	DFDV	FGAU	FCAA	FCAB	CTOR	CTOV	FCAD	CTOT	CTOX	AHLC	AHLH	FCAY
1947 Q1	..	..	..	..	7.3	..	..	8.7	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	10.0	..	..	11.1	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	10.3	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	5.5	..	..	10.8	..	..	..	..	..
1948 Q1	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	..	9.6	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	3.4	..	..	9.6	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	7.5	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	6.2	..	..	6.1	..	..	..	..	..
1949 Q1	..	..	..	..	7.6	..	..	5.2	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	8.9	..	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	7.6	..	..	6.9	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	6.9	..	..	7.6	..	..	..	..	..
1950 Q1	..	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	7.0	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	5.2	..	..	7.3	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	4.2	..	..	7.0	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	3.9	..	..	6.2	..	..	..	..	..
1951 Q1	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..	4.5	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	7.9	..	..	5.1	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	6.3	..	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	6.2	..	..	7.2	..	..	..	..	..
1952 Q1	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	6.1	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	15.0	..	..	7.5	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	14.5	..	..	9.1	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	13.9	..	..	11.7	..	..	..	..	..
1953 Q1	..	..	..	..	18.1	..	..	11.2	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	22.3	..	..	14.3	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	21.1	..	..	17.3	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	21.7	..	..	20.1	..	..	..	..	..
1954 Q1	..	..	..	..	23.1	..	..	17.4	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	30.9	..	..	22.3	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	28.1	..	..	24.7	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	24.7	..	..	26.2	..	..	..	..	..
1955 Q1	163	..	..	..	25.1	..	..	22.1	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	162	..	..	..	38.1	..	..	28.0	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	171	..	..	..	34.8	..	..	30.3	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	171	..	..	..	29.5	..	..	33.1	..	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	153	..	..	..	26.6	..	..	26.5	..	..	..	..	2 240
Q2	171	..	..	..	37.0	..	..	31.8	..	..	..	..	2 280
Q3	171	..	..	..	29.7	..	..	32.1	..	..	..	..	2 300
Q4	167	..	..	..	27.2	..	..	33.8	..	..	..	..	2 280
1957 Q1	160	..	..	..	27.8	..	..	29.4	..	..	..	..	2 290
Q2	169	..	..	..	36.6	..	..	32.0	..	..	..	..	2 290
Q3	157	..	..	..	33.1	..	..	32.1	..	..	..	..	2 340
Q4	158	..	..	..	28.1	..	..	33.0	..	..	..	..	2 380
1958 Q1	148	..	130	..	28.3	..	..	28.2	..	..	..	30	2 360
Q2	156	..	127	..	38.4	..	..	30.7	..	..	..	34	2 400
Q3	155	..	134	..	35.4	..	..	33.8	..	..	..	36	2 410
Q4	157	..	159	..	34.7	..	..	35.5	..	..	..	40	2 390
1959 Q1	156	..	202	..	35.9	..	..	30.3	..	..	..	32	2 390
Q2	170	..	172	..	48.2	..	..	37.4	..	..	..	46	2 400
Q3	176	..	172	..	45.4	..	..	39.6	..	..	..	51	2 410
Q4	182	..	187	..	40.0	..	..	43.3	..	..	..	53	2 420
1960 Q1	179	..	205	..	41.3	..	..	35.3	..	..	..	46	2 430
Q2	194	..	186	..	54.9	..	..	43.4	..	..	..	51	2 480
Q3	193	..	186	..	46.6	..	..	44.2	..	..	..	55	2 560
Q4	195	..	202	..	40.0	..	..	45.8	..	..	..	54	2 640
1961 Q1	196	..	220	..	43.6	..	..	40.2	..	..	..	47	2 690
Q2	210	..	191	..	56.8	..	..	45.6	..	..	..	53	2 740
Q3	215	..	187	..	48.8	..	..	45.1	..	..	..	52	2 790
Q4	214	..	190	..	40.3	..	..	46.7	..	..	..	55	2 850

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Department of the Environment; Scottish Development Department; Building Societies Commission

11 Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Fixed investment in dwellings (£ million)		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB) (£ million)		Housing starts (GB) (thousands)			Housing completions (GB) (thousands)			Building societies (£ million)		
	Current prices	1985 prices	Current prices	1985 prices	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings	Average price of new dwellings: mortgages approved[1,2]
	DFDK	DFDV	FGAU	FCAA	FCAB	CTOR	CTOV	FCAD	CTOT	CTOX	AHLC	AHLH	FCAY
1962 Q1	214	2 003	229	..	41.5	..	..	38.5	..	..	..	42	2 910
Q2	237	2 209	207	..	50.7	..	..	44.6	..	..	..	52	2 930
Q3	243	2 192	211	..	49.1	..	..	44.9	..	..	..	57	2 950
Q4	231	2 051	210	..	44.6	..	..	46.8	..	..	..	63	3 010
1963 Q1	177	1 503	277	..	28.0	..	..	28.7	..	..	..	42	3 080
Q2	267	2 236	248	..	60.3	..	..	44.4	..	..	..	65	3 130
Q3	284	2 368	252	..	58.4	..	..	48.9	..	..	..	76	3 160
Q4	292	2 432	262	..	52.7	..	..	52.8	..	..	..	72	3 280
1964 Q1	297	2 450	323	..	54.6	..	..	46.6	..	..	..	75	3 370
Q2	328	2 692	319	..	66.5	..	..	53.8	..	..	..	87	3 420
Q3	328	2 687	321	..	62.9	..	..	56.3	..	..	..	99	3 520
Q4	330	2 703	342	..	63.5	..	..	61.4	..	..	..	97	3 600
1965 Q1	336	2 748	373	..	56.6	..	..	50.5	..	..	..	88	3 700
Q2	343	2 767	320	..	58.5	..	..	53.8	..	..	..	89	3 800
Q3	347	2 794	315	..	48.5	..	..	53.6	..	..	..	86	3 850
Q4	359	2 826	294	..	47.6	..	..	56.0	..	..	..	106	3 920
1966 Q1	356	2 787	325	..	45.1	..	..	45.7	..	..	..	95	4 010
Q2	363	2 820	327	..	59.8	..	..	53.0	..	..	..	109	4 080
Q3	383	2 938	307	..	51.4	..	..	53.6	..	..	..	113	4 210
Q4	387	2 958	290	..	37.1	..	..	53.0	..	..	..	99	4 150
1967 Q1	399	3 057	457	..	59.7	..	..	42.3	..	..	..	95	4 270
Q2	417	3 260	401	..	72.6	..	..	47.8	..	..	..	114	4 310
Q3	437	3 412	324	..	53.9	..	..	51.9	..	..	..	122	4 360
Q4	423	3 260	350	..	47.5	..	..	58.5	..	..	..	130	4 420
1968 Q1	451	3 412	396	..	50.5	..	..	52.6	..	..	..	141	4 510
Q2	447	3 300	349	..	55.4	..	..	54.8	..	..	..	130	4 700
Q3	496	3 615	314	..	49.5	..	..	56.4	..	..	..	127	4 690
Q4	513	3 694	302	..	44.6	..	..	58.2	..	..	..	112	4 710
1969 Q1	460	3 274	310	..	35.4	..	..	42.6	..	..	..	110	4 720
Q2	445	3 175	281	..	52.7	..	..	47.1	..	..	..	120	4 840
Q3	508	3 602	285	..	43.0	..	..	46.5	..	..	..	117	4 940
Q4	504	3 490	288	..	35.7	..	..	45.5	..	..	..	104	5 040
1970 Q1	422	2 846	314	..	29.6	..	..	37.1	..	..	..	100	5 000
Q2	437	2 912	341	..	47.4	..	..	41.4	..	..	..	127	5 180
Q3	496	3 228	323	..	46.6	..	..	45.2	..	..	..	138	5 300
Q4	515	3 306	287	..	41.4	..	..	46.6	..	..	..	145	5 230
1971 Q1	482	3 043	305	..	40.7	..	..	40.5	..	..	..	136	5 600
Q2	539	3 320	370	..	51.8	..	..	45.4	..	..	..	180	5 770
Q3	595	3 536	375	..	57.5	..	..	50.1	..	..	..	196	6 190
Q4	602	3 497	407	..	57.5	..	..	55.6	..	..	..	201	6 350
1972 Q1	590	3 339	457	..	46.1	..	..	45.5	..	..	254	198	6 650
Q2	623	3 418	538	..	64.8	..	..	49.7	..	..	273	225	7 380
Q3	679	3 595	497	..	60.6	..	..	49.3	..	..	222	216	8 680
Q4	674	3 425	485	..	56.6	..	..	51.9	..	..	215	223	9 440
1973 Q1	706	3 351	666	..	55.5	..	..	46.0	..	..	246	239	10 150
Q2	793	3 499	654	..	62.0	..	..	48.9	..	..	211	238	10 640
Q3	784	3 301	636	..	55.9	..	..	46.3	..	..	201	230	10 960
Q4	867	3 362	553	..	42.4	..	..	45.5	..	..	158	196	11 240
1974 Q1	905	3 326	495	..	29.7	2.3	..	41.1	2.2	..	142	159	11 230
Q2	892	3 075	515	..	29.2	3.7	..	31.6	2.1	..	158	148	11 160
Q3	947	3 095	517	..	24.8	2.3	..	31.8	2.3	..	207	186	11 450
Q4	1 042	3 231	483	..	22.2	3.5	..	36.4	3.3	..	197	207	11 490
1975 Q1	1 147	3 432	605	..	28.8	3.8	..	33.4	3.4	..	225	197	11 818
Q2	1 206	3 421	694	..	41.6	5.0	..	38.8	3.9	..	261	241	12 401
Q3	1 108	3 011	695	..	41.4	4.9	..	38.2	3.7	..	253	250	12 664
Q4	1 221	3 178	669	..	37.4	6.0	..	40.4	3.8	..	255	257	12 746
1976 Q1	1 476	3 758	831	..	37.2	6.8	..	37.1	3.7	..	296	238	12 942
Q2	1 276	3 170	824	..	46.5	8.4	..	37.0	3.7	..	302	297	13 385
Q3	1 281	3 170	674	..	42.8	8.0	..	38.8	4.5	..	282	303	13 682
Q4	1 417	3 359	551	..	28.1	6.0	..	39.2	3.9	..	239	287	13 831

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Department of the Environment; Scottish Development Department; Building Societies Commission

11 Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Fixed investment in dwellings (£ million)		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB) (£ million)		Housing starts (GB) (thousands)			Housing completions (GB) (thousands)			Building societies (£ million)		
	Current prices	1985 prices	Current prices	1985 prices	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings	Average price of new dwellings: mortgages approved[1,3]
	DFDK	DFDV	FGAU	FCAA	FCAB	CTOR	CTOV	FCAD	CTOT	CTOX	AHLC	AHLH	FCAY
1977 Q1	1 454	3 379	564	..	26.2	5.0	..	31.8	4.6	..	249	232	13 986
Q2	1 312	2 986	737	..	38.1	7.4	..	35.0	5.2	..	308	275	13 463
Q3	1 399	3 139	677	..	39.1	8.1	..	35.7	7.0	..	327	320	14 951
Q4	1 534	3 307	649	..	31.4	7.8	..	38.3	8.4	..	376	348	15 442
1978 Q1	1 707	3 574	734	..	30.4	4.9	..	35.3	5.3	..	427	340	16 185
Q2	1 363	2 878	908	..	46.5	5.8	..	38.7	5.7	..	381	415	17 115
Q3	1 575	3 211	872	..	41.3	4.9	..	35.5	5.8	..	352	373	18 389
Q4	1 680	3 250	718	..	39.1	4.9	..	39.5	6.0	..	363	376	19 550
1979 Q1	1 742	3 277	625	..	23.3	3.7	..	29.3	4.4	..	387	334	20 612
Q2	1 646	2 998	948	..	40.0	4.4	..	33.6	3.7	..	388	395	22 118
Q3	1 856	3 243	989	..	41.2	4.0	..	32.1	4.1	..	375	408	23 650
Q4	2 405	3 845	759	..	39.4	3.8	..	45.5	5.6	..	348	382	25 036
1980 Q1	2 362	3 616	717	..	24.7	3.5	-	32.6	5.1	0.1	356	326	26 191
Q2	1 899	2 784	779	..	29.5	4.0	0.1	31.4	5.6	0.2	347	343	27 208
Q3	2 133	3 009	666	..	23.7	4.3	-	31.6	5.0	0.1	373	355	27 715
Q4	2 280	2 970	540	..	21.0	2.9	-	32.5	5.5	0.1	368[2]	382[2]	27 952
1981 Q1	2 044	2 613	583	..	26.4	1.5	-	29.1	6.1	0.1	392	342	28 512
Q2	2 055	2 602	711	..	32.6	2.5	0.1	26.2	4.7	-	387	387	28 621
Q3	2 130	2 663	733	..	32.9	3.0	0.2	28.9	4.4	-	332	369	27 990
Q4	1 909	2 369	658	..	24.9	5.9	0.1	30.8	4.1	0.1	316	358	26 794
1982 Q1	2 056	2 543	816	..	32.1	4.6	-	28.6	3.9	-	387	291	27 123
Q2	2 179	2 677	1 041	..	38.4	4.7	-	29.0	2.4	0.1	498	421	28 391
Q3	2 249	2 743	1 075	..	38.0	5.1	0.1	30.6	2.7	-	468	438	28 594
Q4	2 436	2 936	981	..	32.2	3.4	-	36.6	4.0	-	578	566	29 605
1983 Q1	2 418	2 880	1 205	..	40.5	3.6	-	32.6	3.6	-	599	486	30 570
Q2	2 426	2 914	1 359	..	48.2	4.1	-	36.0	4.0	0.1	606	587	31 825
Q3	2 730	3 194	1 371	..	44.2	2.9	0.1	35.5	3.7	0.1	562	593	32 245
Q4	2 873	3 259	1 128	..	38.2	3.7	0.1	41.8	4.8	-	652	664	32 096
1984 Q1	2 775	3 061	1 223	..	37.7	3.2	-	37.7	4.3	0.1	738	578	33 086
Q2	2 823	3 158	1 330	..	44.5	4.1	-	36.0	4.1	-	878	760	34 345
Q3	3 163	3 300	1 289	..	41.1	2.9	0.1	39.1	3.9	0.1	671	780	34 906
Q4	2 957	3 031	1 035	..	33.6	2.4	-	43.3	4.3	0.1	693	782	34 338
1985 Q1	2 652	2 695	1 148	..	34.3	3.2	-	36.1	3.5	-	708	580	35 658
Q2	2 916	2 949	1 387	..	45.3	3.6	0.1	37.4	3.2	0.1	743	751	36 556
Q3	3 208	3 203	1 408	..	44.5	2.5	0.1	36.1	2.9	-	710	724	37 625
Q4	3 078	3 007	1 346	..	38.7	3.1	-	42.4	3.5	-	802	845	39 458
1986 Q1	2 798	2 721	1 291	..	36.2	3.0	-	35.3	2.9	-	791	637	40 470
Q2	3 189	3 053	1 750	..	50.2	4.1	0.3	39.7	3.2	0.1	1 104	910	43 443
Q3	3 724	3 509	1 660	..	50.1	2.9	0.1	40.2	2.7	0.1	949	976	45 065
Q4	3 812	3 522	1 492	..	39.6	2.9	0.1	48.0	3.5	0.1	782	994	45 749
1987 Q1	3 287	3 011	1 701	..	44.3	2.5	-	40.3	2.3	-	808	669	47 460
Q2	3 711	3 314	1 914	..	51.1	3.7	0.3	41.7	3.2	0.3	974	881	49 604
Q3	4 435	3 900	1 949	..	53.2	3.0	4.3	42.7	3.1	5.2	946	936	52 428
Q4	4 076	3 472	1 780	..	44.5	2.9	4.4	48.8	2.9	5.7	974	1 002	55 474
1988 Q1	3 546	2 940	2 038	..	51.3	3.1	4.8	46.5	2.8	4.3	1 274	926	60 395
Q2	4 907	3 974	2 292	..	60.3	3.2	4.4	43.4	2.6	5.4	1 476	1 251	63 342
Q3	5 065	4 029	2 270	..	55.2	3.3	3.6	46.4	2.7	5.2	1 183	1 339	67 425
Q4	4 605	3 529	2 177	..	49.5	3.4	3.7	48.4	3.1	4.7	898	1 180	69 342
1989 Q1	4 419	3 271	2 037	..	46.6	4.0	3.6	44.1	3.0	3.7	975	837	71 828
Q2	4 795	3 517	2 121	..	49.6	4.2	3.6	41.4	2.3	3.5	1 306	1 134	75 213
Q3	5 132	3 683	1 643	..	40.0	2.4	3.7	39.8	3.0	4.2	1 134	1 033	75 993
Q4	5 076	3 571	1 568	..	31.6	3.0	2.8	44.0	3.1	4.6	1 065	1 217	76 308
1990 Q1	4 573	3 123	1 580	..	33.7	..	2.9	37.7	..	3.8	1 029	881	78 536
Q2	4 850	3 336	1 555	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	995	965	79 558

1 Mortgages with building societies by private owners. The series covers only dwellings on which building societies have approved mortgages during the period. The cost of land is included.

2 See Notes and definitions.

3 From July 1989 the Abbey National building society changed its status to one of public limited company, but to ensure continuity in the series its results continue to be shown in the building society results wherever possible.

Department of the Environment; Scottish Development Department; Building Societies Commission

11 Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	Fixed investment in dwellings (£ million)		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB) (£ million)		Housing starts (GB) (thousands)			Housing completions (GB) (thousands)			Building societies (£ million)	
	Current prices	1985 prices	Current prices	1985 prices	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings[1]
	GGAE	DFEG	FGAW	FCAS	FCAT	CTOQ	CTOU	FCAV	CTOS	CTOW	AHLO	AHLS
1947 Q1	..	..	-	..	7.8	..	..	9.7	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	-	..	9.4	..	..	10.8	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	-	..	9.0	..	..	10.1	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	-	..	5.7	..	..	10.4	..	..	..	..
1948 Q1	..	..	-	..	3.6	..	..	10.4	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	-	..	3.1	..	..	9.2	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	-	..	4.3	..	..	7.3	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	-	..	6.5	..	..	5.9	..	..	..	..
1949 Q1	..	..	-	..	7.7	..	..	5.7	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	-	..	8.1	..	..	6.0	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	-	..	7.7	..	..	6.8	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	-	..	7.5	..	..	7.3	..	..	..	..
1950 Q1	..	..	-	..	6.3	..	..	7.6	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	-	..	4.8	..	..	7.2	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	-	..	4.3	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	-	..	4.4	..	..	5.9	..	..	..	..
1951 Q1	..	..	-	..	6.6	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	-	..	6.9	..	..	5.2	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	-	..	6.6	..	..	5.7	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	-	..	7.0	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	..
1952 Q1	..	..	-	..	9.0	..	..	6.8	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	-	..	12.9	..	..	8.0	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	-	..	14.8	..	..	8.8	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	-	..	15.6	..	..	10.7	..	..	..	..
1953 Q1	..	..	-	..	18.2	..	..	12.9	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	-	..	18.8	..	..	14.7	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	-	..	21.4	..	..	16.8	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	-	..	24.8	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..
1954 Q1	..	..	-	..	23.4	..	..	20.1	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	-	..	26.2	..	..	22.7	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	-	..	28.7	..	..	23.9	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	-	..	28.5	..	..	23.9	..	..	..	..
1955 Q1	170	..	-	..	29.2	..	..	25.7	..	..	..	..
Q2	158	..	-	..	31.7	..	..	27.6	..	..	..	..
Q3	169	..	-	..	33.5	..	..	29.1	..	..	..	..
Q4	170	..	-	..	33.1	..	..	31.1	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	160	..	-	..	29.0	..	..	29.3	..	..	..	..
Q2	167	..	-	..	31.5	..	..	31.7	..	..	..	..
Q3	169	..	-	..	29.2	..	..	31.6	..	..	..	..
Q4	166	..	-	..	30.7	..	..	31.6	..	..	..	..
1957 Q1	167	..	-	..	31.2	..	..	32.9	..	..	..	..
Q2	165	..	-	..	31.3	..	..	31.7	..	..	..	..
Q3	155	..	-	..	31.9	..	..	31.1	..	..	..	..
Q4	157	..	-	..	31.2	..	..	30.8	..	..	..	..
1958 Q1	154	..	-	..	31.3	..	..	31.8	..	..	..	..
Q2	152	..	-	..	32.7	..	..	30.5	..	..	..	..
Q3	154	..	-	..	34.2	..	..	32.6	..	..	..	..
Q4	156	..	-	..	38.7	..	..	33.2	..	..	..	..
1959 Q1	162	..	-	..	40.5	..	..	35.0	..	..	..	..
Q2	166	..	-	..	40.6	..	..	36.8	..	..	..	..
Q3	174	..	-	..	43.8	..	..	38.4	..	..	..	..
Q4	182	..	-	..	44.5	..	..	40.5	..	..	..	..
1960 Q1	186	..	-	..	45.2	..	..	39.6	..	..	..	..
Q2	190	..	-	..	47.2	..	..	43.1	..	..	..	..
Q3	189	..	-	..	45.2	..	..	42.7	..	..	..	..
Q4	196	..	-	..	45.2	..	..	43.2	..	..	..	..
1961 Q1	205	..	-	..	47.8	..	..	45.0	..	..	..	..
Q2	206	..	-	..	49.0	..	..	45.0	..	..	..	..
Q3	209	..	-	..	47.5	..	..	43.6	..	..	..	..
Q4	215	..	-	..	45.1	..	..	43.9	..	..	..	..

1 There are no seasonally adjusted figures for the average price of new dwellings on which new building society mortgages were completed.

Department of the Environment; Scottish Development Department; Building Societies Commission

11 Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	Fixed investment in dwellings (£ million)		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB) (£ million)		Housing starts (GB) (thousands)			Housing completions (GB) (thousands)			Building societies (£ million)	
	Current prices	1985 prices	Current prices	1985 prices	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns government departments	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings[1]
	GGAE	DFEG	FGAW	FCAS	FCAT	CTOQ	CTOU	FCAV	CTOS	CTOW	AHLO	AHLS
1962 Q1	227	2 124	-	..	45.4	..	..	43.1	..	..	..	..
Q2	232	2 165	-	..	43.9	..	..	44.3	..	..	..	..
Q3	235	2 117	-	..	47.8	..	..	43.9	..	..	..	..
Q4	231	2 049	-	..	48.9	..	..	43.5	..	..	..	..
1963 Q1	188	1 593	-	..	30.8	..	..	33.0	..	..	..	..
Q2	263	2 207	-	..	53.2	..	..	44.9	..	..	..	..
Q3	277	2 306	-	..	57.1	..	..	47.7	..	..	..	..
Q4	292	2 433	-	..	58.3	..	..	49.3	..	..	..	..
1964 Q1	311	2 567	-	2 488	61.0	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	..
Q2	325	2 669	-	2 551	57.1	..	..	53.2	..	..	..	..
Q3	319	2 609	-	2 826	60.2	..	..	54.6	..	..	..	..
Q4	328	2 687	-	3 133	69.2	..	..	56.6	..	..	..	..
1965 Q1	341	2 794	-	2 883	62.3	..	..	56.8	..	..	..	..
Q2	345	2 767	-	2 454	50.7	..	..	53.7	..	..	..	..
Q3	339	2 734	-	2 648	46.8	..	..	51.7	..	..	..	..
Q4	360	2 840	-	2 618	51.3	..	..	51.6	..	..	..	..
1966 Q1	363	2 840	-	2 295	50.6	..	..	52.0	..	..	..	..
Q2	367	2 826	-	2 456	52.3	..	..	53.0	..	..	..	..
Q3	374	2 879	-	2 506	49.7	..	..	51.4	..	..	..	..
Q4	385	2 958	-	2 331	40.8	..	..	49.0	..	..	..	..
1967 Q1	406	3 109	-	3 233	65.0	..	..	47.2	..	..	..	..
Q2	427	3 287	-	2 937	63.2	..	..	47.6	..	..	..	..
Q3	424	3 333	-	2 608	52.7	..	..	50.7	..	..	..	..
Q4	419	3 260	-	2 744	52.7	..	..	54.9	..	..	..	..
1968 Q1	463	3 471	-	2 697	54.6	..	..	57.4	..	..	..	..
Q2	462	3 326	-	2 461	47.4	..	..	53.8	..	..	..	..
Q3	481	3 530	-	2 397	46.0	..	..	53.2	..	..	..	..
Q4	501	3 694	-	2 380	52.1	..	..	57.6	..	..	..	..
1969 Q1	474	3 352	-	2 118	40.3	..	..	47.2	..	..	..	..
Q2	463	3 195	-	1 897	46.7	..	..	47.5	..	..	..	..
Q3	495	3 523	-	2 056	41.3	..	..	45.1	..	..	..	..
Q4	485	3 471	-	2 024	38.5	..	..	41.9	..	..	..	..
1970 Q1	436	2 912	-	1 990	34.9	..	..	42.0	..	..	..	..
Q2	458	2 925	-	2 110	41.7	..	..	41.1	..	..	..	..
Q3	482	3 155	-	2 168	44.4	..	..	44.1	..	..	..	..
Q4	494	3 300	-	1 950	44.1	..	..	43.1	..	..	..	..
1971 Q1	492	3 083	-	1 876	46.2	..	..	44.7	..	..	..	..
Q2	532	3 339	-	2 015	45.5	..	..	45.9	..	..	..	..
Q3	593	3 497	-	2 200	53.7	..	..	49.1	..	..	..	..
Q4	601	3 477	-	2 447	62.0	..	..	51.9	..	..	..	..
1972 Q1	598	3 366	-	2 945	51.6	..	..	48.8	..	..	..	..
Q2	611	3 444	-	2 493	56.8	..	..	49.8	..	..	..	..
Q3	685	3 569	-	2 314	57.6	..	..	48.9	..	..	..	..
Q4	672	3 398	-	2 357	62.0	..	..	49.0	..	..	..	..
1973 Q1	704	3 326	-	2 771	62.6	..	..	48.8	..	..	..	..
Q2	778	3 554	-	2 211	54.9	..	..	49.0	..	..	..	..
Q3	800	3 307	-	2 193	52.8	..	..	46.1	..	..	..	..
Q4	868	3 326	-	1 950	45.4	..	..	42.7	..	..	..	..
1974 Q1	885	3 273	-	1 453	33.8	..	..	44.3	..	..	..	..
Q2	887	3 156	-	1 372	25.8	..	..	31.9	..	..	..	..
Q3	972	3 111	-	1 452	22.5	..	..	30.9	..	..	..	..
Q4	1 042	3 187	-	1 479	23.8	..	..	33.8	..	..	..	..
1975 Q1	1 095	3 351	-	1 571	33.1	..	..	35.8	..	..	219	225
Q2	1 223	3 554	-	1 620	37.4	..	..	39.6	..	..	256	232
Q3	1 150	3 017	-	1 787	38.0	..	..	37.6	..	..	260	241
Q4	1 214	3 120	-	1 867	40.6	..	..	37.8	..	..	259	247
1976 Q1	1 385	3 663	-	2 106	42.0	..	..	39.4	..	..	290	271
Q2	1 328	3 331	-	1 837	42.0	..	..	37.8	..	..	291	285
Q3	1 333	3 184	-	1 634	39.3	..	..	38.3	..	..	289	289
Q4	1 404	3 279	-	1 489	31.4	..	..	36.7	..	..	249	280

1 There are no seasonally adjusted figures for the average price of new dwellings on which new building society mortgages were completed.

Department of the Environment; Scottish Development Department; Building Societies Commission

11 Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

continued

Seasonally adjusted

	Fixed investment in dwellings (£ million)		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB) (£ million)		Housing starts (GB) (thousands)			Housing completions (GB) (thousands)			Building societies (£ million)	
	Current prices	1985 prices	Current prices	1985 prices	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities new towns and government departments	Private enterprise	Housing associations	Local authorities newtowns and government departments	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings[1]
	GGAE	DFEG	FGAW	FCAS	FCAT	CTOQ	CTOU	FCAV	CTOS	CTOW	AHLO	AHLS
1977 Q1	1 345	3 284	-	1 361	29.9	..	..	33.8	..	..	243	265
Q2	1 395	3 170	-	1 475	34.7	..	..	36.0	..	..	293	265
Q3	1 449	3 151	-	1 464	35.3	..	..	34.8	..	..	333	307
Q4	1 510	3 206	-	1 570	34.9	..	..	36.2	..	..	391	338
1978 Q1	1 584	3 519	-	1 628	34.9	..	..	37.8	..	..	419	375
Q2	1 476	3 059	-	1 564	40.5	..	..	38.1	..	..	365	397
Q3	1 620	3 191	-	1 583	41.2	..	..	35.8	..	..	363	363
Q4	1 645	3 144	-	1 446	40.7	..	..	37.3	..	..	376	369
1979 Q1	1 602	3 210	-	1 214	28.0	..	..	31.2	..	..	384	374
Q2	1 830	3 191	-	1 387	35.5	..	..	33.8	..	..	372	381
Q3	1 935	3 233	-	1 455	38.1	..	..	32.9	..	..	385	394
Q4	2 282	3 729	-	1 261	42.4	..	..	42.5	..	..	357	370
1980 Q1	2 158	3 538	-	1 138	28.6	..	..	34.4	..	..	350	363
Q2	2 118	2 950	-	916	25.5	..	..	32.3	..	..	332	333
Q3	2 242	2 993	-	790	21.7	..	..	31.9	..	..	381	346
Q4	2 156	2 898	-	777	23.1	..	..	29.4	..	..	381[2]	364[2]
1981 Q1	2 025	2 543	-	839	30.5	..	..	30.6	..	..	388	385
Q2	2 085	2 725	-	801	28.5	..	..	27.3	..	..	368	371
Q3	2 052	2 663	-	868	30.5	..	..	29.2	..	..	345	362
Q4	1 976	2 316	-	929	27.8	..	..	27.5	..	..	326	338
1982 Q1	2 007	2 433	-	1 065	35.1	..	..	30.0	..	..	387	362
Q2	2 219	2 816	-	1 130	33.6	..	..	30.5	..	..	449	398
Q3	2 192	2 771	-	1 225	35.0	..	..	31.0	..	..	495	428
Q4	2 502	2 879	-	1 342	37.0	..	..	33.7	..	..	600	528
1983 Q1	2 568	3 104	-	1 490	44.8	..	..	34.2	..	..	598	571
Q2	2 467	2 941	-	1 394	42.5	..	..	37.8	..	..	548	565
Q3	2 599	3 025	-	1 438	41.4	..	..	36.5	..	..	594	578
Q4	2 813	3 177	-	1 412	43.4	..	..	38.8	..	..	679	616
1984 Q1	3 032	3 375	-	1 389	40.5	..	..	40.1	..	..	744	685
Q2	2 869	3 179	-	1 298	40.2	..	..	38.1	..	..	807	734
Q3	2 947	3 064	-	1 299	39.1	..	..	41.4	..	..	701	758
Q4	2 870	2 932	-	1 219	38.2	..	..	39.3	..	..	728	723
1985 Q1	2 937	2 989	-	1 233	37.9	..	..	38.5	..	..	715	708
Q2	2 922	2 950	-	1 270	41.2	..	..	39.6	..	..	662	728
Q3	2 972	2 964	-	1 347	42.4	..	..	38.0	..	..	739	690
Q4	3 023	2 951	-	1 439	44.0	..	..	38.8	..	..	847	774
1986 Q1	3 127	3 031	-	1 290	41.5	..	..	39.1	..	..	803	782
Q2	3 174	3 040	-	1 460	44.6	..	..	40.4	..	..	1 008	885
Q3	3 449	3 250	-	1 441	47.3	..	..	42.1	..	..	968	933
Q4	3 773	3 484	-	1 450	46.6	..	..	45.1	..	..	847	917
1987 Q1	3 912	3 545	-	1 537	46.6	..	..	42.6	..	..	820	825
Q2	3 602	3 227	-	1 448	46.2	..	..	43.9	..	..	871	855
Q3	4 026	3 544	-	1 501	49.4	..	..	44.1	..	..	961	884
Q4	3 969	3 381	-	1 525	50.6	..	..	43.7	..	..	1 050	924
1988 Q1	4 128	3 363	-	1 557	53.8	..	..	47.5	..	..	1 286	1 090
Q2	4 752	3 870	-	1 472	54.8	..	..	45.4	..	..	1 371	1 224
Q3	4 670	3 727	..	1 523	51.4	..	..	48.1	..	..	1 198	1 283
Q4	4 573	3 512	..	1 592	56.3	..	..	43.7	..	..	976	1 099
1989 Q1	5 351	3 895	..	1 370	51.5	..	..	46.2	..	..	982	999
Q2	4 508	3 330	..	1 202	42.0	..	..	39.8	..	..	1 200	1 106
Q3	4 604	3 319	..	1 024	34.4	..	..	39.3	..	..	1 147	996
Q4	4 959	3 498	..	1 093	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 120	1 166
1990 Q1	5 041	3 363	..	998	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 033	988
Q2	4 625	3 196	..	849	..	..	..	..	..	..	925	945

1 There are no seasonally adjusted figures for the average price of new dwellings on which new building society mortgages were completed.
2 See Notes and definitions.

Department of the Environment; Scottish Development Department; Building Societies Commission

12 Stock changes

£ million, current prices

	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing: Materials and fuels	Manufacturing: Work in progress	Manufacturing: Finished goods	Manufacturing: Total	Distribution: Wholesale[1]	Distribution: Retail[2]	Other industries	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries
	DHBU	DHCO	DHDE	DHCT	DHBA	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW	DHNC	DHBF
1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-210
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	575
1952	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-140	..	50
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	125
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-103	..	56
1955	..	125	73	71	269	..	34	-3	..	300
1956	..	9	110	31	150	..	20	89	..	259
1957	..	-56	50	-13	-19	37	47	173	..	238
1958	..	-180	2	26	-152	10	16	237	..	111
1959	..	42	57	26	125	7	47	-1	..	178
1960	..	244	98	190	532	48	35	-53	..	562
1961	..	80	65	97	242	29	28	-20	..	279
1962	2	-44	3	60	19	16	4	-49	..	-8
1963	-110	31	73	58	162	25	42	42	..	161
1964	47	182	228	51	461	94	50	48	..	700
1965	33	89	134	99	322	47	23	36	-	461
1966	46	2	57	127	186	22	12	22	-	288
1967	100	-15	78	-43	20	10	41	115	-	286
1968	68	57	78	31	166	78	68	72	-	452
1969	-156	121	44	216	381	64	34	214	-	537
1970	-246	201	137	156	494	111	-6	29	-	382
1971	402	-312	-156	-29	-497	154	8	47	-	114
1972	-6	-44	24	-152	-172	114	18	71	-	25
1973	7	497	231	-49	679	312	264	267	-	1 529
1974	78	310	217	436	963	323	-152	-167	-	1 045
1975	230	-853	-190	41	-1 002	-247	-91	-244	-	-1 354
1976	96	68	261	20	349	182	271	3	-	901
1977	-247	266	306	420	992	544	51	484	-	1 824
1978	29	137	124	87	348	560	456	411	-	1 804
1979	-29	16	-260	472	228	1 061	481	421	-	2 162
1980	212	-1 251	-714	-357	-2 321	-392	-429	358	-	-2 572
1981	-446	-1 033	-42	-491	-1 565	-260	190	-687	-	-2 768
1982	-15	-543	-561	-187	-1 291	-68	1	185	-	-1 188
1983	199	-259	386	1	129	169	-35	1 003	-	1 465
1984	-661	323	352	335	1 010	12	465	470	-	1 296
1985	9	139	-667	86	-443	-85	267	1 073	-	821
1986	-282	-117	-88	-176	-381	238	723	470	-	768
1987	-178	112	-252	-123	-262	586	764	488	-	1 398
1988	-19	335	164	480	979	970	795	1 289	1 000	5 014
1989	413	26	-497	250	-222	-34	24	1 421	1 500	3 102

1 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts.
2 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

12 Stock changes

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

		Manufacturing				Distribution				
	Energy and water supply	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total	Wholesale[1]	Retail[2]	Other industries	Natinal accounts statistical adjustment	All industries
	DHBU	DHCO	DHDE	DHCT	DHBA	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW	DHNC	DHBF
1955 Q1	..	41	70	34	145	..	41	-21	..	165
Q2	..	9	28	36	73	..	-10	-86	..	-23
Q3	..	67	6	-28	45	..	10	92	..	147
Q4	..	8	-31	29	6	..	-7	12	..	11
1956 Q1	..	-16	51	39	74	..	38	11	..	123
Q2	..	-16	44	40	68	..	-11	34	..	91
Q3	..	36	8	-34	10	..	13	25	..	48
Q4	..	5	7	-14	-2	..	-20	19	..	-3
1957 Q1	..	-8	20	18	30	44	52	23	..	149
Q2	..	-62	58	25	21	27	3	52	..	103
Q3	..	20	20	-47	-7	9	-3	59	..	58
Q4	..	-6	-48	-9	-63	-43	-5	39	..	-72
1958 Q1	..	-46	20	57	31	3	25	33	..	92
Q2	..	-92	15	-	-77	-15	1	121	..	30
Q3	..	-6	-2	-12	-20	45	7	36	..	68
Q4	..	-36	-31	-19	-86	-23	-17	47	..	-79
1959 Q1	..	-21	-28	43	-6	19	18	-13	..	18
Q2	..	-1	43	-22	20	4	26	34	..	84
Q3	..	49	40	-49	40	22	4	7	..	73
Q4	..	15	2	54	71	-38	-1	-29	..	3
1960 Q1	..	56	29	50	135	17	64	-70	..	146
Q2	..	38	52	33	123	8	-	10	..	141
Q3	..	107	8	-2	113	44	-2	9	..	164
Q4	..	43	9	109	161	-21	-27	-2	..	111
1961 Q1	..	39	22	44	105	43	47	-38	..	157
Q2	..	16	40	10	66	18	28	-59	..	53
Q3	..	62	10	-41	31	14	-17	104	..	132
Q4	..	-37	-7	84	40	-46	-30	-27	..	-63
1962 Q1	-16	-37	-16	29	-24	2	50	-42	..	-30
Q2	14	-15	39	6	30	-6	-21	1	..	18
Q3	10	29	-2	-42	-15	49	-3	12	..	53
Q4	-6	-21	-18	67	28	29	-22	-20	..	-49
1963 Q1	-63	-34	-24	77	19	-9	50	-16	..	-19
Q2	-5	-13	45	-7	25	25	3	33	..	81
Q3	-17	55	23	-80	-2	15	-13	14	..	-3
Q4	-25	23	29	68	120	-6	2	11	..	102
1964 Q1	-41	38	40	11	89	13	35	-6	..	90
Q2	27	18	91	56	165	19	5	16	..	232
Q3	28	60	68	-65	63	54	8	19	..	172
Q4	33	66	29	49	144	8	2	19	..	206
1965 Q1	-13	-14	68	37	91	-2	47	-4	-	119
Q2	36	18	30	61	109	-6	-17	19	-	141
Q3	19	71	50	-48	73	59	6	13	-	170
Q4	-9	14	-14	49	49	-4	-13	8	-	31
1966 Q1	-26	-11	46	45	80	-3	47	-20	-	78
Q2	32	-38	34	40	36	-7	19	46	-	126
Q3	31	92	-1	-6	85	63	-10	-13	-	156
Q4	9	-41	-22	48	-15	-31	-44	9	-	-72
1967 Q1	10	-9	42	-2	31	-6	25	1	-	61
Q2	50	-34	9	46	21	-	36	35	-	142
Q3	40	41	29	-76	-6	31	10	17	-	92
Q4	-	-13	-2	-11	-26	-15	-30	62	-	-9
1968 Q1	-18	5	-8	-65	-68	-12	49	-43	-	-92
Q2	43	-36	36	75	75	24	25	45	-	212
Q3	46	63	64	-32	95	58	-2	41	-	238
Q4	-3	25	-14	53	64	8	-4	29	-	94
1969 Q1	-76	21	40	81	142	-2	40	6	-	110
Q2	-11	24	7	75	106	2	14	111	-	222
Q3	-16	48	21	-42	27	64	-22	89	-	142
Q4	-53	28	-24	102	106	-	2	8	-	63
1970 Q1	-109	14	9	80	103	-11	-5	-54	-	-76
Q2	-47	54	90	45	189	24	6	36	-	208
Q3	-45	105	34	-49	90	78	-16	107	-	214
Q4	-45	28	4	80	112	20	9	-60	-	36
1971 Q1	25	-65	-34	88	-11	2	-24	34	-	26
Q2	128	-119	-52	-5	-176	46	5	-1	-	2
Q3	158	-58	-7	-141	-206	85	-6	16	-	47
Q4	91	-70	-63	29	-104	21	33	-2	-	39

1 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts.

2 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

12 Stock changes

continued

£ million, current prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing: Materials and fuels	Manufacturing: Work in progress	Manufacturing: Finished goods	Manufacturing: Total	Distribution: Wholesale[1]	Distribution: Retail[2]	Other industries	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries
	DHBU	DHCO	DHDE	DHCT	DHBA	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW	DHNC	DHBF
1972 Q1	-30	-76	-4	-50	-130	-1	-8	25	-	-144
Q2	61	-92	49	-43	-86	-	46	76	-	97
Q3	4	52	12	-124	-60	83	-32	43	-	38
Q4	-41	72	-33	65	104	32	12	-73	-	34
1973 Q1	-34	94	122	73	289	46	80	46	-	427
Q2	75	110	42	-36	116	39	33	59	-	322
Q3	62	139	75	-147	67	143	49	157	-	478
Q4	-96	154	-8	61	207	84	102	5	-	302
1974 Q1	80	35	-3	-78	-46	12	-81	-132	-	-167
Q2	1	24	179	168	371	126	37	105	-	640
Q3	153	183	133	97	413	139	-81	-23	-	601
Q4	-156	68	-92	249	225	46	-27	-117	-	-29
1975 Q1	-98	-329	67	219	-43	-138	-141	-163	-	-583
Q2	145	-203	13	-38	-228	-123	-130	-30	-	-366
Q3	150	-194	-80	-252	-526	33	72	44	-	-227
Q4	33	-127	-190	112	-205	-19	108	-95	-	-178
1976 Q1	-168	-94	54	114	74	-17	22	-120	-	-209
Q2	143	-86	35	-103	-154	-33	-44	122	-	34
Q3	149	154	91	-288	-43	194	137	20	-	457
Q4	-28	94	81	297	472	38	156	-19	-	619
1977 Q1	-269	85	254	223	562	114	111	65	-	583
Q2	-44	57	66	273	396	230	-16	146	-	712
Q3	44	145	-55	-237	-147	114	-67	170	-	114
Q4	22	-21	41	161	181	86	23	103	-	415
1978 Q1	-176	29	37	143	209	147	21	7	-	208
Q2	156	-74	30	148	104	27	197	282	-	766
Q3	74	148	-53	-287	-192	350	145	98	-	475
Q4	-25	34	110	83	227	36	93	24	-	355
1979 Q1	-442	-108	10	254	156	279	114	659	-	766
Q2	20	126	9	-65	70	375	138	-145	-	458
Q3	263	190	43	-223	10	264	307	210	-	1 054
Q4	130	-192	-322	506	-8	143	-78	-303	-	-116
1980 Q1	-256	-351	63	265	-22	-81	-144	137	-	-366
Q2	311	-154	-212	223	-144	-442	-154	392	-	-37
Q3	127	-221	-125	-473	-818	272	9	44	-	-366
Q4	30	-525	-440	-372	-1 337	-141	-140	-215	-	-1 803
1981 Q1	-158	-436	-79	-129	-644	-	162	-311	-	-951
Q2	26	-349	-99	-228	-675	-222	43	-118	-	-946
Q3	47	-20	181	-472	-311	257	11	57	-	61
Q4	-361	-228	-45	338	65	-295	-26	-315	-	-932
1982 Q1	-205	-117	-56	288	115	465	277	47	-	699
Q2	275	61	57	11	129	-108	30	110	-	436
Q3	50	-67	-49	-549	-665	140	-21	172	-	-324
Q4	-135	-420	-513	63	-870	-565	-285	-144	-	-1 999
1983 Q1	-72	-283	369	192	278	-2	28	312	-70	474
Q2	190	-8	33	191	217	141	-241	219	210	736
Q3	329	-35	198	-699	-536	448	179	585	-430	575
Q4	-248	67	-214	317	170	-418	-1	-113	290	-320
1984 Q1	-512	-57	233	388	564	151	244	-4	110	553
Q2	-62	74	257	-81	250	-189	-37	225	400	587
Q3	36	271	135	-430	-23	421	-86	209	-240	317
Q4	-123	35	-273	458	219	-371	344	40	-270	-161
1985 Q1	-267	5	-231	261	34	178	-17	231	-50	109
Q2	-66	40	142	398	580	-45	81	307	230	1 087
Q3	270	266	124	-718	-328	236	176	336	-520	170
Q4	72	-172	-702	145	-729	-454	27	199	340	-545
1986 Q1	-424	-59	-62	97	-25	575	133	177	-820	-384
Q2	-116	122	212	262	597	-300	170	189	-170	370
Q3	135	9	74	-741	-658	56	183	229	730	675
Q4	123	-189	-312	206	-295	-93	237	-125	260	107
1987 Q1	-397	-58	-56	85	-28	381	1	54	-340	-329
Q2	100	14	127	92	233	-93	250	496	100	1 086
Q3	201	156	435	-656	-65	616	448	336	-820	716
Q4	-82	-	-758	356	-402	-318	65	-398	1 060	-75
1988 Q1	-311	86	53	195	334	260	46	448	-	777
Q2	64	188	246	476	910	63	169	327	-1 110	423
Q3	171	-5	64	-769	-710	868	122	-65	1 200	1 586
Q4	57	66	-199	578	445	-221	458	579	910	2 228
1989 Q1	136	45	74	412	531	165	-435	350	930	1 677
Q2	11	70	81	457	607	-262	333	569	1 100	2 358
Q3	272	159	279	-794	-355	444	54	-295	1 030	1 150
Q4	-6	-248	-931	175	-1 005	-381	72	797	-1 560	-2 083
1990 Q1	-283	-215	347	-35	96	150	-325	-33	410	15
Q2	-173	23	-82	294	235	-406	46	237	1 190	1 129

1 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts.

2 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

12 Stock changes

continued

£ million, 1985 prices

	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing: Materials and fuels	Manufacturing: Work in progress	Manufacturing: Finished goods	Manufacturing: Total[1]	Distribution: Wholesale[2]	Distribution: Retail[3]	Other industries	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries[1]
	DHBS	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBH	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV	DHNJ	DHBK
1948	..	..	..	..	1 202	..	..	..	..	1 200
1949	..	..	..	..	432	..	..	..	..	431
1950	..	..	..	..	-1 325	..	..	..	..	-1 323
1951	..	..	..	..	2 966	..	..	..	..	2 962
1952	..	..	..	..	318	..	..	..	..	317
1953	..	..	..	..	649	..	..	..	..	648
1954	..	..	..	..	307	..	..	..	..	307
1955	40	758	424	389	1 588	..	183	..	..	1 774
1956	113	509	838	547	1 884	..	107	..	..	1 381
1957	231	65	452	308	813	..	240	..	..	1 417
1958	135	-692	197	581	69	..	85	..	..	628
1959	77	96	288	125	501	81	242	..	..	1 179
1960	85	1 464	574	995	3 083	362	178	..	..	3 680
1961	38	411	357	479	1 257	196	140	..	..	1 772
1962	-54	-430	61	243	-136	138	20	91	..	58
1963	-355	-35	457	108	508	159	201	416	..	1 078
1964	339	1 105	1 339	475	2 902	566	234	387	..	4 430
1965	25	578	831	659	2 066	327	108	289	-	2 881
1966	107	89	500	744	1 331	129	59	205	-	1 826
1967	618	-58	423	-238	98	80	179	833	-	1 446
1968	212	464	456	262	1 183	412	289	174	-	2 303
1969	-611	465	145	915	1 559	337	136	959	-	2 550
1970	-687	656	494	455	1 616	522	-22	134	-	1 898
1971	954	-835	-433	354	-910	562	21	474	-	603
1972	-83	-212	117	-618	-744	446	60	350	-	-7
1973	346	1 789	999	-142	2 653	1 115	1 456	981	-	6 595
1974	318	880	633	1 249	2 795	929	-426	-533	-	2 980
1975	901	-2 008	-436	88	-2 399	-636	-244	-579	-	-3 402
1976	214	-3	567	39	576	337	526	-10	-	1 622
1977	-734	451	553	765	1 779	1 023	99	925	-	3 416
1978	96	221	242	159	621	937	722	530	-	2 867
1979	-200	16	-357	665	365	1 736	705	734	-	3 328
1980	341	-1 593	-982	-452	-3 048	-532	-552	444	-	-3 371
1981	-568	-1 260	-66	-606	-1 989	-295	235	-701	-	-3 200
1982	75	-618	-651	-196	-1 461	-6	16	97	-	-1 281
1983	41	-293	423	3	135	163	-47	1 065	-	1 357
1984	-985	323	381	354	1 057	36	491	485	-	1 084
1985	9	139	-667	86	-443	-85	267	1 073	-	821
1986	-216	-106	-123	-174	-403	265	709	397	-	752
1987	-204	103	-220	-108	-221	535	722	335	-	1 167
1988	-109	315	145	427	887	844	727	977	850	4 176
1989	433	22	-330	221	-87	10	17	1 036	1 250	2 659

1 Differences between totals and the sum of the constituent parts prior to 1983 are due to the method of rebasing to 1985 prices.
2 Classes 61-64 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts.
3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

12 Stock changes

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing: Materials and fuels	Manufacturing: Work in progress	Manufacturing: Finished goods	Manufacturing: Total[1]	Distribution: Wholesale[2]	Distribution: Retail[3]	Other industries	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries[1]
	DHBS	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBH	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV	DHNJ	DHBK
1959 Q1	-75	-124	-133	467	226	98	94	..	..	398
Q2	18	-37	235	-400	-227	52	134	..	..	255
Q3	34	236	193	-256	165	172	19	..	..	504
Q4	100	21	-7	314	337	-241	-5	..	..	22
1960 Q1	-166	275	122	291	700	79	325	..	..	1 068
Q2	22	205	324	53	575	60	-	..	..	807
Q3	112	699	60	-53	725	317	-12	..	..	1 062
Q4	117	285	68	704	1 083	-94	-135	..	..	743
1961 Q1	-82	207	138	235	587	206	232	..	..	1 046
Q2	31	134	241	13	381	137	139	..	..	884
Q3	75	353	71	-279	145	118	-88	..	..	255
Q4	14	-283	-93	510	144	-265	-143	..	..	-413
1962 Q1	-178	-323	-64	116	-275	15	242	20	..	-133
Q2	-54	-115	248	-43	73	-	-101	24	..	206
Q3	75	165	-14	-241	-91	275	-17	24	..	293
Q4	103	-157	-109	411	157	-152	-104	23	..	-308
1963 Q1	-504	-204	-130	445	124	-61	240	20	..	99
Q2	178	-143	262	-132	-36	157	14	278	..	469
Q3	115	289	114	-496	-104	115	-62	113	..	87
Q4	-144	23	211	291	524	-52	9	5	..	423
1964 Q1	-392	211	189	197	600	54	240	-58	..	720
Q2	284	149	523	294	953	126	-48	151	..	1 350
Q3	256	402	379	-324	442	343	36	138	..	1 125
Q4	191	343	248	308	907	43	6	156	..	1 235
1965 Q1	-333	48	304	240	586	-37	213	-49	-	617
Q2	279	175	161	334	678	3	-75	151	-	897
Q3	179	398	282	-226	447	364	27	111	-	1 074
Q4	-100	-43	84	311	355	-3	-57	76	-	293
1966 Q1	-402	122	135	252	513	-52	210	-102	-	439
Q2	275	-173	168	235	222	-28	85	325	-	734
Q3	260	520	132	-42	620	361	-44	-91	-	1 046
Q4	-26	-380	65	299	-24	-152	-192	73	-	-393
1967 Q1	-20	175	39	-37	181	-38	107	160	-	404
Q2	387	-158	39	229	109	4	159	-6	-	552
Q3	328	245	135	-429	-60	186	43	26	-	403
Q4	-77	-320	210	-1	-132	-72	-130	653	-	87
1968 Q1	-239	58	-31	-356	-336	-64	209	-343	-	-555
Q2	274	-141	211	438	505	138	104	212	-	1 136
Q3	243	385	343	-116	605	304	-9	193	-	1 231
Q4	-66	162	-67	296	409	34	-15	112	-	491
1969 Q1	-596	77	183	382	647	-	160	41	-	564
Q2	91	101	31	340	483	15	55	544	-	1 076
Q3	87	167	79	-248	-8	317	-88	364	-	544
Q4	-193	120	-148	441	437	5	9	10	-	366
1970 Q1	-618	-14	18	307	319	-57	-18	-384	-	-420
Q2	46	170	364	125	650	103	23	200	-	1 000
Q3	131	386	102	-342	144	373	-59	534	-	960
Q4	-246	114	10	365	503	103	32	-216	-	358
1971 Q1	-41	-247	-106	462	119	-12	-85	178	-	117
Q2	457	-366	-163	98	-432	186	15	192	-	185
Q3	472	-77	38	-460	-516	345	-21	137	-	180
Q4	66	-145	-202	254	-81	43	112	-33	-	121
1972 Q1	-540	-229	8	-145	-378	-26	-27	149	-	-660
Q2	308	-369	224	-153	-327	-18	151	431	-	363
Q3	181	177	32	-551	-353	346	-104	58	-	7
Q4	-32	209	-147	231	314	144	40	-288	-	283
1973 Q1	-207	395	448	188	1 027	147	254	118	-	1 476
Q2	697	397	218	-68	548	155	719	288	-	2 200
Q3	736	474	322	-586	193	539	159	594	-	1 915
Q4	-880	523	11	324	885	274	324	-19	-	1 004
1974 Q1	336	65	-16	-327	-284	84	-244	-246	-	-524
Q2	3	68	527	528	1 114	349	104	196	-	1 796
Q3	769	531	384	277	1 198	392	-218	-78	-	1 750
Q4	-790	216	-262	771	767	104	-68	-405	-	-42

1 Differences between totals and the sum of the constituent parts prior to 1983 are due to the method of rebasing in 1985.
2 Classes 61-64 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts.
3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

12 Stock changes

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, not seasonally adjusted

	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing: Materials and fuels	Manufacturing: Work in progress	Manufacturing: Finished goods	Manufacturing: Total[1]	Distribution: Wholesale[2]	Distribution: Retail[3]	Other industries	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries[1]
	DHBS	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBH	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV	DHNJ	DHBK
1975 Q1	-437	-818	181	595	-61	-365	-339	-423	-	-1 466
Q2	670	-480	28	-111	-584	-323	-297	-59	-	-913
Q3	618	-443	-197	-675	-1 339	94	160	115	-	-634
Q4	50	-267	-448	279	-415	-42	232	-212	-	-389
1976 Q1	-687	-211	112	254	149	-33	45	-275	-	-500
Q2	503	-192	110	-206	-306	-60	-90	273	-	89
Q3	534	245	200	-633	-207	393	273	36	-	822
Q4	-136	155	145	624	940	37	298	-44	-	1 211
1977 Q1	-848	155	461	423	1 033	227	201	104	-	1 113
Q2	-121	94	127	502	734	446	-28	280	-	1 364
Q3	166	232	-76	-442	-286	186	-113	338	-	191
Q4	69	-30	41	282	298	164	39	203	-	748
1978 Q1	-464	50	104	249	407	239	35	-58	-	231
Q2	445	-107	34	237	165	39	316	505	-	1 399
Q3	173	219	-91	-454	-328	597	228	150	-	773
Q4	-58	59	195	127	377	62	143	-67	-	464
1979 Q1	-1 081	-157	31	391	270	507	171	1 006	-	1 067
Q2	90	173	9	-88	98	590	202	-176	-	764
Q3	553	255	74	-324	2	404	440	334	-	1 627
Q4	238	-255	-471	686	-5	235	-108	-430	-	-130
1980 Q1	-410	-446	89	339	-29	-137	-196	51	-	-643
Q2	499	-196	-291	286	-186	-593	-197	676	-	139
Q3	206	-283	-172	-604	-1 078	380	12	1	-	-524
Q4	46	-668	-608	-473	-1 755	-182	-171	-284	-	-2 343
1981 Q1	-233	-543	-104	-164	-829	-7	199	-397	-	-1 223
Q2	20	-426	-129	-275	-847	-279	55	-72	-	-1 112
Q3	101	-23	221	-556	-385	326	17	155	-	188
Q4	-456	-268	-54	389	72	-335	-36	-387	-	-1 053
1982 Q1	-262	-133	-64	323	133	558	316	141	-	919
Q2	364	74	65	11	149	-114	35	185	-	560
Q3	118	-82	-55	-600	-754	179	-9	8	-	-482
Q4	-145	-477	-597	70	-989	-629	-326	-237	-	-2 278
1983 Q1	-157	-317	403	220	306	-24	31	290	-70	376
Q2	104	-10	40	216	247	165	-271	289	240	774
Q3	369	-36	211	-779	-604	482	190	592	-470	559
Q4	-275	70	-231	346	186	-460	3	-106	300	-352
1984 Q1	-584	-61	247	418	604	174	267	-15	120	566
Q2	-154	79	272	-85	265	-180	-43	260	420	568
Q3	13	272	140	-449	-37	428	-87	222	-260	279
Q4	-260	33	-278	470	225	-386	354	18	-280	-329
1985 Q1	-332	4	-237	266	33	178	-17	229	-50	41
Q2	-7	41	141	398	580	-45	81	343	230	1 182
Q3	199	269	122	-715	-325	236	176	330	-510	106
Q4	149	-175	-693	137	-731	-454	27	171	330	-508
1986 Q1	-303	-52	-92	95	-49	571	131	190	-810	-270
Q2	-98	129	206	247	582	-296	168	151	-160	347
Q3	131	7	67	-703	-629	70	177	203	720	672
Q4	54	-190	-304	187	-307	-80	233	-147	250	3
1987 Q1	-405	-57	-51	86	-21	368	1	24	-320	-353
Q2	41	7	114	87	209	-110	241	428	100	909
Q3	235	148	394	-586	-43	590	423	286	-750	741
Q4	-75	5	-677	305	-366	-313	57	-403	970	-130
1988 Q1	-298	85	48	186	320	235	48	371	-10	666
Q2	1	184	215	411	810	41	155	281	-980	308
Q3	175	-13	42	-646	-618	782	110	-80	1 045	1 414
Q4	13	59	-160	476	375	-214	414	405	795	1 788
1989 Q1	88	42	67	352	460	155	-382	213	780	1 314
Q2	-36	47	109	367	523	-216	298	436	910	1 915
Q3	387	151	231	-614	-232	417	42	-249	815	1 180
Q4	-6	-218	-737	116	-838	-346	59	636	-1 255	-1 750
1990 Q1	-335	-178	264	-43	43	117	-275	-72	325	-197
Q2	-217	37	-35	216	218	-344	42	123	915	737

1 Differences between totals and the sum of the constituent parts prior to 1983 are due to the method of rebasing in 1985.
2 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehhicles and parts.
3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

12 Stock changes

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted

	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing: Materials and fuels	Manufacturing: Work in progress	Manufacturing: Finished goods	Manufacturing: Total[1]	Distribution: Wholesale[2]	Distribution: Retail[3]	Other industries	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries[1]
	DHBQ	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBM	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR	DHNI	DGBA
1959 Q1	-10	-61	-121	225	133	78	-79	..	..	158
Q2	30	74	62	-367	-250	35	165	..	..	81
Q3	-3	3	197	106	328	29	66	..	..	398
Q4	60	80	150	161	290	-61	90	..	..	542
1960 Q1	-90	347	154	81	812	64	128	..	..	870
Q2	37	303	147	115	555	37	34	..	..	653
Q3	77	461	64	325	759	161	54	..	..	968
Q4	61	353	209	474	957	100	-38	..	..	1 189
1961 Q1	2	286	177	38	480	201	21	..	..	921
Q2	58	230	75	107	434	126	192	..	..	743
Q3	30	96	78	109	294	-54	-23	..	..	187
Q4	-52	-201	27	225	49	-77	-50	..	..	-79
1962 Q1	-95	-242	-23	-62	-246	31	28	..	..	-119
Q2	-37	-41	96	33	98	-	-40	..	..	-5
Q3	38	-77	-9	147	15	99	40	..	..	227
Q4	40	-70	-3	125	-3	8	-8	..	..	-45
1963 Q1	-206	-141	-89	288	-17	-21	68	134	..	33
Q2	1	-64	135	-96	35	159	71	210	..	461
Q3	-44	55	114	-113	107	-70	-36	83	..	31
Q4	-106	115	297	29	383	91	98	-11	..	553
1964 Q1	-119	248	229	82	459	119	71	84	..	691
Q2	122	239	413	268	922	141	-	64	..	1 232
Q3	107	166	373	51	618	141	62	97	..	1 013
Q4	229	452	324	74	903	165	101	142	..	1 494
1965 Q1	-55	56	344	158	495	46	53	90	-	673
Q2	105	299	75	251	618	26	-44	62	-	726
Q3	29	141	250	158	557	141	55	53	-	859
Q4	-54	82	162	92	396	114	44	84	-	623
1966 Q1	-132	108	160	208	487	41	66	28	-	581
Q2	111	-35	120	88	144	-	94	239	-	529
Q3	107	266	68	366	722	134	-6	-158	-	824
Q4	21	-250	152	82	-22	-46	-95	96	-	-108
1967 Q1	276	166	63	-69	187	60	-21	309	-	638
Q2	203	-4	-8	45	27	38	166	-122	-	311
Q3	143	6	61	-5	31	-49	97	-49	-	156
Q4	-4	-226	307	-209	-147	31	-63	695	-	341
1968 Q1	112	64	-18	-394	-309	28	106	-198	-	-244
Q2	57	2	170	278	429	172	106	79	-	861
Q3	27	168	267	294	722	85	50	116	-	1 014
Q4	16	230	37	84	341	127	27	177	-	672
1969 Q1	-234	107	197	299	639	111	84	199	-	910
Q2	-139	249	-37	216	392	41	50	389	-	742
Q3	-135	-38	1	189	168	100	-18	282	-	398
Q4	-103	147	-16	211	360	85	20	89	-	500
1970 Q1	-283	45	12	164	197	66	-54	-230	-	-146
Q2	-187	306	288	49	650	132	18	31	-	754
Q3	-85	206	29	125	322	157	14	463	-	833
Q4	-132	99	165	117	447	167	-	-130	-	457
1971 Q1	324	-173	-132	262	-71	126	-92	313	-	375
Q2	185	-223	-262	78	-422	217	14	-10	-	-95
Q3	189	-250	-19	19	-193	123	52	88	-	176
Q4	256	-189	-20	-5	-224	96	47	83	-	147
1972 Q1	-140	-127	-31	-363	-514	81	119	275	-	-162
Q2	1	-224	138	-113	-225	45	-12	249	-	-7
Q3	-141	43	-2	-54	-9	152	-14	-	-	46
Q4	197	96	12	-88	4	168	-33	-174	-	116
1973 Q1	223	459	365	-96	718	252	391	242	-	1 785
Q2	362	551	99	-13	654	229	571	83	-	1 821
Q3	335	308	286	-110	492	322	257	516	-	1 807
Q4	-574	471	249	77	789	312	237	140	-	1 182
1974 Q1	775	311	-84	-520	-204	187	-110	-135	-	174
Q2	-304	-11	381	526	981	433	-19	-7	-	1 228
Q3	365	399	369	688	1 422	156	-135	-118	-	1 565
Q4	-518	181	-33	555	596	153	-162	-273	-	13

1 Differences between totals and the sum of the constituent parts prior to 1983 are due to the method of rebasing in 1985.
2 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts.
3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

12 Stock changes

continued

£ million, 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted

	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing: Materials and fuels	Manufacturing: Work in progress	Manufacturing: Finished goods	Manufacturing: Total[1]	Distribution: Wholesale[2]	Distribution: Retail[3]	Other industries	National accounts statistical adjustment	All industries[1]
	DHBQ	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBM	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR	DHNI	DGBA
1975 Q1	61	-606	101	370	-228	-286	-244	-337	-	-1 079
Q2	359	-532	-107	-120	-676	-248	-371	-240	-	-1 374
Q3	200	-568	-178	-209	-904	-128	219	71	-	-628
Q4	281	-302	-252	47	-591	26	152	-73	-	-321
1976 Q1	-91	-56	15	27	-43	18	108	-184	-	-140
Q2	168	-215	7	-229	-389	9	-121	93	-	-336
Q3	111	122	227	-178	123	190	311	-13	-	710
Q4	26	146	318	419	885	120	228	94	-	1 388
1977 Q1	-246	281	362	197	846	250	232	219	-	1 441
Q2	-430	93	45	456	509	518	-31	89	-	833
Q3	-201	94	-54	73	151	-22	-103	273	-	168
Q4	143	-17	200	39	273	277	1	344	-	974
1978 Q1	111	150	4	20	143	248	41	53	-	567
Q2	173	-109	-27	180	52	103	331	301	-	933
Q3	-201	67	-91	72	49	400	223	67	-	563
Q4	13	113	356	-113	377	186	127	109	-	804
1979 Q1	-535	-73	-70	171	37	399	169	901	-	1 070
Q2	-213	171	-33	-160	38	696	217	-388	-	358
Q3	236	94	46	177	299	114	433	244	-	1 287
Q4	312	-176	-300	477	-9	527	-114	-23	-	613
1980 Q1	77	-370	-6	114	-428	-250	-318	211	-	-711
Q2	204	-208	-324	196	-345	-464	-144	476	-	-285
Q3	-153	-435	-257	-51	-700	71	-32	-95	-	-882
Q4	213	-580	-395	-711	-1 575	111	-58	-148	-	-1 493
1981 Q1	179	-484	-221	-374	-1 135	-119	48	-348	-	-1 398
Q2	-270	-445	-137	-337	-919	-140	122	-225	-	-1 373
Q3	-236	-156	94	-88	-132	-8	-27	70	-	-287
Q4	-241	-175	198	193	197	-28	92	-200	-	-142
1982 Q1	53	-77	-192	106	-200	430	144	175	-	582
Q2	147	63	52	-73	72	50	132	58	-	432
Q3	-200	-215	-204	-81	-470	-193	-37	-95	-	-951
Q4	75	-389	-307	-148	-863	-293	-223	-41	-	-1 344
1983 Q1	160	-267	316	12	61	-202	-97	291	-70	143
Q2	-82	-19	-24	76	33	328	-168	171	240	522
Q3	96	-136	77	-198	-257	134	169	485	-470	157
Q4	-133	129	54	113	298	-97	49	118	300	535
1984 Q1	-277	-22	173	217	368	-45	207	-8	120	365
Q2	-321	66	175	-219	22	-50	38	108	420	217
Q3	-209	178	3	128	309	127	-138	156	-260	-15
Q4	-178	101	30	228	358	4	384	229	-280	517
1985 Q1	-83	37	-305	76	-192	-17	-12	209	-50	-145
Q2	-112	24	27	214	264	110	136	166	230	794
Q3	-10	189	-11	-60	118	-83	121	283	-510	-81
Q4	214	-111	-378	-144	-633	-95	22	415	330	253
1986 Q1	-36	-29	-152	-77	-259	419	200	155	-810	-331
Q2	-211	114	73	41	228	-157	186	22	-160	-92
Q3	-76	-65	-57	-37	-159	-229	131	163	720	550
Q4	107	-126	13	-101	-213	232	192	57	250	625
1987 Q1	-167	-39	-110	-74	-223	252	140	-31	-320	-349
Q2	-59	-11	-36	-107	-153	31	216	312	100	447
Q3	21	85	281	17	383	280	379	266	-750	579
Q4	1	68	-355	56	-228	-28	-13	-212	970	490
1988 Q1	-84	98	-13	26	110	146	257	300	-10	719
Q2	-66	169	64	193	425	189	85	176	-980	-171
Q3	-27	-72	-71	-11	-154	449	64	-84	1 045	1 293
Q4	68	120	165	219	506	60	321	585	795	2 335
1989 Q1	343	50	10	188	249	77	-131	432	780	1 750
Q2	-126	32	-46	123	109	-107	205	40	910	1 031
Q3	172	94	115	95	303	107	-10	-251	815	1 136
Q4	44	-154	-409	-185	-748	-67	-47	815	-1 255	-1 258
1990 Q1	-90	-162	242	-177	-97	41	-7	-160	325	12
Q2	-304	23	-189	-24	-190	-240	-60	31	915	152

1 Differences between totals and the sum of the constituent parts prior to 1983 are due to the method of rebasing in 1985.
2 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts.
3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

13 Stock ratios

Seasonally adjusted

	Manufacturers' stocks[1] to manufacturing production				Retail stocks[1] to retail sales[2,3]	Total stocks[1] to gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[2]
	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total stocks		
	FDCC	FDCD	FDCE	FDCB	FDCF	FDCA
1959 Q1	127	89	73	95	85	104
Q2	125	87	67	92	84	103
Q3	123	87	67	91	87	101
Q4	117	84	65	88	84	100
1960 Q1	119	83	65	88	88	101
Q2	122	84	66	90	86	104
Q3	127	85	69	92	88	104
Q4	129	85	73	94	86	104
1961 Q1	133	87	74	97	86	104
Q2	134	87	74	97	88	106
Q3	136	88	76	98	89	105
Q4	136	89	79	100	87	106
1962 Q1	133	89	79	99	88	106
Q2	130	88	78	97	87	104
Q3	129	88	79	97	87	104
Q4	129	89	81	98	87	104
1963 Q1	130	89	85	100	88	104
Q2	125	87	81	96	87	100
Q3	121	85	77	93	85	100
Q4	119	85	76	92	87	99
1964 Q1	118	84	74	91	87	99
Q2	120	87	76	93	87	100
Q3	121	88	76	94	87	103
Q4	121	88	75	94	88	104
1965 Q1	122	90	76	95	88	105
Q2	125	91	78	97	88	106
Q3	126	92	80	98	87	107
Q4	125	92	79	98	87	107
1966 Q1	124	92	80	97	88	109
Q2	124	93	81	98	89	108
Q3	126	93	83	100	90	110
Q4	128	97	87	103	89	108
1967 Q1	127	96	85	102	87	108
Q2	126	95	84	101	90	109
Q3	126	95	84	101	89	109
Q4	122	95	81	98	87	111
1968 Q1	117	91	75	94	86	106
Q2	116	91	76	94	90	107
Q3	116	92	78	95	90	107
Q4	117	91	78	95	90	108
1969 Q1	117	91	79	95	91	111
Q2	117	89	79	94	91	110
Q3	117	90	81	95	91	110
Q4	118	90	82	96	92	110
1970 Q1	119	91	84	97	90	111
Q2	121	91	84	98	89	109
Q3	122	92	85	99	89	110
Q4	122	92	85	99	89	109
1971 Q1	123	92	88	100	88	112
Q2	121	91	89	99	86	110
Q3	120	91	90	99	87	108
Q4	118	91	90	99	88	108
1972 Q1	120	94	89	100	88	110
Q2	113	90	84	95	85	108
Q3	112	89	83	94	84	107
Q4	109	86	79	90	83	105
1973 Q1	108	84	76	89	85	101
Q2	112	85	75	90	94	105
Q3	113	86	74	90	96	107
Q4	116	87	74	91	99	109
1974 Q1	125	91	75	96	99	111
Q2	117	87	74	92	100	111
Q3	121	90	79	95	96	111
Q4	127	93	86	101	94	112

1 Measured at 1985 prices; end-December 1984=100.
2 Measured at 1985 prices; 4th quarter 1984=100.
3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520, retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

13 Stock ratios
continued

Seasonally adjusted

	Manufacturers' stocks[1] to manufacturing production				Retail stocks[1] to retail sales[2,3]	Total stocks[1] to gross domestic product (expenditure-based)[2]
	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total stocks		
	FDCC	FDCD	FDCE	FDCB	FDCF	FDCA
1975 Q1	124	95	89	102	91	112
Q2	126	99	93	105	87	111
Q3	123	100	93	105	94	111
Q4	119	97	92	102	96	108
1976 Q1	118	96	91	101	96	105
Q2	114	94	88	98	93	106
Q3	115	96	87	99	98	105
Q4	113	95	88	98	101	105
1977 Q1	114	95	88	99	106	109
Q2	117	98	93	102	107	109
Q3	118	98	94	103	103	109
Q4	118	99	94	103	102	108
1978 Q1	119	99	95	104	102	109
Q2	116	97	94	101	104	109
Q3	116	96	94	101	104	109
Q4	119	99	94	103	105	108
1979 Q1	120	101	97	105	108	113
Q2	116	96	92	101	104	109
Q3	121	100	97	105	115	111
Q4	118	97	98	104	110	110
1980 Q1	119	100	102	106	107	112
Q2	122	102	108	110	106	113
Q3	125	106	113	114	106	111
Q4	125	108	112	114	106	111
1981 Q1	121	107	110	112	104	109
Q2	117	106	107	109	107	107
Q3	113	104	104	107	107	108
Q4	112	105	105	107	109	107
1982 Q1	111	105	106	107	108	106
Q2	112	105	106	107	111	108
Q3	111	105	106	107	108	107
Q4	109	104	106	106	104	102
1983 Q1	103	103	103	103	101	101
Q2	103	102	103	103	98	102
Q3	101	102	101	101	99	101
Q4	100	100	100	100	99	101
1984 Q1	99	100	100	100	101	100
Q2	99	101	98	99	100	102
Q3	100	100	99	100	97	101
Q4	100	100	100	100	100	100
1985 Q1	98	96	98	97	99	98
Q2	98	96	99	97	98	98
Q3	100	97	100	99	99	97
Q4	101	96	100	99	99	98
1986 Q1	100	94	99	97	100	96
Q2	99	93	97	96	100	95
Q3	98	92	97	95	100	94
Q4	94	90	94	92	100	93
1987 Q1	95	90	94	92	101	93
Q2	92	87	90	90	101	92
Q3	91	87	89	89	102	92
Q4	91	84	88	87	101	90
1988 Q1	89	82	87	86	101	89
Q2	89	82	87	86	100	89
Q3	87	79	84	83	99	90
Q4	86	79	85	83	101	91
1989 Q1	85	78	85	82	100	91
Q2	85	77	85	82	101	91
Q3	86	78	86	83	101	91
Q4	85	76	85	82	100	91
1990 Q1	83	77	83	81	100	89
Q2	82	75	82	79	99	88

1 Measured at 1985 prices; end-December 1984=100.
2 Measured at 1985 prices; 4th quarter 1984=100.
3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520, retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

14 Inland energy consumption

Not seasonally adjusted

	Primary fuel input (million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent)							Public supply: electricity available (billion kilowatt hours)[1]
				Primary electricity				
	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas (excl. flared or re-injected)	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total	
	FHAM	FHAN	FHAO	FHAP	FHAQ	FHDC	FHAL	BHJL
1952	207.4	26.9	..	..	1.0	-	235.3	59.6
1953	208.9	29.2	..	..	1.0	-	239.1	62.8
1954	215.8	32.4	..	..	1.3	-	249.5	69.9
1955	216.9	36.0	..	..	1.0	-	253.9	76.7
1956	217.4	39.1	..	..	1.3	-	257.8	83.3
1957	210.9	38.2	..	0.2	1.5	-	250.8	87.2
1958	201.8	49.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	-	252.6	94.7
1959	189.6	58.3	0.1	0.5	1.5	-	250.0	101.9
1960	198.6	68.1	0.1	0.9	1.7	-	269.4	116.0
1961	193.0	73.4	0.1	1.1	2.1	-	269.7	124.5
1962	194.0	80.8	0.1	1.5	2.1	-	278.5	137.9
1963	196.9	87.9	0.2	2.5	1.8	-	289.3	149.2
1964	189.6	96.1	0.4	3.3	1.9	-	291.3	156.8
1965	197.5	106.2	1.3	6.1	2.2	-	303.3	168.6
1966	176.8	114.8	1.2	7.9	2.3	-	303.0	174.9
1967	165.8	122.6	2.1	9.0	2.7	-	302.2	180.4
1968	167.3	129.4	4.8	10.2	2.0	-	313.7	193.5
1969	164.1	139.6	9.4	10.7	1.7	-	325.5	206.3
1970	156.9	150.0	17.9	9.5	2.4	-	336.7	215.5
1971	139.3	151.2	28.8	9.9	1.8	-	331.0	222.4
1972	122.4	162.2	40.9	10.6	1.9	-	338.0	229.2
1973	133.0	164.2	44.2	10.1	2.0	-	353.5	244.8
1974	117.9	152.5	52.9	12.1	2.1	-	337.5	236.7
1975	120.0	136.5	55.4	10.9	2.0	-	324.8	237.3
1976	122.0	134.2	58.8	12.9	1.9	-	329.8	239.5
1977	122.7	136.6	62.8	14.3	2.0	-	338.4	246.3
1978	119.9	139.3	65.1	13.4	2.1	-	339.8	251.9
1979	129.6	139.0	71.1	13.8	2.2	-	355.7	263.6
1980	120.8	121.4	71.1	13.4	2.0	-	328.7	251.3
1981	118.2	110.9	72.1	13.7	2.3	-	317.2	246.2
1982	110.7	111.1	71.7	16.0	2.4	-	311.9	242.0
1983	111.5	106.1	74.8	18.1	2.4	-	312.9	246.0
1984	79.0	135.2	76.5	19.5	2.1	-	312.2	250.8
1985	105.3	115.0	82.3	22.1	2.1	-	326.9	263.2
1986	113.5	112.6	83.6	21.3	2.4	1.7	335.2	270.9
1987	116.2	109.3	85.9	19.9	2.1	4.7	338.1	279.1
1988	112.0	116.1	81.5	22.9	2.4	5.2	340.1	285.2
1989	108.1	118.2	80.5	26.1	2.3	5.2	340.4	290.9
1965 Q1	66.9	29.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	-	88.8	48.8
Q2	42.9	23.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	-	69.0	36.1
Q3	37.7	22.8	0.3	1.4	0.4	-	62.6	33.4
Q4	50.0	29.9	0.3	2.1	0.6	-	82.9	47.8
1966 Q1	53.0	31.7	0.4	2.1	0.7	-	87.9	50.3
Q2	41.6	26.8	0.3	2.0	0.5	-	71.2	38.5
Q3	34.6	24.3	0.2	1.7	0.4	-	61.2	34.0
Q4	47.6	32.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	-	82.7	49.2
1967 Q1	48.0	33.9	0.5	2.4	0.9	-	85.7	51.0
Q2	39.5	30.1	0.4	2.4	0.6	-	73.0	40.5
Q3	32.8	24.9	0.3	1.9	0.3	-	60.2	34.4
Q4	45.5	33.7	0.9	2.3	0.9	-	83.3	51.4
1968 Q1	50.3	37.0	1.1	2.8	0.7	-	91.9	56.6
Q2	38.4	29.5	0.9	2.3	0.4	-	71.5	41.6
Q3	34.3	27.0	0.8	2.1	0.3	-	64.5	37.6
Q4	44.3	35.9	2.0	3.0	0.6	-	85.8	54.4
1969 Q1	51.1	40.0	1.9	3.2	0.5	-	96.7	61.6
Q2	38.5	32.5	1.8	2.6	0.3	-	75.7	44.5
Q3	31.6	28.5	1.9	2.3	0.3	-	64.6	38.8
Q4	42.9	38.6	3.8	2.6	0.6	-	88.5	57.7
1970 Q1	48.9	42.4	4.9	2.8	0.7	-	99.7	64.2
Q2	36.2	34.6	3.6	2.3	0.5	-	77.2	46.8
Q3	31.5	31.7	2.9	1.9	0.5	-	68.5	41.1
Q4	40.3	41.3	6.5	2.5	0.7	-	91.3	59.4

1 For quarterly figures prior to Q1 1972, Great Britain only.

14 Inland energy consumption

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Primary fuel input (million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent)							Public supply: electricity available (billion kilowatt hours)[1]
				Primary electricity				
	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas (excl. flared or re-injected)	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total	
	FHAM	FHAN	FHAO	FHAP	FHAQ	FHDC	FHAL	BHJL
1971 Q1	42.1	43.9	8.0	2.6	0.6	-	97.2	65.1
Q2	33.1	35.4	6.2	2.3	0.3	-	77.3	48.9
Q3	27.7	30.6	5.2	2.2	0.2	-	65.9	42.0
Q4	36.4	41.3	9.4	2.8	0.7	-	90.6	62.1
1972 Q1	30.7	46.8	11.6	3.3	0.6	-	93.0	64.9
Q2	28.6	38.3	9.5	2.5	0.5	-	79.4	52.4
Q3	27.1	32.5	7.4	2.0	0.3	-	69.3	45.3
Q4	36.0	44.6	12.4	2.8	0.5	-	96.3	66.7
1973 Q1	37.4	46.5	11.9	2.1	0.6	-	98.5	73.4
Q2	31.7	38.4	8.6	2.2	0.4	-	81.3	55.5
Q3	27.6	33.6	6.6	2.1	0.4	-	70.3	47.4
Q4	36.8	43.3	14.1	2.4	0.6	-	97.2	68.5
1974 Q1	25.8	42.3	16.0	3.4	0.8	-	88.3	64.5
Q2	30.2	34.6	11.5	2.9	0.3	-	79.5	53.6
Q3	27.8	31.7	9.3	2.5	0.3	-	71.6	48.4
Q4	34.0	42.9	16.2	3.1	0.7	-	96.9	70.2
1975 Q1	35.2	38.2	17.0	3.2	0.9	-	94.5	72.7
Q2	29.3	32.9	12.1	2.3	0.3	-	76.9	53.7
Q3	24.8	28.2	9.0	2.3	0.3	-	64.7	44.9
Q4	33.1	36.7	17.2	3.0	0.5	-	90.4	65.8
1976 Q1	35.2	37.6	19.4	3.3	0.7	-	96.3	71.7
Q2	28.5	31.8	12.1	2.9	0.4	-	75.7	53.4
Q3	25.2	28.2	9.0	3.1	0.3	-	65.9	46.2
Q4	34.7	36.7	18.3	3.4	0.5	-	93.6	68.1
1977 Q1	36.2	37.9	19.9	4.0	0.5	-	98.0	73.9
Q2	29.7	32.3	14.1	3.4	0.5	-	80.0	56.2
Q3	25.9	29.2	10.5	3.4	0.3	-	69.3	49.8
Q4	32.2	37.5	18.2	3.4	0.7	-	92.0	66.1
1978 Q1	34.1	38.1	21.6	4.2	0.7	-	98.7	74.9
Q2	28.3	33.6	14.3	3.0	0.4	-	79.6	57.7
Q3	25.3	30.4	10.5	2.8	0.3	-	69.3	51.1
Q4	32.8	37.3	18.6	3.3	0.7	-	92.7	68.0
1979 Q1	36.6	40.6	24.9	4.2	0.6	-	107.0	81.9
Q2	31.1	33.0	15.4	3.0	0.5	-	83.0	60.1
Q3	27.7	29.4	10.8	2.9	0.4	-	71.2	52.2
Q4	33.9	35.3	20.3	3.6	0.8	-	93.9	69.4
1980 Q1	35.6	34.9	24.7	4.0	0.6	-	99.9	75.4
Q2	29.2	28.7	14.6	2.9	0.3	-	75.7	57.0
Q3	25.9	26.2	10.1	2.8	0.4	-	65.4	50.8
Q4	30.2	31.5	20.9	3.6	0.7	-	89.5	68.0
1981 Q1	32.5	30.3	24.1	4.1	0.9	-	91.8	71.4
Q2	27.8	25.8	15.2	3.2	0.4	-	72.3	55.9
Q3	25.6	24.3	10.1	2.9	0.3	-	63.2	49.6
Q4	32.5	30.6	22.5	3.6	0.8	-	89.9	69.1
1982 Q1	31.0	31.5	25.2	4.1	0.7	-	92.6	71.8
Q2	27.0	25.9	13.8	3.2	0.4	-	70.3	53.8
Q3	23.6	24.8	10.5	4.1	0.3	-	63.3	50.1
Q4	29.3	28.9	22.1	4.6	0.9	-	85.8	66.2
1983 Q1	31.2	28.4	25.7	5.0	0.9	-	91.2	71.5
Q2	26.3	25.6	15.9	4.3	0.5	-	72.5	56.5
Q3	24.5	24.5	10.1	4.1	9.3	-	63.1	51.1
Q4	29.8	27.5	21.9	4.7	0.7	-	84.7	66.9
1984 Q1	31.6	28.7	27.6	5.1	0.8	-	93.8	74.2
Q2	16.4	32.1	15.5	4.8	0.4	-	69.1	56.3
Q3	13.0	34.3	10.7	4.3	0.2	-	62.5	52.5
Q4	16.4	40.1	22.1	5.3	0.7	-	84.6	67.5
1985 Q1	21.0	39.5	29.6	6.5	0.6	-	97.3	77.4
Q2	27.4	24.4	17.2	5.4	0.3	-	74.7	60.1
Q3	25.3	24.6	11.6	5.0	0.5	-	67.1	55.0
Q4	31.6	26.5	23.3	5.3	0.7	-	87.4	70.5

1 For quarterly figures prior to Q1 1972, Great Britain only.

Source: Department of Energy

14 Inland energy consumption

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Primary fuel input (million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent)							Public supply: electricity available (billion kilowatt hours)
				Primary electricity				
	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas (excl. flared or re-injected)	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total	
	FHAM	FHAN	FHAO	FHAP	FHAQ	FHDC	FHAL	BHJL
1986 Q1	34.2	28.7	31.4	5.9	0.7	-	101.0	80.0
Q2	26.7	28.0	17.5	5.1	0.5	0.4	78.2	62.3
Q3	24.2	27.7	11.6	4.9	0.4	0.3	69.2	56.2
Q4	29.1	28.1	23.0	5.4	0.8	1.0	87.4	71.2
1987 Q1	32.6	27.8	31.8	6.0	0.7	0.9	99.9	81.1
Q2	27.0	25.8	17.2	4.8	0.4	1.4	76.6	62.9
Q3	24.9	26.4	11.5	4.5	0.3	1.2	68.9	58.4
Q4	31.3	29.2	25.1	4.6	0.6	1.3	92.1	75.5
1988 Q1	32.3	29.4	29.0	5.5	0.8	1.3	98.2	80.7
Q2	25.7	28.0	15.9	5.2	0.4	1.4	76.6	63.8
Q3	23.9	27.6	11.8	5.9	0.5	1.4	71.2	61.1
Q4	29.7	31.1	24.3	6.3	0.7	1.2	93.3	77.1
1989 Q1	29.8	29.6	27.5	7.3	1.0	1.3	96.6	81.2
Q2	25.4	28.7	16.8	6.6	0.4	1.6	79.6	67.6
Q3	23.1	28.7	10.7	5.9	0.3	1.4	70.1	62.5
Q4	29.2	31.3	25.4	6.3	0.6	0.8	93.5	79.6
1990 Q1	31.2	31.3	28.6	6.6	1.0	-	98.7	82.0
Q2	24.1	31.1	16.4	5.6	0.5	1.4	79.1	68.4

Source: Department of Energy

14 Inland energy consumption

continued

Annual rates, temperature corrected, seasonally adjusted

	Primary fuel input (million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent)						
				Primary electricity[2]			
	Coal[1]	Petroleum	Natural gas (excl. flared or re-injected)	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total
	FDAI	FDAJ	FDAK	FDAL	FDAM	FDAW	FDAH
1967	166.3	123.1	2.1	9.1	2.6	-	303.2
1968	166.8	129.1	4.9	10.2	1.9	-	312.8
1969	162.8	128.4	9.4	10.7	1.8	-	323.0
1970	156.8	149.7	17.8	9.4	2.4	-	336.2
1971	140.0	152.4	18.9	9.9	1.7	-	332.9
1972	121.8	162.2	41.0	10.7	1.8	-	337.5
1973	133.2	164.5	44.4	10.1	2.0	-	354.2
1974	117.7	153.1	52.9	12.1	2.1	-	337.9
1975	120.8	137.1	56.3	10.9	2.0	-	326.9
1976	123.0	134.2	59.5	12.9	1.9	-	331.5
1977	122.4	136.8	62.7	14.3	2.0	-	338.2
1978	119.4	139.2	65.0	13.4	2.1	-	339.1
1979	127.2	137.0	69.1	13.8	2.2	-	349.3
1980	120.1	121.2	70.5	13.4	2.0	-	327.2
1981	117.5	110.2	71.6	13.7	2.3	-	315.3
1982	109.6	110.8	72.9	16.0	2.4	-	311.7
1983	111.6	105.9	75.6	18.1	2.4	-	313.6
1984	78.5	134.7	77.3	19.5	2.1	-	312.1
1985	103.6	113.2	81.2	22.1	2.1	-	322.3
1986	110.6	110.6	81.6	21.3	2.4	1.7	328.3
1987	114.3	108.0	84.4	19.8	2.1	4.8	333.3
1988	112.0	116.2	84.5	22.9	2.4	5.2	343.3
1989	109.7	119.3	85.8	26.1	2.3	5.2	348.3
1965 Q1	193.5	102.7	1.0	4.4	2.0	-	303.6
Q2	184.5	102.2	1.5	5.8	2.0	-	296.0
Q3	183.5	106.2	1.7	6.4	2.6	-	300.4
Q4	181.1	110.8	1.1	7.8	2.1	-	302.9
1966 Q1	184.2	111.2	1.2	7.6	2.3	-	306.5
Q2	176.2	114.5	1.1	7.8	2.6	-	302.2
Q3	171.7	116.1	1.2	8.1	2.1	-	299.2
Q4	173.1	118.4	1.2	8.3	2.2	-	303.2
1967 Q1	170.4	120.5	1.6	8.6	2.9	-	304.0
Q2	165.4	127.9	1.7	9.6	2.4	-	307.0
Q3	162.7	120.2	2.0	9.1	2.2	-	296.2
Q4	166.8	124.0	3.1	9.0	2.8	-	305.7
1968 Q1	172.9	129.5	3.5	10.0	2.1	-	318.0
Q2	164.0	124.1	3.9	9.1	1.9	-	303.0
Q3	167.5	130.5	5.5	10.0	1.5	-	315.0
Q4	162.6	132.5	6.5	11.8	2.0	-	315.4
1969 Q1	171.6	136.4	5.8	11.1	1.6	-	326.5
Q2	164.0	136.9	7.8	10.2	1.4	-	320.3
Q3	158.6	138.6	11.4	11.3	1.8	-	321.7
Q4	157.0	141.6	12.5	10.2	2.3	-	323.6
1970 Q1	165.3	145.1	15.8	9.6	2.0	-	337.8
Q2	157.6	147.5	15.3	9.7	2.2	-	332.3
Q3	153.4	152.9	18.1	9.0	3.3	-	336.7
Q4	151.0	153.4	22.0	9.3	2.2	-	337.9
1971 Q1	147.1	153.7	25.4	9.1	2.2	-	337.5
Q2	140.6	152.1	27.2	9.6	1.4	-	330.9
Q3	135.3	148.5	30.8	10.6	1.3	-	326.5
Q4	136.9	155.3	32.1	10.4	1.9	-	336.6
1972 Q1	104.8	162.7	36.0	11.6	1.8	-	316.9
Q2	121.1	163.7	40.3	10.5	2.3	-	337.9
Q3	128.0	157.2	44.4	9.9	2.0	-	341.5
Q4	133.3	165.2	43.2	10.8	1.1	-	353.6
1973 Q1	134.5	162.8	40.0	10.9	1.9	-	350.1
Q2	134.6	165.8	43.7	9.3	2.0	-	355.4
Q3	131.3	169.2	45.8	10.2	2.2	-	358.7
Q4	132.4	160.3	48.1	9.9	1.8	-	352.5

1 Annual data include adjustment for net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels.

2 These series are not temperature corrected and data for hydro-electricity and net imports are not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Department of Energy

14 Inland energy consumption

continued

Annual rates, temperature corrected, seasonally adjusted

	Primary fuel input (million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent)						
				Primary electricity[2]			
	Coal[1]	Petroleum	Natural gas (excl. flared or re-injected)	Nuclear	Hydro[3]	Net imports	Total
	FDAI	FDAJ	FDAK	FDAL	FDAM	FDAW	FDAH
1974 Q1	96.3	150.8	50.1	11.5	2.8	-	311.5
Q2	126.7	149.4	52.6	12.4	1.3	-	342.4
Q3	125.9	155.8	54.9	12.3	2.0	-	350 9
Q4	122.0	156.3	54.1	12.1	2.4	-	346.9
1975 Q1	128.1	136.8	54.3	10.8	2.1	-	332.2
Q2	123.7	143.0	55.3	10.4	1.6	-	333.9
Q3	119.6	139.2	57.4	10.8	2.1	-	329.2
Q4	120.0	129.2	58.6	12.0	2.0	-	321.9
1976 Q1	126.4	133.8	60.0	10.9	1.9	-	333.1
Q2	122.8	139.5	58.8	12.5	2.6	-	336.1
Q3	122.7	136.7	57.2	14.7	1.5	-	332.7
Q4	126.6	126.9	60.6	13.4	1.6	-	329.0
1977 Q1	127.4	133.4	61.3	13.9	1.6	-	337.5
Q2	122.8	137.2	62.1	14.5	2.4	-	339.1
Q3	122.4	137.5	63.6	15.7	1.7	-	340.9
Q4	121.7	137.3	64.5	13.1	2.4	-	338.9
1978 Q1	117.2	133.4	64.9	14.6	1.8	-	331.9
Q2	119.2	142.9	64.2	13.3	2.1	-	341.7
Q3	118.3	143.6	62.4	13.2	1.9	-	339.5
Q4	125.3	136.7	66.5	12.5	2.5	-	343.5
1979 Q1	121.0	141.0	70.2	14.5	1.5	-	348.3
Q2	130.7	139.4	69.4	13.3	2.4	-	355.2
Q3	131.8	137.8	66.6	13.3	2.6	-	352.0
Q4	125.2	129.8	71.0	14.0	2.4	-	342.4
1980 Q1	124.2	124.4	72.4	13.8	1.8	-	336.7
Q2	124.0	122.0	70.0	12.9	1.4	-	330.2
Q3	123.9	123.1	66.1	12.5	2.7	-	328.2
Q4	118.6	115.4	71.7	14.2	2.3	-	322.1
1981 Q1	116.6	111.1	74.3	13.5	3.0	-	315.5
Q2	116.6	108.6	71.1	14.1	1.9	-	312.2
Q3	122.8	113.5	67.4	13.4	1.8	-	319.0
Q4	115.3	107.4	73.6	13.8	2.5	-	312.5
1982 Q1	109.2	114.4	72.6	13.5	2.4	-	312.1
Q2	111.3	110.0	67.3	14.2	2.5	-	305.2
Q3	111.6	113.7	71.9	18.8	2.1	-	318.8
Q4	107.6	105.0	74.9	17.4	2.6	-	307.9
1983 Q1	112.3	103.0	75.3	16.8	2.8	-	310.2
Q2	108.8	108.4	71.1	19.4	2.7	-	310.4
Q3	117.2	112.6	72.6	18.9	1.7	-	323.0
Q4	111.4	101.7	76.8	17.8	2.2	-	309.9
1984 Q1	111.4	103.1	76.6	17.5	2.4	-	310.9
Q2	70.0	136.5	74.7	21.6	2.0	-	304.7
Q3	60.9	152.8	76.0	19.5	1.4	-	310.7
Q4	61.1	149.8	78.6	20.1	2.0	-	311.5
1985 Q1	70.8	143.0	79.4	23.3	2.1	-	318.5
Q2	116.8	103.1	81.5	22.3	2.0	-	325.7
Q3	116.1	106.6	80.9	22.3	2.1	-	329.0
Q4	116.3	100.0	80.9	21.0	2.2	-	320.3
1986 Q1	115.4	103.0	83.3	21.0	2.2	0.2	324.9
Q2	112.3	116.9	79.0	21.2	2.2	1.6	333.3
Q3	108.7	116.6	78.0	21.8	2.4	1.3	328.1
Q4	109.3	107.8	81.7	21.6	2.3	3.9	326.6
1987 Q1	110.8	103.6	83.3	21.1	2.3	3.7	324.7
Q2	114.5	107.2	86.0	20.6	2.2	5.4	336.0
Q3	115.8	111.0	85.4	18.7	2.2	4.7	337.8
Q4	115.4	110.7	84.3	18.8	2.2	5.2	336.5
1988 Q1	115.2	113.4	84.2	19.2	2.3	5.1	339.4
Q2	110.2	115.9	82.4	21.8	2.3	5.6	338.3
Q3	108.8	115.1	83.4	24.9	2.4	5.7	340.4
Q4	111.2	119.8	85.5	26.0	2.5	4.5	349.4
1989 Q1	108.3	118.1	85.2	26.6	2.4	5.2	345.8
Q2	109.3	118.7	84.1	26.4	2.6	6.5	347.6
Q3	109.5	121.0	85.5	25.3	2.5	5.8	349.6
Q4	109.8	120.6	87.0	24.2	2.4	3.5	349.4
1990 Q1	114.1	126.6	91.0	24.0	2.4	-	357.9
Q2	104.9	128.7	85.2	23.0	2.6	5.8	350.0

1 Annual data include adjustment for net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels.

2 These series are not temperature corrected and data for hydro-electricity and net imports are not seasonally adjusted.

3 Quarterly data from Q1 1985 onwards are the estimated annual outturn.

Source: Department of Energy

15 Index of output of the production industries

1985 = 100

	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	By market sector		
				Consumer goods industries	Investment goods industries	Intermediate goods industries
1985 weights	*1 000*	*309*	*691*	*243*	*195*	*562*
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVJP	DVJV	DVJZ
1950	46.9	29.4	55.0	..	..	..
1951	48.4	31.0	56.6	..	..	..
1952	46.6	31.9	53.8	..	..	..
1953	49.5	32.8	57.7	..	..	..
1954	52.1	34.2	60.8	..	..	..
1955	54.9	34.6	64.6	..	..	..
1956	55.0	35.5	64.5	..	..	..
1957	56.2	36.0	66.0	..	..	..
1958	55.7	36.1	65.4	..	..	..
1959	58.5	35.9	69.2	..	..	..
1960	62.6	36.6	74.7	..	..	..
1961	62.8	37.0	74.9	..	..	..
1962	63.4	38.8	75.1	..	..	..
1963	65.6	39.8	77.7	..	..	..
1964	70.9	40.7	84.8	..	..	..
1965	72.9	41.7	87.2	..	..	..
1966	74.1	41.8	88.8	..	..	..
1967	74.6	42.4	89.3	..	..	..
1968	80.3	41.0	96.1	84.7	95.5	71.7
1969	83.1	41.4	99.7	87.2	100.9	73.3
1970	83.5	42.1	100.0	88.7	100.8	73.3
1971	83.0	43.4	99.0	90.8	97.4	72.7
1972	84.5	43.1	101.1	97.0	94.8	73.8
1973	92.1	46.1	110.5	105.3	104.3	80.1
1974	90.3	43.1	109.1	103.7	108.8	75.6
1975	85.4	45.0	101.6	97.1	105.5	70.9
1976	88.2	50.3	103.5	99.3	102.6	76.4
1977	92.7	61.8	105.5	102.3	104.9	82.7
1978	95.4	69.8	106.1	104.5	105.0	86.5
1979	99.0	82.5	106.0	104.4	103.5	94.0
1980	92.6	82.6	96.8	96.4	98.8	87.6
1981	89.6	86.5	91.0	93.0	90.3	87.7
1982	91.4	91.6	91.2	92.5	91.3	90.5
1983	94.7	96.8	93.8	95.3	91.8	95.5
1984	94.8	88.8	97.4	98.1	95.2	93.2
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	102.3	105.0	101.2	101.4	99.8	103.6
1987	105.7	103.9	106.5	106.7	102.6	106.3
1988	109.7	99.3	114.3	112.3	111.6	107.8
1989	110.2	89.8	119.2	115.0	121.1	104.3

15 Index of output of the production industries

continued

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	By market sector: Consumer goods industries	Investment goods industries	Intermediate goods industries
1985 weights	*1 000*	*309*	*691*	*243*	*195*	*562*
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVJP	DVJV	DVJZ
1952 Q1	47.0	30.6	54.8	..	..	..
Q2	46.0	31.6	53.2	..	..	..
Q3	45.7	32.9	52.3	..	..	..
Q4	47.6	32.5	55.1	..	..	..
1953 Q1	48.4	33.0	56.0	..	..	..
Q2	49.0	32.5	57.0	..	..	..
Q3	49.2	31.8	57.7	..	..	..
Q4	51.5	33.9	60.1	..	..	..
1954 Q1	50.9	34.1	59.2	..	..	..
Q2	51.7	33.9	60.4	..	..	..
Q3	52.3	34.2	61.1	..	..	..
Q4	53.3	34.8	62.4	..	..	..
1955 Q1	54.2	35.0	63.6	..	..	..
Q2	54.5	34.2	64.2	..	..	..
Q3	54.8	34.0	64.7	..	..	..
Q4	56.0	35.3	65.9	..	..	..
1956 Q1	55.3	35.3	65.0	..	..	..
Q2	55.2	35.5	64.7	..	..	..
Q3	54.7	35.7	64.0	..	..	..
Q4	54.8	35.6	64.1	..	..	..
1957 Q1	55.7	35.4	65.5	..	..	..
Q2	56.1	36.2	65.8	..	..	..
Q3	57.0	36.2	67.0	..	..	..
Q4	56.0	36.0	65.8	..	..	..
1958 Q1	56.3	36.2	66.1	..	..	..
Q2	55.5	36.2	65.1	..	..	..
Q3	55.2	35.9	64.6	..	..	..
Q4	56.0	36.1	65.8	..	..	..
1959 Q1	56.3	35.9	66.3	..	..	..
Q2	57.9	35.9	68.2	..	..	..
Q3	58.4	36.0	69.1	..	..	..
Q4	61.3	35.9	73.0	..	..	..
1960 Q1	62.4	36.5	74.4	..	..	..
Q2	62.3	36.0	74.5	..	..	..
Q3	62.6	36.9	74.6	..	..	..
Q4	63.2	36.9	75.4	..	..	..
1961 Q1	62.4	35.6	74.7	..	..	..
Q2	63.3	36.9	75.7	..	..	..
Q3	63.1	37.5	75.1	..	..	..
Q4	62.6	38.0	74.1	..	..	..
1962 Q1	62.6	38.0	74.1	..	..	..
Q2	63.6	38.7	75.4	..	..	..
Q3	64.0	39.3	75.9	..	..	..
Q4	63.4	39.2	75.0	..	..	..
1963 Q1	62.7	40.1	73.9	..	..	..
Q2	64.8	39.6	76.6	..	..	..
Q3	66.6	39.7	79.2	..	..	..
Q4	68.0	39.6	81.2	..	..	..
1964 Q1	70.2	40.9	83.8	..	..	..
Q2	70.0	40.1	83.8	..	..	..
Q3	70.8	40.6	84.7	..	..	..
Q4	72.6	41.2	87.0	..	..	..
1965 Q1	72.6	41.7	86.8	..	..	..
Q2	72.6	41.1	87.0	..	..	..
Q3	72.7	41.9	86.8	..	..	..
Q4	73.7	42.2	88.2	..	..	..
1966 Q1	74.5	41.0	89.7	..	..	..
Q2	74.4	42.2	89.2	..	..	..
Q3	74.6	41.5	89.6	..	..	..
Q4	72.7	42.6	86.7	..	..	..
1967 Q1	73.7	41.8	88.2	..	..	..
Q2	74.4	42.5	89.0	..	..	..
Q3	74.3	41.5	89.2	..	..	..
Q4	76.1	43.7	90.9	..	..	..
1968 Q1	79.1	40.2	94.8	84.9	93.2	70.3
Q2	80.2	41.8	95.6	84.1	95.3	72.0
Q3	80.9	41.6	96.7	84.5	96.5	72.5
Q4	81.1	40.4	97.4	85.3	97.2	72.2

15 Index of output of the production industries

continued

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	By market sector: Consumer goods industries	By market sector: Investment goods industries	By market sector: Intermediate goods industries
1985 weights	*1 000*	*309*	*691*	*243*	*195*	*562*
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVJP	DVJV	DVJZ
1969 Q1	82.3	41.8	98.6	85.9	98.1	73.7
Q2	83.8	42.6	100.4	87.4	101.4	74.5
Q3	83.2	41.3	99.9	87.8	102.4	72.8
Q4	82.9	40.1	99.9	87.6	101.8	72.3
1970 Q1	83.1	43.1	99.2	87.3	100.6	73.3
Q2	83.3	41.5	100.1	89.2	100.5	73.1
Q3	83.5	42.2	100.0	88.2	100.1	73.8
Q4	83.9	41.8	100.8	90.0	101.9	73.1
1971 Q1	83.1	43.0	99.3	89.2	98.0	73.5
Q2	83.3	43.4	99.3	90.3	99.9	72.3
Q3	82.9	43.8	98.8	91.1	96.5	72.7
Q4	82.8	43.4	98.7	92.7	95.1	72.3
1972 Q1	78.9	35.6	96.0	92.5	91.9	66.1
Q2	84.8	45.1	100.9	96.6	94.2	75.2
Q3	85.7	46.0	101.8	97.9	94.5	75.9
Q4	88.6	45.9	105.8	100.9	98.8	78.0
1973 Q1	91.8	46.5	109.9	104.0	104.8	79.9
Q2	91.9	47.1	109.9	105.4	102.6	80.6
Q3	92.5	46.4	110.9	106.3	103.8	80.6
Q4	92.1	44.5	111.2	105.5	106.2	79.4
1974 Q1	85.6	35.5	105.6	101.3	102.4	70.6
Q2	93.0	44.5	112.4	107.2	110.2	78.5
Q3	92.9	46.4	111.5	104.8	112.6	78.6
Q4	89.4	45.9	106.9	101.5	110.1	74.6
1975 Q1	88.2	43.9	105.9	101.1	108.7	73.1
Q2	84.7	45.0	100.7	95.7	106.4	70.1
Q3	83.4	44.3	99.2	95.5	103.8	68.7
Q4	85.0	46.9	100.5	96.2	103.0	71.8
1976 Q1	86.1	47.6	101.7	96.7	102.7	73.8
Q2	87.7	49.3	103.2	99.0	101.9	75.9
Q3	87.6	49.5	103.0	99.5	100.6	76.3
Q4	91.2	54.8	106.0	101.9	105.2	79.8
1977 Q1	93.3	58.9	107.4	103.6	105.9	82.9
Q2	92.8	62.8	105.2	102.2	104.2	83.1
Q3	92.2	62.6	104.5	101.3	103.8	82.7
Q4	92.5	62.9	104.8	102.3	105.5	81.9
1978 Q1	92.9	65.3	104.5	102.9	104.2	82.9
Q2	95.7	69.0	106.9	106.1	104.8	86.4
Q3	96.5	71.2	107.1	105.6	106.5	87.4
Q4	96.3	73.8	105.8	103.1	104.5	89.2
1979 Q1	96.6	79.4	103.9	102.7	104.0	90.1
Q2	101.2	83.3	108.7	107.3	106.0	95.6
Q3	99.1	85.2	104.9	104.0	99.6	96.0
Q4	99.1	81.9	106.4	103.7	104.4	94.1
1980 Q1	97.6	83.6	103.4	102.3	105.9	91.4
Q2	93.8	81.6	99.0	97.0	100.7	88.8
Q3	90.4	81.3	94.3	95.0	96.4	85.4
Q4	88.4	83.8	90.3	91.5	92.2	84.5
1981 Q1	88.3	85.0	89.8	92.7	88.8	86.0
Q2	88.8	85.9	90.1	92.1	89.6	86.9
Q3	90.1	86.0	91.9	93.9	91.0	87.8
Q4	91.1	89.0	92.1	93.2	91.6	90.1
1982 Q1	90.4	87.0	91.8	92.8	91.8	88.3
Q2	91.9	92.2	91.8	92.3	92.6	91.3
Q3	91.9	94.0	91.0	92.6	91.2	91.4
Q4	91.1	93.4	90.1	92.2	89.5	90.9
1983 Q1	93.0	94.0	92.7	94.1	91.7	93.2
Q2	94.0	96.5	92.9	94.6	91.0	94.8
Q3	95.3	98.0	94.0	95.9	91.2	96.3
Q4	96.5	98.8	95.6	96.8	93.4	97.5
1984 Q1	97.2	97.5	97.1	97.8	94.2	98.0
Q2	94.3	87.7	97.0	98.3	93.7	92.4
Q3	93.5	82.9	97.9	98.0	96.1	90.2
Q4	94.8	87.0	97.7	98.1	96.7	92.1
1985 Q1	97.8	91.9	100.4	100.6	100.9	95.5
Q2	101.3	103.0	101.1	100.1	102.4	102.1
Q3	100.9	102.3	99.9	100.3	99.6	101.1
Q4	99.9	102.8	98.6	99.1	97.1	101.3

15 Index of output of the production industries

continued

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	By market sector		
				Consumer goods industries	Investment goods industries	Intermediate goods industries
1985 weights	*1 000*	*309*	*691*	*243*	*195*	*562*
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVJP	DVJV	DVJZ
1986 Q1	101.4	106.3	98.9	99.4	99.2	102.6
Q2	101.5	105.5	100.6	101.0	99.2	103.6
Q3	103.0	106.6	101.3	101.6	99.5	104.7
Q4	103.3	101.5	103.8	103.6	101.5	103.5
1987 Q1	103.8	105.4	103.1	103.5	99.3	105.5
Q2	105.3	102.9	105.7	105.7	102.0	105.5
Q3	107.6	103.3	108.2	108.1	104.8	106.7
Q4	108.3	104.0	109.0	109.5	104.3	107.6
1988 Q1	108.6	101.3	111.4	109.9	107.7	107.9
Q2	109.5	102.8	112.7	111.3	109.7	108.9
Q3	110.4	98.5	115.8	113.9	113.2	108.0
Q4	110.2	94.7	117.1	114.2	115.9	106.5
1989 Q1	110.0	89.4	119.2	115.1	120.3	104.3
Q2	109.5	87.2	119.4	115.3	121.0	103.0
Q3	110.5	90.7	119.4	114.9	122.2	104.6
Q4	110.6	92.0	118.8	114.7	120.9	105.1
1990 Q1	110.3	88.6	119.9	115.7	122.5	103.6
Q2	113.0	92.7	121.1	116.1	125.1	106.3

16 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1985 = 100

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Production industries	Construction	Service industries: Distribution; hotels and catering; repairs	Service industries: Transport and communication	Service industries: Other services	Service industries: Total services	Index of the output of goods and services[1]	Stastical adjustment[2]	Gross domestic product (output based); new version
1985 weights	*19*	*344*	*59*	*134*	*70*	*374*	*578*	*1 000*		
	CKAP	DVIM	DVJO	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE	DTBJ	DIGX	DIGW
1950	40.9	46.9	58.2	49.6	41.5	45.8	45.2	46.4	-2.8	43.6
1951	42.0	48.4	56.0	49.0	43.4	46.6	45.7	47.3	-2.8	44.5
1952	43.1	46.6	57.7	48.1	44.7	46.8	46.4	47.0	-2.7	44.3
1953	43.9	49.5	61.8	51.2	46.1	47.3	47.3	48.9	-2.7	46.2
1954	44.4	52.1	64.6	53.7	47.1	48.2	49.0	50.9	-2.7	48.2
1955	44.1	54.9	64.8	56.2	48.3	48.9	50.3	52.6	-2.7	49.9
1956	46.5	55.0	68.3	56.8	49.1	48.8	50.6	53.2	-2.7	50.5
1957	47.5	56.2	68.2	58.2	49.0	49.9	51.5	54.1	-2.6	51.5
1958	46.6	55.7	68.0	59.6	48.6	50.7	52.3	54.0	-2.5	51.5
1959	48.4	58.5	71.7	63.0	50.7	52.4	54.5	56.5	-2.5	54.0
1960	51.5	62.6	75.5	66.1	53.3	53.2	56.3	59.5	-2.5	57.0
1961	51.8	62.8	81.3	67.3	54.5	54.7	57.7	60.6	-2.4	58.3
1962	53.5	63.4	82.1	67.8	54.9	55.9	58.5	61.5	-2.3	59.2
1963	55.6	65.6	81.9	70.6	56.7	57.4	60.4	63.5	-2.2	61.3
1964	57.8	70.9	90.2	73.6	60.3	59.2	62.8	67.4	-2.2	65.1
1965	59.3	72.9	94.5	75.1	61.7	61.0	64.3	69.2	-2.2	67.0
1966	59.5	74.1	96.2	75.8	63.4	62.5	65.7	70.5	-2.1	68.3
1967	61.5	74.6	100.1	76.4	64.2	64.6	67.1	71.7	-2.0	69.7
1968	61.4	80.3	102.6	78.7	66.8	65.9	69.0	74.7	-2.0	72.7
1969	61.3	83.1	101.8	79.1	69.5	66.7	70.1	76.2	-2.0	74.3
1970	65.0	83.5	99.9	81.4	72.4	68.4	72.1	77.6	-1.9	75.7
1971	68.5	83.0	101.6	83.1	74.3	70.3	74.0	78.7	-1.5	77.2
1972	70.7	84.5	103.5	87.7	77.9	72.5	76.9	81.1	-1.1	80.0
1973	72.9	92.1	106.0	91.8	83.8	74.8	80.2	85.9	-0.8	85.1
1974	73.8	90.3	95.0	88.2	84.0	76.2	80.3	84.6	-0.3	84.3
1975	68.0	85.4	90.0	85.1	83.0	79.1	81.2	83.0	0.1	83.1
1976	62.5	88.2	88.8	85.9	82.5	81.9	83.0	84.7	0.2	84.9
1977	70.6	92.7	88.4	85.4	84.8	83.3	84.2	87.1	0.3	87.3
1978	76.0	95.4	94.4	90.4	87.9	85.3	86.8	90.1	0.4	90.4
1979	74.8	99.0	95.1	93.0	91.4	87.4	89.3	92.8	0.5	93.2
1980	83.0	92.6	89.9	87.3	89.7	89.3	88.9	90.1	0.6	90.7
1981	85.2	89.6	82.9	86.0	89.9	90.2	89.2	88.9	0.4	89.3
1982	92.3	91.4	89.4	87.6	89.0	91.8	90.5	90.8	0.3	91.1
1983	87.3	94.7	95.1	91.5	91.6	94.5	93.4	93.9	0.3	94.1
1984	104.7	94.8	99.6	96.2	96.1	97.5	97.0	96.5	0.1	96.7
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
1986	97.4	102.3	104.7	104.8	104.3	103.6	104.0	103.3	-0.2	103.1
1987	98.3	105.7	110.7	111.3	112.3	108.5	109.6	108.1	-0.4	107.7
1988	96.6	109.7	120.7	119.4	119.6	113.1	115.4	113.4	-0.7	112.7
1989	97.9	110.2	125.7	122.5	125.7	117.1	119.3	116.2	-0.9	115.3

1 The former version of GDP (output measure) published in the CSO Blue Book, 1990 edition, under the identifier DSAE.

2 For description of adjustment, see notes to article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, third quarter 1990 estimates," published in *Economic Trends*, No.447, January 1991.

16 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

continued

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Production industries	Construction	Service industries: Distribution; hotels and catering; repairs	Service industries: Transport and communication	Service industries: Other services[1]	Service industries: Total services	Index of the output of goods and services[2]	Stastical adjustment[3]	Gross domestic product (output based); new version
1985 weights	*19*	*344*	*59*	*134*	*70*	*374*	*578*	*1 000*		
	CKAP	DVIM	DVJO	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE	DTBJ	DIGX	DIGW
1958 Q1	48	56.3	67.7	59	49	51	52.3	54.2	-2.5	51.7
Q2	48	55.5	67.5	59	48	51	51.7	53.5	-2.3	51.2
Q3	47	55.2	67.8	60	49	51	52.8	53.9	-2.4	51.5
Q4	47	56.0	68.8	61	50	51	53.1	54.5	-2.8	51.7
1959 Q1	47	56.3	70.1	61	50	52	53.2	54.7	-2.2	52.5
Q2	49	57.9	71.2	63	51	52	54.6	56.2	-2.6	53.6
Q3	51	58.4	72.0	64	52	52	55.3	56.9	-2.7	54.2
Q4	51	61.3	73.6	65	53	52	55.7	58.3	-2.6	55.7
1960 Q1	52	62.4	74.9	66	53	53	56.1	59.2	-2.5	56.7
Q2	52	62.3	74.9	66	54	53	56.3	59.3	-2.5	56.8
Q3	53	62.6	74.7	66	54	53	56.9	59.7	-2.5	57.2
Q4	54	63.2	77.4	66	55	53	56.7	60.0	-2.5	57.5
1961 Q1	54	62.4	80.0	68	56	55	58.0	60.5	-2.5	58.0
Q2	53	63.3	81.5	68	55	55	57.8	60.8	-2.4	58.4
Q3	53	63.1	82.2	68	55	55	58.1	60.8	-2.3	58.5
Q4	52	62.6	81.5	67	55	55	57.7	60.4	-2.3	58.1
1962 Q1	53	62.6	82.5	67	55	56	58.1	60.8	-2.3	58.5
Q2	54	63.6	83.2	68	56	56	58.6	61.5	-2.3	59.2
Q3	56	64.0	83.4	68	56	56	59.0	62.0	-2.3	59.7
Q4	57	63.4	79.1	69	56	56	59.1	61.6	-2.2	59.4
1963 Q1	56	62.7	70.4	69	55	57	58.8	60.9	-2.1	58.8
Q2	57	64.8	83.9	71	58	57	60.7	63.3	-2.1	61.2
Q3	57	66.6	85.0	72	58	57	61.2	64.4	-2.2	62.2
Q4	57	68.0	88.2	72	59	57	61.8	65.3	-2.4	62.9
1964 Q1	58	70.2	89.1	73	60	59	62.0	66.5	-2.0	64.5
Q2	59	70.0	90.7	74	61	59	62.8	66.9	-2.2	64.7
Q3	60	70.8	89.7	74	61	59	63.2	67.4	-2.3	65.1
Q4	60	72.6	91.5	75	62	59	64.0	68.6	-2.3	66.3
1965 Q1	61	72.6	95.1	75	62	61	63.8	68.8	-2.2	66.6
Q2	61	72.6	92.1	75	62	61	64.2	68.9	-2.2	66.7
Q3	61	72.7	92.0	76	63	61	64.8	69.2	-2.2	67.0
Q4	61	73.7	93.9	76	63	61	65.3	70.0	-2.2	67.8
1966 Q1	62	74.5	93.6	76	63	63	65.4	70.3	-2.1	68.2
Q2	61	74.4	94.7	77	63	63	66.0	70.6	-2.1	68.5
Q3	60	74.6	95.5	76	65	63	66.0	70.7	-2.1	68.6
Q4	61	72.7	96.2	75	66	63	66.2	70.2	-2.1	68.1
1967 Q1	62	73.7	97.9	76	65	65	66.5	70.8	-2.1	68.7
Q2	63	74.4	98.1	76	65	65	67.1	71.5	-2.1	69.4
Q3	64	74.3	99.4	77	65	65	67.6	71.8	-2.0	69.8
Q4	64	76.1	99.7	78	65	65	68.1	72.7	-2.0	70.7
1968 Q1	65	79.1	101.7	80	68	66	69.6	74.6	-2.0	72.6
Q2	64	80.2	101.1	78	67	66	68.8	74.5	-2.1	72.4
Q3	62	80.9	101.2	79	68	66	69.2	74.9	-2.0	72.9
Q4	61	81.1	101.3	79	69	66	69.4	75.0	-2.0	73.0
1969 Q1	61	82.3	100.5	79	70	66	69.9	75.7	-2.0	73.7
Q2	62	83.8	100.6	80	70	67	70.3	76.5	-2.0	74.5
Q3	63	83.2	101.1	79	71	67	70.5	76.5	-2.0	74.5
Q4	64	82.9	99.0	79	71	67	70.4	76.3	-1.9	74.4
1970 Q1	65	83.1	96.0	81	72	68	71.7	76.9	-1.9	75.0
Q2	66	83.3	99.1	82	73	68	72.2	77.5	-1.8	75.7
Q3	67	83.5	100.7	82	74	69	72.6	77.8	-1.8	76.0
Q4	68	83.9	98.7	82	75	69	72.7	78.0	-1.9	76.1
1971 Q1	69	83.1	98.4	82	73	69	72.8	77.7	-1.4	76.3
Q2	70	83.3	100.8	83	75	70	73.9	78.6	-1.6	77.0
Q3	71	82.9	99.8	84	76	71	74.7	78.9	-1.6	77.3
Q4	72	82.8	102.4	85	77	71	75.4	79.4	-1.4	78.0
1972 Q1	73	78.9	102.1	86	76	72	76.0	78.5	-1.3	77.2
Q2	72	84.8	104.3	88	79	73	77.0	81.3	-1.2	80.1
Q3	72	85.7	101.3	89	80	73	77.4	81.6	-1.1	80.5
Q4	72	88.6	101.0	90	81	73	78.3	83.1	-0.9	82.2
1973 Q1	75	91.8	107.7	94	84	74	80.4	85.9	-0.9	85.0
Q2	74	91.9	104.8	92	85	75	80.3	85.7	-0.8	84.9
Q3	75	92.5	104.4	92	85	75	80.5	86.0	-0.7	85.3
Q4	75	92.1	101.7	92	86	75	80.7	85.8	-0.6	85.2
1974 Q1	76	85.6	97.3	89	84	76	80.1	83.1	-0.5	82.6
Q2	77	93.0	95.9	89	86	76	80.3	85.5	-0.4	85.1
Q3	76	92.9	93.3	89	86	77	80.9	85.6	-0.3	85.3
Q4	74	89.4	88.8	88	85	77	80.9	84.1	-0.1	84.0

1 Prior to 1968 this series is only available annually.
2 The former version of GDP (output measure) published in the CSO Blue Book, 1990 edition, under the identifier DSAE
3 For description of adjustment, see notes to article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, third quarter 1990 estimates," published in *Economic Trends*, January 1991.

16 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

continued

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Production industries	Construction	Service industries: Distribution; hotels and catering; repairs	Service industries: Transport and communication	Service industries: Other services	Service industries: Total services	Index of the output of goods and services[1]	Statistical adjustment[2]	Gross domestic product (output based); new version
1985 weights	*19*	*344*	*59*	*134*	*70*	*374*	*578*	*1 000*		
	CKAP	DVIM	DVJO	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE	DTBJ	DIGX	DIGW
1975 Q1	72	88.2	89.6	87	85	78	81.2	83.8	0.2	84.0
Q2	71	84.7	89.3	87	84	79	81.5	82.9	0.4	83.3
Q3	69	83.4	88.5	84	84	80	81.5	82.3	0.3	82.6
Q4	68	85.0	88.1	84	83	80	81.6	82.9	-0.5	82.4
1976 Q1	65	86.1	89.3	85	82	81	82.3	83.6	0.8	84.4
Q2	62	87.7	86.9	86	83	82	83.1	84.3	0.1	84.4
Q3	63	87.6	85.7	86	84	82	83.5	84.4	-0.1	84.3
Q4	66	91.2	88.5	87	86	83	84.2	86.3	0.1	86.4
1977 Q1	70	93.3	86.2	86	87	83	84.2	87.0	0.2	87.2
Q2	72	92.8	86.4	84	85	83	83.6	86.5	0.3	86.8
Q3	74	92.2	87.4	86	86	84	84.7	87.1	0.3	87.4
Q4	75	92.5	89.2	87	87	84	85.2	87.7	0.3	88.0
1978 Q1	76	92.9	90.4	88	89	84	86.0	88.3	0.3	88.6
Q2	78	95.7	95.1	90	89	85	86.6	90.0	0.4	90.4
Q3	79	96.5	94.3	92	89	86	87.5	90.8	0.5	91.3
Q4	78	96.3	93.1	93	90	86	88.3	91.1	0.4	91.5
1979 Q1	76	96.6	89.6	91	87	86	87.6	90.6	0.4	91.0
Q2	75	101.2	95.1	97	94	88	90.7	94.1	0.5	94.6
Q3	76	99.1	95.6	91	96	88	89.6	92.9	0.5	93.4
Q4	79	99.1	95.1	94	94	88	90.3	93.4	0.5	93.9
1980 Q1	83	97.6	93.1	91	94	89	90.0	92.5	0.6	93.1
Q2	85	93.8	90.1	89	92	89	89.4	90.8	0.6	91.4
Q3	86	90.4	89.2	86	89	90	88.8	89.3	0.6	89.9
Q4	86	88.4	82.5	85	88	90	88.5	87.9	0.4	88.3
1981 Q1	86	88.3	84.1	87	90	90	89.2	88.3	0.7	89.0
Q2	86	88.8	81.4	87	90	90	89.3	88.5	0.4	88.9
Q3	88	90.1	82.7	87	92	90	89.8	89.3	0.4	89.7
Q4	90	91.1	79.1	85	93	91	89.7	89.4	0.3	89.7
1982 Q1	93	90.4	85.8	87	90	91	90.3	89.9	0.4	90.3
Q2	96	91.9	87.3	87	91	91	90.3	90.7	0.3	91.0
Q3	96	91.9	89.2	88	89	92	90.8	91.2	0.3	91.5
Q4	94	91.1	90.8	89	91	93	91.7	91.4	0.3	91.7
1983 Q1	90	93.0	92.6	90	91	94	92.5	92.7	0.3	93.0
Q2	87	94.0	91.3	91	93	94	93.2	93.1	0.3	93.4
Q3	88	95.3	95.3	92	93	95	94.2	94.3	0.2	94.5
Q4	93	96.5	96.5	93	95	96	95.1	95.4	0.2	95.6
1984 Q1	101	97.2	97.6	94	95	97	95.9	96.6	0.1	96.7
Q2	107	94.3	98.7	95	96	97	96.7	96.0	0.2	96.2
Q3	108	93.5	99.5	96	98	98	97.5	96.3	0.1	96.4
Q4	105	94.8	98.2	98	99	99	98.4	97.3	0.1	97.4
1985 Q1	101	97.8	100.5	99	100	99	99.1	98.9	-	98.9
Q2	99	101.3	99.5	100	100	100	99.7	100.4	-	100.4
Q3	99	100.9	98.7	100	100	100	100.2	100.2	-	100.2
Q4	100	99.9	101.1	101	101	101	101.0	100.6	-	100.6
1986 Q1	100	101.4	96.8	101	103	101	101.5	101.6	-0.1	101.5
Q2	101	101.5	101.2	103	103	102	102.8	102.8	-0.2	102.6
Q3	101	103.0	101.7	105	105	104	104.2	103.9	-0.2	103.7
Q4	100	103.3	103.8	106	108	105	105.5	104.9	-0.3	104.7
1987 Q1	100	103.8	107.2	107	106	106	105.8	105.7	-0.3	105.4
Q2	99	105.3	105.7	109	111	107	108.0	107.2	-0.4	106.8
Q3	99	107.6	109.1	112	114	109	110.1	109.2	-0.5	108.8
Q4	99	108.3	112.8	113	113	110	111.3	110.4	-0.5	109.8
1988 Q1	100	108.6	118.3	116	116	112	113.2	112.0	-0.8	111.5
Q2	99	109.5	118.1	117	117	113	114.7	112.7	-0.6	112.0
Q3	97	110.4	119.3	120	119	114	116.2	114.0	-0.7	113.3
Q4	97	110.2	122.2	121	122	115	117.2	114.7	-0.8	114.0
1989 Q1	97	110.0	127.2	123	125	116	118.7	115.8	-0.8	115.0
Q2	98	109.5	126.3	122	126	116	118.8	115.7	-0.9	114.8
Q3	98	110.5	123.8	122	127	117	119.6	116.3	-1.0	115.4
Q4	98	110.6	125.4	122	125	119	120.3	116.9	-1.0	115.9
1990 Q1	99	110.3	129.9	124	127	120	121.5	117.7	-1.1	116.7
Q2	100	113.0	127.8	122	126	120	121.1	118.3	-1.2	117.1

1 The former version of GDP (output measure) published in the CSO Blue Book, 1990 edition, under identifier DSAE.

2 For description of adjustment, see notes to article on "United Kingdom National Accounts, third quarter 1990 estimates," published in *Economic Trends*, No.447, January 1991.

17 Engineering: output and orders[1,2]

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers

	Home market		Export		Total		
	Orders on hand end of period (average 1985 = 100)	New orders[3] (1985 average monthly sales = 100)	Orders on hand end of period (average 1985 = 100)	New orders[3] (1985 average monthly sales = 100)	Sales (1985 average monthly sales = 100)	Orders on hand end of period (average 1985 = 100)	New orders[3] (1985 average monthly sales = 100)
	FEAV	FEAN	FEAX	FEAP	FEAJ	DKCJ	FEAL
1978	110	105	90	95	97	95	104
1979	106	101	83	88	97	90	94
1980	94	86	80	86	92	83	86
1981	105	90	89	86	83	94	88
1982	102	87	80	75	85	89	83
1983	94	89	81	82	87	89	86
1984	104	100	95	98	93	101	99
1985	96	96	99	102	100	97	98
1986	96	99	97	99	100	96	99
1987	101	105	95	106	104	99	105
1988	107	115	103	125	115	106	118
1989	117	121	119	142	121	118	128
1978 Q1	101	100	88	94	96	90	109
Q2	102	98	89	94	95	90	97
Q3	103	105	89	94	100	91	101
Q4	110	112	90	96	91	95	108
1979 Q1	104	92	89	89	94	92	89
Q2	105	103	85	89	100	91	98
Q3	107	104	84	84	94	91	95
Q4	106	104	83	92	99	90	97
1980 Q1	111	95	87	89	97	95	98
Q2	109	91	86	94	94	93	91
Q3	102	81	82	78	91	87	89
Q4	94	76	80	81	85	83	76
1981 Q1	100	95	82	79	83	87	92
Q2	102	89	78	74	83	87	83
Q3	105	86	89	110	83	94	94
Q4	105	86	89	84	84	94	84
1982 Q1	103	85	89	77	84	93	83
Q2	102	86	89	82	85	93	84
Q3	101	87	83	67	86	90	80
Q4	102	91	80	73	84	89	83
1983 Q1	96	88	83	94	87	91	88
Q2	94	83	83	76	83	90	84
Q3	94	93	80	76	89	89	86
Q4	94	91	81	80	88	89	88
1984 Q1	97	101	84	95	92	92	98
Q2	98	93	88	94	90	94	97
Q3	101	105	94	107	97	98	104
Q4	104	101	95	96	94	101	100
1985 Q1	103	100	97	104	101	101	101
Q2	99	90	101	108	98	100	97
Q3	100	103	102	103	100	101	101
Q4	96	93	99	92	100	97	93
1986 Q1	93	94	96	92	99	94	93
Q2	96	102	94	92	97	95	99
Q3	96	101	92	96	101	94	99
Q4	96	100	97	115	101	96	105
1987 Q1	96	99	97	105	101	96	101
Q2	97	99	97	101	99	97	100
Q3	98	109	97	108	107	98	109
Q4	101	113	95	108	108	99	111
1988 Q1	105	114	104	133	109	105	120
Q2	108	114	103	115	111	106	114
Q3	110	121	102	126	121	107	123
Q4	107	112	103	125	119	106	116
1989 Q1	119	133	118	161	116	118	142
Q2	122	124	117	126	120	120	125
Q3	121	119	121	146	124	121	127
Q4	117	110	119	134	125	118	117
1990 Q1	116	115	119	142	126	117	124
Q2	120	130	126	156	126	122	140

1 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering (SIC classes 32, 33, 34 and 37).
2 The pre 1983 data are 1985=100 estimates based on the corresponding 1980=100 series.
3 Net of cancellations.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

18 Construction (GB): output and orders

	Output[1]			Orders received		
	£ million at current prices, not seasonally adjusted	At 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted		£ million at current prices, not seasonally adjusted	At 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted	
		£ million	1985 = 100		£ million	1985 = 100
	FGAY	FGAZ	FEAQ	FHAA	FHAB	FEAZ
1957	2 059	18 061	64.9	1 502	12 732	83.0
1958	2 126	18 634	66.9	1 489	12 591	82.1
1959	2 306	20 105	72.2	1 783	15 679	102.2
1960	2 508	21 688	77.9	2 092	18 104	118.0
1961	2 794	23 295	83.6	2 178	17 889	116.6
1962	2 990	23 980	86.1	2 316	18 132	118.2
1963	3 144	24 456	87.8	2 619	19 985	130.3
1964	3 633	27 309	98.1	3 139	23 546	153.5
1965	3 954	28 801	103.4	3 055	22 239	145.0
1966	4 214	29 361	105.4	3 013	20 885	136.1
1967	4 502	31 278	112.3	3 547	23 975	156.3
1968	4 881	31 959	114.8	3 367	22 051	143.7
1969	5 046	31 661	113.7	3 309	20 604	134.3
1970	5 358	30 986	111.3	3 532	20 316	132.4
1971	5 930	31 364	112.6	4 243	21 600	140.8
1972	6 754	31 957	114.7	5 293	22 878	149.1
1973	8 614	32 267	115.9	6 933	22 188	144.6
1974	9 733	28 965	104.0	6 009	15 462	100.8
1975	11 081	27 266	97.9	6 375	15 292	99.7
1976	12 181	26 842	96.4	6 874	16 226	105.8
1977	13 314	26 723	96.0	7 182	14 643	95.4
1978	15 703	28 747	103.2	8 927	15 372	100.2
1979	18 870	29 178	104.8	10 024	13 975	91.1
1980	22 052	27 830	99.9	10 115	11 507	75.0
1981	21 547	25 141	90.3	10 722	12 451	81.1
1982	22 540	25 470	91.5	11 444	13 166	85.8
1983	24 343	26 647	95.7	13 518	15 127	98.6
1984	26 203	27 536	98.9	14 630	15 795	102.9
1985	27 850	27 850	100.0	15 343	15 343	100.0
1986	30 123	28 757	103.3	17 108	16 593	108.2
1987	34 580	31 022	111.4	22 119[2]	19 759[2]	128.8[2]
1988	40 546	33 269	119.5	26 299	20 559	134.0
1989	46 174	34 684	124.5	27 142	19 882	129.6
1955 Q1	385	3 806	54.7	..	..	..
Q2	431	3 919	56.3	..	..	..
Q3	456	4 145	59.5	..	..	..
Q4	462	4 159	59.7	..	..	..
1956 Q1	447	4 163	59.8	..	..	..
Q2	504	4 357	62.6	..	..	..
Q3	510	4 405	63.3	..	..	..
Q4	510	4 433	63.7	..	..	..
1957 Q1	500	4 486	64.4	..	..	..
Q2	522	4 864	69.9	..	..	..
Q3	515	4 318	62.0	..	..	..
Q4	522	4 393	63.1	..	..	..
1958 Q1	509	4 706	67.6	396	..	..
Q2	532	4 737	68.0	360	..	..
Q3	539	4 513	64.8	356	..	..
Q4	546	4 678	67.2	377	..	..
1959 Q1	546	4 869	69.9	450	..	..
Q2	577	4 987	71.6	443	..	..
Q3	590	5 060	72.7	412	..	..
Q4	593	5 190	74.5	479	..	..
1960 Q1	587	5 292	76.0	535	..	..
Q2	627	5 356	76.9	516	..	..
Q3	642	5 436	78.1	506	..	..
Q4	652	5 604	80.5	536	..	..
1961 Q1	659	5 760	82.7	591	..	..
Q2	699	5 827	83.7	554	..	..
Q3	720	5 872	84.3	531	..	..
Q4	716	5 836	83.8	501	..	..
1962 Q1	714	6 007	86.3	577	..	..
Q2	756	6 048	86.9	590	..	..
Q3	778	6 080	87.3	588	..	..
Q4	742	5 845	83.9	561	..	..
1963 Q1	629	5 206	74.8	666	..	..
Q2	799	6 144	88.2	649	..	..
Q3	850	6 409	92.1	697	..	..
Q4	866	6 697	96.2	607	..	..

1 These series include new work and repair and maintenance, estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the direct labour departments of the public sector.
2 Includes UK element of contract for the Channel Tunnel.

Source: Department of the Environment

18 Construction (GB): output and orders
continued

	Output[1]			Orders received		
	£ million at current prices, not seasonally adjusted	At 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted		£ million at current prices, not seasonally adjusted	At 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted	
		£ million	1985 = 100		£ million	1985 = 100
	FGAY	FGAZ	FEAQ	FHAA	FHAB	FEAZ
1964 Q1	854	6 773	97.3	756	5 357	139.7
Q2	910	6 792	97.6	794	5 613	146.3
Q3	919	6 676	95.9	780	5 959	155.4
Q4	950	7 067	101.5	809	6 617	172.5
1965 Q1	938	7 197	103.4	857	5 942	154.9
Q2	980	7 096	101.9	787	5 446	142.0
Q3	1 012	7 183	103.2	749	5 562	145.0
Q4	1 024	7 325	105.2	663	5 289	137.9
1966 Q1	982	7 240	104.0	795	5 127	133.7
Q2	1 057	7 279	104.5	771	5 238	136.6
Q3	1 091	7 375	105.9	760	5 411	141.1
Q4	1 084	7 467	107.2	687	5 109	133.2
1967 Q1	1 051	7 755	111.4	1 012	6 484	169.1
Q2	1 133	7 831	112.5	897	5 864	152.9
Q3	1 164	7 833	112.5	807	5 667	147.8
Q4	1 154	7 858	112.9	831	5 960	155.4
1968 Q1	1 154	8 023	115.2	899	5 613	146.3
Q2	1 225	7 950	114.2	853	5 336	139.1
Q3	1 259	7 975	114.5	792	5 281	137.7
Q4	1 243	8 011	115.1	824	5 821	151.8
1969 Q1	1 188	7 953	114.2	848	5 116	133.4
Q2	1 278	7 923	113.8	840	5 001	130.4
Q3	1 312	7 938	114.0	794	5 074	132.3
Q4	1 268	7 848	112.7	827	5 413	141.1
1970 Q1	1 219	7 581	108.9	907	5 073	132.3
Q2	1 353	7 769	111.6	959	5 280	137.7
Q3	1 413	7 894	113.4	873	5 153	134.4
Q4	1 373	7 742	111.2	792	4 810	125.4
1971 Q1	1 356	7 764	111.5	1 025	5 244	136.7
Q2	1 493	7 847	112.7	1 143	5 433	141.7
Q3	1 534	7 794	111.9	1 036	5 322	138.8
Q4	1 547	7 959	114.3	1 040	5 601	146.0
1972 Q1	1 542	8 034	115.4	1 298	5 797	151.1
Q2	1 692	8 099	116.3	1 460	6 084	158.6
Q3	1 715	7 945	114.1	1 215	5 192	135.4
Q4	1 805	7 879	113.2	1 321	5 805	151.3
1973 Q1	1 945	8 294	119.1	1 747	6 349	165.5
Q2	2 113	8 072	115.9	1 804	5 623	146.6
Q3	2 277	8 048	115.6	1 815	5 464	142.5
Q4	2 279	7 854	112.8	1 568	4 752	123.9
1974 Q1	2 258	7 514	107.9	1 471	3 819	99.6
Q2	2 462	7 394	106.2	1 502	3 718	96.9
Q3	2 558	7 198	103.4	1 536	3 869	100.9
Q4	2 455	6 859	98.5	1 502	4 056	105.7
1975 Q1	2 532	6 880	98.8	1 479	3 571	93.1
Q2	2 775	6 854	98.4	1 654	3 727	97.2
Q3	2 910	6 773	97.3	1 732	4 110	107.2
Q4	2 864	6 758	97.1	1 512	3 884	101.3
1976 Q1	2 883	6 874	98.7	1 809	4 358	113.6
Q2	3 004	6 643	95.4	1 947	4 372	114.0
Q3	3 112	6 548	94.0	1 628	3 803	99.2
Q4	3 182	6 776	97.3	1 490	3 693	96.3
1977 Q1	3 045	6 615	95.0	1 640	3 554	92.7
Q2	3 281	6 589	94.6	1 893	3 624	94.5
Q3	3 484	6 698	96.2	1 857	3 668	95.6
Q4	3 504	6 821	98.0	1 791	3 797	99.0
1978 Q1	3 490	6 999	100.5	2 100	4 001	104.3
Q2	3 969	7 332	105.3	2 301	3 764	98.1
Q3	4 144	7 248	104.1	2 385	3 885	101.3
Q4	4 100	7 168	103.0	2 144	3 722	97.0
1979 Q1	3 949	6 971	100.1	2 173	3 379	88.1
Q2	4 618	7 412	106.5	2 764	3 713	96.8
Q3	5 094	7 420	106.6	2 578	3 455	90.1
Q4	5 209	7 375	105.9	2 509	3 428	89.4

1 These series include new work and repair and maintenance, estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the direct labour departments of the public sector.

Source: Department of the Environment

18 Construction (GB): output and orders

continued

	Output[1]			Orders received		
	£ million at current prices, not seasonally adjusted	At 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted		£ million at current prices, not seasonally adjusted	At 1985 prices, seasonally adjusted	
		£ million	1985 = 100		£ million	1985 = 100
	FGAY	FGAZ	FEAQ	FHAA	FHAB	FEAZ
1980 Q1	5 122	7 243	104.0	2 518	3 133	81.7
Q2	5 490	7 040	101.1	2 772	2 918	76.1
Q3	5 919	7 044	101.2	2 511	2 699	70.4
Q4	5 520	6 503	93.4	2 314	2 757	71.9
1981 Q1	5 278	6 449	92.6	2 591	3 034	79.1
Q2	5 400	6 249	89.8	2 910	3 142	81.9
Q3	5 652	6 391	91.8	2 800	3 211	83.7
Q4	5 217	6 052	86.9	2 420	3 064	79.9
1982 Q1	5 215	6 186	88.8	2 749	3 203	83.5
Q2	5 583	6 311	90.6	2 890	3 146	82.0
Q3	5 912	6 424	92.3	2 948	3 287	85.7
Q4	5 830	6 550	94.1	2 857	3 530	92.0
1983 Q1	5 649	6 558	94.2	3 311	3 769	98.2
Q2	5 852	6 487	93.2	3 384	3 575	93.2
Q3	6 506	6 759	97.1	3 541	3 909	101.9
Q4	6 336	6 844	98.3	3 281	3 874	101.0
1984 Q1	6 128	6 815	97.9	3 527	3 854	100.5
Q2	6 500	6 915	99.3	3 896	3 989	103.8
Q3	6 949	6 937	99.6	3 686	3 942	102.7
Q4	6 626	6 869	98.6	3 522	4 010	104.6
1985 Q1	6 558	7 003	100.6	3 673	3 779	98.5
Q2	6 851	6 956	99.9	4 099	3 861	100.7
Q3	7 248	6 875	98.8	3 769	3 714	96.8
Q4	7 194	7 015	100.8	3 803	3 988	104.0
1986 Q1	6 814	6 872	98.7	3 996	3 995	104.1
Q2	7 435	7 191	103.3	4 472	4 097	106.8
Q3	7 952	7 271	104.4	4 567	4 380	114.2
Q4	7 922	7 424	106.6	4 074	4 121	107.6
1987 Q1	7 965	7 658	110.0	4 796	4 446	115.9
Q2	8 264	7 547	108.4	5 232	4 506	117.5
Q3	9 086	7 777	111.7	7 120[2]	6 359[2]	165.8[2]
Q4	9 265	8 041	115.5	4 971	4 449	116.0
1988 Q1	9 507	8 367	120.3	6 542	5 321	138.7
Q2	9 879	8 268	118.8	6 442	4 820	125.7
Q3	10 439	8 215	118.0	6 479	4 995	130.2
Q4	10 721	8 419	120.9	6 836	5 423	141.4
1989 Q1	10 971	8 765	125.9	6 994	5 075	132.3
Q2	11 437	8 718	125.2	7 588	5 284	137.8
Q3	11 886	8 537	122.6	6 362	4 760	124.1
Q4	11 880	8 665	124.5	6 198	4 763	124.2
1990 Q1	11 940	8 977	128.9	6 139	4 404	114.8
Q2	12 171	8 840	127.0	6 242	4 384	114.3

1 These series include new work and repair and maintenance, estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the direct labour departments of the public sector.
2 Includes UK element of contract for the Channel Tunnel.

Source: Department of the Environment

19 Motor vehicle production[1]

Thousands

	Passenger cars[2]		Commercial vehicles	
	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export
	FFAA	FFAB	FFAC	FFAD
1947	23.9	12.9	12.9	4.2
1948	27.9	19.7	14.8	7.1
1949	34.3	22.7	18.2	8.9
1950	43.5	34.1	21.9	13.8
1951	39.7	30.6	21.5	13.5
1952	37.3	23.0	20.1	10.5
1953	49.6	26.1	19.9	9.4
1954	64.1	33.2	22.4	10.9
1955	74.8	32.5	28.3	12.1
1956	59.0	29.7	24.8	10.9
1957	71.7	38.5	24.0	10.8
1958	87.6	43.5	26.1	10.1
1959	99.2	50.8	30.9	11.6
1960	112.7	47.9	38.2	14.0
1961	83.7	33.5	38.3	13.6
1962	104.1	45.9	35.5	13.0
1963	134.0	54.1	33.7	13.8
1964	155.6	58.8	38.7	15.0
1965	143.5	54.4	37.9	14.5
1966	133.6	52.1	36.6	14.9
1967	129.3	47.0	32.1	11.6
1968	151.4	66.9	34.1	12.5
1969	143.1	68.7	38.8	16.1
1970	136.8	60.2	38.1	15.9
1971	145.1	59.5	38.0	15.7
1972	160.1	51.1	34.0	11.3
1973	145.6	50.4	34.7	13.3
1974	127.8	49.7	33.5	14.2
1975	105.6	44.4	31.8	15.5
1976	111.1	47.1	31.0	15.8
1977	109.7	46.9	33.2	16.4
1978	101.8	41.2	32.0	14.3
1979	89.2	32.7	34.0	13.6
1980	77.0	29.1	32.5	13.0
1981	79.6	25.4	19.1	9.5
1982	74.0	18.8	22.4	7.7
1983	87.0	19.8	20.4	5.2
1984	75.7	16.0	18.7	4.1
1985	87.3	17.3	22.2	5.5
1986	84.9	15.6	19.1	4.1
1987	95.2	18.8	20.6	5.1
1988	102.2	17.8	26.5	7.0

1 Monthly averages.

2 As from January 1981, certain passenger cars were reclassified from assembly to production. These are almost exclusively built for the home market. Further details are given in Business Monitor PM 3510 Car and commercial vehicle production.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

19 Motor vehicle production[1]

continued

Thousands

	Passenger cars				Commercial vehicles			
	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted[2]		Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted[2]	
	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export
	FFAA	FFAB	FFAO	FFAP	FFAC	FFAD	FFAQ	FFAR
1946 Q1	9.8	4.8	10.0	5.0	10.2	3.3	11.0	3.0
Q2	17.9	8.4	17.0	8.0	12.8	4.3	12.0	4.0
Q3	19.0	8.3	20.0	9.0	11.8	4.0	12.0	4.0
Q4	26.3	11.7	27.0	12.0	13.9	4.4	13.0	4.0
1947 Q1	19.0	8.7	19.0	9.0	10.1	3.0	10.0	3.0
Q2	27.0	12.8	25.0	12.0	13.8	4.2	13.0	4.0
Q3	24.7	14.1	26.0	14.0	13.1	4.2	14.0	4.0
Q4	24.9	16.1	26.0	17.0	14.5	5.4	14.0	5.0
1948 Q1	27.0	18.8	27.0	19.0	13.9	6.4	14.0	6.0
Q2	29.7	22.0	28.0	20.0	14.2	6.6	14.0	7.0
Q3	28.2	19.9	29.0	21.0	14.6	7.6	15.0	8.0
Q4	26.8	18.2	27.0	19.0	16.4	7.8	16.0	8.0
1949 Q1	32.1	21.3	32.0	21.0	17.4	8.7	17.0	8.0
Q2	33.5	21.8	32.0	20.0	17.7	7.9	18.0	8.0
Q3	33.1	20.7	35.0	22.0	17.1	7.9	18.0	9.0
Q4	38.7	27.0	39.0	28.0	20.6	11.0	20.0	11.0
1950 Q1	43.8	35.2	43.0	34.0	22.2	14.1	22.0	13.0
Q2	43.7	35.1	42.0	32.0	22.7	14.5	23.0	14.0
Q3	41.2	32.2	44.0	35.0	20.4	12.9	22.0	14.0
Q4	45.4	34.0	45.0	35.0	22.2	13.5	21.0	13.0
1951 Q1	41.1	30.5	40.0	30.0	22.8	14.6	22.0	14.0
Q2	40.4	32.7	39.0	30.0	21.9	13.8	22.0	14.0
Q3	36.3	28.1	40.0	31.0	19.6	11.8	22.0	13.0
Q4	40.8	31.0	40.0	32.0	21.7	13.6	20.0	13.0
1952 Q1	37.8	27.6	37.0	27.0	21.3	12.4	20.0	12.0
Q2	38.2	26.6	37.0	24.0	20.2	11.6	20.0	11.0
Q3	32.1	18.9	35.0	21.0	17.7	8.9	20.0	10.0
Q4	41.2	18.7	40.0	20.0	21.4	8.9	20.0	9.0
1953 Q1	43.1	24.8	42.0	24.0	20.3	8.9	19.0	8.0
Q2	50.8	31.5	48.0	28.0	19.4	9.2	19.0	9.0
Q3	48.7	24.1	55.0	27.0	18.1	9.0	20.0	10.0
Q4	55.7	24.1	54.0	26.0	22.0	10.4	21.0	10.0
1954 Q1	61.1	31.4	60.0	30.0	21.5	11.0	20.0	10.0
Q2	65.4	37.0	61.0	32.0	21.0	10.6	21.0	10.0
Q3	56.6	30.4	62.0	34.0	19.6	9.8	22.0	11.0
Q4	73.3	33.8	74.0	37.0	27.4	12.0	26.0	12.0
1955 Q1	78.0	37.8	76.0	36.0	28.1	12.8	27.0	12.0
Q2	75.6	34.6	67.0	30.0	27.7	12.1	27.0	12.0
Q3	66.7	28.6	73.0	33.0	26.7	11.4	31.0	13.0
Q4	78.9	29.2	84.0	32.0	30.7	12.2	29.0	12.0
1956 Q1	71.8	33.2	70.0	31.0	31.5	13.1	30.0	12.0
Q2	65.9	34.9	56.0	31.0	27.9	12.3	27.0	12.0
Q3	45.6	24.2	50.0	28.0	18.7	9.0	21.0	10.0
Q4	52.6	26.4	60.0	28.0	20.9	9.1	20.0	9.0
1957 Q1	53.0	33.7	50.0	31.0	22.2	11.0	21.0	10.0
Q2	76.5	41.6	60.0	37.0	23.8	10.2	23.0	10.0
Q3	72.7	36.8	78.0	42.0	22.3	9.5	25.0	11.0
Q4	84.7	41.9	98.0	44.0	27.7	12.4	27.0	12.0
1958 Q1	92.8	47.9	50.0	45.0	28.8	11.8	27.0	11.0
Q2	90.8	45.5	60.0	41.0	26.3	10.3	25.0	10.0
Q3	77.4	38.2	78.0	45.0	21.5	8.3	24.0	9.0
Q4	89.5	42.4	98.0	44.0	27.7	10.0	27.0	10.0
1959 Q1	86.1	46.6	82.0	44.0	26.6	10.3	25.0	10.0
Q2	105.2	54.4	81.0	49.0	32.2	12.5	31.0	12.0
Q3	84.5	43.2	89.0	51.0	29.5	10.8	33.0	12.0
Q4	120.9	59.2	144.0	60.0	35.2	13.0	35.0	13.0
1960 Q1	130.9	66.5	129.0	63.0	38.3	13.8	36.0	13.0
Q2	135.1	59.4	112.0	55.0	40.2	14.0	39.0	14.0
Q3	103.9	34.5	114.0	41.0	34.5	12.8	39.0	14.0
Q4	81.0	31.4	96.0	33.0	39.7	15.4	39.0	15.0

1 Monthly averages.
2 Seasonally adjusted figures before 1968 are given to the nearest thousand.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

19 Motor vehicle production[1]

continued

Thousands

	Passenger cars				Commercial vehicles			
	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted[2]		Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted[2]	
	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export
	FFAA	FFAB	FFAO	FFAP	FFAC	FFAD	FFAQ	FFAR
1961 Q1	72.7	29.8	70.0	27.0	41.5	15.7	39.0	15.0
Q2	94.6	32.6	81.0	30.0	41.5	14.2	40.0	14.0
Q3	81.7	30.2	90.0	35.0	34.5	11.9	38.0	13.0
Q4	85.7	41.4	95.0	42.0	35.8	12.5	35.0	12.0
1962 Q1	109.1	49.6	104.0	45.0	37.3	13.7	36.0	13.0
Q2	110.6	48.3	97.0	45.0	35.2	13.1	34.0	13.0
Q3	96.4	42.6	108.0	50.0	32.3	11.9	36.0	13.0
Q4	100.4	43.1	108.0	44.0	37.0	13.2	36.0	13.0
1963 Q1	127.4	53.6	120.0	49.0	34.1	14.3	32.0	13.0
Q2	140.3	53.4	124.0	49.0	33.7	14.3	32.0	14.0
Q3	122.1	50.2	139.0	58.0	30.9	12.4	35.0	14.0
Q4	146.2	59.2	153.0	60.0	35.9	14.0	35.0	14.0
1964 Q1	172.7	68.2	163.0	63.0	41.2	15.8	39.0	15.0
Q2	172.6	64.3	153.0	60.0	40.4	15.7	38.0	15.0
Q3	125.6	44.5	148.0	53.0	32.6	12.9	37.0	15.0
Q4	151.7	58.2	157.0	58.0	40.6	15.4	40.0	15.0
1965 Q1	153.3	58.8	144.0	54.0	40.4	15.0	39.0	14.0
Q2	162.9	58.5	144.0	54.0	42.2	15.7	39.0	15.0
Q3	113.9	46.7	138.0	56.0	31.2	12.0	36.0	14.0
Q4	144.0	53.5	148.0	53.0	37.9	15.4	37.0	15.0
1966 Q1	154.1	56.1	146.0	52.0	40.1	14.9	39.0	14.0
Q2	161.4	58.3	141.0	53.0	41.2	15.8	38.0	15.0
Q3	111.4	42.6	137.0	52.0	32.3	13.6	37.0	16.0
Q4	107.6	51.4	109.0	57.0	32.6	15.1	32.0	14.0
1967 Q1	129.2	53.0	122.0	50.0	31.7	13.5	31.0	13.0
Q2	148.8	55.0	130.0	50.0	34.7	12.4	32.0	12.0
Q3	105.1	35.1	130.0	43.0	27.8	9.1	32.0	11.0
Q4	134.2	44.9	136.0	44.0	34.1	11.5	34.0	11.0
1968 Q1	155.9	65.9	147.6	62.1	34.8	12.4	34.1	12.1
Q2	163.0	75.0	148.5	66.3	34.8	12.6	31.9	11.6
Q3	129.9	58.1	158.3	71.3	29.5	10.6	35.0	12.7
Q4	156.6	68.6	150.9	67.9	37.3	14.4	35.4	13.6
1969 Q1	150.4	70.5	144.1	67.9	40.1	16.4	39.7	16.2
Q2	161.7	79.8	149.6	71.9	42.1	17.4	38.9	16.1
Q3	118.2	56.5	149.7	71.6	32.8	13.7	40.8	17.0
Q4	142.0	68.0	128.9	63.6	40.2	16.8	35.8	14.9
1970 Q1	145.5	66.4	143.2	64.9	38.4	15.5	39.2	15.9
Q2	156.7	69.0	141.0	60.6	44.1	18.0	39.5	16.0
Q3	92.4	40.0	116.7	50.5	25.0	10.5	31.3	13.1
Q4	152.4	65.5	146.0	64.9	45.0	19.4	42.5	18.3
1971 Q1	144.1	67.6	139.4	64.8	36.6	16.1	36.8	16.4
Q2	156.7	69.3	145.5	63.0	44.5	18.4	40.3	16.5
Q3	121.3	47.6	147.6	58.3	32.4	13.5	39.2	16.2
Q4	158.5	53.6	148.2	52.0	38.7	14.7	35.7	13.5
1972 Q1	160.1	55.9	154.5	53.8	31.6	10.5	32.2	10.9
Q2	171.4	55.9	160.4	51.4	37.2	13.2	34.1	12.0
Q3	132.1	39.7	161.3	48.1	26.8	9.1	32.3	10.7
Q4	176.9	53.0	164.3	51.2	40.4	12.4	37.5	11.6
1973 Q1	159.5	52.8	152.3	50.6	35.4	12.1	35.4	12.5
Q2	148.7	51.9	139.9	47.8	36.5	13.3	33.6	12.1
Q3	117.3	40.8	144.8	49.8	30.0	12.0	35.8	14.0
Q4	157.0	56.2	145.4	53.5	36.9	15.6	34.1	14.4
1974 Q1	129.3	50.2	123.4	47.9	29.8	12.3	29.2	12.3
Q2	146.5	54.7	136.9	50.1	36.4	15.4	33.9	14.0
Q3	102.2	40.4	127.1	50.1	30.0	13.3	35.7	15.6
Q4	133.4	53.4	124.1	50.6	38.0	15.8	35.4	14.9
1975 Q1	127.4	46.7	123.2	44.9	36.1	15.6	35.6	15.7
Q2	95.9	47.6	89.3	43.5	32.7	16.1	30.5	14.6
Q3	89.9	39.3	107.9	47.8	26.0	12.9	30.4	15.2
Q4	109.3	43.9	102.1	41.2	32.2	17.5	30.4	16.7

1 Monthly averages.
2 Seasonally adjusted figures before 1968 are given to the nearest thousand.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

19 Motor vehicle production[1]

continued

Thousands

	Passenger cars[2]				Commercial vehicles			
	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted		Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export	Total production	*of which* for export
	FFAA	FFAB	FFAO	FFAP	FFAC	FFAD	FFAQ	FFAR
1976 Q1	119.6	49.6	116.1	48.2	31.3	16.3	30.6	16.1
Q2	116.5	47.9	109.6	44.9	32.6	17.1	31.4	16.0
Q3	84.6	36.1	106.8	45.9	25.3	13.1	30.3	15.6
Q4	123.8	54.7	97.1	49.4	34.9	16.7	31.7	15.5
1977 Q1	110.1	49.9	118.9	44.5	36.5	19.2	33.8	17.7
Q2	123.7	53.8	114.1	51.6	33.7	17.3	31.1	15.6
Q3	90.2	34.9	108.5	43.5	28.6	13.9	35.2	17.1
Q4	114.6	49.1	75.5	48.0	33.9	15.1	32.9	15.2
1978 Q1	119.5	49.3	97.9	45.0	34.6	16.2	32.6	15.3
Q2	120.9	46.3	100.8	43.4	37.4	16.8	33.7	14.7
Q3	86.9	33.6	75.8	41.2	27.4	12.2	34.0	14.3
Q4	80.1	35.6	82.6	35.2	28.8	11.8	27.9	12.0
1979 Q1	108.5	39.6	90.9	35.3	40.0	16.1	36.8	14.6
Q2	105.6	37.5	78.6	36.1	40.5	17.4	37.3	15.7
Q3	57.1	19.8	75.8	26.1	24.2	9.7	30.4	12.3
Q4	85.7	34.0	62.6	33.5	31.4	11.0	31.6	11.5
1980 Q1	99.4	39.3	90.9	35.7	41.4	14.2	38.2	13.1
Q2	83.8	35.9	78.6	34.0	37.3	13.9	33.8	12.1
Q3	60.5	22.2	75.8	27.5	26.4	11.4	32.4	14.0
Q4	64.2	19.1	62.6	19.2	25.0	12.6	25.3	12.9
1981 Q1	81.9	26.1	74.7	25.0	19.1	10.4	18.1	9.9
Q2	81.8	27.6	77.0	25.3	19.8	10.4	18.3	9.3
Q3	75.1	23.5	90.8	27.9	16.2	7.9	19.1	9.6
Q4	79.4	24.4	75.5	23.3	21.4	9.3	21.2	9.4
1982 Q1	85.8	21.0	79.1	20.6	23.2	8.8	22.3	8.8
Q2	76.2	21.4	70.9	19.8	23.1	9.0	22.2	8.4
Q3	58.5	15.1	72.1	17.7	19.6	6.6	22.5	7.5
Q4	75.5	17.8	73.9	17.2	23.7	6.4	22.5	6.1
1983 Q1	88.7	20.1	79.3	19.4	23.3	5.4	21.7	5.2
Q2	95.8	19.5	85.7	17.6	20.9	6.0	19.6	5.3
Q3	75.3	18.5	94.1	21.2	16.7	4.5	20.0	5.3
Q4	88.4	21.0	89.1	21.0	20.6	5.1	20.2	5.1
1984 Q1	90.9	21.8	82.4	21.4	23.3	5.3	21.2	5.3
Q2	78.0	16.1	71.3	15.5	19.7	3.9	19.0	3.7
Q3	65.5	9.8	82.1	11.8	14.9	3.4	18.6	3.9
Q4	68.5	16.4	67.2	15.4	17.0	3.9	16.1	3.7
1985 Q1	97.1	18.2	87.1	15.8	23.3	5.3	21.5	5.0
Q2	94.8	18.4	91.2	19.0	25.2	6.3	23.9	5.8
Q3	73.9	15.1	87.8	17.7	20.1	4.6	23.5	5.4
Q4	83.6	17.6	83.2	16.8	20.0	5.7	19.8	5.9
1986 Q1	84.6	18.5	77.1	16.4	18.1	4.8	17.3	4.8
Q2	89.0	14.1	85.2	15.0	21.0	4.9	19.5	4.2
Q3	73.5	13.6	88.0	16.3	16.4	3.2	18.7	3.7
Q4	75.9	16.1	89.5	14.8	20.7	3.7	20.7	3.9
1987 Q1	94.4	20.7	89.1	18.8	20.7	4.6	20.4	4.5
Q2	100.7	18.3	96.3	19.6	20.3	5.9	18.7	5.1
Q3	86.6	15.7	103.5	18.8	18.5	4.6	21.3	5.3
Q4	99.2	20.7	92.1	18.2	22.8	5.2	21.8	5.3
1988 Q1	102.0	17.7	94.0	15.6	21.6	5.6	20.2	5.3
Q2	107.4	14.8	106.5	16.5	28.1	8.0	26.4	7.0
Q3	85.6	15.6	103.3	19.1	24.1	6.4	30.1	7.9
Q4	114.0	23.2	105.2	20.2	32.0	8.1	29.3	7.9
1989 Q1	118.7	25.9	107.7	22.6	30.0	8.3	29.5	8.2
Q2	120.5	22.6	113.2	23.7	30.1	9.3	28.3	8.2
Q3	90.1	19.2	108.4	23.3	21.9	6.8	23.5	7.6

1 Monthly averages.

2 As from January 1981, certain passenger cars were reclassified from assembly to production. These are almost exclusively built for the home market. Further details are given in Business Monitor PM 3510 Car and commercial vehicle production.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

20 Steel production and consumption

Thousand tonnes

	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted[1]	
	Crude steel production	Finished steel consumption	Crude steel production	Finished steel consumption
	FFAF	FFAE	FFAM	FFAN
1950	16 554	..	16 554	..
1951	15 890	..	15 890	..
1952	16 366	..	16 366	..
1953	17 891	..	17 891	..
1954	18 817	..	18 817	..
1955	20 108	..	20 108	..
1956	20 990	..	20 990	..
1957	22 047	..	22 047	..
1958	19 505	..	19 505	..
1959	20 510	..	20 510	..
1960	24 695	15 154	24 695	15 154
1961	22 441	14 479	22 441	14 479
1962	20 820	13 895	20 870	13 895
1963	22 880	14 551	22 943	14 551
1964	26 185	16 450	26 328	16 450
1965	27 421	16 893	27 391	16 893
1966	24 686	16 466	24 808	16 466
1967	24 257	15 840	24 475	15 840
1968	26 255	16 835	26 345	16 835
1969	26 822	17 782	26 830	17 782
1970	27 792	17 637	27 831	17 637
1971	24 153	16 722	24 272	16 722
1972	25 293	16 750	25 354	16 750
1973	26 594	18 445	26 689	18 445
1974	22 323	17 548	22 364	17 548
1975	20 098	15 446	19 713	15 446
1976	22 274	15 804	22 236	15 804
1977	20 411	15 300	20 385	15 300
1978	20 311	15 710	20 237	15 710
1979	21 464	15 480	21 411	15 480
1980	11 277	12 770	11 387	12 770
1981	15 573	12 411	15 308	12 440
1982	13 704	12 240	13 644	12 240
1983	14 986	11 510	14 933	11 510
1984	15 121	11 340	15 076	11 340
1985	15 722	11 560	15 716	11 560
1986	14 726	11 860	14 723	11 840
1987	17 414	12 330	17 726	12 330
1988	18 950	14 480	18 950	14 480
1989	18 740	..	18 740	14 700
1960 Q1	6 340	3 882	..	3 739
Q2	6 245	3 974	..	3 844
Q3	5 694	3 512	..	3 809
Q4	6 416	3 786	..	3 762
1961 Q1	6 309	3 811	..	3 732
Q2	6 103	3 772	..	3 608
Q3	4 892	3 368	..	3 639
Q4	5 137	3 528	..	3 500
1962 Q1	5 304	3 565	5 121.0	3 439
Q2	5 492	3 602	5 316.0	3 493
Q3	4 827	3 303	5 357.0	3 562
Q4	5 197	3 425	5 076.0	3 401
1963 Q1	5 414	3 447	5 243.0	3 358
Q2	5 633	3 697	5 453.0	3 538
Q3	5 383	3 452	5 948.0	3 759
Q4	6 450	3 955	6 299.0	3 896
1964 Q1	6 455	4 130	6 263.0	4 026
Q2	6 833	4 295	6 626.0	4 084
Q3	5 959	3 765	6 543.0	4 075
Q4	6 938	4 260	6 896.0	4 265
1965 Q1	7 227	4 456	6 893.0	4 288
Q2	7 077	4 437	6 871.0	4 283
Q3	6 457	3 832	7 033.0	4 147
Q4	6 660	4 168	6 594.0	4 175
1966 Q1	6 565	4 348	6 274.0	4 182
Q2	6 455	4 346	6 320.0	4 196
Q3	5 884	3 918	6 448.0	4 230
Q4	5 782	3 854	5 766.0	3 858
1967 Q1	6 252	4 065	6 081.0	4 026
Q2	6 287	4 151	6 126.0	3 900
Q3	5 530	3 526	6 100.0	3 813
Q4	6 188	4 098	6 168.0	4 101

1 The seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are not constrained to sum to the unadjusted annual totals.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

20 Steel production and consumption

continued

Thousand tonnes

	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted[1]	
	Crude steel production	Finished steel consumption	Crude steel production	Finished steel consumption
	FFAF	FFAE	FFAM	FFAN
1968 Q1	6 330	4 246	6 165.0	4 078
Q2	6 835	4 299	6 626.0	4 147
Q3	6 143	3 992	6 676.0	4 308
Q4	6 947	4 298	6 878.0	4 302
1969 Q1	7 139	4 608	6 920.0	4 434
Q2	7 139	4 685	6 910.0	4 525
Q3	5 809	4 087	6 339.0	4 419
Q4	6 735	4 402	6 661.0	4 404
1970 Q1	7 112	4 626	6 910.0	4 514
Q2	7 182	4 582	6 949.0	4 364
Q3	6 485	4 133	6 882.0	4 463
Q4	7 013	4 296	7 090.0	4 296
1971 Q1	6 598	4 696	6 325.0	4 520
Q2	6 145	4 303	5 975.0	4 158
Q3	5 876	3 763	6 411.0	4 067
Q4	5 534	3 960	5 561.0	3 977
1972 Q1	5 428	4 029	5 228.0	3 933
Q2	6 781	4 246	6 519.0	4 043
Q3	6 209	3 958	6 732.0	4 275
Q4	6 875	4 517	6 875.0	4 499
1973 Q1	6 889	4 909	6 671.0	4 667
Q2	6 667	4 498	6 415.0	4 368
Q3	6 396	4 253	6 954.0	4 599
Q4	6 642	4 785	6 649.0	4 811
1974 Q1	5 335	4 579	5 218.0	4 357
Q2	5 936	4 689	5 784.0	4 560
Q3	5 376	3 929	5 763.0	4 252
Q4	5 676	4 351	5 599.0	4 379
1975 Q1	6 242	4 368	6 102.0	4 267
Q2	4 803	3 868	4 661.0	3 695
Q3	4 305	3 436	4 231.0	3 715
Q4	4 747	3 774	4 719.0	3 769
1976 Q1	5 625	4 284	5 480.0	4 076
Q2	5 885	3 994	5 731.0	3 887
Q3	5 089	3 499	5 375.0	3 785
Q4	5 676	4 027	5 650.0	4 056
1977 Q1	5 550	4 090	5 417.0	3 744
Q2	5 038	3 774	4 908.0	3 758
Q3	5 095	3 572	5 419.0	3 974
Q4	4 728	3 864	4 641.0	3 824
1978 Q1	5 092	4 466	4 957.0	4 139
Q2	5 423	4 122	5 278.0	4 124
Q3	4 470	3 543	4 757.0	3 838
Q4	5 326	3 579	5 245.0	3 609
1979 Q1	5 078	4 059	4 954.0	3 776
Q2	5 875	3 975	5 720.0	3 955
Q3	5 160	3 493	5 485.0	3 754
Q4	5 351	3 953	5 252.0	3 995
1980 Q1	784	3 336	764.0	3 115
Q2	4 205	3 499	4 098.0	3 460
Q3	3 225	2 928	3 498.0	3 146
Q4	3 062	3 007	3 027.0	3 049
1981 Q1	3 675	3 210	3 585.0	2 994
Q2	4 005	3 040	3 892.0	3 024
Q3	3 851	3 047	3 813.0	3 272
Q4	4 041	3 114	4 018.0	3 150
1982 Q1	4 137	3 450	4 030.0	3 210
Q2	3 949	3 200	3 840.0	3 210
Q3	2 880	2 750	3 054.0	2 950
Q4	2 738	2 840	2 720.0	2 870
1983 Q1	3 869	3 030	3 768.0	2 810
Q2	3 914	2 930	3 813.0	2 900
Q3	3 483	2 620	3 690.0	2 820
Q4	3 720	2 930	3 662.0	2 980
1984 Q1	4 068	3 090	3 963.0	2 850
Q2	3 701	2 790	3 604.0	2 720
Q3	3 517	2 690	3 743.0	2 910
Q4	3 837	2 850	3 766.0	2 860

1 The seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are not constrained to sum to the unadjusted annual totals.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

20 Steel production and consumption

continued

Thousand tonnes

	Not seasonally adjusted		Seasonally adjusted[1]	
	Crude steel production	Finished steel consumption	Crude steel production	Finished steel consumption
	FFAF	FFAE	FFAM	FFAN
1985 Q1	3 857	3 050	3 714.0	2 820
Q2	4 388	2 790	4 117.0	2 820
Q3	3 614	2 670	3 920.0	2 910
Q4	3 862	3 050	3 965.0	3 010
1986 Q1	3 949	3 210	3 787.0	2 950
Q2	3 493	2 960	3 256.0	3 010
Q3	3 158	2 740	3 436.0	2 960
Q4	4 125	2 950	4 244.0	2 890
1987 Q1	4 209	3 050	3 989.0	2 870
Q2	4 568	2 900	4 392.0	3 030
Q3	4 187	3 200	4 673.0	3 260
Q4	4 454	3 180	4 672.0	3 170
1988 Q1	4 908	3 840	4 751.0	3 550
Q2	4 839	3 560	4 694.0	3 650
Q3	4 316	3 340	4 675.0	3 610
Q4	4 887	3 740	4 727.3	3 670
1989 Q1	5 031	3 970	4 854.0	3 730
Q2	4 854	3 850	4 741.6	3 670
Q3	4 396	3 550	4 912.8	3 820
Q4	4 451	..	4 282.6	..
1990 Q1	4 666	..	4 539.8	..
Q2	4 708	..	4 543.9	..

1 The seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are not constrained to sum to the unadjusted annual totals.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

21 National employment and unemployment [1]

Thousands

	Workforce[2,3,4]	Workforce in employment[2,3,4]	Employees in employment[2,3,4]	Unemployed[5,6]	Vacancies at job centres[5,7]	Employees in employment (GB)	
						Manufacturing industry	Production industry
	DYDB	DYDA	BCAD	BCJA	BCOM	DYAW	DYCO
1950	23 554	23 257	20 758	..	..	..	..
1951	23 809	23 603	20 970	..	..	..	..
1952	23 925	23 590	20 916	..	..	..	..
1953	24 014	23 703	21 041	..	191.2	..	..
1954	24 293	24 038	21 404	..	224.1	..	..
1955	24 508	24 298	21 702	..	277.9	..	..
1956	24 730	24 514	21 965	..	247.0	..	..
1957	24 820	24 543	22 058	..	191.0	..	..
1958	24 684	24 278	21 884	..	140.3	..	..
1959	24 180	23 760	21 421	..	153.0	..	..
1960	24 509	24 183	21 899	..	210.9	..	..
1961	24 744	24 457	22 233	..	217.0	..	..
1962	25 033	24 632	22 452	..	152.4	..	..
1963	25 157	24 661	22 509	..	141.5	..	..
1964	25 299	24 950	22 816	..	215.5	..	..
1965	25 503	25 204	23 085	..	264.3	..	..
1966	25 636	25 355	23 257	..	262.0	..	..
1967	25 495	24 992	22 813	..	175.4	..	..
1968	25 383	24 841	22 655	..	186.3	..	..
1969	25 375	24 857	22 624	..	198.8	..	..
1970	25 308	24 753	22 479	..	188.8	..	..
1971	25 229	24 533	22 139	731.4	132.8	7 890	8 680
1972	25 288	24 510	22 137	852.4	137.9	7 621	8 371
1973	25 633	25 076	22 679	622.5	289.8	7 673	8 396
1974	25 676	25 148	22 804	599.3	305.2	7 722	8 429
1975	25 894	25 056	22 723	902.8	156.5	7 351	8 069
1976	26 110	24 844	22 557	1 298.9	119.4	7 118	7 830
1977	26 224	24 865	22 631	1 413.6	155.2	7 172	7 880
1978	26 358	25 014	22 789	1 410.5	205.8	7 138	7 845
1979	26 627	25 393	23 173	1 312.1	242.9	7 107	7 819
1980	26 839	25 327	22 991	1 611.2	150.8	6 801	7 517
1981	26 741	24 346	21 892	2 481.8	96.4	6 099	6 798
1982	26 677	23 908	21 414	2 904.1	111.0	5 751	6 422
1983	26 610	23 626	21 067	3 127.4	143.6	5 418	6 057
1984	27 265	24 235	21 238	3 158.3	157.8	5 302	5 909
1985	27 714	24 536	21 423	3 281.4	162.5	5 254	5 836
1986	27 791	24 561	21 387	3 312.4	184.9	5 122	5 658
1987	27 979	25 074	21 584	2 993.0	231.9	5 049	5 548
1988	28 260	25 920	22 276	2 425.7	251.5	5 116	5 595
1989	28 504	26 765	22 751	1 841.3	222.6	5 129	5 593

1 Unemployment figures refer to numbers claiming unemployment-related benefit at Unemployment Benefit Offices.

2 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work- related government training programmes. For an explanation of the changes to the presentation of employment statistics see *Employment Gazette*, August 1988.

3 Estimates of employees in employment for December 1987 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to compensate for persistent undercounting in the regular sample enquiries (see *Employment Gazette*, October 1989 p.560). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

4 Annual estimates relate to mid-year. Figures for the four quarters relate to March, June, September and December.

5 Annual figures are averages over the 12 months of the year.

6 The unadjusted unemployment figures have been affected by changes in coverage. The seasonally adjusted figures, however, as given later in this table, are estimated on the current basis, allowing for discontinuities, and are therefore recommended for the purposes of assessing trends. The seasonally adjusted figures which relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised, in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989, redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices as unemployed in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 issue of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette* and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account).

7 Vacancies notified to job centres and remaining unfilled.

Source: Department of Employment

21 National employment and unemployment [1]

continued

Thousands, not seasonally adjusted

	United Kingdom					Employees in employment (GB)	
	Workforce[2,3,4]	Workforce in employment[2,3,4]	Employees in employment[2,3,4]	Unemployed[5]	Vacancies at job centres[6]	Manufacturing industry	Production industry
	DYDB	DYDA	BCAD	BCJA	BCOM	DYAW	DYCO
1950 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	23 554	23 257	20 758	..	..	..	..
Q3	23 628	23 327	20 812	..	..	..	..
Q4	23 647	23 324	20 772	..	..	..	..
1951 Q1	23 759	23 461	20 850	..	..	..	..
Q2	23 809	23 603	20 970	..	..	..	..
Q3	23 899	23 673	21 028	..	..	..	..
Q4	23 895	23 601	20 950	..	..	..	..
1952 Q1	23 958	23 594	20 929	..	..	..	..
Q2	23 925	23 590	20 916	..	..	..	..
Q3	23 923	23 558	20 882	..	..	..	..
Q4	23 894	23 483	20 814	..	..	..	..
1953 Q1	23 923	23 525	20 857	..	159.0	..	..
Q2	24 014	23 703	21 041	..	193.4	..	..
Q3	24 102	23 791	21 131	..	219.0	..	..
Q4	24 174	23 828	21 182	..	193.2	..	..
1954 Q1	24 242	23 878	21 238	..	182.8	..	..
Q2	24 293	24 038	21 404	..	220.2	..	..
Q3	24 400	24 147	21 515	..	256.2	..	..
Q4	24 448	24 171	21 547	..	237.3	..	..
1955 Q1	24 489	24 203	21 586	..	233.7	..	..
Q2	24 508	24 298	21 702	..	282.0	..	..
Q3	24 648	24 438	21 856	..	319.0	..	..
Q4	24 688	24 452	21 882	..	276.9	..	..
1956 Q1	24 689	24 418	21 855	..	252.5	..	..
Q2	24 730	24 514	21 965	..	263.2	..	..
Q3	24 848	24 599	23 031	..	254.4	..	..
Q4	24 798	24 499	21 952	..	218.0	..	..
1957 Q1	24 779	24 406	21 902	..	172.7	..	..
Q2	24 820	24 543	22 058	..	186.4	..	..
Q3	24 792	24 502	22 046	..	215.1	..	..
Q4	24 755	24 400	21 967	..	189.9	..	..
1958 Q1	24 646	24 203	21 797	..	150.2	..	..
Q2	24 684	24 278	21 884	..	148.4	..	..
Q3	24 683	24 231	21 852	..	140.3	..	..
Q4	24 700	24 182	21 813	..	122.3	..	..
1959 Q1	24 758	24 219	21 862	..	111.0	..	..
Q2	24 180	23 760	21 421	..	141.7	..	..
Q3	24 343	23 917	21 599	..	182.8	..	..
Q4	24 372	23 929	21 626	..	176.5	..	..
1960 Q1	24 509	24 073	21 781	..	173.2	..	..
Q2	24 509	24 183	21 899	..	201.6	..	..
Q3	24 606	24 281	22 002	..	245.8	..	..
Q4	24 742	24 386	22 118	..	223.1	..	..
1961 Q1	24 822	24 466	22 217	..	190.3	..	..
Q2	24 744	24 457	22 233	..	226.8	..	..
Q3	24 891	24 566	22 355	..	254.7	..	..
Q4	24 828	24 437	22 239	..	196.1	..	..
1962 Q1	24 991	24 541	22 345	..	152.8	..	..
Q2	25 033	24 632	22 452	..	158.9	..	..
Q3	25 132	24 660	22 490	..	166.8	..	..
Q4	25 103	24 543	22 379	..	131.2	..	..
1963 Q1	25 079	24 400	22 242	..	108.1	..	..
Q2	25 157	24 661	22 509	..	138.1	..	..
Q3	25 230	24 728	22 583	..	159.6	..	..
Q4	25 301	24 815	22 675	..	160.0	..	..
1964 Q1	25 223	24 772	22 634	..	166.0	..	..
Q2	25 299	24 950	22 816	..	212.4	..	..
Q3	25 474	25 110	22 980	..	250.2	..	..
Q4	25 505	25 138	23 010	..	233.4	..	..

1 Unemployment figures refer to numbers claiming unemployment-related benefit at Unemployment Benefit Offices.

2 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work- related government training programmes. For an explanation of the changes to the presentation of employment statistics see *Employment Gazette*, August 1988.

3 Estimates of employees in employment for December 1987 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to compensate for persistent undercounting in the regular sample enquiries (see *Employment Gazette*, October 1989 p.560). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

4 Annual estimates relate to mid-year. Figures for the four quarters relate to March, June, September and December.

5 The unadjusted unemployment figures have been affected by changes in coverage. The seasonally adjusted figures, however, as given later in this table, are estimated on the current basis, allowing for discontinuities, and are therefore recommended for the purposes of assessing trends. The seasonally adjusted figures, which relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices as unemployed in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 issue of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette* and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account). G.B. data is given up until 1975Q4, thereafter it is U.K. data. Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April, July and October.

6 Vacancies notified to job centres and remaining unfilled.

Source: Department of Employment

21 National employment and unemployment [1]

continued

Thousands, not seasonally adjusted

	United Kingdom					Employees in employment (GB)	
	Workforce[2,3,4]	Workforce in employment[2,3,4]	Employees in employment[2,3,4]	Unemployed[5]	Vacancies at job centres[6]	Manufacturing industry	Production industry
	DYDB	DYDA	BCAD	BCJA	BCOM	DYAW	DYCO
1965 Q1	25 516	25 078	22 954	..	221.1	..	..
Q2	25 503	25 204	23 085	..	274.4	..	..
Q3	25 537	25 269	23 156	..	296.5	..	..
Q4	25 646	25 335	23 227	..	265.2	..	..
1966 Q1	25 592	25 256	23 154	..	245.2	..	..
Q2	25 636	25 355	23 257	..	289.1	..	..
Q3	25 763	25 410	23 293	..	296.2	..	..
Q4	25 630	25 127	22 986	..	217.4	..	..
1967 Q1	25 429	24 865	22 704	..	164.1	..	..
Q2	25 495	24 992	22 813	..	177.5	..	..
Q3	25 623	25 082	22 901	..	183.5	..	..
Q4	25 509	24 913	22 727	..	176.6	..	..
1968 Q1	25 364	24 756	22 569	..	159.2	..	..
Q2	25 383	24 841	22 655	..	185.7	..	..
Q3	25 471	24 913	22 716	..	204.9	..	..
Q4	25 447	24 869	22 660	..	195.3	..	..
1969 Q1	25 357	24 753	22 533	..	180.9	..	..
Q2	25 375	24 857	22 624	..	205.4	..	..
Q3	25 457	24 897	22 654	..	211.5	..	..
Q4	25 425	24 823	22 569	..	197.5	..	..
1970 Q1	25 387	24 750	22 486	..	179.1	..	..
Q2	25 308	24 753	22 479	..	192.6	..	..
Q3	25 387	24 789	22 487	..	200.9	..	..
Q4	25 389	24 748	22 415	..	182.8	..	..
1971 Q1	25 144	24 439	22 072	682.8	144.5	..	..
Q2	25 229	24 533	22 139	714.7	135.5	..	..
Q3	25 176	24 392	22 002	711.7	131.9	..	..
Q4	25 232	24 353	21 965	816.6	119.1	..	..
1972 Q1	25 368	24 430	22 047	936.1	102.7	..	..
Q2	25 288	24 510	22 137	912.4	130.0	..	..
Q3	25 465	24 656	22 270	777.6	152.9	..	..
Q4	25 549	24 797	22 404	783.5	166.0	..	..
1973 Q1	25 690	24 997	22 600	776.6	185.0	..	..
Q2	25 633	25 076	22 679	658.8	272.7	..	..
Q3	25 685	25 154	22 768	541.5	336.6	..	..
Q4	25 657	25 161	22 788	513.1	365.0	..	..
1974 Q1	25 593	24 992	22 631	611.5	285.4	..	..
Q2	25 676	25 148	22 804	588.0	298.0	..	..
Q3	25 914	25 293	22 949	582.1	330.2	..	..
Q4	25 887	25 226	22 887	615.4	307.2	..	..
1975 Q1	25 756	24 977	22 644	750.1	180.6	..	..
Q2	25 894	25 056	22 723	813.3	173.4	..	..
Q3	26 153	25 061	22 734	946.7	142.7	..	..
Q4	26 145	24 982	22 668	1 100.9	129.4	..	..
1976 Q1	25 972	24 730	22 429	1 264.9	88.8	..	..
Q2	26 110	24 844	22 557	1 234.7	119.7	..	..
Q3	26 281	24 893	22 614	1 384.8	129.1	..	..
Q4	26 227	24 918	22 654	1 311.2	139.8	..	..
1977 Q1	26 046	24 723	22 475	1 385.8	132.8	..	..
Q2	26 224	24 865	22 631	1 325.3	155.7	..	..
Q3	26 444	24 931	22 696	1 517.2	163.2	..	..
Q4	26 335	24 938	22 708	1 426.1	169.1	..	..
1978 Q1	26 190	24 811	22 583	1 465.5	158.9	..	..
Q2	26 358	25 014	22 789	1 369.8	204.1	7 138	7 845
Q3	26 576	25 158	22 931	1 470.8	218.6	7 173	7 880
Q4	26 595	25 315	23 091	1 335.8	241.4	7 168	7 875
1979 Q1	26 465	25 145	22 923	1 372.8	214.7	7 106	7 815
Q2	26 627	25 393	23 173	1 260.9	250.1	7 107	7 819
Q3	26 806	25 514	23 262	1 347.3	260.3	7 123	7 837
Q4	26 801	25 540	23 261	1 267.5	246.7	7 064	7 781

1 Unemployment figures refer to numbers claiming unemployment-related benefit at Unemployment Benefit Offices.

2 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work- related government training programmes. For an explanation of the changes to the presentation of employment statistics see *Employment Gazette*, August 1988.

3 Estimates of employees in employment for December 1987 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to compensate for persistent undercounting in the regular sample enquiries (see *Employment Gazette*, October 1989 p.560). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

4 Annual estimates relate to mid-year. Figures for the four quarters relate to March, June, September and December.

5 The unadjusted unemployment figures have been affected by changes in coverage. The seasonally adjusted figures, however, as given later in this table, are estimated on the current basis, allowing for discontinuities, and are therefore recommended for the purposes of assessing trends. The seasonally adjusted figures, which relate only to claiments aged 18 or over, have been revised, in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Minewor kers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices as unemployed in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 issue of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette* and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account). G.B. data is given up until 1975Q4, thereafter it is U.K. data. Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April, July and October.

6 Vacancies notified to job centres and remaining unfilled.

Source: Department of Employment

21 National employment and unemployment [1]

continued

Thousands, not seasonally adjusted

	Workforce[2,3,4]	Workforce in employment[2,3,4]	Employees in employment[2,3,4]	United Kingdom: Unemployed[5]	United Kingdom: Vacancies at job centres[6]	Employees in employment (GB): Manufacturing industry	Employees in employment (GB): Production industry
	DYDB	DYDA	BCAD	BCJA	BCOM	DYAW	DYCO
1980 Q1	26 655	25 279	22 971	1 373.7	185.7	6 919	7 637
Q2	26 839	25 327	22 991	1 418.1	175.4	6 801	7 517
Q3	27 030	25 140	22 768	1 736.5	133.4	6 629	7 348
Q4	26 930	24 830	22 430	1 916.4	108.7	6 418	7 131
1981 Q1	26 739	24 406	21 978	2 271.0	81.8	6 223	6 924
Q2	26 741	24 346	21 892	2 372.7	99.6	6 099	6 798
Q3	27 031	24 282	21 816	2 511.8	97.0	6 058	6 754
Q4	26 859	24 094	21 618	2 771.8	107.2	5 939	6 627
1982 Q1	26 692	23 871	21 385	2 896.3	92.4	5 845	6 524
Q2	26 677	23 908	21 414	2 818.5	116.0	5 751	6 422
Q3	26 909	23 843	21 337	2 852.5	115.3	5 691	6 357
Q4	26 756	23 659	21 143	3 049.0	120.3	5 567	6 225
1983 Q1	26 607	23 434	20 896	3 225.2	102.9	5 466	6 116
Q2	26 610	23 626	21 067	3 169.9	140.8	5 418	6 057
Q3	27 110	23 942	21 182	3 020.6	157.3	5 411	6 044
Q4	27 172	24 093	21 222	3 094.0	173.4	5 359	5 983
1984 Q1	27 148	24 005	21 076	3 199.7	132.8	5 300	5 914
Q2	27 265	24 235	21 238	3 107.7	155.1	5 302	5 909
Q3	27 699	24 415	21 346	3 100.5	167.6	5 327	5 930
Q4	27 739	24 519	21 430	3 225.1	175.7	5 306	5 906
1985 Q1	27 633	24 365	21 267	3 341.0	133.4	5 255	5 849
Q2	27 714	24 536	21 423	3 272.5	164.0	5 254	5 836
Q3	27 997	24 651	21 481	3 235.0	169.3	5 296	5 868
Q4	27 927	24 654	21 494	3 276.9	183.1	5 250	5 812
1986 Q1	27 728	24 405	21 269	3 407.7	140.8	5 172	5 717
Q2	27 791	24 561	21 387	3 325.0	171.1	5 122	5 658
Q3	28 052	24 719	21 426	3 279.5	201.4	5 130	5 656
Q4	28 038	24 809	21 468	3 237.2	226.2	5 091	5 608
1987 Q1	27 817	24 674	21 298	3 207.2	188.1	5 014	5 517
Q2	27 979	25 074	21 584	3 107.1	215.5	5 049	5 548
Q3	28 242	25 372	21 778	2 906.5	243.7	5 107	5 607
Q4	28 336	25 640	22 034	2 751.4	280.2	5 119	5 616
1988 Q1	28 226	25 634	22 020	2 722.2	224.8	5 095	5 582
Q2	28 260	25 920	22 276	2 535.0	251.3	5 116	5 595
Q3	28 515	26 204	22 471	2 326.7	258.2	5 181	5 661
Q4	28 477	26 431	22 597	2 118.9	271.8	5 188	5 665
1989 Q1	28 479	26 519	22 584	2 074.3	203.3	5 142	5 612
Q2	28 504	26 761	22 751	1 883.6	216.8	5 129	5 593
Q3	28 661	26 958	22 907	1 771.4	228.2	5 187	5 644
Q4	28 795	27 156	23 089	1 635.8	242.2	5 167	5 626
1990 Q1	28 718	27 073	22 986	1 687.0	171.4	5 096	5 552
Q2	28 892	27 337	23 229	1 626.3	193.6	5 095	5 550

1 Unemployment figures refer to numbers claiming unemployment-related benefit at Unemployment Benefit Offices.

2 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work- related government training programmes. For an explanation of the changes to the presentation of employment statistics see *Employment Gazette*, August 1988.

3 Estimates of employees in employment for December 1987 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to compensate for persistent undercounting in the regular sample enquiries (see *Employment Gazette*, October 1989 p.560). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

4 Annual estimates relate to mid-year. Figures for the four quarters relate to March, June, September and December.

5 The unadjusted unemployment figures have been affected by changes in coverage. The seasonally adjusted figures, however, as given later in this table, are estimated on the current basis, allowing for discontinuities, and are therefore recommended for the purposes of assessing trends. The seasonally adjusted figures, which relate only to claimants aged 18 and over, have been revised, in order to maintain the consistent series available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Minewor kers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices as unemployed in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 edition of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette*. and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for the list of previous discontinuities taken into account.) G.B. data is given up until 1975Q4, thereafter it is U.K. data. Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April, July and October.

6 Vacancies notified to job centres and remaining unfilled.

Source: Department of Employment

21 National employment and unemployment [1]

continued

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	Workforce[2,3,4]	Workforce in employment[2,3,4]	Employees in employment[2,3,4]	United Kingdom: Unemployed[5]	United Kingdom: Vacancies at job centres[6]	Employees in employment (GB): Manufacturing industry	Employees in employment (GB): Production industry
	DYDD	DYDC	BCAJ	BCJD	DPCB	BCHK	DYCP
1950 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	24 229	23 766	21 427	..	..	..	..
Q3	24 310	23 860	21 542	..	..	..	..
Q4	24 383	23 960	21 657	..	..	..	..
1960 Q1	24 486	24 098	21 806	..	..	..	..
Q2	24 554	24 184	21 900	..	..	..	..
Q3	24 573	24 226	21 947	..	..	..	..
Q4	24 748	24 411	22 143	..	..	..	..
1961 Q1	24 808	24 501	22 252	..	..	..	..
Q2	24 784	24 450	22 226	..	..	..	..
Q3	24 860	24 513	22 302	..	..	..	..
Q4	24 825	24 453	22 255	..	..	..	..
1962 Q1	24 992	24 593	22 406	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 074	24 620	22 440	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 095	24 605	22 435	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 090	24 548	22 384	..	..	..	..
1963 Q1	25 101	24 470	22 312	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 192	24 645	22 493	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 189	24 669	22 524	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 275	24 809	22 669	..	..	..	..
1964 Q1	25 268	24 863	22 725	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 332	24 932	22 798	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 420	25 041	22 911	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 469	25 125	22 997	..	..	..	..

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2 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work- related government training programmes. For an explanation of the changes to the presentation of employment statistics see *Employment Gazette*, August 1988.

3 Estimates of employees in employment for December 1987 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to compensate for persistent undercounting in the regular sample enquiries (see *Employment Gazette*, October 1989 p.560). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

4 Annual estimates relate to mid-year. Figures for the four quarters relate to March, June, September and December.

5 The unadjusted unemployment figures have been affected by changes in coverage. The seasonally adjusted figures, however, as given later in this table, are estimated on the current basis, allowing for discontinuities, and are therefore recommended for the purposes of assessing trends. The seasonally adjusted figures, which relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised, in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices as unemployed in order to receive their scheme benefits.(See the December 1990 issue of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette* and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account.) Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April, July and October.

6 Vacancies notified to job centres and remaining unfilled.

Source: Department of Employment

21 National employment and unemployment [1]

continued

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	Workforce[2,3,4]	Workforce in employment[2,3,4]	Employees in employment[2,3,4]	United Kingdom: Unemployed[5]	United Kingdom: Vacancies at job centres[6]	Employees in employment (GB): Manufacturing industry	Employees in employment (GB): Production industry
	DYDD	DYDC	BCAJ	BCJD	DPCB	BCHK	DYCP
1965 Q1	25 516	25 182	23 058	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 535	25 189	23 070	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 537	25 189	23 076	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 646	25 321	23 213	..	..	..	..
1966 Q1	25 666	25 368	23 266	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 672	25 343	23 245	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 692	25 324	23 207	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 592	25 116	22 975	..	..	..	..
1967 Q1	25 503	24 974	22 813	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 532	24 985	22 806	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 559	24 992	22 811	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 476	24 902	22 716	..	..	..	..
1968 Q1	25 436	24 863	22 676	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 416	24 830	22 644	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 406	24 833	22 636	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 414	24 858	22 649	..	..	..	..
1969 Q1	25 416	24 850	22 630	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 408	24 844	22 611	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 404	24 831	22 588	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 394	24 811	22 557	..	..	..	..
1970 Q1	25 429	24 833	22 569	..	..	..	..
Q2	25 341	24 739	22 465	..	..	..	..
Q3	25 349	24 741	22 439	..	..	..	..
Q4	25 362	24 735	22 402	..	..	..	..
1971 Q1	25 128	24 508	22 141	536.0	..	..	..
Q2	25 235	24 525	22 131	602.1	..	7 890	8 680
Q3	25 100	24 350	21 960	668.0	..	7 621	8 371
Q4	25 162	24 335	21 947	719.3	..	7 673	8 396
1972 Q1	25 349	24 497	22 114	757.9	..	7 722	8 429
Q2	25 293	24 504	22 131	780.5	..	7 351	8 069
Q3	25 379	24 615	22 229	716.1	..	7 118	7 830
Q4	25 472	24 772	22 379	684.7	..	7 172	7 880
1973 Q1	25 677	25 069	22 672	607.2	..	7 143	7 850
Q2	25 643	25 075	22 678	550.8	..	7 113	7 825
Q3	25 607	25 107	22 721	509.9	..	6 808	7 524
Q4	25 574	25 128	22 755	459.3	..	6 107	6 807
1974 Q1	25 605	25 079	22 718	471.7	..	5 761	6 432
Q2	25 695	25 146	22 805	501.9	..	5 430	6 069
Q3	25 824	25 239	22 895	515.3	..	5 315	5 922
Q4	25 806	25 183	22 844	544.0	..	5 272	5 852
1975 Q1	25 806	25 080	22 747	592.6	..	5 146	5 676
Q2	25 927	25 056	22 723	689.2	..	5 079	5 569
Q3	26 006	25 001	22 674	823.4	..	5 150	5 613
Q4	26 080	24 927	22 613	942.7	..	-	-
1976 Q1	26 080	24 859	22 558	1 030.5	..	-	-
Q2	26 109	24 824	22 537	1 079.8	..	-	-
Q3	26 096	24 835	22 556	1 101.6	..	-	-
Q4	26 140	24 849	22 585	1 108.3	..	-	-
1977 Q1	26 154	24 855	22 607	1 121.7	..	-	-
Q2	26 210	24 853	22 619	1 128.5	..	-	-
Q3	26 245	24 871	22 636	1 178.6	..	-	-
Q4	26 249	24 871	22 641	1 199.5	..	-	-
1978 Q1	26 290	24 946	22 718	1 179.1	..	-	-
Q2	26 311	24 987	22 762	1 159.5	..	7 143	7 850
Q3	26 376	25 091	22 864	1 146.1	..	7 146	7 852
Q4	26 485	25 250	23 026	1 126.1	..	7 156	7 863
1979 Q1	26 547	25 294	23 072	1 100.7	..	7 129	7 838
Q2	26 580	25 365	23 145	1 087.6	..	7 113	7 825
Q3	26 614	25 442	23 190	1 064.6	..	7 095	7 809
Q4	26 673	25 485	23 206	1 052.5	..	7 053	7 770

1 Unemployment figures refer to numbers claiming unemployment-related benefit at Unemployment Benefit Offices.

2 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work- related government training programmes. For an explanation of the changes to the presentation of employment statistics see *Employment Gazette*, August 1988.

3 Estimates of employees in employment for December 1987 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to compensate for persistent undercounting in the regular sample enquiries (see *Employment Gazette*, October 1989 p.560). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

4 Annual estimates relate to mid-year. Figures for the four quarters relate to March, June, September and December.

5 The unadjusted unemployment figures have been affected by changes in coverage. The seasonally adjusted figures, however, as given later in this table, are estimated on the current basis, allowing for discontinuities, and are therefore recommended for the purposes of assessing trends. The seasonally adjusted figures, which relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in conditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices as unemployed in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 issue of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette* and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account). Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April, July and October.

6 Vacancies notified to job centres and remaining unfilled.

Source: Department of Employment

21 National employment and unemployment [1]

continued

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	United Kingdom					Employees in employment (GB)	
	Workforce[2,3,4]	Workforce in employment[2,3,4]	Employees in employment[2,3,4]	Unemployed[5]	Vacancies at job centres[6]	Manufacturing industry	Production industry
	DYDD	DYDC	BCAJ	BCJD	DPCB	BCHK	DYCP
1980 Q1	26 715	25 423	23 115	1 072.5	193.4	6 941	7 659
Q2	26 759	25 301	22 965	1 184.5	160.9	6 808	7 524
Q3	26 784	25 060	22 689	1 341.2	122.5	6 599	7 318
Q4	26 843	24 786	22 386	1 595.1	92.2	6 408	7 122
1981 Q1	26 726	24 542	22 115	1 859.8	91.0	6 243	6 944
Q2	26 697	24 323	21 870	2 066.7	85.6	6 107	6 807
Q3	26 702	24 198	21 731	2 225.4	85.7	6 027	6 723
Q4	26 662	24 057	21 580	2 340.8	98.2	5 931	6 618
1982 Q1	26 650	24 000	21 514	2 424.2	111.1	5 864	6 543
Q2	26 611	23 890	21 395	2 475.9	114.5	5 761	6 432
Q3	26 573	23 761	21 255	2 551.6	114.3	5 659	6 325
Q4	26 525	23 618	21 101	2 639.6	112.4	5 560	6 218
1983 Q1	26 527	23 564	21 026	2 715.9	121.5	5 486	6 136
Q2	26 634	23 613	21 054	2 764.6	132.5	5 431	6 070
Q3	26 894	23 867	21 107	2 807.8	141.4	5 378	6 011
Q4	27 080	24 040	21 169	2 819.2	147.1	5 348	5 973
1984 Q1	27 214	24 134	21 204	2 850.4	148.0	5 322	5 936
Q2	27 309	24 226	21 229	2 876.5	147.3	5 316	5 923
Q3	27 502	24 350	21 281	2 913.1	152.3	5 293	5 897
Q4	27 635	24 452	21 363	2 965.3	148.3	5 292	5 891
1985 Q1	27 697	24 495	21 397	2 994.1	155.6	5 280	5 874
Q2	27 739	24 527	21 414	3 031.5	165.7	5 269	5 851
Q3	27 821	24 596	21 427	3 025.0	162.6	5 263	5 835
Q4	27 825	24 577	21 418	3 040.9	163.5	5 232	5 794
1986 Q1	27 843	24 531	21 395	3 076.2	165.5	5 198	5 743
Q2	27 871	24 553	21 379	3 111.5	175.5	5 138	5 673
Q3	27 955	24 672	21 380	3 124.0	194.2	5 097	5 623
Q4	27 944	24 730	21 389	3 080.4	203.0	5 070	5 586
1987 Q1	27 919	24 792	21 416	3 042.6	216.6	5 041	5 544
Q2	28 057	25 065	21 575	2 944.3	222.1	5 064	5 563
Q3	28 169	25 333	21 740	2 793.5	237.8	5 074	5 573
Q4	28 241	25 561	21 955	2 641.9	255.9	5 096	5 593
1988 Q1	28 306	25 740	22 126	2 519.4	253.3	5 122	5 609
Q2	28 338	25 913	22 269	2 390.4	257.0	5 131	5 610
Q3	28 425	26 170	22 437	2 241.1	250.6	5 148	5 628
Q4	28 396	26 353	22 518	2 133.0	243.4	5 163	5 641
1989 Q1	28 538	26 615	22 680	1 981.6	232.2	5 169	5 638
Q2	28 580	26 767	22 757	1 846.8	223.2	5 152	5 615
Q3	28 612	26 917	22 866	1 766.2	221.7	5 154	5 611
Q4	28 726	27 090	23 023	1 670.4	213.1	5 144	5 602
1990 Q1	28 768	27 162	23 075	1 615.8	200.7	5 121	5 577
Q2	28 964	27 345	23 237	1 607.0	199.9	5 118	5 573

1 Unemployment figures refer to numbers claiming unemployment-related benefit at Unemployment Benefit Offices.

2 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work- related government training programmes. For an explanation of the changes to the presentation of employment statistics see *Employment Gazette*, August 1988.

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4 Annual estimates relate to mid-year. Figures for the four quarters relate to March, June, September and December.

5 The unadjusted unemployment figures have been affected by changes in coverage. The seasonally adjusted figures, however, as given later in this table, are estimated on the current basis, allowing for discontinuities, and are therefore recommended for the purposes of assessing trends. The seasonally adjusted figures now relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised , in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Minewor kers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices as unemployed inorder to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 issue of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette* and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account). Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April, July and October.

6 Vacancies notified to job centres and remaining unfilled.

Source: Department of Employment

22 Regional unemployment rates [1,2,3]

Percentages, seasonally adjusted

	North[4]	Yorkshire and Humberside[4]	East Midlands[4]	East Anglia[4]	South East[4]	South West[4]	West Midlands[4]
	DPBH	DPBI	DPBJ	DPBK	DPBL	DPBM	DPBN
1965 Q1	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Q2	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6
Q3	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.7
Q4	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6
1966 Q1	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.5
Q2	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6
Q3	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.7
Q4	2.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.2
1967 Q1	3.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.6
Q2	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.7
Q3	3.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.9
Q4	4.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.9
1968 Q1	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.0
Q2	4.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.0
Q3	4.6	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.9
Q4	4.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.8
1969 Q1	4.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.7
Q2	4.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.7
Q3	4.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.7	1.7
Q4	4.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.7
1970 Q1	4.6	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.8
Q2	4.6	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.8
Q3	4.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.8	1.9
Q4	4.4	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.0
1971 Q1	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.3
Q2	5.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.2	2.7
Q3	5.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.0	3.4	3.1
Q4	6.1	4.2	3.1	3.3	2.2	3.6	3.5
1972 Q1	6.4	4.4	3.2	3.2	2.3	3.7	3.8
Q2	6.1	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.2	3.5	3.7
Q3	6.0	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.1	3.2	3.4
Q4	5.7	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.1
1973 Q1	5.0	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.6
Q2	4.7	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.2
Q3	4.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.0
Q4	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7
1974 Q1	4.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.0
Q2	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7
Q3	3.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.6
Q4	3.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.7
1975 Q1	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.0
Q2	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.5
Q3	4.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.6	3.2
Q4	4.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	4.0	3.9
1976 Q1	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.9	4.3	4.3
Q2	5.2	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	4.3
Q3	5.3	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.1	4.7	4.3
Q4	5.5	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.2	4.8	4.1
1977 Q1	5.4	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.8	4.1
Q2	5.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.8	4.1
Q3	5.9	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.4	5.0	4.2
Q4	6.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.4	5.2	4.2
1978 Q1	6.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.0
Q2	6.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.7	4.0
Q3	6.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.0	4.6	4.0
Q4	6.4	4.2	3.6	3.4	2.9	4.4	4.0
1979 Q1	6.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.9
Q2	6.4	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	4.1	3.9
Q3	6.4	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.5	4.0	4.0
Q4	6.4	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.4	3.8	4.0

1 The seasonally adjusted figures, which relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices as unemployed in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 edition of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette* and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account.)

The denominators used to calculate unemployment rates are the sum of the appropriate mid-year estimates of employees in employment and the unemployed, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work-related government training programmes. Recent figures are based on mid-1989 estimates.

2 Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April, July and October.

3 From April 1974 the unemployment rates apply to claimants at unemployment benefit offices. Prior to April 1974 the rates apply to registrants at employment offices and careers offices.

4 The boundaries of the standard regions were revised in April 1974.

Source: Department of Employment

22 Regional unemployment rates [1,2,3]

continued

Percentages, seasonally adjusted

	North West[4]	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
	DPBO	DPBP	DPBQ	DPAJ	DPBR	BCJE
1965 Q1	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.3	5.9	1.4
Q2	1.5	2.4	2.8	1.3	6.0	1.4
Q3	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.4	6.0	1.5
Q4	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.3	5.8	1.4
1966 Q1	1.2	2.5	2.5	1.2	5.4	1.3
Q2	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.2	5.5	1.3
Q3	1.4	2.7	2.7	1.4	5.9	1.5
Q4	1.7	3.3	3.1	1.7	6.5	1.8
1967 Q1	2.1	3.7	3.4	2.1	7.0	2.2
Q2	2.3	3.9	3.7	2.2	7.5	2.3
Q3	2.3	3.9	3.7	2.2	7.4	2.4
Q4	2.4	3.9	3.7	2.3	7.1	2.4
1968 Q1	2.4	3.8	3.7	2.3	6.7	2.4
Q2	2.4	3.9	3.7	2.4	7.0	2.5
Q3	2.3	3.9	3.7	2.3	7.0	2.4
Q4	2.3	3.8	3.6	2.3	7.2	2.4
1969 Q1	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.3	7.1	2.4
Q2	2.3	3.9	3.5	2.3	6.9	2.4
Q3	2.4	3.9	3.6	2.3	6.7	2.4
Q4	2.4	3.9	3.7	2.4	6.7	2.4
1970 Q1	2.5	3.8	3.8	2.4	6.5	2.5
Q2	2.6	3.8	4.0	2.5	6.5	2.5
Q3	2.7	3.7	4.2	2.5	6.7	2.6
Q4	2.8	3.7	4.4	2.5	6.7	2.6
1971 Q1	3.1	3.8	5.0	2.0	5.4	2.1
Q2	3.6	4.2	5.6	2.3	5.4	2.4
Q3	4.0	4.5	6.0	2.6	5.6	2.6
Q4	4.5	4.7	6.3	2.8	6.1	2.9
1972 Q1	4.8	5.0	6.6	2.9	6.2	3.0
Q2	4.8	4.8	6.4	3.0	6.4	3.1
Q3	4.7	4.6	6.1	2.8	5.8	2.8
Q4	4.5	4.4	5.9	2.6	5.2	2.7
1973 Q1	4.1	3.8	5.2	2.3	5.0	2.4
Q2	3.6	3.5	4.7	2.1	4.8	2.1
Q3	3.3	3.2	4.2	1.9	4.4	2.0
Q4	2.9	3.0	3.8	1.7	4.1	1.8
1974 Q1	3.2	3.5	3.9	1.8	4.1	1.8
Q2	2.5	2.8	3.0	1.9	4.1	2.0
Q3	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.0	4.2	2.0
Q4	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.1	4.4	2.1
1975 Q1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.2	4.5	2.3
Q2	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.6	5.1	2.7
Q3	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.1	5.5	3.2
Q4	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.6	6.5	3.6
1976 Q1	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.9	6.7	3.9
Q2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.1	6.9	4.1
Q3	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.1	7.2	4.2
Q4	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.2	7.3	4.2
1977 Q1	5.1	5.3	5.6	4.2	7.5	4.3
Q2	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.2	7.5	4.3
Q3	5.4	5.5	5.9	4.4	7.9	4.5
Q4	5.5	5.9	6.0	4.5	7.9	4.6
1978 Q1	5.4	5.7	6.1	4.4	8.0	4.5
Q2	5.3	5.8	5.9	4.3	8.3	4.4
Q3	5.3	5.8	5.8	4.2	8.3	4.3
Q4	5.2	5.7	5.8	4.2	8.1	4.3
1979 Q1	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.0	7.8	4.1
Q2	5.0	5.5	5.7	4.0	7.9	4.1
Q3	4.9	5.3	5.7	3.9	8.0	4.0
Q4	5.0	5.1	5.7	3.8	7.9	4.0

1 The seasonally adjusted figures which relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the cnditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 edition of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette*. and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account.)

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2 Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April July and October.

3 From April 1974 the unemployment rates apply to claimants at unemployment benefit offices. Prior to April 1974 the rates apply to registrants at employment offices and careers offices.

4 The boundaries of the standard regions were revised in April 1974.

Source: Department of Employment

22 Regional unemployment rates [1,2,3]

continued

Percentages, seasonally adjusted

	North[4]	Yorkshire and Humberside[4]	East Midlands[4]	East Anglia[4]	South East[4]	South West[4]	West Midlands[4]
	DPBH	DPBI	DPBJ	DPBK	DPBL	DPBM	DPBN
1980 Q1	6.6	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.4	3.7	4.0
Q2	7.4	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.9	4.5
Q3	7.9	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0	4.4	5.4
Q4	8.8	6.3	5.4	4.6	3.7	5.2	6.8
1981 Q1	10.5	7.6	6.4	5.4	4.5	5.8	8.3
Q2	11.3	8.4	7.2	6.0	5.1	6.6	9.5
Q3	11.9	9.1	7.5	6.5	5.7	6.9	10.2
Q4	12.5	9.5	7.9	6.7	6.0	7.2	10.9
1982 Q1	12.7	9.8	8.2	6.9	6.3	7.5	11.5
Q2	13.0	10.0	8.2	7.1	6.5	7.6	11.6
Q3	13.5	10.4	8.4	7.4	6.7	7.8	11.9
Q4	13.8	10.8	8.7	7.8	7.0	8.1	12.2
1983 Q1	14.3	11.2	9.2	7.9	7.2	8.5	12.7
Q2	14.4	11.4	9.4	8.0	7.4	8.6	12.9
Q3	14.6	11.5	9.6	8.0	7.6	8.8	13.0
Q4	14.8	11.4	9.6	8.1	7.6	8.9	12.8
1984 Q1	14.7	11.3	9.5	7.8	7.5	8.7	12.6
Q2	14.9	11.5	9.7	7.8	7.6	8.8	12.6
Q3	15.2	11.6	9.8	7.9	7.8	9.0	12.7
Q4	15.5	11.9	10.1	8.0	7.9	9.3	12.9
1985 Q1	15.3	11.8	9.8	7.9	8.0	9.1	12.8
Q2	15.5	12.0	9.9	8.1	8.1	9.3	12.9
Q3	15.4	12.0	9.8	8.1	8.0	9.3	12.8
Q4	15.5	12.1	9.8	8.2	8.1	9.3	12.8
1986 Q1	15.5	12.4	9.9	8.4	8.2	9.4	12.8
Q2	15.4	12.5	10.0	8.5	8.4	9.5	12.9
Q3	15.4	12.6	10.0	8.6	8.4	9.6	12.9
Q4	15.1	12.4	9.9	8.5	8.2	9.4	12.8
1987 Q1	15.0	12.2	9.8	8.2	8.0	9.0	12.5
Q2	14.7	11.9	9.5	7.8	7.6	8.6	12.0
Q3	14.0	11.3	9.0	7.3	7.1	8.1	11.4
Q4	13.4	10.7	8.4	6.7	6.6	7.5	10.7
1988 Q1	12.8	10.2	7.9	6.1	6.1	7.1	10.0
Q2	12.3	9.9	7.5	5.6	5.7	6.6	9.5
Q3	11.8	9.3	7.0	5.1	5.2	6.1	8.8
Q4	11.4	8.9	6.6	4.7	4.9	5.7	8.2
1989 Q1	11.0	8.3	6.0	4.0	4.3	5.1	7.5
Q2	10.4	7.8	5.6	3.7	4.0	4.7	6.8
Q3	9.8	7.4	5.3	3.5	3.8	4.5	6.4
Q4	9.2	7.1	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.1	6.1
1990 Q1	8.7	6.9	4.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	5.9
Q2	8.5	6.7	4.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.8

1 The seasonally adjusted figures, which relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 edition of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette* and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account.)

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2 Figures for the four quarters relate to January, April, July and October.

3 From April 1974 unemployment rates apply to claimants at unemployment benefit offices. Prior to April 1974 the rates apply to registrants at employment offices and careers offices.

4 The boundaries of the standard regions were revised in April 1974.

Source: Department of Employment

22 Regional unemployment rates [1,2,3]

continued

Percentages, seasonally adjusted

	North West[4]	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
	DPBO	DPBP	DPBQ	DPAJ	DPBR	BCJE
1980 Q1	5.2	5.3	5.9	3.9	7.9	4.0
Q2	5.8	5.9	6.4	4.3	8.5	4.4
Q3	6.4	6.8	6.9	4.9	9.3	5.0
Q4	7.5	8.1	7.9	5.8	10.7	5.9
1981 Q1	8.8	9.3	8.7	6.8	11.8	7.0
Q2	9.7	10.0	9.5	7.6	12.4	7.7
Q3	10.5	10.7	10.2	8.2	12.9	8.3
Q4	11.0	11.0	10.6	8.6	13.2	8.8
1982 Q1	11.5	11.6	10.9	9.0	13.5	9.1
Q2	11.8	11.8	11.1	9.2	14.0	9.3
Q3	12.2	12.1	11.3	9.4	14.4	9.6
Q4	12.6	12.4	11.7	9.8	15.0	9.9
1983 Q1	13.0	12.8	12.0	10.1	15.0	10.2
Q2	13.2	12.9	12.2	10.3	15.3	10.4
Q3	13.4	12.9	12.3	10.4	15.6	10.6
Q4	13.5	13.0	12.3	10.5	15.8	10.6
1984 Q1	13.5	12.7	12.4	10.3	15.8	10.5
Q2	13.5	13.0	12.4	10.4	15.9	10.6
Q3	13.5	13.2	12.5	10.5	15.9	10.7
Q4	13.6	13.5	12.7	10.7	15.8	10.9
1985 Q1	13.6	13.5	12.6	10.7	15.7	10.8
Q2	13.7	13.6	12.9	10.8	15.9	10.9
Q3	13.7	13.7	12.9	10.8	16.0	10.9
Q4	13.8	13.7	13.0	10.8	16.2	11.0
1986 Q1	13.7	13.7	13.0	10.9	16.6	11.1
Q2	13.8	13.7	13.2	11.0	17.2	11.2
Q3	13.9	13.6	13.4	11.1	17.5	11.2
Q4	13.6	13.2	13.5	10.9	17.7	11.1
1987 Q1	13.4	13.0	13.7	10.7	17.6	10.9
Q2	13.0	12.4	13.6	10.3	17.5	10.5
Q3	12.4	11.9	13.0	9.8	17.2	10.0
Q4	11.8	11.3	12.4	9.2	17.0	9.4
1988 Q1	11.3	10.7	12.0	8.7	16.5	8.9
Q2	10.8	10.3	11.5	8.3	16.2	8.5
Q3	10.2	9.7	11.0	7.7	16.0	7.9
Q4	9.9	9.3	10.8	7.3	15.7	7.5
1989 Q1	9.3	8.3	10.2	6.7	15.8	7.0
Q2	8.7	7.7	9.6	6.3	15.5	6.5
Q3	8.4	7.3	9.2	6.0	15.2	6.2

1 The seasonally adjusted figures,which relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, have been revised in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the changes in the conditions of the Redundant Mineworkers Payment Scheme, effective from July 1989. Since July 1989 redundant mineworkers have had the option to no longer sign on at Unemployment Benefit Offices in order to receive their scheme benefits. (See the December 1990 edition of *Employment Gazette* for further details. See also page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette*. and page 422 of the October 1986 edition for details of previous discontinuities taken into account.)

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4 The boundaries of the standard regions were revised in April 1974.

Source: Department of Employment

23 Output per person employed

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Employed labour force[1]			Output per person employed[2]			Output per hour in manufacturing industries
	Whole economy	Total production industries	Manufacturing industries	Whole economy	Total production industries	Manufacturing industries	
	DMBC	DMBK	DMBD	DMBE	CAIW	DMBF	DMBH
1960	99.4	..	154.3	59.9	..	48.4	..
1961	100.6	..	155.9	60.2	..	48.0	..
1962	101.1	..	154.5	60.8	..	48.6	..
1963	101.2	..	152.7	62.7	..	50.9	..
1964	102.6	..	154.8	65.7	..	54.7	..
1965	103.6	..	156.8	66.8	..	55.6	..
1966	104.0	..	156.8	67.8	..	56.6	..
1967	102.7	..	152.4	69.9	..	58.5	..
1968	102.1	..	151.3	73.2	..	63.4	..
1969	102.1	..	153.3	74.7	..	65.0	..
1970	101.7	..	153.1	76.3	..	65.4	63.3
1971	100.4	..	148.1	78.3	..	66.9	65.8
1972	100.9	..	143.3	80.4	..	70.5	69.9
1973	102.9	..	144.1	83.4	..	76.7	74.8
1974	103.3	..	144.5	81.9	..	75.5	75.3
1975	102.9	..	138.1	80.7	..	73.6	73.9
1976	102.1	..	133.8	83.0	..	77.4	77.7
1977	102.1	..	133.9	85.2	..	78.7	78.4
1978	102.9	132.3	133.3	87.5	72.0	79.6	79.4
1979	104.3	131.5	132.5	88.9	75.3	79.9	79.7
1980	103.5	125.6	125.9	87.0	73.6	76.8	78.6
1981	100.0	115.0	114.5	88.9	77.9	79.5	82.3
1982	98.0	108.4	107.6	92.6	84.3	84.8	86.7
1983	97.2	102.8	102.1	96.5	92.2	91.9	93.4
1984	98.9	100.8	100.5	97.6	94.0	96.9	97.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	100.1	97.3	97.9	103.2	105.2	103.3	103.6
1987	101.9	96.0	97.0	106.1	110.1	109.8	109.5
1988	105.3	97.1	98.7	107.7	112.9	115.8	115.0
1960 Q1	98.8	..	153.0	59.9	..	48.6	..
Q2	99.3	..	154.3	59.7	..	48.2	..
Q3	99.5	..	154.8	60.0	..	48.1	..
Q4	100.0	..	155.2	60.0	..	48.5	..
1961 Q1	100.5	..	155.8	60.2	..	47.9	..
Q2	100.6	..	156.2	60.4	..	48.4	..
Q3	100.7	..	155.9	60.4	..	48.1	..
Q4	100.6	..	155.6	60.0	..	47.6	..
1962 Q1	100.8	..	155.3	60.3	..	47.7	..
Q2	101.2	..	155.1	60.8	..	48.6	..
Q3	101.2	..	154.3	61.3	..	49.1	..
Q4	101.0	..	153.3	61.0	..	48.9	..
1963 Q1	100.6	..	152.9	60.5	..	48.3	..
Q2	101.1	..	152.4	62.6	..	50.2	..
Q3	101.4	..	152.3	63.5	..	52.0	..
Q4	101.8	..	153.0	64.2	..	53.0	..
1964 Q1	102.1	..	153.7	65.1	..	54.5	..
Q2	102.4	..	154.6	65.4	..	54.2	..
Q3	102.8	..	155.1	65.6	..	54.5	..
Q4	103.1	..	155.8	66.6	..	55.8	..
1965 Q1	103.4	..	156.3	66.6	..	55.5	..
Q2	103.5	..	156.6	66.6	..	55.5	..
Q3	103.6	..	156.9	66.8	..	55.2	..
Q4	103.9	..	157.2	67.4	..	56.1	..
1966 Q1	104.1	..	157.3	67.6	..	57.0	..
Q2	104.2	..	157.2	67.8	..	56.7	..
Q3	104.1	..	157.2	67.9	..	56.9	..
Q4	103.5	..	155.4	67.8	..	55.7	..
1967 Q1	102.8	..	154.1	68.9	..	57.2	..
Q2	102.6	..	152.9	69.7	..	58.2	..
Q3	102.7	..	151.8	69.9	..	58.7	..
Q4	102.5	..	151.0	71.0	..	60.1	..
1968 Q1	102.2	..	150.9	73.0	..	62.7	..
Q2	102.1	..	151.0	72.9	..	63.3	..
Q3	102.1	..	151.5	73.4	..	63.7	..
Q4	102.1	..	151.9	73.5	..	64.1	..
1969 Q1	102.1	..	152.8	74.1	..	64.4	..
Q2	102.1	..	153.3	74.9	..	65.4	..
Q3	102.1	..	153.3	74.9	..	65.1	..
Q4	102.0	..	153.7	74.8	..	65.0	..

1 Comprises employees in employment, the self-employed and HM Forces.
2 The ratios do not take into account part-time working or hours of work.

Sources: Department of Employment:

23 Output per person employed
continued

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Employed labour force[1]			Output per person employed[2]			Output per hour in manufacturing industries
	Whole economy	Total production industries	Manufacturing industries	Whole economy	Total production industries	Manufacturing industries	
	DMBC	DMBK	DMBD	DMBE	CAIW	DMBF	DMBH
1970 Q1	102.0	..	153.7	75.4	..	64.5	62.1
Q2	101.8	..	153.5	76.1	..	65.2	63.0
Q3	101.6	..	152.8	76.6	..	65.5	63.5
Q4	101.4	..	152.2	77.0	..	66.2	64.5
1971 Q1	100.9	..	151.2	77.0	..	65.6	64.0
Q2	100.7	..	148.9	78.1	..	66.7	65.7
Q3	100.2	..	147.1	78.8	..	67.1	66.2
Q4	99.9	..	145.2	79.5	..	68.0	67.2
1972 Q1	100.4	..	143.9	78.2	..	66.7	67.1
Q2	100.6	..	143.4	80.8	..	70.4	69.6
Q3	100.9	..	143.1	80.9	..	71.1	70.1
Q4	101.5	..	143.0	81.9	..	74.0	72.7
1973 Q1	102.6	..	143.5	83.7	..	76.6	74.7
Q2	103.0	..	143.9	83.2	..	76.4	74.6
Q3	103.0	..	144.1	83.5	..	76.9	75.1
Q4	103.1	..	144.7	83.2	..	76.8	74.9
1974 Q1	103.1	..	144.5	80.6	..	73.1	74.9
Q2	103.2	..	144.8	82.8	..	77.7	76.3
Q3	103.5	..	144.8	82.7	..	77.0	76.1
Q4	103.5	..	143.8	81.3	..	74.3	73.7
1975 Q1	103.2	..	141.8	81.2	..	74.7	74.4
Q2	103.0	..	139.1	80.5	..	72.4	73.0
Q3	102.7	..	136.5	80.2	..	72.6	73.2
Q4	102.5	..	134.9	80.8	..	74.4	75.0
1976 Q1	102.2	..	133.9	81.8	..	75.9	76.6
Q2	102.0	..	133.5	82.7	..	77.3	77.8
Q3	102.0	..	133.6	82.8	..	77.1	77.3
Q4	102.0	..	133.9	84.7	..	79.1	79.0
1977 Q1	102.1	..	133.5	85.2	..	80.5	79.9
Q2	102.1	..	133.9	84.8	..	78.5	78.2
Q3	102.1	..	134.2	85.3	..	77.8	77.7
Q4	102.2	..	134.1	85.8	..	78.1	77.9
1978 Q1	102.4	132.7	133.4	86.2	69.9	78.3	78.0
Q2	102.6	132.3	133.0	87.7	72.3	80.4	80.2
Q3	103.0	132.1	133.2	88.2	73.0	80.4	80.3
Q4	103.5	132.2	133.5	88.0	72.8	79.3	79.0
1979 Q1	103.9	132.0	133.1	87.2	73.2	78.1	77.7
Q2	104.1	131.7	132.7	90.4	76.8	81.9	81.4
Q3	104.4	131.5	132.6	89.0	75.4	79.1	79.3
Q4	104.7	130.9	131.8	89.2	75.7	80.7	80.4
1980 Q1	104.5	129.5	130.2	88.5	75.3	79.4	79.6
Q2	104.1	127.4	127.9	87.2	73.6	77.4	78.5
Q3	103.3	124.4	124.5	86.4	72.7	75.8	78.0
Q4	102.2	121.1	120.9	86.0	72.9	74.7	78.1
1981 Q1	101.2	118.1	117.8	87.3	74.8	76.2	80.1
Q2	100.2	115.6	115.2	88.3	76.8	78.2	81.3
Q3	99.6	114.0	113.3	89.7	79.1	81.1	83.4
Q4	99.1	112.4	111.8	90.2	81.1	82.4	84.6
1982 Q1	98.7	110.9	110.2	91.1	81.4	83.2	85.2
Q2	98.3	109.3	108.6	92.2	84.1	84.6	86.5
Q3	97.8	107.5	106.7	93.2	85.5	85.4	87.4
Q4	97.3	105.7	104.9	93.9	86.1	85.9	87.9
1983 Q1	96.9	104.2	103.4	95.7	89.3	89.6	91.6
Q2	96.9	103.1	102.3	96.1	91.2	90.8	92.6
Q3	97.3	102.2	101.5	96.9	93.2	92.6	93.9
Q4	97.8	101.6	100.9	97.5	95.1	94.7	95.6
1984 Q1	98.3	101.1	100.6	98.2	96.2	96.6	97.3
Q2	98.7	100.9	100.5	97.3	93.3	96.5	97.1
Q3	99.1	100.7	100.7	97.1	92.6	97.2	97.8
Q4	99.5	100.6	100.4	97.8	93.9	97.3	97.8
1985 Q1	99.8	100.4	100.3	99.1	97.4	100.2	100.2
Q2	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.4	101.5	100.9	101.0
Q3	100.1	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.7	99.9	99.8
Q4	100.1	99.4	99.7	100.5	100.5	99.0	99.0

1 Comprises employees in employment, the self-employed and HM Forces.
2 The ratios do not take into account part-time working or hours of work.

Sources: Department of Employment;

23 Output per person employed

continued

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Employed labour force[1]			Output per person employed[2]			Output per hour in manufacturing industries
	Whole economy	Total production industries	Manufacturing industries	Whole economy	Total production industries	Manufacturing industries	
	DMBC	DMBK	DMBD	DMBE	CAIW	DMBF	DMBH
1986 Q1	100.0	98.6	99.1	101.6	102.6	99.8	99.9
Q2	100.0	97.6	98.2	102.8	104.6	102.5	102.8
Q3	100.1	96.8	97.3	103.8	106.3	104.1	104.3
Q4	100.4	96.2	97.0	104.5	107.2	107.1	107.6
1987 Q1	100.7	95.7	96.5	105.0	108.5	106.8	107.0
Q2	101.4	95.8	96.8	105.7	109.4	109.2	108.8
Q3	102.3	96.1	97.2	106.8	111.0	111.3	111.0
Q4	103.2	96.4	97.6	106.9	111.4	111.7	111.1
1988 Q1	104.1	96.8	98.2	107.6	111.9	113.5	112.8
Q2	104.8	97.0	98.4	107.5	113.1	114.5	113.8
Q3	105.7	97.2	98.9	107.9	113.6	117.1	116.3
Q4	106.4	97.6	99.2	107.8	112.9	118.1	117.2
1989 Q1	107.2	97.7	99.5	108.0	112.6	119.9	119.6
Q2	107.9	97.5	99.3	107.2	112.3	120.2	120.1
Q3	108.5	97.4	99.4	107.2	113.5	120.2	120.1
Q4	109.2	97.4	99.3	107.0	113.5	119.6	119.9
1990 Q1	109.8	97.1	99.2	107.2	113.5	120.9	120.9
Q2	110.4	97.0	98.9	107.2	115.8	122.4	122.6

1 Comprises employees in employment, the self-employed and HM Forces.
2 The ratios do not take into account part-time working or hours of work.

Sources: Department of Employment;

24 Average earnings

1985 = 100

	Average earnings (GB)[1]								Wages and salaries per unit of output	
	Whole economy		Production industries		Manufacturing industry		Services industries		Whole economy[2]	Manufacturing industry
	1985 =100	1988 =100	1985 =100	1988 =100	1985 =100	1988 =100	1985 =100	1988 =100		
	DNFV	DNAA	DNFX	DNAE	DNFW	DNAC	DNFY	DNDU	DJDO	DMBG
1950	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	..
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	..
1952	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.4	..
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.6	..
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.9	..
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	..
1956	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.4	..
1957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.9	..
1958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.3	..
1959	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.3	..
1960	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	..
1961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.3	..
1962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	..
1963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	..
1964	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	..
1965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	..
1966	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	..
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.2	..
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.6	..
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	..
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.5	22.5
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	24.5
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.2	26.1
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.4	27.2
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.6	32.3
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	41.9
1976	37.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.8	46.3
1977	41.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.2	50.1
1978	46.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.4	56.9
1979	53.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.9	65.5
1980	65.0	..	61.9	..	61.5	..	66.1	..	75.9	80.2
1981	73.3	..	70.3	..	69.6	..	75.4	..	83.2	87.6
1982	80.2	..	78.2	..	77.4	..	81.3	..	87.2	91.3
1983	87.0	..	84.9	..	84.4	..	88.4	..	90.4	91.8
1984	92.2	..	89.8	..	91.7	..	94.0	..	94.8	94.4
1985	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	100.0
1986	107.9	..	108.0	..	107.7	..	107.7	..	105.5	104.4
1987	116.3	..	116.7	..	116.3	..	116.0	..	109.8	105.9
1988	126.4	100.0	126.5	100.0	126.2	100.0	126.2	100.0	117.3	109.0
1989	..	109.1	..	109.1	..	108.7	..	108.9	129.3	114.5

1 For a detailed account of the restructured Average Earnings Index based on 1988=100 see the article in *Employment Gazette*, November 1989 p606-612.

2 The method for calculating whole economy wage costs is described in *Employment Gazette*, May 1986, p.172

Sources: Department of Employment;

24 Average earnings
continued

1985 = 100, seasonally adjusted

	Average earnings (GB)[1 2]				Wages and salaries per unit of output	
	Whole economy	Production industries	Manufacturing industry	Services industries	Whole economy[3]	Manufacturing industry
	DNGA	DNGC	DNGE	DNGG	DJDO	DMBG
1964 Q1	..	..	..	..	15.0	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	15.2	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	15.5	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	15.5	..
1965 Q1	..	..	..	..	15.6	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	15.8	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	16.2	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	16.3	..
1966 Q1	..	..	..	..	16.6	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	16.7	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	16.8	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	17.0	..
1967 Q1	..	..	..	..	16.8	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	17.2	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
1968 Q1	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	17.6	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	18.0	..
1969 Q1	..	..	..	..	18.3	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	18.2	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	18.5	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	19.2	..
1970 Q1	..	..	..	..	19.5	21.6
Q2	..	..	..	..	20.3	22.2
Q3	..	..	..	..	20.8	22.9
Q4	..	..	..	..	21.2	23.4
1971 Q1	..	..	..	..	21.7	24.1
Q2	..	..	..	..	21.9	24.3
Q3	..	..	..	..	22.5	24.7
Q4	..	..	..	..	22.7	24.9
1972 Q1	..	..	..	..	23.8	26.2
Q2	..	..	..	..	23.7	25.6
Q3	..	..	..	..	24.3	26.2
Q4	..	..	..	..	24.9	26.2
1973 Q1	..	..	..	..	25.0	25.8
Q2	..	..	..	..	26.0	26.9
Q3	..	..	..	..	26.6	27.4
Q4	..	..	..	..	27.7	28.5
1974 Q1	..	..	..	..	29.2	29.6
Q2	..	..	..	..	29.7	30.3
Q3	..	..	..	..	32.2	32.8
Q4	..	..	..	..	35.1	36.4
1975 Q1	..	..	..	..	39.3	38.1
Q2	..	..	..	..	40.4	41.1
Q3	..	..	..	..	43.2	43.6
Q4	..	..	..	..	43.7	44.4
1976 Q1	..	..	..	..	44.5	45.0
Q2	..	..	..	..	45.3	45.6
Q3	..	..	..	..	46.5	47.4
Q4	..	..	..	..	46.7	47.1
1977 Q1	..	..	..	..	47.7	47.4
Q2	..	..	..	..	48.7	49.2
Q3	..	..	..	..	49.4	50.9
Q4	..	..	..	..	50.8	52.8
1978 Q1	..	..	..	..	52.5	54.6
Q2	..	..	..	..	53.8	55.7
Q3	..	..	..	..	54.6	57.1
Q4	..	..	..	..	56.2	59.9
1979 Q1	..	..	..	..	58.7	63.0
Q2	..	..	..	..	59.1	63.1
Q3	..	..	..	..	63.1	66.0
Q4	..	..	..	..	66.1	69.9

1 The seasonal adjustment factors currently used are based on data up to January 1988.
2 See note 2 on p.125
3 The method for calculating whole economy unit wage costs is described in *Employment Gazette*, May 1986, p.172.

Sources: Department of Employment;

24 Average earnings

continued

seasonally adjusted

	Average earnings (GB)[1, 2]								Wages and salaries per unit of output	
	Whole economy		Production industries		Manufacturing industry		Services industries		Whole economy[3]	Manufacturing industry
	1985 =100	1988 =100	1985 =100	1988 =100	1985 =100	1988 =100	1985 =100	1988 =100	1985 =100	1985 =100
	DNGA	DNAB	DNGC	DNAF	DNGE	DNAD	DNGG	DNDV	DJDO	DMBG
1980 Q1	60.5	..	58.1	..	57.7	..	60.9	..	69.8	72.5
Q2	63.9	..	61.3	..	60.9	..	64.6	..	74.3	78.4
Q3	66.8	..	63.4	..	63.0	..	68.3	..	78.1	83.3
Q4	68.5	..	64.9	..	64.3	..	70.6	..	80.9	86.2
1981 Q1	70.3	..	67.1	..	66.4	..	73.9	..	81.3	87.0
Q2	72.2	..	68.7	..	68.1	..	73.7	..	82.5	86.8
Q3	74.5	..	71.7	..	71.0	..	76.0	..	83.5	87.6
Q4	76.3	..	73.7	..	73.0	..	77.8	..	85.1	88.6
1982 Q1	78.1	..	75.9	..	74.9	..	79.2	..	86.0	90.0
Q2	79.6	..	77.5	..	77.0	..	80.3	..	86.8	90.8
Q3	80.9	..	78.9	..	78.0	..	82.0	..	87.2	91.3
Q4	82.2	..	80.7	..	79.7	..	83.5	..	88.2	92.8
1983 Q1	85.0	..	82.2	..	81.4	..	87.1	..	89.3	90.8
Q2	86.3	..	84.0	..	83.5	..	87.7	..	90.3	91.8
Q3	87.5	..	85.8	..	85.1	..	88.8	..	90.8	91.7
Q4	88.9	..	87.8	..	87.4	..	89.9	..	91.6	92.2
1984 Q1	90.2	..	88.3	..	89.1	..	91.5	..	92.0	92.2
Q2	90.9	..	87.9	..	90.3	..	92.8	..	94.0	93.5
Q3	92.6	..	90.1	..	92.5	..	94.3	..	95.6	95.1
Q4	95.1	..	92.7	..	94.8	..	97.3	..	97.6	97.3
1985 Q1	97.0	..	95.5	..	97.1	..	98.0	..	97.8	96.9
Q2	99.0	..	99.0	..	99.3	..	98.9	..	98.5	98.3
Q3	101.1	..	101.3	..	100.9	..	100.9	..	101.3	101.0
Q4	102.5	..	103.1	..	102.8	..	102.2	..	102.4	103.8
1986 Q1	105.1	..	105.2	..	104.7	..	104.7	..	103.8	104.9
Q2	107.0	..	106.8	..	106.7	..	107.3	..	105.3	104.2
Q3	108.6	..	108.6	..	108.2	..	108.5	..	106.1	104.0
Q4	110.7	..	111.3	..	111.0	..	110.3	..	107.1	103.6
1987 Q1	112.7	..	113.2	..	112.8	..	111.9	..	108.1	105.6
Q2	115.1	..	115.2	..	114.9	..	115.4	..	110.0	105.2
Q3	117.2	..	117.7	..	117.4	..	116.7	..	111.1	105.4
Q4	120.0	..	120.5	..	120.2	..	119.7	..	113.3	107.6
1988 Q1	122.6	97.2	121.8	96.6	122.0	96.8	122.6	97.4	114.7	107.6
Q2	124.6	98.5	125.6	99.4	125.0	99.2	124.3	98.6	117.0	109.3
Q3	127.0	100.5	127.5	100.7	127.0	100.5	126.4	100.1	119.0	108.3
Q4	131.5	103.8	131.0	103.4	130.6	103.2	131.7	103.9	121.9	110.4
1989 Q1	134.0	106.3	133.5	105.3	133.3	105.4	133.6	106.3	124.2	110.9
Q2	136.2	107.8	136.8	108.3	136.1	108.1	136.0	107.9	127.9	113.4
Q3	..	109.6	..	110.1	..	109.7	..	108.8	130.4	115.1
Q4	..	112.8	..	112.5	..	111.9	..	112.5	133.7	118.0
1990 Q1	..	116.0	..	115.1	..	114.9	..	115.8	136.1	119.9
Q2	..	118.6	..	118.5	..	118.0	..	118.7	140.2	121.6

1 The seasonal adjustment factors currently used are based on data up to January 1988.

2 See note 2 on p.125.

3 The method for calculating whole economy unit wage costs is described in *Employment Gazette*, May 1986, p.172.

Sources: Department of Employment;

25 Prices

1985 = 100

	Producer price index[1]		General index of retail prices[2]				Pensioner price index[3]		
	Materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry	Output: all manufactured products: home sales	All items	Total food	Total non-food	All items other than seasonal food	One-person household	Two-person household	Purchasing power of the pound[4]
	DZBR	DZCV	FRAG	FRAH	FRAI	FRAK	FRAL	FRAM	FJAK
1948	..	..	8.3	7.1	9.3	..	..	..	1 104
1949	..	..	8.6	7.5	9.4	..	..	..	1 078
1950	..	..	8.8	8.1	9.5	..	..	..	1 048
1951	..	..	9.7	9.0	10.3	..	..	..	962
1952	..	..	10.5	10.4	10.8	..	..	..	906
1953	..	..	10.9	11.0	10.9	..	..	..	891
1954	..	..	11.1	11.3	11.1	..	..	..	876
1955	..	..	11.6	12.1	11.3	..	..	..	846
1956	..	..	12.1	12.7	11.9	..	..	..	811
1957	..	..	12.6	13.0	12.4	..	..	..	786
1958	..	..	13.0	13.3	12.9	..	..	..	765
1959	..	..	13.0	13.4	12.9	..	..	..	760
1960	..	..	13.2	13.3	13.2	..	..	..	752
1961	..	..	13.6	13.5	13.7	..	..	..	732
1962	..	..	14.2	14.0	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.0	705
1963	..	..	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.3	691
1964	..	..	15.0	14.8	15.1	15.1	14.7	14.8	669
1965	..	..	15.7	15.3	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.4	638
1966	..	..	16.3	15.9	16.6	16.4	15.9	16.1	614
1967	..	..	16.7	16.3	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.4	600
1968	..	..	17.5	16.9	17.8	17.6	17.1	17.2	573
1969	..	..	18.4	18.0	18.7	18.5	18.0	18.1	543
1970	..	..	19.6	19.2	19.9	19.7	19.2	19.3	511
1971	..	..	21.4	21.4	21.7	21.6	21.2	21.3	467
1972	..	..	23.0	23.2	23.1	23.1	22.8	22.8	436
1973	..	..	25.1	26.7	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.2	399
1974	35.8	30.8	29.1	31.6	28.5	29.0	29.0	29.2	345
1975	40.0	37.8	36.1	39.6	35.3	36.0	36.5	36.6	278
1976	49.9	44.0	42.1	47.6	40.8	41.7	43.5	43.5	238
1977	57.5	51.9	48.8	56.6	46.9	48.4	50.7	50.8	205
1978	59.6	57.1	52.8	60.6	50.9	52.7	54.9	54.8	189
1979	67.3	63.3	59.9	67.9	58.0	59.7	61.3	61.4	167
1980	73.0	72.2	70.7	76.1	69.4	70.7	71.4	71.3	142
1981	79.7	79.1	79.1	82.5	78.2	79.1	79.5	79.5	127
1982	85.5	85.2	85.9	89.0	85.1	85.8	86.9	86.7	117
1983	91.4	89.8	89.8	91.8	89.4	89.8	90.8	90.7	111
1984	98.9	95.0	94.3	97.0	93.6	94.1	95.4	95.3	106
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100
1986	92.4	104.3	103.4	103.3	103.5	103.3	103.2	103.2	97
1987	95.3	108.3	107.7	106.4	108.0	107.6	105.6	105.8	93
1988	98.4	113.2	113.0	110.1	113.6	112.9	109.5	109.8	88
1989	104.0	119.0	121.8	116.4	122.9	121.9	..	..	82

1 The pre 1983 data are 1985=100 estimates based on the corresponding 1980=100 series.

2 The index numbers given here are for comparative purposes only and should not be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown. The official Retail Prices Index series is shown in Table 26.

3 All items except housing.

4 Movements in the purchasing power of the pound are based on movements in the General index of retail prices.

25 Prices
continued

1985 = 100

	Producer price index[1]			Not seasonally adjusted						
	Materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry		Output: all manufactured products: home sales (not seasonally adjusted)	General index of retail prices[2]				Pensioner price index[3]		
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted		All items	Total food	Total non-food	All items other than seasonal food	One-person household	Two-person household	Purchasing power of the pound[4]
	DZDQ	DZBR	DZCV	FRAG	FRAH	FRAI	FRAK	FRAL	FRAM	FJAK
1948 Q1	..	..	..	8.2	7.1	9.1	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	8.4	7.3	9.3	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	8.4	7.1	9.4	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	8.4	7.1	9.5	..	..	..	..
1949 Q1	..	..	..	8.5	7.1	9.5	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	8.5	7.4	9.4	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	8.6	7.7	9.4	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	8.7	7.9	9.4	..	..	..	..
1950 Q1	..	..	..	8.8	8.0	9.5	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	8.8	8.1	9.5	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	8.8	8.0	9.5	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	9.0	8.2	9.6	..	..	..	..
1951 Q1	..	..	..	9.2	8.4	9.8	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	9.6	8.8	10.2	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	9.9	9.2	10.4	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	10.0	9.5	10.6	..	..	..	..
1952 Q1	..	..	..	10.3	9.9	10.7	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	10.6	10.4	10.8	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	10.6	10.6	10.8	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	10.7	10.7	10.8	..	..	..	..
1953 Q1	..	..	..	10.8	10.9	10.9	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	10.9	11.2	10.9	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	10.9	11.1	10.9	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	10.9	10.9	11.0	..	..	..	..
1954 Q1	..	..	..	10.9	10.9	11.0	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	11.0	11.1	11.0	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	11.1	11.5	11.1	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	11.2	11.6	11.1	..	..	..	..
1955 Q1	..	..	..	11.3	11.7	11.2	..	..	..	866
Q2	..	..	..	11.4	12.0	11.2	..	..	..	866
Q3	..	..	..	11.6	12.2	11.3	..	..	..	852
Q4	..	..	..	11.9	12.6	11.6	..	..	..	824
1956 Q1	..	..	..	11.9	12.5	11.7	..	..	..	838
Q2	..	..	..	12.2	12.9	11.9	..	..	..	809
Q3	..	..	..	12.1	12.5	12.0	..	..	..	809
Q4	..	..	..	12.3	12.7	12.1	..	..	..	795
1957 Q1	..	..	..	12.4	12.8	12.3	..	..	..	809
Q2	..	..	..	12.5	12.9	12.3	..	..	..	795
Q3	..	..	..	12.6	13.2	12.4	..	..	..	781
Q4	..	..	..	12.8	13.0	12.8	..	..	..	781
1958 Q1	..	..	..	12.8	13.0	12.8	..	..	..	781
Q2	..	..	..	13.0	13.6	12.9	..	..	..	767
Q3	..	..	..	12.9	13.1	12.9	..	..	..	781
Q4	..	..	..	13.1	13.5	12.9	..	..	..	767
1959 Q1	..	..	..	13.1	13.5	13.0	..	..	..	767
Q2	..	..	..	13.0	13.4	12.8	..	..	..	767
Q3	..	..	..	13.0	13.3	12.9	..	..	..	767
Q4	..	..	..	13.1	13.4	13.0	..	..	..	753
1960 Q1	..	..	..	13.1	13.3	13.0	..	..	..	767
Q2	..	..	..	13.1	13.3	13.1	..	..	..	753
Q3	..	..	..	13.2	13.3	13.2	..	..	..	753
Q4	..	..	..	13.3	13.4	13.3	..	..	..	753
1961 Q1	..	..	..	13.4	13.3	13.5	..	..	..	753
Q2	..	..	..	13.5	13.6	13.6	..	..	..	738
Q3	..	..	..	13.7	13.6	13.8	..	..	..	724
Q4	..	..	..	13.9	13.6	14.1	..	..	..	724
1962 Q1	..	..	..	14.0	13.8	14.2	14.1	13.7	13.8	714
Q2	..	..	..	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.0	14.1	700
Q3	..	..	..	14.2	14.1	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.0	703
Q4	..	..	..	14.2	13.9	14.5	14.4	14.0	14.0	703
1963 Q1	..	..	..	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.3	693
Q2	..	..	..	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	688
Q3	..	..	..	14.4	14.1	14.7	14.6	14.1	14.1	693
Q4	..	..	..	14.5	14.3	14.7	14.7	14.3	14.4	688

1 The pre 1983 data are 1985=100 estimates based on the corresponding 1980=100 series.

2 The index numbers given here are for comparative purposes only and should not be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown. The official Retail Prices Index is shown in Table 26.

3 All items except housing.

4 Movements in the purchasing power of the pound are based on movements in the General index of retail prices.

25 Prices
continued

1985 = 100

	Producer price index[1]			Not seasonally adjusted						
	Materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry		Output: all manufactured products: home sales (not seasonally adjusted)	General index of retail prices[2]				Pensioner price index[3]		
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted		All items	Total food	Total non-food	All items other than seasonal food	One-person household	Two-person household	Purchasing power of the pound[4]
	DZDQ	DZBR	DZCV	FRAG	FRAH	FRAI	FRAK	FRAL	FRAM	FJAK
1964 Q1	..	..	..	14.7	14.5	14.8	14.8	14.4	14.5	683
Q2	..	..	..	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.1	14.6	14.7	670
Q3	..	..	..	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.2	14.7	14.8	665
Q4	..	..	..	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.4	14.9	15.0	659
1965 Q1	..	..	..	15.3	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.1	15.2	653
Q2	..	..	..	15.7	15.4	16.0	15.8	15.2	15.4	637
Q3	..	..	..	15.8	15.4	16.1	15.9	15.3	15.5	634
Q4	..	..	..	15.9	15.4	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.7	630
1966 Q1	..	..	..	16.0	15.5	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.8	626
Q2	..	..	..	16.3	16.1	16.5	16.4	15.9	16.1	613
Q3	..	..	..	16.3	15.9	16.7	16.5	15.9	16.1	611
Q4	..	..	..	16.5	16.0	16.8	16.6	16.2	16.3	607
1967 Q1	..	..	..	16.6	16.1	16.9	16.7	16.3	16.4	604
Q2	..	..	..	16.7	16.5	16.9	16.8	16.3	16.5	598
Q3	..	..	..	16.6	16.1	17.0	16.8	16.1	16.3	602
Q4	..	..	..	16.8	16.3	17.2	17.0	16.5	16.6	594
1968 Q1	..	..	..	17.1	16.7	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.9	586
Q2	..	..	..	17.5	17.0	17.8	17.6	17.0	17.1	572
Q3	..	..	..	17.6	16.9	18.0	17.7	17.0	17.2	570
Q4	..	..	..	17.8	17.0	18.2	17.9	17.4	17.5	563
1969 Q1	..	..	..	18.1	17.6	18.5	18.2	17.7	17.9	552
Q2	..	..	..	18.4	18.2	18.7	18.4	17.9	18.1	543
Q3	..	..	..	18.4	18.0	18.8	18.6	17.9	18.1	542
Q4	..	..	..	18.7	18.2	19.0	18.8	18.3	18.4	535
1970 Q1	..	..	..	19.0	18.7	19.3	19.1	18.8	18.9	526
Q2	..	..	..	19.5	19.3	19.7	19.5	19.1	19.2	513
Q3	..	..	..	19.7	19.3	20.0	19.9	19.2	19.4	507
Q4	..	..	..	20.1	19.6	20.5	20.3	19.7	19.9	497
1971 Q1	..	..	..	20.7	20.3	21.0	20.8	20.3	20.5	484
Q2	..	..	..	21.4	21.4	21.6	21.5	21.0	21.2	467
Q3	..	..	..	21.7	21.7	21.9	21.9	21.4	21.5	461
Q4	..	..	..	22.0	22.0	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.9	455
1972 Q1	..	..	..	22.3	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.3	22.3	448
Q2	..	..	..	22.7	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.5	22.6	440
Q3	..	..	..	23.1	23.5	23.2	23.2	22.9	23.0	433
Q4	..	..	..	23.7	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.4	23.5	422
1973 Q1	..	..	..	24.1	25.2	23.9	24.1	24.0	24.2	415
Q2	..	..	..	24.9	26.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.0	402
Q3	..	..	..	25.2	26.9	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.2	396
Q4	..	..	..	26.1	28.5	25.6	26.0	26.1	26.3	383
1974 Q1	35.0	35.0	28.4	27.2	30.0	26.5	27.1	27.3	27.5	368
Q2	35.6	35.7	30.1	28.8	31.1	28.3	28.6	28.4	28.8	347
Q3	36.2	35.4	31.4	29.5	31.6	29.1	29.5	29.3	29.6	339
Q4	37.3	37.2	33.1	30.8	33.5	30.2	30.8	30.9	31.0	324
1975 Q1	38.4	38.5	35.2	32.7	36.2	31.9	32.7	32.8	32.9	306
Q2	38.9	38.9	37.4	35.8	39.6	34.9	35.6	36.3	36.5	280
Q3	40.7	39.9	38.7	37.4	40.6	36.6	37.2	37.6	37.8	268
Q4	43.0	42.8	40.1	38.7	42.0	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.3	259
1976 Q1	45.0	45.1	41.4	40.0	45.0	38.9	39.6	41.2	41.2	250
Q2	48.3	48.4	43.0	41.5	46.6	40.3	41.0	42.8	42.8	241
Q3	51.7	50.7	44.7	42.5	47.2	41.3	42.2	43.6	43.7	236
Q4	55.6	55.3	46.8	44.4	51.4	42.7	43.9	46.3	46.3	225
1977 Q1	57.2	57.4	49.3	46.7	54.9	44.6	46.0	48.4	48.7	214
Q2	58.6	58.7	51.4	48.7	56.8	46.8	48.1	50.5	50.7	205
Q3	58.4	57.2	53.1	49.5	57.1	47.7	49.2	51.6	51.5	202
Q4	57.1	56.8	54.0	50.2	57.5	48.5	50.1	52.5	52.3	199
1978 Q1	57.3	57.6	55.4	51.1	58.7	49.3	51.0	53.4	53.3	196
Q2	59.4	59.4	56.6	52.5	60.6	50.5	52.2	54.7	54.7	191
Q3	60.7	59.5	57.8	53.4	61.3	51.5	53.3	55.4	55.4	187
Q4	62.0	61.7	58.7	54.3	61.8	52.5	54.3	56.0	56.0	184
1979 Q1	64.2	64.6	60.2	56.0	65.1	53.8	55.7	58.1	58.1	179
Q2	66.3	66.4	62.3	58.0	67.0	55.9	57.6	59.6	59.7	172
Q3	68.7	67.3	64.5	61.9	68.9	60.2	61.9	62.7	62.9	161
Q4	71.2	71.0	66.2	63.7	70.5	62.0	63.6	64.8	64.9	157

1 The pre 1983 data are 1985=100 estimates based on the corresponding 1980=100 series.

2 The index numbers given here are for comparative purposes only and should not be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown. The official Retail Prices Index series is shown in Table 26.

3 All items except housing.

4 Movements in the purchasing power of the pound are based on movements in the General index of retail prices.

25 Prices

continued

1985 = 100

	Producer price index[1]			Not seasonally adjusted						
	Materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry		Output: all manufactured products: home sales (not seasonally adjusted)	General index of retail prices[2]				Pensioner price index[3]		
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted		All items	Total food	Total non-food	All items other than seasonal food	One-person household	Two-person household	Purchasing power of the pound[4]
	DZDQ	DZBR	DZCV	FRAG	FRAH	FRAI	FRAK	FRAL	FRAM	FJAK
1980 Q1	73.6	74.1	69.2	66.7	73.6	65.0	66.5	67.7	67.7	150
Q2	73.0	73.0	71.9	70.5	76.1	69.2	70.5	70.8	70.9	142
Q3	73.4	71.9	73.3	72.1	77.1	70.9	72.1	72.7	72.5	139
Q4	73.3	72.9	74.3	73.4	77.5	72.4	73.5	74.3	73.9	136
1981 Q1	75.3	76.1	76.3	75.1	79.9	74.0	75.2	76.5	76.3	133
Q2	78.8	78.6	78.8	78.8	82.4	78.0	78.8	78.9	79.0	127
Q3	82.2	80.3	79.8	80.2	82.9	79.5	80.3	80.3	80.4	125
Q4	84.3	83.8	81.4	82.1	84.9	81.5	82.1	82.3	82.4	122
1982 Q1	85.1	86.1	83.5	83.5	88.5	82.3	83.2	84.9	84.8	120
Q2	84.9	84.6	84.9	86.2	90.4	85.2	85.7	87.1	86.9	116
Q3	86.1	84.2	85.7	86.6	88.3	86.1	86.7	87.3	87.0	116
Q4	87.7	87.1	86.7	87.2	88.8	86.9	87.5	88.5	88.2	115
1983 Q1	89.4	90.9	87.9	87.6	89.8	87.1	87.8	89.5	89.1	114
Q2	90.7	90.2	89.6	89.4	91.1	89.1	89.5	90.3	90.2	112
Q3	93.3	91.0	90.3	90.6	92.3	90.2	90.6	91.1	91.0	110
Q4	94.2	93.7	91.5	91.6	94.1	91.0	91.4	92.5	92.4	109
1984 Q1	95.7	97.5	93.0	92.2	95.6	91.4	91.8	93.7	93.5	109
Q2	98.7	98.3	94.9	94.0	97.9	93.1	93.6	95.5	95.6	106
Q3	100.0	98.3	95.5	94.9	97.2	94.3	94.7	95.6	95.6	105
Q4	101.7	101.5	96.5	96.0	97.2	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.6	104
1985 Q1	103.1	105.2	98.2	97.2	99.0	96.8	97.2	98.1	98.1	103
Q2	101.8	101.4	99.9	100.6	100.9	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	99
Q3	98.6	96.9	100.5	100.8	99.8	101.1	101.0	100.3	100.3	99
Q4	96.4	96.4	101.4	101.3	100.4	101.6	101.4	101.2	101.2	99
1986 Q1	94.5	96.2	102.8	102.1	102.1	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.1	98
Q2	91.7	91.3	104.2	103.4	103.9	103.2	103.1	103.4	103.3	97
Q3	90.4	89.0	104.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.4	97
Q4	92.9	93.2	105.5	104.8	103.6	105.1	104.8	103.8	103.9	95
1987 Q1	93.9	95.2	106.9	106.1	105.8	106.2	105.9	104.7	104.8	94
Q2	94.6	94.3	108.0	107.7	107.2	107.8	107.4	105.7	105.9	93
Q3	96.7	95.3	108.6	107.9	105.8	108.4	107.9	105.4	105.7	93
Q4	96.1	96.4	109.8	109.1	107.1	109.6	109.1	106.5	106.9	92
1988 Q1	95.6	96.9	111.0	109.6	108.9	109.9	109.4	107.4	107.8	91
Q2	98.0	97.8	112.6	112.3	110.1	112.7	112.1	109.2	109.5	89
Q3	100.1	98.8	113.9	113.8	109.9	114.6	113.9	110.0	110.3	88
Q4	99.8	100.1	115.2	116.2	111.3	117.2	116.4	113.3	111.6	86
1989 Q1	101.7	102.8	116.8	118.1	113.5	119.0	118.1	112.8	113.1	85
Q2	104.6	104.4	118.2	121.5	116.0	122.6	121.5	114.9	115.4	82
Q3	104.4	103.1	119.7	122.6	116.5	123.9	122.9	115.9	116.3	82
Q4	105.6	105.8	121.2	125.0	119.4	126.2	125.2	118.2	118.5	80
1990 Q1	104.7	105.7	123.1	127.3	123.1	128.1	127.2	120.4	120.6	79
Q2	103.6	103.5	125.7	133.2	125.9	134.7	133.1	123.3	123.7	75

1 The pre 1983 data are 1985=100 estimates based on the corresponding 1980=100 series.

2 The index numbers given here are for comparative purposes only and should not be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown. The official Retail Prices Index series is shown in Table 26.

3 All items except housing.

4 Movements in the purchasing power of the pound are based on movements in the General index of retail prices.

26 Tax and price index

January 1978=100k — **January 1987=100k**

BSAA — DQAB

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1987	1988	1989	1990
January	50.2	63.0	80.4	95.3	100.0	106.1	123.2	140.4	162.3	170.7	177.9	184.7	192.9	198.0	100.0	101.4	107.1	113.9
February	51.2	64.3	81.6	96.4	100.7	107.2	125.3	141.9	162.4	171.6	178.8	186.4	193.7		100.5	101.8	108.0	114.7
March	51.7	65.8	82.2	97.5	101.5	108.2	127.2	144.3	164.0	171.9	179.4	188.4	194.0		100.7	102.3	108.5	115.9
April	54.3	68.5	82.9	96.4	98.4	110.5	130.8	151.3	166.0	171.8	178.8	190.2	192.5		99.7	101.4	109.8	118.2
May	55.2	71.9	84.0	97.3	99.1	111.6	132.2	152.4	167.4	172.6	179.6	191.2	192.9		99.8	101.9	110.5	119.4
June	55.9	73.5	84.5	98.5	100.0	113.8	133.6	153.5	168.0	173.1	180.1	191.7	192.8		99.8	102.3	110.9	119.9
July	56.5	74.4	84.7	98.6	100.5	113.8	134.9	154.2	169.0	174.2	179.9	191.3	192.1		99.7	102.4	111.1	120.0
August	56.8	74.9	86.1	99.2	101.3	114.9	135.3	155.5	169.0	175.1	181.8	191.8	192.9		100.0	103.7	111.4	121.4
September	57.6	75.7	87.5	99.9	101.8	116.2	136.3	156.6	168.9	176.0	182.2	191.7	194.0		100.4	104.3	112.2	122.7
October	58.9	77.0	89.4	100.4	102.4	117.6	137.3	158.2	169.9	176.7	183.5	191.4	194.3		100.9	105.4	111.7	123.8
November	60.1	78.0	90.9	98.7	103.2	118.8	138.5	160.1	170.9	177.5	184.1	192.1	196.3		101.5	106.0	112.8	
December	61.2	79.2	92.4	99.3	104.3	119.8	139.4	161.2	170.5	178.0	183.9	192.4	197.1		101.4	106.3	113.1	

Retail price index January 1974=100k — **January 1987=100k**

CBAB — CHAW

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1987	1988	1989	1990
January	100.0	119.9	147.9	172.4	189.5	207.2	245.3	277.3	310.6	325.9	342.6	359.8	379.7	394.5	100.0	103.3	111.0	119.5
February	101.7	121.9	149.8	174.1	190.6	208.9	248.8	279.8	310.7	327.3	344.0	362.7	381.1		100.4	103.7	111.8	120.2
March	102.6	124.3	150.6	175.8	191.8	210.6	252.2	284.0	313.4	327.9	345.1	366.1	381.6		100.6	104.1	112.3	121.4
April	106.1	129.1	153.5	180.3	194.6	214.2	260.8	292.2	319.7	332.5	349.7	373.9	385.3		101.8	105.8	114.3	125.1
May	107.6	134.5	155.2	181.7	195.7	215.9	263.2	294.1	322.0	333.9	351.0	375.6	386.0		101.9	106.2	115.0	126.2
June	108.7	137.1	156.0	183.6	197.2	219.6	265.7	295.8	322.9	334.7	351.9	376.4	385.8		101.9	106.6	115.4	126.7
July	109.7	138.5	156.3	183.8	198.1	229.1	267.9	297.1	323.0	336.5	351.5	375.7	384.7		101.8	106.7	115.5	126.8
August	109.8	139.3	158.5	184.7	199.4	230.9	268.5	299.3	323.1	338.0	354.8	376.7	385.9		102.1	107.9	115.8	128.1
September	111.0	140.5	160.6	185.7	200.2	233.2	270.2	301.0	322.9	339.5	355.5	376.5	387.8		102.4	108.4	116.6	129.3
October	113.2	142.5	163.5	186.5	201.1	235.6	271.9	303.7	324.5	340.7	357.7	377.1	388.4		102.9	109.5	117.5	130.3
November	115.2	144.2	165.8	187.4	202.5	237.7	274.1	306.9	326.1	341.9	358.8	378.4	391.7		103.4	110.0	118.5	
December	116.9	146.0	168.0	188.4	202.4	239.4	275.6	308.8	325.5	342.8	358.5	378.9	393.0		103.3	110.3	118.8	

Percentage changes on one year earlierk

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1987	1988	1989	1990
Tax and price index																	
January	*25.5*	*27.6*	*18.5*	*4.9*	*6.1*	*16.1*	*14.0*	*15.6*	*5.2*	*4.2*	*3.8*	*4.4*	*2.6*		*1.4*	*5.6*	*6.3*
February	*25.6*	*26.9*	*18.1*	*4.5*	*6.5*	*16.9*	*13.2*	*14.4*	*5.7*	*4.2*	*4.3*	*3.9*		*2.7*	*1.3*	*6.1*	*6.2*
March	*27.3*	*24.9*	*18.6*	*4.1*	*6.6*	*17.6*	*13.4*	*13.7*	*4.8*	*4.4*	*5.0*	*3.0*		*2.8*	*1.6*	*6.1*	*6.8*
April	*26.2*	*21.0*	*16.3*	*2.1*	*12.3*	*18.4*	*15.7*	*9.7*	*3.5*	*4.1*	*6.4*	*1.2*		*2.5*	*1.7*	*8.3*	*7.7*
May	*30.3*	*16.8*	*15.8*	*1.8*	*12.6*	*18.5*	*15.3*	*9.8*	*3.1*	*4.1*	*6.5*	*0.9*		*2.4*	*2.1*	*8.4*	*8.1*
June	*31.5*	*15.0*	*16.6*	*1.5*	*13.8*	*17.4*	*14.9*	*9.4*	*3.0*	*4.0*	*6.4*	*0.6*		*2.5*	*2.5*	*8.4*	*8.1*
July	*31.7*	*13.8*	*16.4*	*1.9*	*13.2*	*18.5*	*14.3*	*9.6*	*3.1*	*3.3*	*6.3*	*0.4*		*2.8*	*2.7*	*8.5*	*8.0*
August	*31.9*	*15.0*	*15.2*	*2.1*	*13.4*	*17.8*	*14.9*	*8.7*	*3.6*	*3.8*	*5.5*	*0.6*		*2.6*	*3.7*	*7.4*	*9.0*
September	*31.4*	*15.6*	*14.2*	*1.9*	*14.1*	*17.3*	*14.9*	*7.9*	*4.2*	*3.5*	*5.2*	*1.2*		*2.5*	*3.9*	*7.6*	*9.4*
October	*30.7*	*16.1*	*12.3*	*2.0*	*14.8*	*16.8*	*15.2*	*7.4*	*4.0*	*3.8*	*4.3*	*1.5*		*2.8*	*4.5*	*6.0*	*10.8*
November	*29.8*	*16.5*	*8.6*	*4.6*	*15.1*	*16.6*	*15.6*	*6.7*	*3.9*	*3.7*	*4.3*	*2.2*		*2.4*	*4.4*	*6.4*	
December	*29.4*	*16.7*	*7.5*	*5.0*	*14.9*	*16.4*	*15.6*	*5.8*	*4.4*	*3.3*	*4.6*	*2.4*		*1.9*	*4.8*	*6.4*	
Retail prices index																	
January	*19.9*	*23.4*	*16.6*	*9.9*	*9.3*	*18.4*	*13.0*	*12.0*	*4.9*	*5.1*	*5.0*	*5.5*	*3.9*		*3.3*	*7.5*	*7.7*
February	*19.9*	*22.9*	*16.2*	*9.5*	*9.6*	*19.1*	*12.5*	*11.0*	*5.3*	*5.1*	*5.4*	*5.1*		*3.9*	*3.3*	*7.8*	*7.5*
March	*21.2*	*21.2*	*16.7*	*9.1*	*9.8*	*19.8*	*12.6*	*10.4*	*4.6*	*5.2*	*6.1*	*4.2*		*4.0*	*3.5*	*7.9*	*8.1*
April	*21.7*	*18.9*	*17.5*	*7.9*	*10.1*	*21.8*	*12.0*	*9.4*	*4.0*	*5.2*	*6.9*	*3.0*		*4.2*	*3.9*	*8.0*	*9.4*
May	*25.0*	*15.4*	*17.1*	*7.7*	*10.3*	*21.9*	*11.7*	*9.5*	*3.7*	*5.1*	*7.0*	*2.8*		*4.1*	*4.2*	*8.3*	*9.7*
June	*26.1*	*13.8*	*17.7*	*7.4*	*11.4*	*21.0*	*11.3*	*9.2*	*3.7*	*5.1*	*7.0*	*2.5*		*4.2*	*4.6*	*8.3*	*9.8*
July	*26.3*	*12.9*	*17.6*	*7.8*	*15.6*	*16.9*	*10.9*	*8.7*	*4.2*	*4.5*	*6.9*	*2.4*		*4.4*	*4.8*	*8.2*	*9.8*
August	*26.9*	*13.8*	*16.5*	*8.0*	*15.8*	*16.3*	*11.5*	*8.0*	*4.6*	*5.0*	*6.2*	*2.4*		*4.4*	*5.7*	*7.3*	*10.6*
September	*26.6*	*14.3*	*15.6*	*7.8*	*16.5*	*15.9*	*11.4*	*7.3*	*5.1*	*4.7*	*5.9*	*3.0*		*4.2*	*5.9*	*7.6*	*10.9*
October	*25.9*	*14.7*	*14.1*	*7.8*	*17.2*	*15.4*	*11.7*	*6.8*	*5.0*	*5.0*	*5.4*	*3.0*		*4.5*	*6.4*	*7.3*	*10.9*
November	*25.2*	*15.0*	*13.0*	*8.1*	*17.4*	*15.3*	*12.0*	*6.3*	*4.8*	*4.9*	*5.5*	*3.5*		*4.1*	*6.4*	*7.7*	
December	*24.9*	*15.1*	*12.1*	*8.4*	*17.2*	*15.1*	*12.0*	*5.4*	*5.3*	*4.6*	*5.7*	*3.7*		*3.7*	*6.8*	*7.7*	

27 Visible trade (on a balance of payments basis)

1985 = 100

	Volume indices (seasonally adjusted)		Unit value indices (not seasonally adjusted)		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade[1]
	CGTR	CGTS	CGTO	CGTP	CGTQ
1965	39.7	42.1	14.6	14.0	104.3
1966	41.3	43.1	15.1	14.2	106.3
1967	40.7	46.9	15.3	14.2	107.7
1968	46.3	51.6	16.5	15.9	103.8
1969	50.9	52.0	17.1	16.5	103.6
1970	52.9	54.9	18.2	17.0	107.0
1971	56.1	57.4	19.2	17.8	108.0
1972	55.9	64.1	20.3	18.6	109.2
1973	63.4	73.0	22.8	23.7	96.3
1974	68.0	73.3	29.0	34.6	83.7
1975	65.2	66.9	35.6	39.5	90.2
1976	71.7	71.3	42.6	48.4	88.1
1977	77.6	72.8	50.5	55.9	90.3
1978	79.6	76.1	55.5	58.0	95.5
1979	83.1	83.5	61.4	61.8	99.4
1980	84.1	79.0	69.9	67.8	103.1
1981	83.3	75.8	76.2	73.7	103.4
1982	85.6	80.1	81.4	79.9	101.9
1983	87.6	87.0	88.0	87.4	100.7
1984	94.7	96.9	95.0	95.3	99.7
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	104.2	107.4	90.2	95.3	94.6
1987	109.7	115.3	93.8	97.8	95.9
1988	111.8	131.0	93.9	96.7	97.1
1989	117.3	140.9	101.2	103.4	97.9

1 Unit value index for exports expressed as a percentage of unit value index for imports.

27 Visible trade (on a balance of payments basis)

continued

1985 = 100

	Volume indices (seasonally adjusted)		Unit value indices (not seasonally adjusted)		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade[1]
	CGTR	CGTS	CGTO	CGTP	CGTQ
1963 Q1	35.2	35.3	13.8	13.5	102.2
Q2	36.4	37.2	13.9	13.4	103.7
Q3	36.6	38.5	14.0	13.5	103.7
Q4	37.3	39.3	14.1	13.8	102.2
1964 Q1	37.4	41.0	14.0	13.9	100.7
Q2	38.1	41.1	14.1	13.9	101.4
Q3	36.8	42.5	14.2	13.9	102.2
Q4	38.1	43.4	14.2	14.1	100.7
1965 Q1	38.4	39.6	14.5	14.0	103.6
Q2	39.0	42.1	14.5	13.9	104.3
Q3	40.2	43.2	14.6	13.9	105.0
Q4	41.1	43.5	14.7	14.0	105.0
1966 Q1	40.8	44.0	14.9	14.1	105.7
Q2	39.4	42.5	15.1	14.3	105.6
Q3	41.5	44.4	15.2	14.1	107.8
Q4	43.6	41.4	15.2	14.2	107.0
1967 Q1	43.7	46.3	15.2	14.1	107.8
Q2	42.1	47.1	15.2	14.0	108.6
Q3	41.0	46.4	15.3	14.1	108.5
Q4	36.2	47.7	15.5	14.7	105.4
1968 Q1	46.0	51.4	16.1	15.7	102.5
Q2	44.4	51.1	16.4	15.8	103.8
Q3	47.2	52.2	16.8	16.1	104.3
Q4	47.7	51.6	16.9	16.3	103.7
1969 Q1	47.4	51.6	17.0	16.1	105.6
Q2	50.8	52.1	17.0	16.3	104.3
Q3	52.5	52.0	17.1	16.5	103.6
Q4	52.9	52.3	17.2	16.8	102.4
1970 Q1	53.6	52.7	17.8	16.9	105.5
Q2	52.2	55.6	18.0	17.0	106.1
Q3	49.6	54.4	18.4	17.0	108.1
Q4	56.0	57.0	18.5	17.1	108.3
1971 Q1	52.6	56.1	18.7	17.3	107.9
Q2	57.5	58.0	19.0	17.9	106.2
Q3	57.6	56.8	19.4	18.0	107.9
Q4	56.6	58.6	19.7	17.9	110.1
1972 Q1	55.4	61.5	19.8	17.9	110.4
Q2	56.1	63.2	20.0	18.0	110.8
Q3	49.2	60.8	20.6	18.8	109.6
Q4	63.0	70.6	20.8	19.5	106.2
1973 Q1	61.3	71.3	21.7	20.9	103.6
Q2	62.4	71.5	22.3	22.4	99.6
Q3	64.8	73.9	23.1	24.7	93.5
Q4	65.2	75.2	24.2	26.8	90.4
1974 Q1	66.8	72.9	26.3	31.2	84.3
Q2	69.0	74.5	28.4	34.7	82.1
Q3	69.3	73.7	29.9	35.7	83.6
Q4	66.8	72.1	31.3	36.8	85.1
1975 Q1	66.1	68.1	33.9	38.1	88.8
Q2	63.6	64.2	34.7	38.4	90.4
Q3	63.8	68.9	36.2	39.7	91.0
Q4	67.2	66.7	37.6	41.7	90.3
1976 Q1	69.1	66.4	39.2	43.7	89.7
Q2	72.4	72.4	41.3	47.0	87.8
Q3	71.5	73.2	43.7	49.5	88.3
Q4	74.0	73.1	46.3	53.2	87.1
1977 Q1	75.8	73.1	48.2	54.4	88.6
Q2	77.9	75.3	50.1	55.8	89.8
Q3	80.5	72.2	51.4	56.7	90.6
Q4	76.2	70.6	52.1	56.6	92.1
1978 Q1	77.9	77.2	54.2	56.5	96.0
Q2	81.0	77.5	54.6	57.7	94.6
Q3	79.5	77.5	56.0	58.4	95.9
Q4	79.8	72.4	56.9	59.6	95.6
1979 Q1	71.9	77.2	58.8	60.6	97.1
Q2	89.9	84.2	60.3	60.7	99.3
Q3	84.8	86.7	62.2	61.2	101.6
Q4	85.9	85.9	64.4	64.5	99.8

1 Unit value index for exports expressed as a percentage of unit value index for imports.

27 Visible trade (on a balance of payments basis)

continued

1985 = 100

	Volume indices (seasonally adjusted)		Unit value indices (not seasonally adjusted)		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade[1]
	CGTR	CGTS	CGTO	CGTP	CGTQ
1980 Q1	88.4	86.8	67.2	66.7	100.8
Q2	84.2	82.4	70.2	68.0	103.1
Q3	81.6	74.4	71.3	67.9	104.9
Q4	82.0	72.3	71.1	68.6	103.6
1981 Q1	80.8	68.8	72.9	69.4	105.0
Q2	81.9	72.1	75.1	71.8	104.6
Q3	85.3	82.7	77.5	75.9	102.1
Q4	85.2	79.8	79.3	77.5	102.3
1982 Q1	83.8	79.3	80.1	78.2	102.4
Q2	86.6	82.1	80.2	79.2	101.2
Q3	85.1	79.6	82.1	80.2	102.4
Q4	87.0	79.3	83.3	82.1	101.4
1983 Q1	85.9	84.4	86.6	85.9	100.9
Q2	86.2	86.4	87.3	87.2	100.1
Q3	88.2	87.0	88.6	87.4	101.5
Q4	90.2	90.3	89.5	89.1	100.5
1984 Q1	92.5	91.4	91.8	91.6	100.3
Q2	92.6	96.1	93.9	94.0	99.9
Q3	96.2	97.9	95.3	96.5	98.8
Q4	97.7	102.3	98.8	99.1	99.7
1985 Q1	98.9	103.1	103.3	104.6	98.8
Q2	103.1	99.9	101.8	102.1	99.7
Q3	99.0	97.7	97.8	97.5	100.3
Q4	99.0	99.4	97.0	95.7	101.4
1986 Q1	101.1	101.8	93.2	96.0	97.1
Q2	104.3	106.3	88.7	93.7	94.6
Q3	104.3	109.8	87.9	93.7	93.8
Q4	107.2	111.5	91.0	97.9	93.0
1987 Q1	109.8	108.9	93.1	99.5	93.6
Q2	107.8	113.2	93.5	97.2	96.2
Q3	110.7	118.7	94.7	97.5	97.1
Q4	110.6	120.7	93.9	97.1	96.7
1988 Q1	108.2	122.4	92.7	96.0	96.6
Q2	114.5	129.4	93.3	95.8	97.4
Q3	113.8	135.1	94.9	97.2	97.6
Q4	110.7	137.2	94.7	97.6	97.0
1989 Q1	113.2	141.5	97.8	99.1	98.7
Q2	113.7	141.6	100.8	102.3	98.5
Q3	117.6	142.5	102.2	105.0	97.4
Q4	124.6	138.1	103.9	107.2	97.0
1990 Q1	125.1	147.4	105.6	108.7	97.1
Q2	127.8	146.1	105.5	108.1	97.5

1 Unit value index for exports expressed as a percentage of unit value index for imports.

28 Measures of UK competitiveness in trade in manufactures

1985 = 100

	Summary measures					
	Relative export prices[1]	Relative producer prices[1]	IMF index of relative unit labour costs[2]		Import price competitiveness[3]	Relative profitability of exports[3]
			Actual	Normalised		
	FLAA	FLAB	FLAC	FLAD	FLAE	FLAF
1964	81.3	93.4	91.5	86.0	..	..
1965	83.5	96.3	95.1	89.2	..	..
1966	85.3	96.6	97.4	92.1	..	..
1967	86.2	94.5	92.6	88.3	..	..
1968	79.7	83.6	79.1	77.1	..	..
1969	79.2	84.6	81.8	78.9	..	..
1970	88.3	90.1	84.4	81.0	102.3	87.3
1971	90.2	94.6	86.9	84.6	105.8	83.5
1972	89.8	91.4	88.1	87.2	106.9	83.2
1973	82.2	79.6	78.9	79.3	99.8	85.6
1974	80.7	79.6	78.6	78.7	97.4	85.6
1975	85.1	85.9	84.3	82.8	100.5	87.5
1976	82.9	80.9	76.7	74.3	96.8	88.5
1977	87.2	86.0	76.5	72.2	98.2	89.8
1978	92.0	88.4	83.0	77.3	100.7	90.0
1979	98.6	97.0	98.6	88.9	108.9	86.7
1980	109.2	109.2	122.0	106.6	113.7	87.6
1981	108.4	111.2	124.1	113.3	113.6	88.7
1982	102.2	108.5	114.9	108.4	110.4	90.6
1983	99.5	101.2	103.7	102.1	104.7	94.2
1984	97.5	98.1	99.6	99.3	101.6	97.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	95.5	95.7	92.9	93.0	99.5	100.4
1987	98.1	96.9	90.4	92.4	102.4	100.0
1988	104.7	103.9	98.4	100.8	103.9	99.2
1989	105.6	102.6	97.9	100.5	104.1	100.5
1963 Q1	80.3	92.1	95.1	86.2	..	..
Q2	80.7	91.8	92.8	84.9	..	..
Q3	81.8	92.0	91.9	84.8	..	..
Q4	82.0	91.7	91.2	84.9	..	..
1964 Q1	80.8	92.2	91.3	86.0	..	..
Q2	81.4	93.2	91.0	85.1	..	..
Q3	81.5	93.6	92.0	85.9	..	..
Q4	81.3	94.5	91.6	86.8	..	..
1965 Q1	82.7	95.3	93.7	87.8	..	..
Q2	83.5	96.5	94.4	88.5	..	..
Q3	83.6	96.7	95.7	89.3	..	..
Q4	84.2	96.5	96.7	91.3	..	..
1966 Q1	84.3	96.3	98.0	93.7	..	..
Q2	85.2	96.7	97.7	92.2	..	..
Q3	86.2	96.9	97.2	92.1	..	..
Q4	85.6	96.7	96.6	90.4	..	..
1967 Q1	85.5	95.7	94.1	90.4	..	..
Q2	85.8	95.9	93.5	89.3	..	..
Q3	86.2	96.1	93.4	89.0	..	..
Q4	87.1	90.3	89.4	84.8	..	..
1968 Q1	77.7	82.7	78.8	77.6	..	..
Q2	79.7	83.9	77.3	76.5	..	..
Q3	80.7	83.9	79.1	76.5	..	..
Q4	80.6	84.0	81.1	77.7	..	..
1969 Q1	80.1	84.6	81.7	78.7	..	..
Q2	79.7	84.6	81.4	79.0	..	..
Q3	79.4	85.2	82.4	79.8	..	..
Q4	77.5	84.0	81.5	78.3	..	..
1970 Q1	87.7	88.6	84.5	83.5	100.7	88.9
Q2	87.6	89.7	84.2	83.0	104.0	87.5
Q3	88.5	90.5	84.7	84.0	101.7	87.4
Q4	89.3	91.7	84.7	84.7	102.7	85.6
1971 Q1	89.2	94.0	86.9	85.2	104.5	83.6
Q2	89.4	94.8	86.4	87.1	104.9	82.9
Q3	90.4	95.0	87.1	87.2	106.2	83.3
Q4	91.7	94.7	87.6	88.2	107.4	84.1
1972 Q1	92.2	94.4	91.8	91.9	108.6	83.3
Q2	92.4	94.4	90.1	90.3	108.3	82.9
Q3	88.8	89.4	86.6	87.0	105.2	84.0
Q4	85.7	87.3	84.3	85.9	105.4	82.5

1 Figures are base weighted using 1985 export data. Downward movements indicate greater competitiveness.
2 All the indices are in terms of US dollars.
3 Excludes erratics (ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver bullion).

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry; International Monetary Fund

28 Measures of UK competitiveness in trade in manufactures

continued

1985 = 100

	Summary measures					
	Relative export prices[1]	Relative producer prices[1]	IMF index of relative unit labour costs[2]		Import price competitiveness[3]	Relative profitability of exports[3]
			Actual	Normalised		
	FLAA	FLAB	FLAC	FLAD	FLAE	FLAF
1973 Q1	85.9	84.4	81.6	82.8	103.9	84.7
Q2	85.3	81.7	82.4	83.9	101.7	85.5
Q3	79.3	76.1	76.0	77.7	97.1	86.0
Q4	78.3	76.4	76.0	77.2	96.4	86.3
1974 Q1	79.8	77.4	76.8	80.3	97.8	84.9
Q2	80.7	79.7	75.5	76.9	96.7	85.3
Q3	81.0	80.5	79.5	80.3	96.7	85.8
Q4	81.1	80.8	83.0	83.7	98.2	86.4
1975 Q1	84.7	85.4	81.9	84.6	99.6	88.5
Q2	84.6	86.5	84.7	86.1	101.8	86.9
Q3	85.2	86.0	85.7	86.3	100.6	87.1
Q4	85.6	85.7	85.2	85.5	100.0	87.3
1976 Q1	87.8	86.7	83.7	85.1	99.9	87.2
Q2	82.0	80.6	77.0	78.2	97.6	87.6
Q3	82.6	79.9	76.8	78.0	96.0	89.0
Q4	79.0	76.4	69.6	71.9	93.7	90.1
1977 Q1	84.1	82.9	73.2	75.4	96.9	90.1
Q2	86.6	85.2	75.6	77.0	97.8	89.9
Q3	87.6	86.8	77.1	77.7	98.3	90.0
Q4	90.7	89.0	80.1	81.3	100.0	89.4
1978 Q1	96.0	91.8	82.9	85.2	101.1	91.2
Q2	88.4	86.5	80.3	83.1	100.0	89.4
Q3	91.2	87.7	81.9	84.8	100.7	89.8
Q4	92.3	87.7	87.0	87.7	101.0	89.6
1979 Q1	94.1	90.3	90.8	91.1	103.6	88.5
Q2	98.5	96.7	95.7	98.8	108.6	86.9
Q3	102.4	102.1	104.0	103.3	111.6	86.4
Q4	99.5	99.0	103.9	104.4	110.6	85.6
1980 Q1	104.2	104.3	112.2	109.3	111.7	87.0
Q2	107.9	107.8	118.4	116.1	112.8	88.1
Q3	111.2	110.2	125.1	121.6	113.8	88.5
Q4	113.4	114.5	132.5	129.4	115.6	87.5
1981 Q1	116.0	117.6	135.9	135.9	117.1	87.8
Q2	111.6	115.4	128.0	128.6	115.4	88.2
Q3	103.4	106.4	117.7	118.8	111.7	89.2
Q4	102.3	105.3	115.0	117.3	108.9	90.3
1982 Q1	102.9	108.5	116.7	118.2	111.4	90.3
Q2	101.3	108.5	115.7	117.8	110.5	90.2
Q3	103.6	110.0	114.4	117.3	110.0	91.0
Q4	100.9	107.0	112.7	114.7	108.8	91.6
1983 Q1	95.3	96.8	99.6	103.3	104.8	93.7
Q2	100.4	102.7	106.9	109.2	103.7	94.3
Q3	102.5	103.5	104.4	108.5	104.8	95.0
Q4	99.8	101.8	103.8	107.6	104.6	94.9
1984 Q1	99.5	100.6	102.7	105.7	103.8	95.5
Q2	98.3	99.5	99.8	102.9	102.5	96.6
Q3	97.6	97.7	99.2	101.5	100.4	98.6
Q4	94.7	94.5	96.8	97.7	98.6	100.0
1985 Q1	93.8	91.4	91.7	93.0	95.5	102.7
Q2	101.7	100.8	100.1	100.6	98.8	100.1
Q3	103.3	105.4	105.2	104.7	102.2	98.7
Q4	101.2	102.5	103.1	101.7	103.5	98.5
1986 Q1	96.5	97.5	97.3	95.3	101.3	98.5
Q2	99.7	100.4	98.0	97.3	101.1	100.0
Q3	94.9	94.4	91.3	91.9	99.3	101.0
Q4	90.7	90.4	84.9	87.5	96.4	102.1
1987 Q1	94.1	92.8	86.9	88.5	98.8	101.4
Q2	98.6	97.1	90.7	92.9	103.2	99.6
Q3	98.4	97.4	90.1	92.3	103.4	99.5
Q4	101.3	100.1	93.9	96.0	104.2	99.7
1988 Q1	102.7	100.9	96.6	98.3	102.9	99.0
Q2	106.5	105.1	100.1	102.2	104.0	98.9
Q3	104.2	104.0	97.1	100.2	104.2	99.7
Q4	105.5	105.8	99.9	102.5	104.6	99.3
1989 Q1	106.3	106.3	100.6	103.7	106.6	99.5
Q2	103.7	103.1	98.2	101.5	105.6	100.1
Q3	102.4	102.2	97.2	99.7	102.6	101.2
Q4	100.1	99.1	95.5	96.9	101.6	101.4
1990 Q1	101.7	100.9	96.7	97.7	102.7	101.0
Q2	102.9	102.5	97.5	97.9	103.1	100.4

1 Figures are base weighted using 1985 export data. Downward movements indicate greater competitiveness.
2 All the indices are in terms of US dollars.
3 Excludes erratics (ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver bullion).

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry; International Monetary Fund

29 Balance of payments: summary

£ million

	Visible trade (balance)	Invisible (balance)				Current balance	Special grants[2] and capital transfers	UK external assets and liabilities			EEA loss on forwards	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Gold subscription to IMF	Balancing item[4]
		Services[1]	I.P.D.	Transfers[1]	Total			Transactions in assets[3]	Transactions in liabilities[3]	Net transactions				
	HCHL	CGIN	CGOA	CGIO	CGIK	AIMG	AAAZ	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	HCHF	HBUN	HBWO	AASA
1946	-103	-292	85	80	-127	-230	-	..	..	181	-	-	-1	50
1947	-361	-215	150	45	-20	-381	30	..	..	552	-	-	-51	-150
1948	-151	-87	235	29	177	26	138	..	..	-58	-	-	-6	-100
1949	-137	-65	219	-18	136	-1	154	..	..	-103	-	-	-	-50
1950	-51	-30	396	-8	358	307	140	..	..	-447	-	-	-	-
1951	-689	6	342	-28	320	-369	43	..	..	426	-	-	-	-100
1952	-279	106	252	84	442	163	-	..	..	-229	-	-	-	66
1953	-244	96	229	64	389	145	-	..	..	-177	-	-	-	32
1954	-204	80	250	-9	321	117	-	..	..	-174	-	-	-	57
1955	-313	9	174	-25	158	-155	-	..	..	34	-	-	-	121
1956	53	-9	229	-65	155	208	-	..	..	-250	-	-	-	42
1957	-29	87	249	-74	262	233	-	..	..	-313	-	-	-	80
1958	29	88	293	-60	321	350	-	..	..	-411	-	-	-	61
1959	-115	78	262	-61	279	164	-	..	..	-68	-	-	-58	-38
1960	-401	-1	233	-68	164	-237	-	..	..	-7	-	-	-32	276
1961	-140	9	254	-88	175	35	-	..	..	23	-	-	-	-58
1962	-100	6	334	-97	243	143	-	..	..	-195	-	-	-	52
1963	-119	-42	398	-123	233	114	-	-534	495	-39	-	-	-	-75
1964	-543	-75	404	-158	171	-372	-	-542	925	383	-	-	-	-11
1965	-260	-98	450	-169	183	-77	-	-757	794	37	-	-	-	40
1966	-108	15	402	-181	236	128	-	-289	301	12	-	-	-44	-96
1967	-599	133	401	-216	318	-281	-	-369	535	166	-105	-	-	220
1968	-712	312	359	-223	448	-264	-	-1 120	1 773	653	-251	-	-	-138
1969	-209	366	531	-206	691	482	-	-1 336	476	-860	-	-	-	378
1970	-11	421	596	-182	835	821	-	-1 438	550	-888	-	171	-38	-66
1971	210	547	553	-196	904	1 114	-	-3 823	2 319	-1 504	-	125	-	265
1972	-742	623	594	-272	945	203	-	-883	1 331	448	-	124	-	-775
1973	-2 568	686	1 327	-443	1 570	-998	-59	-3 012	3 936	924	-	-	-	133
1974	-5 229	961	1 508	-422	2 047	-3 184	-75	-2 833	5 952	3 119	-	-	-	140
1975	-3 256	1 315	891	-475	1 731	-1 524	-	-1 607	3 135	1 528	-	-	-	-4
1976	-3 961	2 415	1 560	-786	3 189	-772	-	-3 961	4 317	356	-	-	-	416
1977	-2 322	3 238	265	-1 128	2 375	53	-	-13 844	9 952	-3 892	-	-	-	3 839
1978	-1 592	3 700	806	-1 791	2 715	1 123	-	-4 377	1 506	-2 871	-	-	-	1 748
1979	-3 343	3 895	1 205	-2 210	2 890	-453	-	-40 189	39 447	-742	-	195	-	1 000
1980	1 357	3 653	-182	-1 984	1 487	2 843	-	-43 439	39 499	-3 940	-	180	-	917
1981	3 252	3 792	1 251	-1 547	3 496	6 748	-	-50 769	43 334	-7 436	-	158	-	530
1982	1 910	3 022	1 460	-1 741	2 741	4 649	-	-31 407	28 820	-2 589	-	-	-	-2 060
1983	-1 537	4 064	2 854	-1 593	5 325	3 787	-	-30 172	25 622	-4 551	-	-	-	764
1984	-5 336	4 519	4 379	-1 730	7 168	1 832	-	-32 041	24 119	-7 923	-	-	-	6 091
1985	-3 345	6 687	2 519	-3 111	6 095	2 750	-	-52 919	45 677	-7 241	-	-	-	4 491
1986	-9 485	6 692	4 927	-2 157	9 462	-24	-	-92 888	84 375	-8 512	-	-	-	8 536
1987	-11 223	6 624	3 820	-3 402	7 042	-4 182	-	-83 633	84 103	469	-	-	-	3 713
1988	-21 078	4 502	4 971	-3 546	5 927	-15 151	-	-56 244	63 258	7 015	-	-	-	8 136
1989	-23 840	4 709	4 582	-4 577	4 714	-19 126	-	-86 253	90 255	4 002	-	-	-	15 124

1 Prior to 1954, the coverage of General government services credits is likely to be incomplete, part remaining within General government transfers.

2 Grants to or from the United Kingdom Government which, because they were of a non-recurrent financing nature, are not appropriate to the current account.

3 Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending and borrowing abroad (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

4 For 1946 to 1951 very approximate estimates are given to the nearest £50 million for the 'balancing item' and the residual shown above as net transactions in external assets and liabilities.

29 Balance of payments: summary

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Visible trade (balance)	Invisibles (balance)				Current balance	Special grants and capital transfers	UK external assets and liabilities			EEA loss on forwards	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Gold subscription to IMF	Balancing item
		Services	I.P.D.	Transfers	Total			Transactions in assets[1]	Transactions in liabilities[1]	Net transactions				
	HCHL	CGIN	CGOA	CGIO	CGIK	AIMG	AAAZ	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	HCHF	HBUN	HBWO	AASA
1955 Q1	-94	4	54	1	59	-35	-	..	..	-15	-	-	-	50
Q2	-95	19	55	-2	72	-23	-	..	..	-53	-	-	-	76
Q3	-84	-14	72	-5	53	-31	-	..	..	70	-	-	-	-39
Q4	-40	-	-7	-19	-26	-66	-	..	..	32	-	-	-	34
1956 Q1	-12	1	49	-15	35	23	-	..	..	-158	-	-	-	135
Q2	22	13	55	-21	47	69	-	..	..	-141	-	-	-	72
Q3	-17	-15	74	-9	50	33	-	..	..	-82	-	-	-	49
Q4	60	-8	51	-20	23	83	-	..	..	131	-	-	-	-214
1957 Q1	-36	31	49	-20	60	24	-	..	..	-102	-	-	-	78
Q2	-8	39	61	-13	87	79	-	..	..	-99	-	-	-	20
Q3	-26	1	82	-14	69	43	-	..	..	114	-	-	-	-157
Q4	41	16	57	-27	46	87	-	..	..	-226	-	-	-	139
1958 Q1	29	43	96	-26	113	142	-	..	..	-220	-	-	-	78
Q2	18	22	45	-8	59	77	-	..	..	-108	-	-	-	31
Q3	-6	-	111	-11	100	94	-	..	..	-79	-	-	-	-15
Q4	-12	23	41	-15	49	37	-	..	..	-4	-	-	-	-33
1959 Q1	-23	44	62	-25	81	58	-	..	..	-107	-	-	-	49
Q2	-2	14	83	-8	89	87	-	..	..	18	-	-	-58	-47
Q3	-55	-	94	-15	79	24	-	..	..	-35	-	-	-	11
Q4	-35	20	23	-13	30	-5	-	..	..	56	-	-	-	-51
1960 Q1	-68	3	68	-22	49	-19	-	..	..	-95	-	-	-	114
Q2	-91	-1	50	-13	36	-55	-	..	..	14	-	-	-	41
Q3	-146	-17	71	-17	37	-109	-	..	..	52	-	-	-	57
Q4	-96	14	44	-16	42	-54	-	..	..	22	-	-	-32	64
1961 Q1	-64	16	95	-28	83	19	-	..	..	35	-	-	-	-54
Q2	-48	-	56	-24	32	-16	-	..	..	16	-	-	-	-
Q3	-30	-23	90	-19	48	18	-	..	..	-35	-	-	-	17
Q4	2	16	13	-17	12	14	-	..	..	7	-	-	-	-21
1962 Q1	-48	12	111	-35	88	40	-	..	..	-114	-	-	-	74
Q2	16	-5	97	-22	70	86	-	..	..	-43	-	-	-	-43
Q3	-59	-21	96	-21	54	-5	-	..	..	-65	-	-	-	70
Q4	-9	20	30	-19	31	22	-	..	..	27	-	-	-	-49
1963 Q1	2	14	114	-35	93	95	-	-181	91	-90	-	-	-	-5
Q2	2	-13	100	-27	60	62	-	-61	66	5	-	-	-	-67
Q3	-73	-47	123	-31	45	-28	-	-134	144	10	-	-	-	18
Q4	-50	4	61	-30	35	-15	-	-158	194	36	-	-	-	-21
1964 Q1	-125	-10	136	-46	80	-45	-	-247	247	-	-	-	-	45
Q2	-107	-20	100	-41	39	-68	-	-160	219	59	-	-	-	9
Q3	-180	-53	93	-31	9	-171	-	-59	263	204	-	-	-	-33
Q4	-131	8	75	-40	43	-88	-	-76	196	120	-	-	-	-32
1965 Q1	-85	-5	121	-55	61	-24	-	-230	280	50	-	-	-	-26
Q2	-56	-16	117	-41	60	4	-	-242	180	-62	-	-	-	58
Q3	-93	-75	120	-41	4	-89	-	-29	162	133	-	-	-	-44
Q4	-26	-2	92	-32	58	32	-	-256	172	-84	-	-	-	52
1966 Q1	-64	5	109	-57	57	-7	-	-15	62	47	-	-	-44	4
Q2	-88	1	126	-50	77	-11	-	-55	118	63	-	-	-	-52
Q3	-102	-35	111	-34	42	-60	-	-26	70	44	-	-	-	16
Q4	146	44	56	-40	60	206	-	-193	51	-142	-	-	-	-64
1967 Q1	-76	52	117	-59	110	34	-	-187	25	-162	-	-	-	128
Q2	-92	29	88	-59	58	-34	-	-21	-44	-65	-	-	-	99
Q3	-137	12	118	-48	82	-55	-	-52	206	154	-	-	-	-99
Q4	-294	40	78	-50	68	-226	-	-109	348	239	-105	-	-	92
1968 Q1	-214	37	97	-71	63	-151	-	-324	715	391	-120	-	-	-120
Q2	-199	83	116	-53	146	-53	-	-342	492	150	-83	-	-	-14
Q3	-196	85	115	-48	152	-44	-	-165	258	93	-23	-	-	-26
Q4	-103	107	31	-51	87	-16	-	-289	308	19	-25	-	-	22

1 Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending and borrowing abroad (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

29 Balance of payments: summary

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Visible trade (balance)	Invisibles (balance)				Current balance	Special grants and capital transfers	UK external assets and liabilities			EEA loss on forwards	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Gold subscription to IMF	Balancing item
		Services	I.P.D.	Transfers	Total			Transactions in assets[1]	Transactions in liabilities[1]	Net transactions				
	HCHL	CGIN	CGOA	CGIO	CGIK	AIMG	AAAZ	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	HCHF	HBUN	HBWO	AASA
1969 Q1	-191	81	177	-67	191	-	-	-345	126	-219	-	-	-	219
Q2	-26	96	143	-51	188	162	-	-371	235	-136	-	-	-	-26
Q3	-14	100	128	-48	180	166	-	-183	176	-7	-	-	-	-159
Q4	22	89	83	-40	132	154	-	-437	-61	-498	-	-	-	344
1970 Q1	27	134	166	-53	247	276	-	-312	-303	-615	-	171	-	168
Q2	-54	106	177	-41	242	190	-	-456	428	-28	-	-	-	-162
Q3	-100	97	155	-39	213	113	-	-263	302	39	-	-	-	-152
Q4	116	84	98	-49	133	242	-	-407	123	-284	-	-	-38	80
1971 Q1	-159	117	170	-50	237	76	-	-692	212	-480	-	125	-	279
Q2	114	126	160	-45	241	356	-	-1 079	816	-263	-	-	-	-93
Q3	145	139	155	-45	249	393	-	-556	364	-192	-	-	-	-201
Q4	110	165	68	-56	177	289	-	-1 496	927	-569	-	-	-	280
1972 Q1	-215	146	159	-71	234	17	-	-781	594	-187	-	124	-	46
Q2	-47	174	183	-62	295	247	-	-295	494	199	-	-	-	-446
Q3	-341	129	161	-58	232	-109	-	597	-520	77	-	-	-	32
Q4	-139	174	91	-81	184	48	-	-404	763	359	-	-	-	-407
1973 Q1	-568	126	168	-119	175	-393	-38	-604	696	92	-	-	-	339
Q2	-424	164	388	-151	401	-25	-19	-965	1 258	293	-	-	-	-249
Q3	-655	188	321	-86	423	-231	-1	-329	351	22	-	-	-	210
Q4	-921	208	450	-87	571	-349	-1	-1 114	1 631	517	-	-	-	-167
1974 Q1	-1 329	167	414	-123	458	-870	-	-640	1 479	839	-	-	-	31
Q2	-1 394	206	430	-95	541	-856	-29	-574	1 571	997	-	-	-	-112
Q3	-1 268	332	343	-86	589	-679	-40	-676	1 147	471	-	-	-	248
Q4	-1 238	256	321	-118	459	-779	-6	-943	1 755	812	-	-	-	-27
1975 Q1	-986	288	204	-107	385	-601	-	-744	1 106	362	-	-	-	239
Q2	-683	300	179	-142	337	-346	-	-550	1 184	634	-	-	-	-288
Q3	-990	368	235	-99	504	-487	-	72	398	470	-	-	-	17
Q4	-597	359	273	-127	505	-90	-	-385	447	62	-	-	-	28
1976 Q1	-678	514	308	-257	565	-114	-	-1 800	1 740	-60	-	-	-	174
Q2	-1 047	490	382	-154	718	-331	-	-941	1 086	145	-	-	-	186
Q3	-1 178	761	454	-164	1 051	-124	-	-866	1 086	220	-	-	-	-96
Q4	-1 058	650	416	-211	855	-203	-	-354	405	51	-	-	-	152
1977 Q1	-1 098	648	156	-313	491	-604	-	-4 236	3 757	-479	-	-	-	1 083
Q2	-926	734	-16	-258	460	-465	-	-2 534	1 423	-1 111	-	-	-	1 576
Q3	-145	1 030	95	-295	830	684	-	-4 033	2 450	-1 583	-	-	-	899
Q4	-153	826	30	-262	594	438	-	-3 041	2 322	-719	-	-	-	281
1978 Q1	-708	801	138	-630	309	-400	-	-1 573	1 265	-308	-	-	-	708
Q2	-205	713	190	-362	541	334	-	760	-1 444	-684	-	-	-	350
Q3	-482	1 167	343	-435	1 075	593	-	-1 413	919	-494	-	-	-	-99
Q4	-197	1 019	135	-364	790	596	-	-2 151	766	-1 385	-	-	-	789
1979 Q1	-1 649	872	501	-649	724	-927	-	-4 478	3 610	-868	-	195	-	1 600
Q2	-577	776	102	-493	385	-193	-	-9 934	9 976	42	-	-	-	151
Q3	-513	1 148	571	-522	1 197	684	-	-15 423	15 089	-334	-	-	-	-350
Q4	-604	1 099	31	-546	584	-17	-	-10 354	10 772	418	-	-	-	-401
1980 Q1	-670	872	2	-606	268	-403	-	-14 398	13 012	-1 386	-	180	-	1 609
Q2	-309	728	-207	-567	-46	-356	-	-8 158	7 921	-237	-	-	-	593
Q3	865	965	29	-532	462	1 326	-	-4 699	4 343	-356	-	-	-	-970
Q4	1 471	1 088	-6	-279	803	2 276	-	-16 184	14 223	-1 961	-	-	-	-315
1981 Q1	1 460	1 070	324	-191	1 203	2 664	-	-15 112	10 800	-4 313	-	158	-	1 491
Q2	1 093	809	335	-574	570	1 662	-	-8 535	6 032	-2 503	-	-	-	841
Q3	-155	1 012	400	-630	782	625	-	-13 849	13 132	-717	-	-	-	92
Q4	854	901	192	-152	941	1 797	-	-13 273	13 370	97	-	-	-	-1 894
1982 Q1	-33	1 033	155	5	1 193	1 157	-	-11 602	11 324	-278	-	-	-	-879
Q2	-97	650	367	-766	251	154	-	-37	1 216	1 178	-	-	-	-1 332
Q3	539	512	477	-604	385	921	-	-18 416	16 418	-1 999	-	-	-	1 078
Q4	1 501	827	461	-376	912	2 417	-	-1 352	-138	-1 490	-	-	-	-927

1 Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending and borrowing abroad (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

29 Balance of payments: summary

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Visible trade (balance)	Invisibles (balance)				Current balance	Special grants and capital transfers	UK external assets and liabilities			EEA loss on forwards	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Gold subscription to IMF	Balancing item
		Services	I.P.D.	Transfers	Total			Transactions in assets	Transactions in liabilities	Net transactions				
	HCHL	CGIN	CGOA	CGIO	CGIK	AIMG	AAAZ	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	HCHF	HBUN	HBWO	AASA
1983 Q1	-419	1 135	859	-113	1 881	1 462	-	-10 722	8 454	-2 269	-	-	-	807
Q2	-931	895	361	-710	546	-386	-	-193	376	183	-	-	-	203
Q3	-317	908	1 110	-332	1 686	1 369	-	-11 468	11 864	396	-	-	-	-1 765
Q4	130	1 126	524	-438	1 212	1 342	-	-7 789	4 928	-2 861	-	-	-	1 519
1984 Q1	-731	1 240	844	-486	1 598	867	-	-14 082	12 895	-1 187	-	-	-	320
Q2	-1 820	910	906	-700	1 116	-704	-	-8 914	6 855	-2 060	-	-	-	2 764
Q3	-1 712	1 078	1 288	-552	1 814	102	-	-597	-568	-1 165	-	-	-	1 063
Q4	-1 073	1 291	1 341	8	2 640	1 567	-	-8 448	4 937	-3 511	-	-	-	1 944
1985 Q1	-2 075	1 491	835	-1 037	1 289	-786	-	-17 219	13 416	-3 803	-	-	-	4 589
Q2	-735	1 612	657	-678	1 591	855	-	-6 778	6 089	-689	-	-	-	-166
Q3	-784	1 841	958	-774	2 025	1 242	-	-16 019	10 038	-5 981	-	-	-	4 739
Q4	249	1 743	69	-622	1 190	1 439	-	-12 903	16 134	3 232	-	-	-	-4 671
1986 Q1	-2 020	1 827	1 013	-163	2 677	657	-	-15 796	13 518	-2 277	-	-	-	1 620
Q2	-2 294	1 437	1 238	-587	2 088	-206	-	-15 339	12 133	-3 206	-	-	-	3 412
Q3	-3 200	1 497	1 558	-690	2 365	-836	-	-43 570	43 067	-503	-	-	-	1 339
Q4	-1 971	1 931	1 118	-717	2 332	361	-	-18 183	15 657	-2 526	-	-	-	2 165
1987 Q1	-2 030	1 901	1 143	-976	2 068	39	-	-17 547	17 786	239	-	-	-	-278
Q2	-3 031	1 605	1 020	-768	1 857	-1 175	-	-26 245	26 614	369	-	-	-	806
Q3	-3 441	1 604	1 165	-889	1 880	-1 562	-	-26 293	24 017	-2 276	-	-	-	3 838
Q4	-2 721	1 514	492	-769	1 237	-1 484	-	-13 548	15 686	2 137	-	-	-	-653
1988 Q1	-4 507	1 393	1 010	-1 293	1 110	-3 397	-	-5 060	9 006	3 946	-	-	-	-549
Q2	-5 011	1 062	1 468	-854	1 676	-3 335	-	-20 666	20 668	2	-	-	-	3 333
Q3	-5 967	911	1 477	-115	2 273	-3 694	-	-23 290	25 691	2 402	-	-	-	1 292
Q4	-5 593	1 136	1 016	-1 284	868	-4 725	-	-7 228	7 893	665	-	-	-	4 060
1989 Q1	-6 211	1 278	1 573	-934	1 917	-4 294	-	-28 599	30 827	2 227	-	-	-	2 067
Q2	-7 006	1 258	1 430	-811	1 877	-5 129	-	-15 434	13 767	-1 667	-	-	-	6 796
Q3	-7 176	885	932	-1 299	518	-6 658	-	-19 896	30 368	10 473	-	-	-	-3 815
Q4	-3 447	1 288	647	-1 533	402	-3 045	-	-22 324	15 293	-7 031	-	-	-	10 076
1990 Q1	-6 098	1 497	898	-1 201	1 194	-4 904	-	-19 204	26 358	7 154	-	-	-	-2 250
Q2	-5 363	778	709	-1 295	192	-5 171	-	-5 944	3 094	-2 850	-	-	-	8 021

30 Balance of payments: current account

£ million

				Invisible credits									
				Services					Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers		
					Private sector and public corporations								
	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	General government[1]	Sea transport	Civil aviation[2]	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector etc.[3]	General government[1]	Private	Total
	CGJP	CGGL	HCHL	CGJR	CGJW	CGJO	CGKA	HHDE	CGJZ	CGJS		HDKD	CGJV	CGJY
1946	960	1 063	-103	-	209	..	13	248	470	198		164	53	885
1947	1 180	1 541	-361	-	236	..	21	215	472	261		129	55	917
1948	1 639	1 790	-151	-	286	..	33	238	557	360		96	57	1 070
1949	1 863	2 000	-137	-	328	..	42	262	632	351		35	52	1 070
1950	2 261	2 312	-51	5	385	..	61	283	734	558		27	64	1 383
1951	2 735	3 424	-689	7	518	..	75	313	913	553		39	62	1 567
1952	2 769	3 048	-279	10	559	38	80	304	991	500		155	63	1 709
1953	2 683	2 927	-244	40	535	41	88	300	1 004	495		122	72	1 693
1954	2 785	2 989	-204	54	520	38	95	345	1 052	540		51	76	1 719
1955	3 073	3 386	-313	58	540	37	111	358	1 104	517		47	80	1 748
1956	3 377	3 324	53	66	611	44	121	379	1 221	571		26	91	1 909
1957	3 509	3 538	-29	85	659	49	129	405	1 327	583		21	90	2 021
										CGNR	CGNT			
1958	3 406	3 377	29	54	631	68	134	408	1 295	21	661	3	113	2 093
1959	3 527	3 642	-115	43	620	82	143	434	1 322	22	636	-	112	2 092
1960	3 737	4 138	-401	45	637	96	169	463	1 410	28	643	-	117	2 198
1961	3 903	4 043	-140	46	641	108	176	506	1 477	31	645	-	122	2 275
1962	4 003	4 103	-100	39	647	119	183	523	1 511	39	715	-	125	2 390
1963	4 331	4 450	-119	40	658	131	188	518	1 535	32	810	-	127	2 504
1964	4 568	5 111	-543	45	697	143	190	559	1 634	37	863	-	140	2 674
1965	4 913	5 173	-260	46	749	162	193	551	1 701	39	968	-	150	2 858
1966	5 276	5 384	-108	42	765	180	219	685	1 891	48	931	-	156	3 026
1967	5 241	5 840	-599	37	884	199	236	791	2 147	50	952	-	161	3 310
1968	6 433	7 145	-712	44	1 053	235	282	933	2 547	31	1 104	-	185	3 867
1969	7 269	7 478	-209	48	1 051	287	359	1 073	2 818	31	1 344	-	206	4 399
1970	8 130	8 141	-11	51	1 357	316	432	1 226	3 382	54	1 440	-	230	5 106
1971	9 030	8 820	210	59	1 615	354	500	1 360	3 888	91	1 446	-	246	5 671
1972	9 413	10 155	-742	72	1 607	410	576	1 544	4 209	156	3 247	-	264	7 876
1973	11 881	14 449	-2 568	104	2 055	480	726	1 822	5 187	176	4 749	67	320	10 499
1974	16 282	21 511	-5 229	110	2 665	625	898	2 299	6 597	237	5 974	132	357	13 297
1975	19 185	22 441	-3 256	140	2 651	780	1 218	2 889	7 678	266	6 298	366	393	15 001
1976	25 080	29 041	-3 961	215	3 233	1 049	1 768	3 745	10 010	255	8 134	253	537	19 189
1977	31 683	34 005	-2 322	241	3 433	1 203	2 352	4 386	11 615	385	8 431	298	614	21 343
1978	34 981	36 573	-1 592	254	3 149	1 455	2 507	5 130	12 495	692	10 489	439	774	24 889
1979	40 471	43 814	-3 343	265	3 807	1 755	2 797	5 803	14 427	816	16 689	550	850	33 333
1980	47 149	45 792	1 357	315	3 789	2 210	2 961	6 373	15 648	946	22 735	958	935	41 222
1981	50 668	47 416	3 252	401	3 731	2 359	2 970	7 487	16 948	971	36 559	1 675	1 117	57 269
1982	55 331	53 421	1 910	404	3 215	2 471	3 188	8 283	17 561	979	43 419	2 154	1 248	65 360
1983	60 700	62 237	-1 537	470	3 043	2 665	4 003	9 389	19 570	765	41 706	2 235	1 528	65 803
1984	70 265	75 601	-5 336	474	3 244	2 931	4 614	10 575	21 838	818	50 818	2 392	1 652	77 516
1985	77 991	81 336	-3 345	483	3 211	3 078	5 442	12 285	24 499	735	51 387	1 760	1 775	80 157
1986	72 656	82 141	-9 485	511	3 216	2 786	5 553	13 839	25 905	764	46 709	2 138	1 732	77 248
1987	79 446	90 669	-11 223	521	3 282	3 159	6 260	14 893	28 115	931	46 856	2 282	1 670	79 855
1988	80 776	101 854	-21 078	551	3 526	3 192	6 184	14 358	27 811	1 456	55 078	2 115	1 707	88 168
1989	92 792	116 632	-23 840	449	3 870	3 758	6 877	15 150	30 604	1 948	72 652	2 143	1 750	109 098

1 Prior to 1954, the coverage of General government services credits is likely to be incomplete, part remaining within General government transfers.
2 Prior to 1952, Civil aviation figures are included with other services.
3 Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received *less* interest paid, under credits. In 1971, net interest received was £16 million, while in 1972 gross interest received was £1 644 million and gross interest paid was £1 600 million.

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million

	Invisible debits											All current transactions		
	Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers					
		Private sector and public corporations												
	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation[1]	Travel	Financial and other services[1]	Total	General government	Private sector etc.[2]	General government	Private	Total	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
	CGGI	CGGW	CGGG	CGHA	HBVH	CGGZ	CGGK		CGGJ	CGGV	CGGY	CGIK	CGPZ	CGQB	AIMG
1946	387	200	..	42	133	762	113		104	33	1 012	-127	1 845	2 075	-230
1947	226	223	..	76	162	687	111		55	84	937	-20	2 097	2 478	-381
1948	138	272	..	66	168	644	125		41	83	893	177	2 709	2 683	26
1949	135	300	..	75	187	697	132		40	65	934	136	2 933	2 934	-1
1950	117	361	..	85	201	764	162		51	48	1 025	358	3 644	3 337	307
1951	139	456	..	104	208	907	211		65	64	1 247	320	4 302	4 671	-369
1952	157	425	38	83	182	885	248		69	65	1 267	442	4 478	4 315	163
1953	159	447	39	89	174	908	266		69	61	1 304	389	4 376	4 231	145
1954	166	484	38	101	183	972	290		70	66	1 398	321	4 504	4 387	117
1955	173	570	40	125	187	1 095	343		70	82	1 590	158	4 821	4 976	-155
1956	194	659	45	132	200	1 230	342		73	109	1 754	155	5 286	5 078	208
1957	175	652	52	146	215	1 240	334		75	110	1 759	262	5 530	5 297	233
							HERS	HHII							
1958	199	586	60	152	210	1 207	162	227	77	99	1 772	321	5 499	5 149	350
1959	188	606	64	164	222	1 244	150	246	82	91	1 813	279	5 619	5 455	164
1960	233	671	78	186	243	1 411	176	262	94	91	2 034	164	5 935	6 172	-237
1961	260	675	85	200	248	1 468	195	227	118	92	2 100	175	6 178	6 143	35
1962	278	668	97	210	252	1 505	185	235	121	101	2 147	243	6 393	6 250	143
1963	290	679	104	241	263	1 577	170	274	132	118	2 271	233	6 835	6 721	114
1964	315	734	116	261	283	1 709	162	334	163	135	2 503	171	7 242	7 614	-372
1965	316	748	134	290	311	1 799	179	378	177	142	2 675	183	7 771	7 848	-77
1966	332	760	149	297	338	1 876	214	363	180	157	2 790	236	8 302	8 174	128
1967	311	901	169	274	359	2 014	228	373	188	189	2 992	318	8 551	8 832	-281
1968	331	1 018	201	271	414	2 235	271	505	179	229	3 419	448	10 300	10 564	-264
1969	338	1 084	238	324	468	2 452	369	475	177	235	3 708	691	11 668	11 186	482
1970	360	1 436	270	382	513	2 961	319	579	169	243	4 271	835	13 234	12 413	821
1971	374	1 674	303	442	548	3 341	288	696	195	247	4 767	904	14 701	13 587	1 114
1972	423	1 688	340	535	600	3 586	288	2 521	220	316	6 931	945	17 288	17 085	203
1973	513	2 160	415	695	718	4 501	353	3 245	411	419	8 929	1 570	22 380	23 378	-998
1974	629	2 775	540	703	989	5 636	431	4 272	434	477	11 250	2 047	29 579	32 763	-3 184
1975	709	2 561	675	917	1 501	6 363	491	5 182	703	531	13 270	1 731	34 186	35 710	-1 524
1976	867	2 933	868	1 068	1 859	7 595	478	6 351	1 029	547	16 000	3 189	44 269	45 041	-772
1977	940	3 086	1 017	1 186	2 148	8 377	565	7 986	1 381	659	18 968	2 375	53 026	52 973	53
1978	986	2 936	1 216	1 549	2 108	8 795	650	9 725	2 103	901	22 174	2 715	59 870	58 747	1 123
1979	1 073	3 625	1 498	2 109	2 227	10 532	683	15 618	2 566	1 044	30 443	2 890	73 804	74 257	-453
1980	1 165	3 739	1 863	2 738	2 490	11 995	895	22 970	2 738	1 139	39 736	1 487	88 371	85 528	2 843
1981	1 264	3 818	2 005	3 272	2 797	13 156	940	35 338	3 282	1 057	53 773	3 496	107 937	101 189	6 748
1982	1 754	3 589	2 184	3 640	3 372	14 539	1 090	41 847	3 943	1 200	62 621	2 741	120 691	116 042	4 649
1983	1 522	3 665	2 363	4 090	3 866	15 506	1 188	38 429	4 165	1 191	60 479	5 325	126 503	122 716	3 787
1984	1 655	3 600	2 676	4 663	4 725	17 319	1 329	45 927	4 491	1 283	70 348	7 168	147 781	145 949	1 832
1985	1 781	3 508	2 877	4 871	4 775	17 812	1 479	48 126	5 187	1 459	74 062	6 095	158 148	155 398	2 750
1986	1 920	3 312	3 194	6 083	4 704	19 213	1 668	40 879	4 371	1 656	67 787	9 462	149 904	149 928	-24
1987	2 141	3 317	3 775	7 280	4 978	21 491	2 024	41 944	5 559	1 795	72 814	7 042	159 301	163 483	-4 182
1988	2 351	3 574	4 097	8 216	5 071	23 309	2 307	49 257	5 363	2 005	82 241	5 927	168 944	184 095	-15 151
1989	2 698	3 840	4 261	9 290	5 806	25 895	2 435	67 583	6 420	2 050	104 384	4 714	201 890	221 016	-19 126

1 Prior to 1952, Civil aviation figures are included with other services.

2 Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received *less* interest paid, under credits. In 1971, net interest received was £16 million, while in 1972 gross interest received was £1 644 million and gross interest paid was £1 600 million.

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

				Invisible credits									
				Services					Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers		
					Private sector and public corporations								
	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector, etc.[1]	General government	Private	Total
	CGJP	CGGL	HCHL	CGJR	CGJW	CGJO	CGKA	HHDE	CGJZ	CGJS		HDKD	CGJV	CGJY
1955 Q1	787	881	-94	25	132	8	14	89	268	113		17	23	421
Q2	686	781	-95	9	140	10	36	92	287	127		16	18	448
Q3	772	856	-84	9	137	10	43	86	285	144		8	21	458
Q4	828	868	-40	15	131	9	18	91	264	133		6	18	421
1956 Q1	834	846	-12	30	149	10	16	94	299	124		8	24	455
Q2	867	845	22	9	158	11	39	98	315	139		4	22	480
Q3	785	802	-17	13	155	12	46	91	317	159		8	23	507
Q4	891	831	60	14	149	11	20	96	290	149		6	22	467
1957 Q1	891	927	-36	40	161	11	16	103	331	128		10	23	492
Q2	890	898	-8	18	171	12	40	104	345	145		8	22	520
Q3	839	865	-26	13	167	14	51	98	343	163		3	23	532
Q4	889	848	41	14	160	12	22	100	308	147		-	22	477
										CGNR	CGNT			
1958 Q1	880	851	29	19	157	14	19	105	314	7	178	-	27	526
Q2	822	804	18	13	158	17	34	104	326	5	129	3	28	491
Q3	834	840	-6	11	160	20	56	98	345	4	189	-	29	567
Q4	870	882	-12	11	156	17	25	101	310	5	165	-	29	509
1959 Q1	846	869	-23	17	154	17	20	108	316	6	135	-	26	483
Q2	891	893	-2	8	157	20	37	110	332	5	169	-	29	535
Q3	836	891	-55	9	158	24	59	105	355	5	174	-	28	562
Q4	954	989	-35	9	151	21	27	111	319	6	158	-	29	512
1960 Q1	969	1 037	-68	17	155	19	24	113	328	7	152	-	28	515
Q2	945	1 036	-91	8	159	23	43	114	347	7	143	-	29	526
Q3	867	1 013	-146	12	164	29	70	114	389	7	170	-	30	596
Q4	956	1 052	-96	8	159	25	32	122	346	7	178	-	30	561
1961 Q1	998	1 062	-64	21	157	22	25	133	358	9	171	-	28	566
Q2	989	1 037	-48	8	163	26	45	126	368	7	146	-	31	552
Q3	922	952	-30	8	165	32	73	121	399	7	182	-	32	620
Q4	994	992	2	9	156	28	33	126	352	8	146	-	31	537
1962 Q1	988	1 036	-48	13	155	22	27	140	357	11	189	-	31	588
Q2	1 038	1 022	16	9	163	29	43	133	377	10	183	-	32	602
Q3	945	1 004	-59	7	167	38	77	121	410	8	181	-	30	629
Q4	1 032	1 041	-9	10	162	30	36	129	367	10	162	-	32	571
1963 Q1	1 070	1 068	2	16	159	23	26	134	358	8	204	-	32	602
Q2	1 098	1 096	2	7	166	33	44	130	380	9	192	-	32	613
Q3	1 031	1 104	-73	7	169	42	80	123	421	5	218	-	31	675
Q4	1 132	1 182	-50	10	164	33	38	131	376	10	196	-	32	614
1964 Q1	1 154	1 279	-125	17	169	25	24	139	374	9	238	-	35	656
Q2	1 170	1 277	-107	8	174	36	49	140	407	10	221	-	34	672
Q3	1 057	1 237	-180	10	180	46	79	135	450	7	208	-	35	700
Q4	1 187	1 318	-131	10	174	36	38	145	403	11	196	-	36	646
1965 Q1	1 173	1 258	-85	25	178	28	24	136	391	9	244	-	37	681
Q2	1 242	1 298	-56	7	190	42	49	148	436	11	247	-	38	732
Q3	1 185	1 278	-93	8	192	56	84	121	461	8	243	-	37	749
Q4	1 313	1 339	-26	6	189	36	36	146	413	11	234	-	38	696

1 Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received *less* interest paid, under credits. Thereafter, amounts are included gross under credits and debits.

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Invisible debits											All current transactions			
	Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers						
		Private sector and public corporations													
	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector etc.[1]	General government	Private	Total	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
	CGGI	CGGW	CGGG	CGHA	HBVH	CGGZ	CGGK		CGGJ	CGGV	CGGY	CGIK	CGPZ	CGQB	AIMG
1955 Q1	46	142	9	18	49	264	59		22	17	362	59	1 208	1 243	-35
Q2	41	144	10	29	44	268	72		13	23	376	72	1 134	1 157	-23
Q3	43	142	10	59	45	299	72		16	18	405	53	1 230	1 261	-31
Q4	43	142	11	19	49	264	140		19	24	447	-26	1 249	1 315	-66
1956 Q1	55	164	11	19	49	298	75		23	24	420	35	1 289	1 266	23
Q2	45	167	10	32	48	302	84		17	30	433	47	1 347	1 278	69
Q3	47	163	12	61	49	332	85		16	24	457	50	1 292	1 259	33
Q4	47	165	12	20	54	298	98		17	31	444	23	1 358	1 275	83
1957 Q1	51	162	14	19	54	300	79		28	25	432	60	1 383	1 359	24
Q2	39	165	11	36	55	306	84		14	29	433	87	1 410	1 331	79
Q3	43	162	14	70	53	342	81		14	26	463	69	1 371	1 328	43
Q4	42	163	13	21	53	292	90		19	30	431	46	1 366	1 279	87
							HERS	HHII							
1958 Q1	45	144	10	19	53	271	26	63	29	24	413	113	1 406	1 264	142
Q2	50	147	16	38	53	304	29	60	14	25	432	59	1 313	1 236	77
Q3	51	146	21	75	52	345	30	52	16	24	467	100	1 401	1 307	94
Q4	53	149	13	20	52	287	77	52	18	26	460	49	1 379	1 342	37
1959 Q1	41	146	11	20	54	272	25	54	28	23	402	81	1 329	1 271	58
Q2	52	153	17	40	56	318	26	65	15	22	446	89	1 426	1 339	87
Q3	45	152	23	82	53	355	27	58	20	23	483	79	1 398	1 374	24
Q4	50	155	13	22	59	299	72	69	19	23	482	30	1 466	1 471	-5
1960 Q1	65	161	14	23	62	325	31	60	28	22	466	49	1 484	1 503	-19
Q2	54	167	20	47	60	348	34	66	19	23	490	36	1 471	1 526	-55
Q3	54	170	27	92	63	406	38	68	25	22	559	37	1 463	1 572	-109
Q4	60	173	17	24	58	332	73	68	22	24	519	42	1 517	1 571	-54
1961 Q1	71	169	15	25	62	342	35	50	33	23	483	83	1 564	1 545	19
Q2	65	169	21	49	64	368	39	58	33	22	520	32	1 541	1 557	-16
Q3	63	170	30	99	60	422	43	56	28	23	572	48	1 542	1 524	18
Q4	61	167	19	27	62	336	78	63	24	24	525	12	1 531	1 517	14
1962 Q1	71	165	18	24	67	345	36	53	42	24	500	88	1 576	1 536	40
Q2	69	168	24	54	67	382	37	59	30	24	532	70	1 640	1 554	86
Q3	67	169	32	105	58	431	39	54	25	26	575	54	1 574	1 579	-5
Q4	71	166	23	27	60	347	73	69	24	27	540	31	1 603	1 581	22
1963 Q1	73	164	22	24	61	344	31	67	40	27	509	93	1 672	1 577	95
Q2	69	169	25	61	69	393	34	67	30	29	553	60	1 711	1 649	62
Q3	75	172	32	126	63	468	35	65	33	29	630	45	1 706	1 734	-28
Q4	73	174	25	30	70	372	70	75	29	33	579	35	1 746	1 761	-15
1964 Q1	89	179	24	27	65	384	35	76	48	33	576	80	1 810	1 855	-45
Q2	75	184	27	65	76	427	39	92	41	34	633	39	1 842	1 910	-68
Q3	75	185	36	138	69	503	42	80	35	31	691	9	1 757	1 928	-171
Q4	76	186	29	31	73	395	46	86	39	37	603	43	1 833	1 921	-88
1965 Q1	77	183	27	30	79	396	43	89	56	36	620	61	1 854	1 878	-24
Q2	79	187	34	76	76	452	48	93	43	36	672	60	1 974	1 970	4
Q3	79	189	43	149	76	536	41	90	43	35	745	4	1 934	2 023	-89
Q4	81	189	30	35	80	415	47	106	35	35	638	58	2 009	1 977	32

1 Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received *less* interest paid, under credits. Thereafter, amounts are included gross under credits and debits.

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

				Invisible credits										
				Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers		
					Private sector and public corporations									
	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector, etc.[1]	General government	Private	Total
	CGJP	CGGL	HCHL	CGJR	CGJW	CGJO	CGKA	HHDE	CGJZ	CGNR	CGNT	HDKD	CGJV	CGJY
1966 Q1	1 330	1 394	-64	19	192	32	25	156	424	14	233	-	38	709
Q2	1 256	1 344	-88	9	191	46	56	170	472	15	250	-	37	774
Q3	1 252	1 354	-102	7	191	63	97	172	530	8	232	-	40	810
Q4	1 438	1 292	146	7	191	39	41	187	465	11	216	-	41	733
1967 Q1	1 393	1 469	-76	15	187	38	33	195	468	9	238	-	40	755
Q2	1 391	1 483	-92	6	194	51	58	193	502	18	219	-	39	778
Q3	1 237	1 374	-137	7	242	66	99	193	607	9	234	-	41	891
Q4	1 220	1 514	-294	9	261	44	46	210	570	14	261	-	41	886
1968 Q1	1 583	1 797	-214	20	261	45	34	196	556	9	265	-	46	876
Q2	1 565	1 764	-199	7	261	55	70	233	626	10	300	-	47	983
Q3	1 571	1 767	-196	8	269	81	125	245	728	4	295	-	47	1 074
Q4	1 714	1 817	-103	9	262	54	53	259	637	8	244	-	45	934
1969 Q1	1 669	1 860	-191	18	260	53	44	267	642	9	345	-	50	1 046
Q2	1 858	1 884	-26	7	260	71	92	262	692	9	342	-	51	1 094
Q3	1 795	1 809	-14	9	263	98	156	272	798	4	331	-	52	1 185
Q4	1 947	1 925	22	14	268	65	67	272	686	9	326	-	53	1 074
1970 Q1	1 965	1 938	27	19	291	62	59	300	731	10	355	-	58	1 154
Q2	2 073	2 127	-54	8	308	80	110	298	804	17	388	-	58	1 267
Q3	1 848	1 948	-100	11	357	106	182	314	970	12	342	-	57	1 381
Q4	2 244	2 128	116	13	401	68	81	314	877	15	355	-	57	1 304
1971 Q1	2 027	2 186	-159	22	394	61	64	335	876	12	376	-	60	1 324
Q2	2 366	2 252	114	9	401	89	126	335	960	26	388	-	60	1 434
Q3	2 257	2 112	145	15	400	124	205	339	1 083	22	347	-	62	1 514
Q4	2 380	2 270	110	13	420	80	105	351	969	31	335	-	64	1 399
1972 Q1	2 246	2 461	-215	26	390	73	86	378	953	38	789	-	64	1 844
Q2	2 436	2 483	-47	14	386	103	135	377	1 015	47	825	-	65	1 952
Q3	1 975	2 316	-341	12	401	142	219	379	1 153	38	812	-	67	2 070
Q4	2 756	2 895	-139	20	430	92	136	410	1 088	33	821	-	68	2 010
1973 Q1	2 709	3 277	-568	26	449	82	104	413	1 074	31	1 029	4	75	2 213
Q2	2 948	3 372	-424	19	478	124	169	438	1 228	42	1 236	8	77	2 591
Q3	2 906	3 561	-655	22	528	162	286	483	1 481	45	1 134	26	81	2 767
Q4	3 318	4 239	-921	37	600	112	167	488	1 404	58	1 350	29	87	2 928
1974 Q1	3 566	4 895	-1 329	40	618	119	133	524	1 434	53	1 548	25	91	3 151
Q2	4 165	5 559	-1 394	22	693	149	209	533	1 606	53	1 528	26	88	3 301
Q3	4 129	5 397	-1 268	22	684	204	335	652	1 897	56	1 416	26	89	3 484
Q4	4 422	5 660	-1 238	26	670	153	221	590	1 660	75	1 482	55	89	3 361
1975 Q1	4 457	5 443	-986	47	629	155	189	649	1 669	58	1 522	107	90	3 446
Q2	4 790	5 473	-683	33	664	184	265	685	1 831	98	1 573	79	94	3 675
Q3	4 608	5 598	-990	29	674	247	488	751	2 189	49	1 533	93	102	3 966
Q4	5 330	5 927	-597	31	684	194	276	804	1 989	61	1 670	87	107	3 914
1976 Q1	5 617	6 295	-678	62	687	189	230	858	2 026	68	1 857	60	115	4 126
Q2	6 229	7 276	-1 047	34	771	258	379	896	2 338	75	1 999	78	131	4 621
Q3	6 130	7 308	-1 178	72	853	339	709	991	2 964	55	2 073	57	139	5 288
Q4	7 104	8 162	-1 058	47	922	263	450	1 000	2 682	57	2 205	58	152	5 154

1 Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received *less* interest paid, under credits. Thereafter, amounts are included gross under credits and debits.

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Invisible debits											All current transactions		
	Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers					
		Private sector and public corporations												
	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector etc.[1]	General government	Private	Total	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
	CGGI	CGGW	CGGG	CGHA	HBVH	CGGZ	HERS	HHII	CGGJ	CGGV	CGGY	CGIK	CGPZ	CGQB	AIMG
1966 Q1	83	194	30	30	82	419	43	95	58	37	652	57	2 039	2 046	-7
Q2	82	191	37	79	82	471	44	95	49	38	697	77	2 030	2 041	-11
Q3	84	196	47	152	86	565	45	84	33	41	768	42	2 062	2 122	-60
Q4	83	179	35	36	88	421	82	89	40	41	673	60	2 171	1 965	206
1967 Q1	78	190	33	27	88	416	44	86	59	40	645	110	2 148	2 114	34
Q2	79	196	41	70	87	473	45	104	47	51	720	58	2 169	2 203	-34
Q3	79	227	55	144	90	595	44	81	41	48	809	82	2 128	2 183	-55
Q4	75	288	40	33	94	530	95	102	41	50	818	68	2 106	2 332	-226
1968 Q1	89	264	40	28	98	519	56	121	58	59	813	63	2 459	2 610	-151
Q2	79	241	49	71	103	543	69	125	44	56	837	146	2 548	2 601	-53
Q3	81	256	65	135	106	643	68	116	38	57	922	152	2 645	2 689	-44
Q4	82	257	47	37	107	530	78	143	39	57	847	87	2 648	2 664	-16
1969 Q1	86	279	46	34	116	561	72	105	60	57	855	191	2 715	2 715	-
Q2	81	259	60	79	117	596	93	115	41	61	906	188	2 952	2 790	162
Q3	84	260	77	160	117	698	77	130	42	58	1 005	180	2 980	2 814	166
Q4	87	286	55	51	118	597	127	125	34	59	942	132	3 021	2 867	154
1970 Q1	89	286	57	41	124	597	76	123	51	60	907	247	3 119	2 843	276
Q2	86	321	67	93	131	698	71	157	39	60	1 025	242	3 342	3 152	190
Q3	92	378	82	192	129	873	63	136	36	60	1 168	213	3 229	3 116	113
Q4	93	451	64	56	129	793	109	163	43	63	1 171	133	3 544	3 302	242
1971 Q1	89	433	59	52	126	759	60	158	56	54	1 087	237	3 350	3 274	76
Q2	87	424	72	109	142	834	70	184	42	63	1 193	241	3 801	3 445	356
Q3	104	398	97	206	139	944	59	155	45	62	1 265	249	3 771	3 378	393
Q4	94	419	75	75	141	804	99	199	52	68	1 222	177	3 779	3 490	289
1972 Q1	112	414	68	74	139	807	67	601	62	73	1 610	234	4 088	4 071	17
Q2	89	409	81	122	140	841	54	635	50	77	1 657	295	4 388	4 141	247
Q3	106	412	105	240	161	1 024	72	617	45	80	1 838	232	4 045	4 154	-109
Q4	116	453	86	99	160	914	95	668	63	86	1 826	184	4 767	4 719	48
1973 Q1	120	484	82	96	166	948	81	811	102	96	2 038	175	4 922	5 315	-393
Q2	114	510	102	165	173	1 064	69	821	121	115	2 190	401	5 537	5 562	-25
Q3	135	542	121	311	184	1 293	88	770	96	97	2 344	423	5 673	5 904	-231
Q4	144	624	110	123	195	1 196	115	843	92	111	2 357	571	6 248	6 597	-349
1974 Q1	149	689	118	99	212	1 267	99	1 088	127	112	2 693	458	6 717	7 587	-870
Q2	159	715	128	165	233	1 400	83	1 068	100	109	2 760	541	7 465	8 321	-856
Q3	155	687	152	306	265	1 565	116	1 013	83	118	2 895	589	7 614	8 293	-679
Q4	166	684	142	133	279	1 404	133	1 103	124	138	2 902	459	7 783	8 562	-779
1975 Q1	160	616	148	129	328	1 381	118	1 258	186	118	3 061	385	7 903	8 504	-601
Q2	179	634	153	215	350	1 531	118	1 374	174	141	3 338	337	8 466	8 812	-346
Q3	185	644	203	400	389	1 821	123	1 224	164	130	3 462	504	8 573	9 060	-487
Q4	185	667	171	173	434	1 630	132	1 326	179	142	3 409	505	9 244	9 334	-90
1976 Q1	195	633	167	150	367	1 512	119	1 498	276	156	3 561	565	9 744	9 858	-114
Q2	213	711	212	259	453	1 848	121	1 571	235	128	3 903	718	10 849	11 180	-331
Q3	221	763	259	436	524	2 203	127	1 547	233	127	4 237	1 051	11 420	11 544	-124
Q4	238	826	230	223	515	2 032	111	1 735	285	136	4 299	855	12 256	12 459	-203

1 Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received *less* interest paid, under credits. Thereafter, amounts are included gross under credits and debits.

30 Balance of payments: current account
continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Invisible credits													
				Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers		
					Private sector and public corporations									
	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector, etc.	General government	Private	Total
	CGJP	CGGL	HCHL	CGJR	CGJW	CGJO	CGKA	HHDE	CGJZ	CGNR	CGNT	HDKD	CGJV	CGJY
1977 Q1	7 468	8 566	-1 098	64	854	240	361	962	2 481	61	2 074	81	148	4 845
Q2	7 982	8 908	-926	41	889	301	536	1 010	2 777	90	2 084	61	151	5 163
Q3	8 124	8 269	-145	61	882	372	915	1 235	3 465	101	2 086	63	157	5 872
Q4	8 109	8 262	-153	75	808	290	540	1 179	2 892	133	2 187	93	158	5 463
1978 Q1	8 190	8 898	-708	70	745	264	375	1 267	2 721	171	2 275	84	177	5 428
Q2	9 111	9 316	-205	51	800	338	544	1 197	2 930	198	2 605	79	196	6 008
Q3	8 484	8 966	-482	67	797	475	1 023	1 364	3 726	166	2 675	113	198	6 878
Q4	9 196	9 393	-197	66	807	378	565	1 302	3 118	157	2 934	163	203	6 575
1979 Q1	8 415	10 064	-1 649	81	856	303	412	1 421	3 073	177	3 578	104	208	7 140
Q2	10 765	11 342	-577	44	945	385	637	1 375	3 386	205	3 892	126	211	7 820
Q3	10 011	10 524	-513	65	975	564	1 088	1 535	4 227	207	4 318	143	214	9 109
Q4	11 280	11 884	-604	75	1 031	503	660	1 472	3 741	227	4 901	177	217	9 264
1980 Q1	11 919	12 589	-670	91	985	395	516	1 550	3 537	228	5 417	227	222	9 630
Q2	11 860	12 169	-309	65	956	510	715	1 510	3 756	290	6 038	164	230	10 479
Q3	11 366	10 501	865	96	940	710	1 122	1 659	4 527	210	5 475	197	238	10 647
Q4	12 004	10 533	1 471	63	908	595	608	1 654	3 828	218	5 805	370	245	10 466
1981 Q1	11 699	10 239	1 460	118	902	476	466	1 690	3 652	211	6 967	774	265	11 868
Q2	12 264	11 171	1 093	63	944	556	677	1 786	4 026	306	8 197	123	274	12 926
Q3	12 678	12 833	-155	103	974	725	1 150	2 043	4 995	242	9 969	236	284	15 726
Q4	14 027	13 173	854	117	911	602	677	1 968	4 275	212	11 426	542	294	16 749
1982 Q1	13 211	13 244	-33	143	791	483	515	2 065	3 997	221	10 134	1 093	297	15 741
Q2	13 752	13 849	-97	94	845	563	793	1 998	4 293	318	11 037	163	307	16 118
Q3	13 449	12 910	539	79	806	770	1 188	2 122	4 965	211	10 964	346	317	16 803
Q4	14 919	13 418	1 501	88	773	655	692	2 098	4 306	229	11 284	552	327	16 698
1983 Q1	14 652	15 071	-419	159	733	525	653	2 352	4 422	183	11 247	921	368	17 141
Q2	14 750	15 681	-931	105	714	629	943	2 272	4 663	243	9 839	281	377	15 403
Q3	14 768	15 085	-317	121	807	823	1 496	2 453	5 700	149	10 146	447	387	16 829
Q4	16 530	16 400	130	85	789	688	911	2 312	4 785	190	10 474	586	396	16 430
1984 Q1	16 835	17 566	-731	144	768	561	727	2 645	4 845	191	11 336	667	402	17 440
Q2	16 816	18 636	-1 820	75	804	693	1 075	2 546	5 193	223	11 709	284	409	17 818
Q3	16 683	18 395	-1 712	119	858	901	1 751	2 666	6 295	193	13 331	351	417	20 587
Q4	19 931	21 004	-1 073	136	814	776	1 061	2 718	5 505	211	14 442	1 090	424	21 671
1985 Q1	19 956	22 031	-2 075	155	773	618	900	3 111	5 557	176	14 529	539	440	21 242
Q2	20 192	20 927	-735	93	827	784	1 330	2 975	6 009	192	13 201	274	442	20 118
Q3	17 897	18 681	-784	110	808	941	2 064	3 115	7 038	166	12 153	530	445	20 332
Q4	19 946	19 697	249	125	803	735	1 148	3 084	5 895	201	11 504	417	448	18 465
1986 Q1	17 532	19 552	-2 020	181	743	618	937	3 365	5 844	183	11 652	624	438	18 741
Q2	18 305	20 599	-2 294	87	840	648	1 278	3 324	6 177	185	11 299	541	435	18 637
Q3	16 663	19 863	-3 200	99	811	820	2 095	3 620	7 445	192	11 716	510	431	20 294
Q4	20 156	22 127	-1 971	144	822	700	1 243	3 530	6 439	204	12 042	463	428	19 576
1987 Q1	19 439	21 469	-2 030	239	758	580	1 015	3 662	6 254	184	11 698	873	419	19 429
Q2	19 342	22 373	-3 031	102	835	796	1 497	3 653	6 883	229	11 735	616	418	19 881
Q3	19 295	22 736	-3 441	103	884	1 043	2 371	4 045	8 446	226	11 763	474	417	21 326
Q4	21 370	24 091	-2 721	77	805	740	1 377	3 533	6 532	292	11 660	319	416	19 219
1988 Q1	19 246	23 753	-4 507	221	821	617	1 047	3 626	6 332	327	12 708	481	423	20 271
Q2	20 192	25 203	-5 011	92	886	790	1 463	3 537	6 768	376	13 303	621	426	21 494
Q3	19 839	25 806	-5 967	112	920	1 021	2 230	3 776	8 059	377	14 389	600	428	23 853
Q4	21 499	27 092	-5 593	126	899	764	1 444	3 419	6 652	376	14 678	413	430	22 550
1989 Q1	21 418	27 629	-6 211	157	908	696	1 187	3 732	6 800	440	16 817	795	433	25 285
Q2	22 870	29 876	-7 006	79	1 007	944	1 495	3 813	7 458	500	18 120	669	436	27 183
Q3	22 079	29 255	-7 176	112	1 003	1 198	2 532	4 070	9 045	465	17 796	271	439	28 017
Q4	26 425	29 872	-3 447	101	952	920	1 663	3 535	7 301	543	19 919	408	442	28 613
1990 Q1	25 018	31 116	-6 098	165	953	845	1 305	3 949	7 347	490	19 251	708	443	28 239
Q2	26 014	31 377	-5 363	74	986	1 073	1 730	3 727	7 730	494	19 151	362	448	28 184

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Invisible debits												All current transactions		
	Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers						
		Private sector and public corporations													
	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector etc.	General government	Private	Total	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
	CGGI	CGGW	CGGG	CGHA	HBVH	CGGZ	HERS	HHII	CGGJ	CGGV	CGGY	CGIK	CGPZ	CGQB	AIMG
1977 Q1	232	781	212	184	424	1 833	135	1 844	385	157	4 354	491	12 315	12 919	-604
Q2	241	777	257	295	473	2 043	128	2 062	326	144	4 703	460	13 146	13 611	-465
Q3	236	771	301	468	659	2 435	136	1 956	351	164	5 042	830	13 995	13 311	684
Q4	231	757	247	239	592	2 066	166	2 124	319	194	4 869	594	13 570	13 132	438
1978 Q1	255	712	242	228	483	1 920	147	2 161	648	243	5 119	309	13 618	14 018	-400
Q2	259	760	294	357	547	2 217	185	2 428	421	216	5 467	541	15 118	14 784	334
Q3	261	726	378	645	549	2 559	141	2 357	522	224	5 803	1 075	15 362	14 769	593
Q4	211	738	302	319	529	2 099	177	2 779	512	218	5 785	790	15 772	15 176	596
1979 Q1	247	818	302	305	529	2 201	139	3 115	712	249	6 416	724	15 553	16 480	-927
Q2	275	933	356	503	543	2 610	189	3 806	573	257	7 435	385	18 584	18 777	-193
Q3	269	941	462	858	549	3 079	166	3 788	614	265	7 912	1 197	19 120	18 436	684
Q4	282	933	378	443	606	2 642	189	4 909	667	273	8 680	584	20 547	20 564	-17
1980 Q1	271	968	405	400	621	2 665	180	5 462	776	279	9 363	268	21 549	21 952	-403
Q2	312	957	467	673	619	3 028	283	6 253	678	283	10 525	-46	22 338	22 694	-356
Q3	294	968	561	1 127	612	3 562	223	5 434	680	287	10 185	462	22 013	20 687	1 326
Q4	288	846	430	538	638	2 740	209	5 821	604	290	9 663	803	22 471	20 195	2 276
1981 Q1	235	864	415	454	614	2 582	221	6 632	968	262	10 685	1 203	23 567	20 903	2 664
Q2	286	976	494	788	673	3 217	294	7 874	708	263	12 356	570	25 189	23 527	1 662
Q3	345	898	618	1 386	736	3 983	212	9 599	885	265	14 944	782	28 404	27 779	625
Q4	398	1 080	478	644	774	3 374	213	11 233	721	267	15 808	941	30 777	28 980	1 797
1982 Q1	405	772	461	532	794	2 964	228	9 971	1 091	294	14 549	1 193	28 952	27 795	1 157
Q2	463	956	544	881	799	3 643	365	10 622	938	298	15 867	251	29 870	29 716	154
Q3	457	918	669	1 508	901	4 453	258	10 441	965	302	16 419	385	30 251	29 330	921
Q4	429	943	510	719	878	3 479	239	10 813	949	306	15 786	912	31 618	29 201	2 417
1983 Q1	390	915	502	601	879	3 287	266	10 304	1 107	295	15 260	1 881	31 793	30 331	1 462
Q2	366	884	594	967	957	3 768	364	9 358	1 071	297	14 858	546	30 153	30 539	-386
Q3	381	971	716	1 727	997	4 792	268	8 917	867	299	15 143	1 686	31 597	30 228	1 369
Q4	385	895	551	795	1 033	3 659	290	9 850	1 120	300	15 218	1 212	32 960	31 618	1 342
1984 Q1	397	857	537	715	1 099	3 605	332	10 351	1 246	309	15 842	1 598	34 275	33 408	867
Q2	414	878	639	1 182	1 170	4 283	319	10 708	1 076	317	16 702	1 116	34 634	35 338	-704
Q3	419	911	847	1 835	1 205	5 217	354	11 881	995	325	18 773	1 814	37 270	37 168	102
Q4	425	954	653	931	1 251	4 214	324	12 987	1 174	332	19 031	2 640	41 602	40 035	1 567
1985 Q1	456	961	605	845	1 199	4 066	380	13 491	1 668	348	19 953	1 289	41 198	41 984	-786
Q2	414	904	721	1 152	1 206	4 397	319	12 418	1 035	359	18 528	1 591	40 310	39 455	855
Q3	466	843	848	1 876	1 164	5 197	405	10 955	1 379	370	18 306	2 025	38 229	36 987	1 242
Q4	445	800	703	998	1 206	4 152	375	11 262	1 105	382	17 275	1 190	38 411	36 972	1 439
1986 Q1	509	773	703	897	1 135	4 017	464	10 358	827	398	16 064	2 677	36 273	35 616	657
Q2	451	876	790	1 458	1 165	4 740	334	9 912	1 154	409	16 549	2 088	36 942	37 148	-206
Q3	436	832	964	2 543	1 173	5 948	460	9 891	1 212	419	17 930	2 365	36 957	37 793	-836
Q4	524	831	737	1 185	1 231	4 508	410	10 718	1 178	430	17 244	2 332	39 732	39 371	361
1987 Q1	500	785	781	1 086	1 201	4 353	566	10 173	1 835	433	17 360	2 068	38 868	38 829	39
Q2	512	830	915	1 797	1 224	5 278	376	10 568	1 359	443	18 025	1 857	39 223	40 398	-1 175
Q3	541	869	1 181	2 991	1 260	6 842	600	10 225	1 326	454	19 447	1 880	40 621	42 183	-1 562
Q4	588	833	898	1 406	1 293	5 018	482	10 978	1 039	465	17 982	1 237	40 589	42 073	-1 484
1988 Q1	551	845	921	1 348	1 274	4 939	665	11 360	1 708	489	19 161	1 110	39 517	42 914	-3 397
Q2	601	896	944	1 970	1 295	5 706	439	11 772	1 404	497	19 818	1 676	41 686	45 021	-3 335
Q3	560	948	1 193	3 212	1 235	7 148	687	12 602	638	505	21 580	2 273	43 692	47 386	-3 694
Q4	639	885	1 039	1 686	1 267	5 516	516	13 523	1 613	514	21 682	868	44 049	48 774	-4 725
1989 Q1	667	970	935	1 591	1 359	5 522	678	15 006	1 654	508	23 368	1 917	46 703	50 997	-4 294
Q2	646	987	999	2 122	1 446	6 200	483	16 707	1 405	511	25 306	1 877	50 053	55 182	-5 129
Q3	682	1 011	1 277	3 703	1 487	8 160	704	16 626	1 495	514	27 499	518	50 096	56 754	-6 658
Q4	703	872	1 050	1 874	1 514	6 013	570	19 244	1 866	517	28 211	402	55 038	58 083	-3 045
1990 Q1	652	923	1 035	1 725	1 515	5 850	649	18 194	1 834	518	27 045	1 194	53 257	58 161	-4 904
Q2	691	1 034	1 083	2 600	1 544	6 952	548	18 387	1 582	523	27 992	192	54 198	59 369	-5 171

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Invisible credits: Services: General government	Services: Private sector and public corporations: Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	Interest, profits and dividends: General government	Private sector, etc.[1]	Transfers: General government	Private	Total
	CGKG	CGHK	AIMA	CGKK	CGKP	CGKE	CGKU	HHDD	CGKS	CGMG	CGMI	HHAH	CGJV	CGKR
1958 Q1	869	837	32	11	162	16	31	103	323	7	184	-	27	541
Q2	801	805	-4	18	152	17	35	101	323	5	142	3	28	501
Q3	885	876	9	13	156	17	35	100	321	5	172	-	29	527
Q4	851	859	-8	12	161	18	33	104	328	4	163	-	29	524
1959 Q1	833	869	-36	11	159	19	33	107	329	6	132	-	26	493
Q2	870	883	-13	11	151	20	37	108	327	5	185	-	29	546
Q3	890	909	-19	11	154	21	36	108	330	6	159	-	28	523
Q4	934	981	-47	10	156	22	37	111	336	5	160	-	29	530
1960 Q1	955	1 005	-50	11	159	23	40	111	344	6	148	-	28	526
Q2	921	1 035	-114	10	154	23	43	113	343	7	155	-	29	534
Q3	925	1 047	-122	14	160	25	42	116	357	9	156	-	30	552
Q4	936	1 051	-115	10	164	25	44	123	366	6	184	-	30	586
1961 Q1	983	1 046	-63	13	162	26	44	130	375	8	170	-	28	581
Q2	966	1 024	-58	13	157	26	45	125	366	7	150	-	31	554
Q3	981	983	-2	10	160	28	42	126	366	9	170	-	32	577
Q4	973	990	-17	10	162	28	45	125	370	7	155	-	31	563
1962 Q1	970	999	-29	8	160	27	49	137	381	10	181	-	31	603
Q2	1 015	1 024	-9	12	157	30	44	132	375	10	183	-	32	600
Q3	1 008	1 049	-41	8	162	32	45	126	373	10	172	-	30	585
Q4	1 010	1 031	-21	11	168	30	45	128	382	9	179	-	32	602
1963 Q1	1 045	1 050	-5	10	162	32	49	131	384	9	188	-	32	613
Q2	1 073	1 093	-20	9	164	31	44	130	378	8	191	-	32	609
Q3	1 098	1 131	-33	10	165	31	47	128	381	6	212	-	31	630
Q4	1 115	1 176	-61	11	167	37	48	129	392	9	219	-	32	652
1964 Q1	1 128	1 267	-139	9	172	33	46	138	398	9	240	-	35	682
Q2	1 149	1 252	-103	11	172	34	49	139	405	9	225	-	34	673
Q3	1 131	1 275	-144	12	176	35	46	140	409	9	203	-	35	656
Q4	1 160	1 317	-157	13	177	41	49	142	422	10	195	-	36	663
1965 Q1	1 187	1 235	-48	14	181	38	46	134	413	9	239	-	37	698
Q2	1 198	1 289	-91	11	188	41	49	147	436	10	248	-	38	732
Q3	1 247	1 313	-66	12	188	42	50	125	417	10	238	-	37	702
Q4	1 281	1 336	-55	9	192	41	48	145	435	10	243	-	38	726
1966 Q1	1 292	1 369	-77	11	195	43	49	151	449	14	236	-	38	737
Q2	1 256	1 334	-78	13	189	44	56	169	471	13	252	-	37	773
Q3	1 329	1 383	-54	10	187	47	58	177	479	11	230	-	40	760
Q4	1 399	1 298	101	8	194	46	56	188	492	10	213	-	41	756
1967 Q1	1 395	1 444	-49	9	190	49	60	192	500	10	232	-	40	782
Q2	1 345	1 442	-97	8	192	49	57	193	499	16	221	-	39	775
Q3	1 314	1 424	-110	9	238	49	57	200	553	12	230	-	41	836
Q4	1 187	1 530	-343	11	264	52	62	206	595	12	269	-	41	917
1968 Q1	1 569	1 746	-177	12	264	59	65	194	594	10	268	-	46	918
Q2	1 527	1 758	-231	10	259	53	68	234	624	8	301	-	47	980
Q3	1 653	1 820	-167	11	265	60	74	252	662	6	291	-	47	1 006
Q4	1 684	1 821	-137	11	265	63	75	253	667	7	244	-	45	963
1969 Q1	1 688	1 834	-146	11	263	68	82	263	687	10	350	-	50	1 097
Q2	1 800	1 866	-66	11	258	69	89	261	688	7	341	-	51	1 087
Q3	1 881	1 861	20	11	259	73	92	280	715	7	326	-	52	1 100
Q4	1 900	1 917	-17	15	271	77	96	269	728	7	327	-	53	1 115
1970 Q1	2 023	1 939	84	11	294	80	107	297	789	12	360	-	58	1 219
Q2	1 989	2 059	-71	13	306	78	107	299	803	13	387	-	58	1 261
Q3	1 930	2 021	-90	13	353	79	108	322	875	15	337	-	57	1 284
Q4	2 188	2 122	63	14	404	79	110	308	915	14	356	-	57	1 342
1971 Q1	2 071	2 107	-36	14	398	79	110	341	942	14	380	-	60	1 396
Q2	2 292	2 243	49	14	399	87	126	331	957	20	383	-	60	1 420
Q3	2 341	2 202	141	18	395	94	130	347	984	26	347	-	62	1 419
Q4	2 326	2 268	56	13	423	94	134	341	1 005	31	336	-	64	1 436
1972 Q1	2 270	2 377	-108	18	394	94	139	380	1 025	40	794	-	64	1 923
Q2	2 333	2 431	-99	16	384	101	134	373	1 008	42	816	-	65	1 931
Q3	2 096	2 432	-336	18	395	108	139	390	1 050	41	819	-	67	1 977
Q4	2 714	2 915	-199	20	434	107	164	401	1 126	33	818	-	68	2 045

1 Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received *less* interest paid, under credits. Thereafter amounts are included gross under credits and debits.

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Invisible debits												All current transactions		
	Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers						
		Private sector and public corporations													
	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector, etc.[1]	General government	Private	Total	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
	CGHH	CGHR	CGHF	CGHW	CGHN	CGHU	HHHL	HHHK	CGHI	CGGV	CGHT	AIMB	CGQA	CGQC	AIMF
1958 Q1	41	145	14	37	53	290	37	69	24	24	444	97	1 410	1 281	129
Q2	51	146	15	38	52	302	38	58	14	25	437	64	1 302	1 242	60
Q3	52	146	16	38	53	305	37	54	18	24	438	89	1 412	1 314	98
Q4	55	149	15	39	52	310	50	46	21	26	453	71	1 375	1 312	63
1959 Q1	38	147	15	39	54	293	36	59	24	23	435	58	1 326	1 304	22
Q2	53	152	16	40	55	316	35	63	15	22	451	95	1 416	1 334	82
Q3	46	152	17	42	54	311	34	60	21	23	449	74	1 413	1 358	55
Q4	51	155	16	43	59	324	45	64	22	23	478	52	1 464	1 459	5
1960 Q1	61	162	19	45	62	349	42	66	24	22	503	23	1 481	1 508	-27
Q2	55	166	19	47	60	347	43	63	19	23	495	39	1 455	1 530	-75
Q3	55	170	20	47	63	355	45	71	27	22	520	32	1 477	1 567	-90
Q4	62	173	20	47	58	360	46	62	24	24	516	70	1 522	1 567	-45
1961 Q1	66	171	20	49	62	368	46	57	29	23	523	58	1 564	1 569	-5
Q2	66	167	21	49	64	367	48	56	31	22	524	30	1 520	1 548	-28
Q3	65	170	22	50	60	367	50	59	30	23	529	48	1 558	1 512	46
Q4	63	167	22	52	62	366	51	55	28	24	524	39	1 536	1 514	22
1962 Q1	66	166	23	57	67	379	47	60	36	24	546	57	1 573	1 545	28
Q2	70	167	24	50	67	378	46	57	29	24	534	66	1 615	1 558	57
Q3	69	169	23	49	58	368	46	57	28	26	525	60	1 593	1 574	19
Q4	73	166	27	54	60	380	46	61	28	27	542	60	1 612	1 573	39
1963 Q1	71	165	26	56	61	379	42	73	31	27	552	61	1 658	1 602	56
Q2	70	168	25	60	69	392	43	65	30	29	559	50	1 682	1 652	30
Q3	76	172	26	62	63	399	42	69	37	29	576	54	1 728	1 707	21
Q4	73	174	27	63	70	407	43	67	34	33	584	68	1 767	1 760	7
1964 Q1	90	180	28	64	65	427	36	75	39	33	610	72	1 810	1 877	-67
Q2	75	182	27	64	76	424	39	87	39	34	623	50	1 822	1 875	-53
Q3	75	185	29	68	69	426	42	86	41	31	626	30	1 787	1 901	-114
Q4	75	187	32	65	73	432	45	86	44	37	644	19	1 823	1 961	-138
1965 Q1	77	185	31	72	79	444	44	89	43	36	656	42	1 885	1 891	-6
Q2	79	185	34	73	76	447	49	88	42	36	662	70	1 930	1 951	-21
Q3	79	188	35	72	76	450	42	97	52	35	676	26	1 949	1 989	-40
Q4	81	190	34	73	80	458	44	104	40	35	681	45	2 007	2 017	-10
1966 Q1	83	196	35	73	82	469	52	97	45	37	700	37	2 029	2 069	-40
Q2	82	189	37	76	82	466	53	88	48	38	693	80	2 029	2 027	2
Q3	84	195	37	74	86	476	53	91	40	41	701	59	2 089	2 084	5
Q4	83	180	40	74	88	465	56	87	47	41	696	60	2 155	1 994	161
1967 Q1	78	191	39	66	88	462	55	90	46	40	693	89	2 177	2 137	40
Q2	79	195	41	68	87	470	55	96	48	51	720	55	2 120	2 162	-42
Q3	79	226	44	73	89	511	55	92	47	48	753	83	2 150	2 177	-27
Q4	75	289	45	67	95	571	63	95	47	50	826	91	2 104	2 356	-252
1968 Q1	89	265	47	66	98	565	60	126	44	59	854	64	2 487	2 600	-113
Q2	79	239	49	67	102	536	73	117	45	56	827	153	2 507	2 585	-78
Q3	81	256	52	68	106	563	68	127	44	57	859	147	2 659	2 679	-20
Q4	82	258	53	70	108	571	70	135	46	57	879	84	2 647	2 700	-53
1969 Q1	86	280	55	77	116	614	85	110	47	57	913	184	2 785	2 747	38
Q2	81	257	60	76	117	591	100	109	43	61	904	183	2 887	2 770	117
Q3	83	260	62	80	116	601	90	141	47	58	937	163	2 981	2 798	183
Q4	88	287	61	91	119	646	94	115	40	59	954	161	3 015	2 871	144
1970 Q1	89	286	67	91	125	658	89	130	41	60	978	241	3 241	2 916	325
Q2	86	315	67	93	131	692	79	150	39	60	1 020	241	3 250	3 080	170
Q3	92	383	67	97	130	769	76	148	40	60	1 093	191	3 213	3 112	101
Q4	93	452	69	101	127	842	75	151	49	63	1 180	162	3 530	3 305	225
1971 Q1	90	427	69	100	127	813	72	164	41	54	1 144	252	3 467	3 251	216
Q2	87	422	72	110	142	833	75	176	42	63	1 189	231	3 712	3 432	280
Q3	102	405	82	111	138	838	72	172	50	62	1 194	225	3 762	3 396	366
Q4	95	420	80	121	141	857	69	184	62	68	1 240	196	3 760	3 508	252
1972 Q1	104	408	78	133	140	863	67	608	46	73	1 657	266	4 192	4 034	158
Q2	92	402	81	122	141	838	71	622	51	77	1 659	272	4 263	4 090	173
Q3	108	421	88	131	162	910	73	641	53	80	1 757	220	4 073	4 189	-116
Q4	119	457	93	149	157	975	77	650	70	86	1 858	187	4 760	4 772	-12

1 Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received *less* interest paid, under credits. Thereafter amounts are included gross under credits and debits.

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

				Invisible credits										
				Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers		
					Private sector and public corporations									
	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector, etc	General government	Private	Total
	CGKG	CGHK	AIMA	CGKK	CGKP	CGKE	CGKU	HHDD	CGKS	CGMG	CGMI	HHAH	CGJV	CGKR
1973 Q1	2 722	3 143	-421	16	455	105	166	427	1 169	34	1 035	4	75	2 317
Q2	2 856	3 339	-483	25	474	123	175	447	1 244	36	1 225	8	77	2 590
Q3	3 066	3 746	-680	21	521	124	187	464	1 317	48	1 146	26	81	2 618
Q4	3 237	4 221	-984	42	605	128	198	484	1 457	58	1 343	29	87	2 974
1974 Q1	3 600	4 820	-1 220	27	626	148	206	538	1 545	55	1 556	25	91	3 272
Q2	4 084	5 479	-1 395	29	688	147	219	543	1 626	46	1 517	26	88	3 303
Q3	4 279	5 585	-1 306	23	674	158	218	627	1 700	60	1 429	27	89	3 305
Q4	4 319	5 627	-1 308	31	677	172	255	591	1 726	76	1 472	54	89	3 417
1975 Q1	4 625	5 515	-889	33	641	192	293	673	1 832	62	1 544	107	90	3 635
Q2	4 560	5 227	-664	42	657	181	286	697	1 863	84	1 553	79	94	3 673
Q3	4 769	5 807	-1 036	30	662	194	322	715	1 923	55	1 547	93	102	3 720
Q4	5 231	5 892	-667	35	691	213	317	804	2 060	65	1 654	87	107	3 973
1976 Q1	5 566	6 114	-548	45	704	234	360	881	2 224	74	1 888	60	115	4 361
Q2	6 128	7 161	-1 036	45	760	259	421	917	2 402	59	1 977	78	131	4 647
Q3	6 377	7 607	-1 230	75	838	272	467	946	2 598	61	2 082	57	139	4 937
Q4	7 009	8 159	-1 147	50	931	284	520	1 001	2 786	61	2 187	58	152	5 244
1977 Q1	7 435	8 405	-967	50	875	297	557	984	2 763	66	2 106	81	148	5 164
Q2	7 902	8 783	-880	53	874	302	592	1 044	2 865	77	2 056	61	151	5 210
Q3	8 337	8 518	-178	61	864	300	591	1 173	2 989	106	2 091	63	157	5 406
Q4	8 009	8 299	-297	77	820	304	612	1 185	2 998	136	2 178	93	158	5 563
1978 Q1	8 307	8 876	-568	62	769	328	587	1 269	3 015	174	2 280	93	177	5 739
Q2	8 776	8 906	-133	56	786	347	609	1 231	3 029	187	2 585	77	196	6 074
Q3	8 833	9 363	-531	70	776	388	664	1 314	3 212	171	2 684	113	198	6 378
Q4	9 065	9 428	-360	66	818	392	647	1 316	3 239	160	2 940	156	203	6 698
1979 Q1	8 331	9 804	-1 472	69	877	378	622	1 420	3 366	181	3 578	111	208	7 444
Q2	10 717	11 172	-458	50	931	403	672	1 414	3 470	187	3 861	130	211	7 859
Q3	10 427	11 014	-588	69	954	461	728	1 475	3 687	215	4 341	145	214	8 602
Q4	10 996	11 824	-825	77	1 045	513	775	1 494	3 904	233	4 909	164	217	9 428
1980 Q1	11 896	12 339	-444	77	1 009	495	760	1 558	3 899	253	5 429	223	222	10 026
Q2	11 869	12 047	-179	73	942	545	744	1 563	3 867	247	6 004	184	230	10 532
Q3	11 688	10 824	865	98	916	577	745	1 573	3 909	223	5 491	205	238	10 066
Q4	11 696	10 582	1 115	67	922	593	712	1 679	3 973	223	5 811	346	245	10 598
1981 Q1	11 783	10 098	1 684	102	924	594	694	1 687	4 001	237	6 962	768	265	12 232
Q2	12 214	10 933	1 281	72	932	592	709	1 830	4 135	253	8 161	159	274	12 982
Q3	13 168	13 318	-148	107	950	582	774	1 968	4 381	253	10 002	249	284	15 168
Q4	13 503	13 067	435	120	925	591	793	2 002	4 431	228	11 434	499	294	16 887
1982 Q1	13 334	13 072	262	113	818	599	757	2 053	4 340	252	10 142	1 083	297	16 114
Q2	13 769	13 631	138	116	831	605	831	2 042	4 425	249	10 993	219	307	16 193
Q3	13 857	13 308	549	81	779	623	794	2 046	4 323	237	11 003	355	317	16 236
Q4	14 371	13 410	961	94	787	644	806	2 142	4 473	241	11 281	497	327	16 817
1983 Q1	14 576	14 793	-217	119	773	649	959	2 322	4 822	216	11 263	912	368	17 581
Q2	14 793	15 368	-575	132	688	642	985	2 323	4 770	184	9 776	343	377	15 450
Q3	15 450	15 592	-142	127	789	673	1 007	2 381	4 977	181	10 170	457	387	16 172
Q4	15 881	16 484	-603	92	793	701	1 052	2 363	5 001	184	10 497	523	396	16 600
1984 Q1	16 580	17 028	-448	109	810	695	1 066	2 597	5 277	197	11 155	661	402	17 692
Q2	17 010	18 397	-1 387	90	780	707	1 134	2 576	5 287	233	11 733	348	409	18 010
Q3	17 865	19 399	-1 534	128	834	733	1 194	2 605	5 494	192	13 418	355	417	19 876
Q4	18 810	20 777	-1 967	147	820	796	1 220	2 797	5 780	196	14 512	1 028	424	21 938
1985 Q1	19 870	21 832	-1 962	116	813	771	1 329	3 046	6 075	181	14 284	532	440	21 512
Q2	20 488	20 702	-214	114	802	795	1 404	3 011	6 126	201	13 254	335	442	20 358
Q3	18 897	19 435	-538	118	783	761	1 382	3 045	6 089	167	12 237	532	445	19 470
Q4	18 736	19 367	-631	135	813	751	1 327	3 183	6 209	186	11 612	361	448	18 817
1986 Q1	18 191	19 771	-1 580	130	814	769	1 365	3 312	6 390	190	11 550	621	438	19 189
Q2	17 950	20 053	-2 103	115	825	656	1 342	3 361	6 299	193	11 274	606	435	18 807
Q3	17 620	20 536	-2 916	111	770	663	1 414	3 535	6 493	192	11 745	518	431	19 380
Q4	18 895	21 781	-2 886	155	807	698	1 432	3 631	6 723	189	12 140	393	428	19 872
1987 Q1	19 686	21 518	-1 832	180	832	716	1 497	3 618	6 843	186	11 536	851	419	19 835
Q2	19 470	22 175	-2 705	142	815	804	1 578	3 711	7 050	232	11 670	669	418	20 039
Q3	20 345	23 393	-3 048	116	836	830	1 596	3 934	7 312	227	11 811	473	417	20 240
Q4	19 945	23 583	-3 638	83	799	809	1 589	3 630	6 910	286	11 839	289	416	19 741
1988 Q1	19 172	23 539	-4 367	165	895	766	1 523	3 607	6 956	326	12 567	481	423	20 752
Q2	20 331	25 009	-4 678	140	853	798	1 544	3 672	7 007	377	13 182	621	426	21 613
Q3	20 865	26 519	-5 654	118	873	811	1 497	3 598	6 897	377	14 429	600	428	22 731
Q4	20 408	26 787	-6 379	128	905	817	1 620	3 481	6 951	376	14 900	413	430	23 072
1989 Q1	21 788	28 039	-6 251	102	990	866	1 716	3 708	7 502	439	16 679	795	433	25 848
Q2	22 568	29 167	-6 599	123	973	951	1 613	3 945	7 725	501	17 960	669	436	27 291
Q3	23 417	30 025	-6 608	119	949	953	1 690	3 871	7 712	466	17 804	271	439	26 692
Q4	25 019	29 401	-4 382	105	958	988	1 858	3 626	7 665	542	20 209	408	442	29 267
1990 Q1	25 369	31 169	-5 800	111	1 000	1 070	1 967	3 919	8 197	491	19 163	708	443	29 002
Q2	26 106	31 106	-5 000	117	965	1 079	1 652	3 818	7 771	494	18 953	362	448	28 028

30 Balance of payments: current account

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Invisible debits											All current transactions			
	Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers						
		Private and public corporations													
	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total	General government	Private sector etc.	General government	Private	Total	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
	CGHH	CGHR	CGHF	CGHW	CGHN	CGHU	HHHL	HHHK	CGHI	CGGV	CGHT	AIMB	CGQA	CGQC	AIMF
1973 Q1	120	473	94	167	168	1 022	82	819	82	96	2 101	216	5 040	5 245	-205
Q2	116	506	103	170	173	1 068	84	797	124	115	2 188	402	5 447	5 528	-81
Q3	137	554	103	177	183	1 154	93	798	105	97	2 247	371	5 684	5 993	-309
Q4	140	627	115	181	194	1 257	94	831	100	111	2 393	581	6 209	6 612	-403
1974 Q1	151	684	135	168	217	1 355	97	1 089	105	112	2 758	514	6 872	7 578	-706
Q2	157	709	128	169	236	1 399	100	1 050	105	109	2 763	540	7 386	8 244	-858
Q3	158	693	130	178	261	1 420	112	1 042	91	118	2 783	522	7 585	8 369	-784
Q4	163	689	147	188	275	1 462	122	1 091	133	138	2 946	471	7 736	8 572	-836
1975 Q1	163	622	169	215	347	1 516	122	1 252	152	118	3 160	475	8 261	8 675	-414
Q2	176	618	152	222	357	1 525	125	1 334	179	141	3 304	369	8 236	8 531	-295
Q3	187	649	174	240	373	1 623	123	1 276	178	130	3 330	390	8 490	9 136	-646
Q4	183	672	180	240	424	1 699	121	1 320	194	142	3 476	497	9 199	9 368	-169
1976 Q1	197	628	191	242	394	1 652	113	1 514	214	156	3 649	712	9 927	9 763	164
Q2	211	706	212	263	470	1 862	122	1 510	250	128	3 872	775	10 773	11 034	-261
Q3	224	765	223	264	498	1 974	121	1 609	260	127	4 091	846	11 316	11 700	-384
Q4	235	834	242	299	497	2 107	122	1 718	305	136	4 388	856	12 253	12 544	-291
1977 Q1	235	780	241	292	460	2 008	141	1 864	317	157	4 487	677	12 601	12 891	-290
Q2	238	772	257	297	493	2 057	133	1 975	341	144	4 650	560	13 113	13 433	-320
Q3	234	768	258	284	628	2 172	143	2 043	379	164	4 901	505	13 745	13 418	327
Q4	233	766	261	313	567	2 140	148	2 104	344	194	4 930	633	13 567	13 231	336
1978 Q1	255	718	277	365	518	2 133	160	2 190	556	243	5 282	457	14 046	14 157	-111
Q2	259	742	290	365	554	2 210	164	2 340	450	216	5 380	694	14 848	14 287	561
Q3	260	730	324	398	528	2 240	165	2 461	559	224	5 649	729	15 210	15 012	198
Q4	212	746	325	421	508	2 212	161	2 734	538	218	5 863	835	15 766	15 291	475
1979 Q1	247	819	344	492	550	2 452	153	3 167	1 184	249	6 614	830	15 774	16 416	-642
Q2	274	927	354	507	549	2 611	163	3 732	1 380	257	7 375	484	18 575	18 549	26
Q3	268	941	394	522	540	2 665	175	3 918	1 499	265	7 683	919	19 028	18 697	331
Q4	284	938	406	588	588	2 804	192	4 801	1 081	273	8 771	657	20 427	20 595	-168
1980 Q1	272	974	460	637	646	2 989	191	5 547	1 765	279	9 655	371	21 921	21 994	-73
Q2	312	950	464	681	622	3 029	240	6 193	1 739	283	10 473	58	22 400	22 520	-120
Q3	294	953	469	690	603	3 009	231	5 527	1 544	287	9 781	285	21 756	20 606	1 150
Q4	287	862	470	730	619	2 968	233	5 703	1 040	290	9 827	773	22 294	20 408	1 886
1981 Q1	235	876	477	739	631	2 958	235	6 703	1 524	262	10 981	1 251	24 015	21 080	2 935
Q2	287	964	492	811	681	3 235	233	7 800	1 515	263	12 289	693	25 196	23 222	1 974
Q3	345	881	515	862	732	3 335	229	9 731	1 875	265	14 499	669	28 337	27 816	521
Q4	397	1 097	521	860	753	3 628	243	11 104	1 366	267	16 004	883	30 389	29 071	1 318
1982 Q1	406	785	529	861	820	3 401	255	10 046	1 911	294	14 957	1 157	29 448	28 029	1 419
Q2	463	945	541	893	807	3 649	265	10 544	1 712	298	15 727	466	29 963	29 359	604
Q3	457	900	553	928	894	3 732	280	10 558	1 742	302	15 889	346	30 092	29 196	896
Q4	428	959	561	958	851	3 757	290	10 699	984	306	16 048	772	31 188	29 458	1 730
1983 Q1	390	919	576	960	897	3 742	293	10 380	932	295	15 642	1 939	32 157	30 435	1 722
Q2	366	867	592	995	977	3 797	293	9 285	1 098	297	14 770	680	30 243	30 138	105
Q3	381	957	601	1 102	998	4 039	299	9 049	962	299	14 648	1 525	31 622	30 240	1 382
Q4	385	922	594	1 033	994	3 928	303	9 715	1 173	300	15 419	1 181	32 481	31 903	578
1984 Q1	397	860	615	1 096	1 120	4 088	308	10 160	1 063	309	15 929	1 763	34 272	32 957	1 315
Q2	414	862	638	1 190	1 174	4 278	349	10 733	1 089	317	16 766	1 244	35 020	35 163	-143
Q3	419	902	714	1 134	1 201	4 370	334	12 319	1 083	325	18 432	1 445	37 741	37 831	-90
Q4	425	976	709	1 243	1 230	4 583	338	12 715	1 256	332	19 221	2 716	40 748	39 998	750
1985 Q1	456	970	684	1 287	1 222	4 619	344	13 226	1 459	348	19 997	1 515	41 382	41 829	-447
Q2	414	894	724	1 142	1 205	4 379	370	12 470	1 069	359	18 647	1 711	40 846	39 349	1 497
Q3	466	821	715	1 134	1 156	4 292	377	11 313	1 488	370	17 840	1 630	38 367	37 275	1 092
Q4	445	823	754	1 308	1 192	4 522	388	11 117	1 171	382	17 578	1 239	37 553	36 945	608
1986 Q1	509	801	795	1 381	1 147	4 633	408	10 296	594	398	16 329	2 860	37 380	36 100	1 280
Q2	451	863	796	1 504	1 161	4 775	397	9 890	1 176	409	16 647	2 160	36 757	36 700	57
Q3	436	812	802	1 614	1 177	4 841	410	10 166	1 333	419	17 169	2 211	37 000	37 705	-705
Q4	524	836	801	1 584	1 219	4 964	453	10 527	1 268	430	17 642	2 231	38 767	39 423	-656
1987 Q1	500	816	879	1 680	1 209	5 084	466	10 149	1 603	433	17 735	2 101	39 521	39 253	268
Q2	512	827	927	1 867	1 223	5 356	491	10 504	1 403	443	18 197	1 843	39 509	40 372	-863
Q3	541	844	980	1 906	1 261	5 532	521	10 572	1 418	454	18 497	1 743	40 585	41 890	-1 305
Q4	588	830	989	1 827	1 285	5 519	546	10 719	1 135	465	18 385	1 355	39 686	41 968	-2 282
1988 Q1	551	869	1 032	2 022	1 264	5 738	551	11 409	1 467	489	19 654	1 099	39 924	43 193	-3 269
Q2	601	892	967	2 006	1 289	5 755	577	11 587	1 444	497	19 860	1 753	41 944	44 869	-2 925
Q3	560	922	988	2 030	1 280	5 780	579	12 961	732	505	20 557	2 174	43 596	47 076	-3 480
Q4	639	891	1 110	2 158	1 238	6 036	600	13 300	1 720	514	22 170	901	43 480	48 957	-5 477
1989 Q1	667	1 008	1 042	2 375	1 345	6 437	588	15 156	1 428	508	24 117	1 731	47 636	52 156	-4 520
Q2	646	973	1 022	2 152	1 430	6 223	595	16 593	1 438	511	25 360	1 931	49 859	54 527	-4 668
Q3	682	973	1 063	2 273	1 529	6 520	609	16 999	1 593	514	26 234	458	50 109	56 259	-6 150
Q4	703	886	1 134	2 490	1 502	6 715	643	18 835	1 961	517	28 673	594	54 286	58 074	-3 788
1990 Q1	652	948	1 151	2 584	1 526	6 861	580	18 288	1 567	518	27 814	1 188	54 371	58 983	-4 612
Q2	691	1 026	1 116	2 442	1 544	6 819	646	18 379	1 604	523	27 971	57	54 134	59 077	-4 943

31 Balance of payments: summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities[1]

£ million

	Transactions in external assets							Transactions in external liabilities						
	UK investment overseas							Overseas investment in the United Kingdom						
	Direct	Portfolio	Lending etc to overseas residents by UK banks[2]	Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government	Official reserves	Other external assets of central government	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Borrowing etc from overseas residents by UK banks[2]	Borrowing from overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government	Other external liabilities of general government	Total	Net transactions
	HHBV	CGOS	HEYN	HETJ	AIPA	HEUJ	HEPZ	HHBU	HEYR	HEYS	HTEV	HEUR	HEQW	HEQU
1964	-397	-13	-114	-58	122	-82	-542	193	17	195	44	476	925	383
1965	-464	103	-25	-60	-246	-65	-757	249	-84	159	58	412	794	37
1966	-386	86	-51	-122	282	-98	-289	309	-88	-146	17	209	301	12
1967	-399	-65	-74	-55	319	-95	-369	354	-7	-87	10	265	535	166
1968	-492	-239	-227	-218	114	-58	-1 120	500	27	-166	148	1 264	1 773	653
1969	-649	-48	-260	-219	-44	-116	-1 336	446	353	55	314	-692	476	-860
1970	-699	-132	-132	-110	-125	-240	-1 438	620	146	903	312	-1 431	550	-888
1971	-817	-45	-165	-43	-1 536	-1 217	-3 823	729	377	1 423	444	-654	2 319	-1 504
1972	-808	-603	-390	-309	692	535	-883	482	355	278	494	-278	1 331	448
1973	-2 040	276	-152	-500	-228	-368	-3 012	1 111	584	1 611	855	-225	3 936	924
1974	-1 878	725	-210	-815	-105	-550	-2 833	1 381	474	1 537	1 034	1 026	5 952	3 119
1975	-1 326	-59	-184	-72	655	-621	-1 607	1 518	194	850	903	-330	3 135	1 528
1976	-2 419	95	-654	-1 169	853	-667	-3 961	1 653	1 032	-54	1 472	214	4 317	356
1977	-2 399	12	-388	-1 092	-9 588	-389	-13 844	2 546	1 910	2 658	1 713	1 125	9 952	-3 892
1978	-3 520	-1 073	-1 193	-739	2 329	-181	-4 377	1 962	-139	-793	1 181	-705	1 506	-2 871
1979	-5 889	-887	-29 894	-2 322	-1 059	-137	-40 189	3 030	1 549	33 540	1 544	-216	39 447	-742
1980	-4 867	-3 310	-32 614	-2 711	-291	351	-43 439	4 355	1 431	33 549	758	-594	39 499	-3 940
1981	-6 005	-4 467	-39 919	-2 890	2 419	93	-50 769	2 932	257	39 260	1 089	-206	43 334	-7 436
1982	-4 091	-7 565	-20 540	-472	1 421	-161	-31 407	3 027	-11	24 325	1 070	409	28 820	-2 589
1983	-5 417	-7 193	-18 394	702	607	-478	-30 172	3 386	1 701	21 137	-18	-584	25 622	-4 551
1984	-6 033	-9 869	-14 372	-1 932	908	-743	-32 041	-181	1 288	24 797	-1 745	-40	24 119	-7 923
1985	-8 456	-19 426	-21 835	-712	-1 758	-730	-52 919	3 865	8 913	29 461	3 414	24	45 677	-7 241
1986	-11 780	-23 072	-53 840	-794	-2 891	-509	-92 888	4 987	10 911	63 966	4 333	178	84 375	-8 512
1987	-19 198	3 323	-50 322	-4 627	-12 012	-796	-83 633	8 681	17 710	52 814	3 326	1 572	84 103	469
1988	-20 685	-9 870	-19 268	-2 769	-2 761	-891	-56 244	9 218	13 220	33 845	6 071	904	63 258	7 015
1989	-19 365	-36 781	-27 265	-7 339	5 439	-942	-86 253	18 344	10 860	43 121	16 507	1 422	90 255	4 002

1 UK assets: increase-/decrease+. UK liabilities: increase+/decrease-.
2 Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending abroad (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

31 Balance of payments: summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Transactions in external assets							Transactions in external liabilities						
	UK investment overseas							Overseas investment in the United Kingdom						
	Direct	Portfolio	Lending etc to overseas residents by UK banks[2]	Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents other than banks and general governmentV	Official reserves	Other external assets of central government	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Borrowing etc from overseas residents by UK banks[2]	Borrowing from overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government	Other external liabilities of general government	Total	Net transactions
	HHBV	CGOS	HEYN	HETJ	AIPA	HEUJ	HEPZ	HHBU	HEYR	HEYS	HTEV	HEUR	HEQW	HEQU
1963 Q1	-79	1	-75	-15	-3	-10	-181	53	-33	14	5	52	91	-90
Q2	-74	1	3	-18	36	-9	-61	63	5	36	21	-59	66	5
Q3	-81	4	-18	-23	-8	-8	-134	52	32	103	8	-51	144	10
Q4	-81	-11	-28	-30	28	-36	-158	89	-24	20	8	101	194	36
1964 Q1	-93	-18	-91	-20	-1	-24	-247	59	-4	199	2	-9	247	-
Q2	-108	6	-3	-22	-16	-17	-160	38	-20	52	10	139	219	59
Q3	-98	-4	-9	13	59	-20	-59	59	-1	127	15	63	263	204
Q4	-98	3	-11	-29	80	-21	-76	37	42	-183	17	283	196	120
1965 Q1	-126	-1	-57	-26	-5	-15	-230	14	42	155	11	58	280	50
Q2	-123	55	35	-34	-165	-10	-242	88	-45	-75	-	212	180	-62
Q3	-122	37	48	5	13	-10	-29	56	-95	9	24	168	162	133
Q4	-93	12	-51	-5	-89	-30	-256	91	14	70	23	-26	172	-84
1966 Q1	-107	36	3	-38	113	-22	-15	64	-77	166	-11	-80	62	47
Q2	-116	20	-26	-21	106	-18	-55	86	50	-109	-13	104	118	63
Q3	-85	28	40	-32	41	-18	-26	67	-16	-258	20	257	70	44
Q4	-78	2	-68	-31	22	-40	-193	92	-45	55	21	-72	51	-142
1967 Q1	-101	19	-	-16	-57	-32	-187	106	14	326	-4	-417	25	-162
Q2	-107	-2	-52	-	152	-12	-21	81	-6	19	11	-149	-44	-65
Q3	-82	1	4	13	36	-24	-52	46	5	-300	8	447	206	154
Q4	-109	-83	-26	-52	188	-27	-109	121	-20	-132	-5	384	348	239
1968 Q1	-145	-35	-79	-26	-11	-28	-324	74	18	-3	6	620	715	391
Q2	-110	-73	-119	-47	16	-9	-342	85	-71	-13	49	442	492	150
Q3	-69	-59	24	-44	-14	-3	-165	241	53	-48	24	-12	258	93
Q4	-168	-72	-53	-101	123	-18	-289	100	27	-102	69	214	308	19
1969 Q1	-170	-28	-51	-30	-20	-46	-345	164	17	55	37	-147	126	-219
Q2	-147	-24	-77	-126	11	-8	-371	88	144	51	71	-119	235	-136
Q3	-152	45	-45	-9	4	-26	-183	92	81	-113	76	40	176	-7
Q4	-180	-41	-87	-54	-39	-36	-437	102	111	62	130	-466	-61	-498
1970 Q1	-191	-37	-6	55	-76	-57	-312	221	49	362	44	-979	-303	-615
Q2	-159	-14	-126	-80	-34	-43	-456	244	27	184	119	-146	428	-28
Q3	-214	-27	-25	-4	52	-45	-263	70	55	66	83	28	302	39
Q4	-135	-54	25	-81	-67	-95	-407	85	15	291	66	-334	123	-284
1971 Q1	-230	9	51	-21	-204	-297	-692	240	186	248	154	-616	212	-480
Q2	-218	3	-152	-16	-126	-570	-1 079	164	146	214	146	146	816	-263
Q3	-155	-20	89	32	-576	74	-556	172	-25	363	74	-220	364	-192
Q4	-214	-37	-153	-38	-630	-424	-1 496	153	70	598	70	36	927	-569
1972 Q1	-199	-151	-145	-41	-191	-54	-781	128	129	245	119	-27	594	-187
Q2	-190	-163	-175	-119	46	306	-295	112	67	-234	57	492	494	199
Q3	-197	-137	-36	-60	639	388	597	150	54	-37	138	-825	-520	77
Q4	-222	-152	-34	-89	198	-105	-404	92	105	304	180	82	763	359
1973 Q1	-386	24	107	-157	-72	-120	-604	185	186	216	118	-9	696	92
Q2	-469	105	-100	-57	-380	-64	-965	348	207	559	214	-70	1 258	293
Q3	-430	82	-144	-26	254	-65	-329	203	47	131	78	-108	351	22
Q4	-755	65	-15	-260	-30	-119	-1 114	375	144	705	445	-38	1 631	517
1974 Q1	-476	116	-58	-155	33	-100	-640	790	150	300	191	48	1 479	839
Q2	-251	149	65	-311	-116	-110	-574	350	89	685	233	214	1 571	997
Q3	-432	230	-100	-36	-189	-149	-676	444	90	-42	234	421	1 147	471
Q4	-719	230	-117	-313	167	-191	-943	297	145	594	376	343	1 755	812
1975 Q1	-394	13	-89	24	-142	-156	-744	302	48	362	144	250	1 106	362
Q2	-530	-8	-250	-28	410	-144	-550	224	84	772	117	-13	1 184	634
Q3	-69	-43	-22	153	170	-117	72	585	-120	144	269	-480	398	470
Q4	-333	-21	177	-221	217	-204	-385	407	182	-428	373	-87	447	62
1976 Q1	-530	-84	-353	-502	-178	-153	-1 800	553	170	69	362	586	1 740	-60
Q2	-602	34	-257	-278	354	-192	-941	261	406	-468	340	547	1 086	145
Q3	-579	14	-174	-59	61	-129	-866	386	229	43	399	29	1 086	220
Q4	-708	131	130	-330	616	-193	-354	453	227	302	371	-948	405	51
1977 Q1	-605	27	89	-424	-3 197	-126	-4 236	832	283	1 150	409	1 083	3 757	-479
Q2	-816	28	-178	-339	-1 158	-71	-2 534	653	617	-427	659	-79	1 423	-1 111
Q3	-508	-3	-140	-125	-3 227	-30	-4 033	583	480	801	297	289	2 450	-1 583
Q4	-470	-40	-159	-204	-2 006	-162	-3 041	478	530	1 134	348	-168	2 322	-719

1 UK assets: increase-/decrease+. UK liabilities: increase+/decrease-.
2 Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending abroad (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

31 Balance of payments: summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Transactions in external assets							Transactions in external liabilities						
	UK investment overseas							Overseas investment in the United Kingdom						
	Direct	Portfolio	Lending etc to overseas residents by UK banks[2]	Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government[3]	Official reserves	Other external assets of central government	Total	Direct	Portfolio	Borrowing etc from overseas residents by UK banks[2]	Borrowing from overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government[3]	Other external liabilities of general government	Total	Net transactions
	HHBV	CGOS	HEYN	HETJ	AIPA	HEUJ	HEPZ	HHBU	HEYR	HEYS	HTEV	HEUR	HEQW	HEQU
1978 Q1	-631	-253	-652	-355	46	272	-1 573	867	-137	-64	388	211	1 265	-308
Q2	-553	-244	-321	-45	2 026	-103	760	264	133	-1 577	208	-472	-1 444	-684
Q3	-935	-247	-80	23	-54	-120	-1 413	306	-52	475	161	29	919	-494
Q4	-1 401	-329	-140	-362	311	-230	-2 151	525	-83	373	424	-473	766	-1 385
1979 Q1	-1 347	-242	-1 101	-744	-955	-89	-4 478	289	213	2 542	271	295	3 610	-868
Q2	-1 417	-39	-7 816	-538	-68	-56	-9 934	1 124	132	8 514	637	-431	9 976	42
Q3	-1 839	-303	-12 927	-197	-152	-5	-15 423	827	692	13 727	-177	20	15 089	-334
Q4	-1 286	-303	-8 050	-843	116	13	-10 354	790	512	8 757	813	-100	10 772	418
1980 Q1	-1 581	-527	-10 815	-1 107	-457	88	-14 398	1 303	19	11 258	344	88	13 012	-1 386
Q2	-1 642	-323	-5 511	-554	-140	11	-8 158	861	948	6 190	180	-258	7 921	-237
Q3	-627	-1 140	-3 348	154	223	38	-4 699	941	526	3 379	-382	-121	4 343	-356
Q4	-1 017	-1 320	-12 940	-1 204	83	214	-16 184	1 250	-62	12 722	616	-303	14 223	-1 961
1981 Q1	-1 535	-1 447	-11 199	-697	-319	85	-15 112	377	-6	9 905	484	39	10 800	-4 313
Q2	-1 328	-1 080	-6 737	-808	1 448	-30	-8 535	1 181	-160	5 444	-523	90	6 032	-2 503
Q3	-1 345	-810	-12 182	-709	1 167	30	-13 849	662	51	11 932	476	10	13 132	-717
Q4	-1 797	-1 130	-9 801	-676	123	8	-13 273	712	372	11 979	652	-345	13 370	97
1982 Q1	-1 161	-1 962	-9 827	1 379	11	-42	-11 602	1 355	-235	11 306	-958	-144	11 324	-278
Q2	-840	-1 631	1 700	49	699	-15	-37	875	-138	-27	406	100	1 216	1 178
Q3	-1 031	-1 771	-14 920	-358	-288	-48	-18 416	529	-389	15 666	223	389	16 418	-1 999
Q4	-1 059	-2 201	2 507	-1 542	999	-56	-1 352	268	751	-2 620	1 399	64	-138	-1 490
1983 Q1	-1 958	-2 051	-7 279	117	652	-203	-10 722	636	297	7 830	86	-395	8 454	-2 269
Q2	-462	-2 011	2 085	410	-142	-74	-193	1 352	994	-1 393	-609	32	376	183
Q3	-1 568	-1 330	-8 315	-132	-33	-89	-11 468	1 191	346	10 137	81	109	11 864	396
Q4	-1 429	-1 801	-4 885	307	130	-112	-7 789	207	64	4 563	424	-330	4 928	-2 861
1984 Q1	-1 673	-3 799	-9 136	710	77	-262	-14 082	1 292	285	11 521	-348	145	12 895	-1 187
Q2	-636	-152	-7 499	-1 333	857	-151	-8 914	-2 940	-522	11 032	-866	150	6 855	-2 060
Q3	-1 854	-2 780	5 013	-1 119	279	-135	-597	1 497	349	-2 568	-80	235	-568	-1 165
Q4	-1 870	-3 138	-2 750	-190	-305	-195	-8 448	-30	1 176	4 812	-451	-570	4 937	-3 511
1985 Q1	-3 353	-6 501	-6 236	-1 005	90	-214	-17 219	2 212	1 515	9 420	126	143	13 416	-3 803
Q2	-1 666	-4 880	658	-96	-607	-186	-6 778	382	3 112	390	2 194	11	6 089	-689
Q3	-1 982	-3 705	-10 763	556	-49	-76	-16 019	613	1 073	8 744	-411	19	10 038	-5 981
Q4	-1 455	-4 340	-5 494	-167	-1 192	-254	-12 903	658	3 213	10 907	1 505	-149	16 134	3 232
1986 Q1	-828	-6 542	-8 857	949	-580	63	-15 796	1 303	1 538	11 607	-1 064	134	13 518	-2 277
Q2	-1 741	-6 434	-6 060	-655	-296	-153	-15 339	977	2 221	7 597	1 208	130	12 133	-3 206
Q3	-3 766	-7 271	-28 758	-1 293	-2 321	-160	-43 570	1 505	3 627	33 762	4 063	111	43 067	-503
Q4	-5 445	-2 825	-10 165	205	306	-259	-18 183	1 202	3 525	11 000	126	-197	15 657	-2 526
1987 Q1	-2 607	-4 266	-7 332	-1 606	-1 523	-213	-17 547	1 761	4 092	10 906	1 032	-5	17 786	239
Q2	-5 763	-208	-15 113	-533	-4 469	-159	-26 245	473	4 061	20 632	684	764	26 614	369
Q3	-7 605	502	-16 976	-1 777	-269	-167	-26 293	2 568	6 898	13 333	1 192	26	24 017	-2 276
Q4	-3 223	7 295	-10 901	-711	-5 751	-257	-13 548	3 879	2 659	7 943	418	787	15 686	2 137
1988 Q1	-4 815	-1 579	1 278	917	-653	-208	-5 060	4 148	2 641	1 443	1 202	-427	9 006	3 946
Q2	-5 570	-3 737	-8 782	-1 746	-631	-200	-20 666	992	3 004	14 099	2 396	176	20 668	2
Q3	-3 954	-904	-16 714	-508	-995	-215	-23 290	1 278	5 842	17 089	1 597	-116	25 691	2 402
Q4	-6 346	-3 650	4 950	-1 432	-482	-268	-7 228	2 800	1 733	1 214	876	1 271	7 893	665
1989 Q1	-6 340	-6 768	-15 148	-652	502	-193	-28 599	4 926	-283	23 099	3 193	-109	30 827	2 227
Q2	-5 117	-8 860	1 098	-4 399	2 134	-290	-15 434	5 618	2 885	-1 952	7 051	165	13 767	-1 667
Q3	-3 953	-8 770	-7 969	645	357	-206	-19 896	2 457	5 618	17 282	4 150	861	30 368	10 473
Q4	-3 955	-12 383	-5 246	-2 933	2 446	-253	-22 324	5 343	2 640	4 692	2 113	505	15 293	-7 031
1990 Q1	-4 492	-2 526	-8 639	-3 537	129	-140	-19 204	7 721	1 085	12 174	5 589	-211	26 358	7 154
Q2	-4 195	-144	-582	-576	-76	-371	-5 944	3 102	1 473	-2 455	551	423	3 094	-2 850

1 UK assets: increase-/decrease+. UK liabilities: increase+/decrease-.
2 Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending abroad (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.
3 Only partial coverage for the most recent quarter.

32 Sterling exchange rates and UK official reserves

	Sterling exchange rate against major currencies[1]						UK official reserves[2] at end of period ($ million)	Sterling exchange rate index (average 1985=100)
	Japanese yen	US dollar	Swiss franc	French franc	Italian lira	Deutsche-mark		
	AJFO	AJFA	AJFD	AJFE	AJFF	AJFH	AIPI	AJHV
1945	..	4.0300	17.3500	203.8000	..	..	2 476	..
1946	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 696	..
1947	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 079	..
1948	..	4.0300	17.3500	879.7300	..	..	1 856	..
1949	..	3.6800	15.9000	1 053.0601	..	..	1 688	..
1950	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	3 300	..
1951	..	2.8000	12.2400	979.7400	..	..	2 335	..
1952	..	2.7900	12.2000	981.4800	..	..	1 846	..
1953	..	2.8100	12.1900	982.7600	..	..	2 518	..
1954	..	2.8100	12.2200	981.6400	..	11.730	2 762	..
1955	..	2.7920	12.2300	978.1000	1 751	11.740	2 120	..
1956	..	2.7960	12.2300	982.7400	1 751	11.710	2 133	..
1957	..	2.7940	12.2400	1 059.6300	1 752	11.730	2 273	..
1958	..	2.8100	12.2300	1 177.5100	1 745	11.720	3 069	..
1959	..	2.8090	12.1400	13.7700	1 744	11.740	2 736	..
1960	..	2.8080	12.1300	13.7700	1 743	11.710	3 231	..
1961	..	2.8020	12.1000	13.7400	1 740	11.260	3 318	..
1962	..	2.8080	12.1400	13.7600	1 743	11.224	2 806	..
1963	..	2.8000	12.1000	13.7200	1 740	11.160	949	..
1964	..	2.7927	12.0600	13.6840	1 743	11.099	827	..
1965	..	2.7962	12.0981	13.7018	1 747	11.165	1 073	..
1966	..	2.7932	12.0830	13.7230	1 744	11.168	1 107	..
1967	..	2.7901	12.0782	13.7304	1 741	11.122	1 123	..
1968	..	2.3937	10.3308	11.8548	1 492	9.555	1 009	..
1969	..	2.3903	10.3082	13.3074	1 499	8.838	1 053	..
1970	857.84	2.3960	10.3270	13.2440	1 502	8.736	1 178	..
1971	884.60	2.4440	10.0690	13.4600	1 511	8.530	2 526	..
1972	752.30	2.5020	9.5540	12.6200	1 460	7.975	2 167	..
1973	664.56	2.4526	7.7580	10.8990	1 426	6.540	2 237	..
1974	682.66	2.3402	6.9650	11.2460	1 522	6.049	6 789	..
1975	658.06	2.2198	5.7233	9.5007	1 447	5.447	5 429	124.8
1976	535.33	1.8046	4.5161	8.6045	1 497	4.551	4 129	107.0
1977	467.63	1.7455	4.1895	8.5737	1 540	4.051	20 557	101.2
1978	402.60	1.9197	3.4231	8.6443	1 628	3.850	15 694	101.0
1979	465.57	2.1225	3.5277	9.0268	1 763	3.888	22 538	107.0
1980	525.56	2.3281	3.8956	9.8252	1 992	4.227	27 476	117.7
1981	444.57	2.0254	3.9691	10.9353	2 288	4.556	23 347	119.0
1982	435.21	1.7489	3.5481	11.4851	2 364	4.243	16 997	113.7
1983	359.89	1.5158	3.1820	11.5469	2 302	3.870	17 817	105.3
1984	316.80	1.3364	3.1291	11.6365	2 339	3.790	15 694	100.6
1985	307.08	1.2976	3.1550	11.5495	2 463	3.784	15 543	100.0
1986	246.80	1.4672	2.6350	10.1569	2 186	3.183	21 923	91.5
1987	236.50	1.6392	2.4394	9.8369	2 123	2.941	44 326	90.1
1988	227.98	1.7796	2.6030	10.5969	2 315	3.124	51 685	95.5
1989	225.66	1.6383	2.6780	10.4476	2 247	3.079	38 645	92.6

1 Average of daily Telegraphic Transfer rates in London.

2 Apart from transactions, the level of official reserves is affected by changes in the dollar valuation of gold, Special Drawing Rights and convertible currencies. Since end-March 1979 these rates have been revised annually. These valuation changes are described in detail in the description of Table 10.3 in the *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*, where the values of the annual changes are also shown.

Sources: Bank of England; HM Treasury

32 Sterling exchange rates and UK official reserves

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Sterling exchange rate against major currencies[1]						UK official reserves[2] at end of period ($ million)	Sterling exchange rate index (average 1985=100)
	Japanese yen	US dollar	Swiss franc	French franc	Italian lira	Deutsche-mark		
	AJFO	AJFA	AJFD	AJFE	AJFF	AJFH	AIPI	AJHV
1945 Q1	..	4.0300	17.3500	..	..	..	2 430	..
Q2	..	4.0300	17.3500	..	..	..	2 515	..
Q3	..	4.0300	17.3500	..	..	..	2 430	..
Q4	..	4.0300	17.3500	..	..	..	2 476	..
1946 Q1	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 384	..
Q2	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 301	..
Q3	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 682	..
Q4	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 696	..
1947 Q1	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 380	..
Q2	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 410	..
Q3	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 383	..
Q4	..	4.0300	17.3500	480.0000	..	..	2 079	..
1948 Q1	..	4.0300	17.3500	864.0000	..	..	2 241	..
Q2	..	4.0300	17.3500	864.0000	..	..	1 920	..
Q3	..	4.0300	17.3500	864.0000	..	..	1 777	..
Q4	..	4.0300	17.3500	1 062.0000	..	..	1 856	..
1949 Q1	..	4.0300	17.3500	1 062.0000	..	..	1 912	..
Q2	..	4.0300	17.3500	1 097.0000	..	..	1 651	..
Q3	..	3.6200	15.6100	1 058.0000	..	..	1 425	..
Q4	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	1 688	..
1950 Q1	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	1 984	..
Q2	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	2 422	..
Q3	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	2 756	..
Q4	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	3 300	..
1951 Q1	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	3 758	..
Q2	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	3 867	..
Q3	..	2.8000	12.2500	980.0000	..	..	3 269	..
Q4	..	2.8000	12.2500	978.9600	..	..	2 335	..
1952 Q1	..	2.7900	12.2000	983.8900	..	..	1 700	..
Q2	..	2.8000	12.2200	973.9400	..	..	1 685	..
Q3	..	2.7900	12.1900	980.5800	..	..	1 685	..
Q4	..	2.8000	12.1900	987.5000	..	..	1 846	..
1953 Q1	..	2.8200	12.1900	987.5000	..	..	2 166	..
Q2	..	2.8100	12.1900	985.4100	..	11.710	2 367	..
Q3	..	2.8100	12.1700	977.6000	..	11.700	2 486	..
Q4	..	2.8100	12.2100	980.5200	..	11.700	2 518	..
1954 Q1	..	2.8100	12.2100	980.9100	..	11.700	2 685	..
Q2	..	2.8200	12.2300	984.6300	..	11.750	3 017	..
Q3	..	2.8100	12.2000	980.6700	..	11.730	2 901	..
Q4	..	2.8000	12.2400	980.3500	..	11.760	2 762	..
1955 Q1	..	2.7900	12.2600	976.2400	..	11.770	2 667	..
Q2	..	2.8000	12.2500	979.8700	..	11.750	2 680	..
Q3	..	2.7900	12.1700	970.0400	1 740	11.690	2 345	..
Q4	..	2.8000	12.2300	982.2600	1 756	11.730	2 120	..
1956 Q1	..	2.8100	12.2400	983.8100	1 754	11.720	2 277	..
Q2	..	2.8100	12.2500	983.7300	1 754	11.720	2 385	..
Q3	..	2.7800	12.1900	980.8600	1 745	11.690	2 328	..
Q4	..	2.7800	12.2300	982.5500	1 753	11.710	2 133	..
1957 Q1	..	2.8000	12.2700	986.2400	1 760	11.750	2 209	..
Q2	..	2.7900	12.2500	985.5200	1 756	11.740	2 381	..
Q3	..	2.7900	12.1800	1 086.3800	1 741	11.680	1 850	..
Q4	..	2.8000	12.2600	1 180.3900	1 752	11.760	2 273	..
1958 Q1	..	2.8200	12.2700	1 179.8101	1 749	11.770	2 770	..
Q2	..	2.8200	12.2400	1 179.0699	1 745	11.710	3 076	..
Q3	..	2.8000	12.2000	1 173.0699	1 739	11.690	3 119	..
Q4	..	2.8100	12.2100	1 177.3600	1 745	11.690	3 069	..
1959 Q1	..	2.8100	12.1300	13.7700	1 745	11.740	3 139	..
Q2	..	2.8100	12.1600	13.8000	1 747	11.770	3 172	..
Q3	..	2.8100	12.1200	13.7700	1 743	11.740	3 284	..
Q4	..	2.8000	12.1500	13.7500	1 740	11.700	2 736	..
1960 Q1	..	2.8030	12.1500	13.7600	1 740	11.690	2 780	..
Q2	..	2.8060	12.1300	13.7600	1 741	11.700	2 892	..
Q3	..	2.8100	12.1100	13.7700	1 744	11.720	3 108	..
Q4	..	2.8110	12.1100	13.7800	1 745	11.730	3 231	..

1 Average of daily Telegraphic Transfer rates in London.

2 Apart from transactions, the level of official reserves is affected by changes in the dollar valuation of gold, Special Drawing Rights and convertible currencies. Since end-March 1979 these rates have been revised annually. These valuation changes are described in detail in the description of Table 10.3 in the *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*, where the values of the annual changes are also shown.

Sources: Bank of England; HM Treasury

32 Sterling exchange rates and UK official reserves

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Sterling exchange rate against major currencies[1]						UK official reserves[2] at end of period ($ million)	Sterling exchange rate index (average 1985=100)
	Japanese yen	US dollar	Swiss franc	French franc	Italian lira	Deutsche-mark		
	AJFO	AJFA	AJFD	AJFE	AJFF	AJFH	AIPI	AJHV
1961 Q1	..	2.8020	12.0900	13.7300	1 741	11.520	3 021	..
Q2	..	2.7940	12.0800	13.6900	1 734	11.090	2 772	..
Q3	..	2.8000	12.0900	13.7500	1 738	11.170	2 553	..
Q4	..	2.8130	12.1500	13.8100	1 746	11.250	3 318	..
1962 Q1	..	2.8130	12.1750	13.7900	1 747	11.244	3 452	..
Q2	..	2.8120	12.1710	13.7800	1 745	11.236	3 433	..
Q3	..	2.8040	12.1140	13.7400	1 740	11.199	2 792	..
Q4	..	2.8020	12.1000	13.7300	1 740	11.218	2 806	..
1963 Q1	..	2.8030	12.1250	13.7300	1 740	11.187	1 005	..
Q2	..	2.8010	12.1120	13.7200	1 740	11.162	969	..
Q3	..	2.8000	12.0900	13.7200	1 740	11.148	977	..
Q4	..	2.7980	12.0730	13.7100	1 741	11.122	949	..
1964 Q1	..	2.7980	12.0920	13.7100	1 743	11.122	950	..
Q2	..	2.7980	12.0780	13.7100	1 748	11.117	966	..
Q3	..	2.7870	12.0400	13.6600	1 741	11.077	907	..
Q4	..	2.7870	12.0250	13.6500	1 741	11.077	827	..
1965 Q1	..	2.7930	12.0940	13.6900	1 745	11.108	832	..
Q2	..	2.7950	12.1310	13.7000	1 746	11.141	997	..
Q3	..	2.7930	12.0630	13.6900	1 745	11.196	984	..
Q4	..	2.8040	12.1050	13.7400	1 751	11.217	1 073	..
1966 Q1	..	2.8010	12.1360	13.7300	1 750	11.238	1 276	..
Q2	..	2.7920	12.0600	13.6800	1 743	11.202	1 170	..
Q3	..	2.7980	12.0580	13.6900	1 739	11.129	1 129	..
Q4	..	2.7910	12.0740	13.8000	1 744	11.099	1 107	..
1967 Q1	..	2.7940	12.1050	13.8300	1 746	11.104	1 164	..
Q2	..	2.7960	12.0730	13.7600	1 746	11.118	1 012	..
Q3	..	2.7860	12.0720	13.6600	1 737	11.145	976	..
Q4	..	2.6210	11.3260	12.8400	1 631	10.451	1 123	..
1968 Q1	..	2.4060	10.4470	11.8400	1 503	9.621	1 134	..
Q2	..	2.3920	10.3370	11.8400	1 491	9.535	1 118	..
Q3	..	2.3900	10.2770	11.8800	1 486	9.553	1 132	..
Q4	..	2.3870	10.2620	11.8500	1 488	9.509	1 009	..
1969 Q1	..	2.3900	10.3070	11.8400	1 496	9.591	1 029	..
Q2	..	2.3900	10.3250	11.8700	1 499	9.559	1 018	..
Q3	..	2.3870	10.2730	12.6400	1 500	9.505	1 014	..
Q4	..	2.3950	10.3260	13.3500	1 501	8.867	1 053	..
1970 Q1	859.50	2.4040	10.3540	13.3300	1 512	8.853	1 129	..
Q2	861.40	2.4030	10.3530	13.2700	1 511	8.735	1 163	..
Q3	856.00	2.3880	10.2770	13.1800	1 498	8.671	1 111	..
Q4	854.50	2.3900	10.3230	13.1900	1 488	8.686	1 178	..
1971 Q1	863.10	2.4140	10.3820	13.3200	1 504	8.770	1 382	..
Q2	864.30	2.4190	10.0840	13.3600	1 507	8.622	1 508	..
Q3	845.80	2.4410	9.8480	13.4600	1 509	8.344	2 089	..
Q4	815.80	2.5030	9.8950	13.7300	1 523	8.279	2 526	..
1972 Q1	796.00	2.5980	10.0440	13.2500	1 524	8.299	2 715	..
Q2	788.60	2.6000	9.9870	13.0500	1 514	8.256	2 673	..
Q3	735.90	2.4460	9.2360	12.2300	1 421	7.775	2 337	..
Q4	711.60	2.3650	8.9600	11.9300	1 380	7.575	2 167	..
1973 Q1	677.50	2.4180	8.3540	11.5800	1 392	7.267	2 085	..
Q2	701.80	2.5320	7.9780	11.2000	1 496	6.916	2 422	..
Q3	657.30	2.4810	7.2960	10.3800	1 423	5.938	2 204	..
Q4	653.70	2.3820	7.4410	10.4500	1 397	6.052	2 237	..
1974 Q1	661.44	2.2806	7.2985	11.2364	1 473	6.184	6 444	..
Q2	670.87	2.3987	7.1332	11.6864	1 532	6.001	6 711	..
Q3	698.86	2.3512	7.0041	11.2415	1 536	6.135	7 170	..
Q4	693.57	2.3298	6.4131	10.8187	1 546	5.870	6 789	..
1975 Q1	700.87	2.3909	5.9598	10.2420	1 525	5.586	7 117	131.2
Q2	679.44	2.3249	5.8607	9.5031	1 462	5.477	6 198	127.0
Q3	634.40	2.1296	5.6716	9.2632	1 415	5.429	5 859	122.3
Q4	619.89	2.0431	5.4127	9.0330	1 389	5.303	5 429	119.1
1976 Q1	603.38	1.9968	5.1484	9.0330	1 529	5.140	5 905	117.7
Q2	539.63	1.8049	4.5024	8.4859	1 554	4.618	5 312	108.0
Q3	513.94	1.7665	4.3792	8.6662	1 483	4.473	5 158	105.4
Q4	484.85	1.6507	4.0362	8.2282	1 424	3.976	4 129	97.1

1 Average of daily Telegraphic Transfer rates in London.

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Sources: Bank of England; HM Treasury

32 Sterling exchange rates and UK official reserves

continued

Not seasonally adjusted

	Sterling exchange rate against major currencies[1]							UK official reserves[2] at end of period ($ million)	Sterling exchange rate index (average 1985=100)
	Japanese yen	US dollar	Swiss franc	European currency unit (ECU)	French franc	Italian lira	Deutsche-mark		
	AJFO	AJFA	AJFD	AJHW	AJFE	AJFF	AJFH	AIPI	AJHV
1977 Q1	488.58	1.7138	4.3238	..	8.5301	1 513	4.107	9 618	100.7
Q2	473.07	1.7190	4.3157	..	8.5127	1 523	4.059	11 572	100.5
Q3	461.79	1.7354	4.1618	..	8.4871	1 532	4.005	17 171	100.7
Q4	447.45	1.8134	3.9617	..	8.7655	1 592	4.033	20 557	102.9
1978 Q1	458.04	1.9276	3.7198	..	9.1665	1 662	4.000	20 320	105.0
Q2	404.54	1.8354	3.5165	..	8.4480	1 583	3.813	16 542	99.2
Q3	371.93	1.9319	3.2400	..	8.4605	1 617	3.874	16 511	100.1
Q4	377.24	1.9838	3.2235	..	8.5133	1 649	3.717	15 694	99.6
1979 Q1	406.29	2.0160	3.3773	..	8.6011	1 692	3.740	21 947	101.6
Q2	453.16	2.0811	3.5656	..	9.1047	1 762	3.944	22 070	106.9
Q3	488.47	2.2338	3.6635	..	9.4599	1 825	4.058	22 692	111.9
Q4	513.80	2.1572	3.5063	..	8.9452	1 772	3.811	22 538	107.7
1980 Q1	548.43	2.2542	3.7474	1.5981	9.3431	1 857	3.995	26 963	113.1
Q2	528.62	2.2862	3.8407	1.6434	9.6126	1 943	4.132	28 172	115.5
Q3	523.19	2.3820	3.8852	1.6729	9.8088	2 008	4.227	27 637	118.3
Q4	502.19	2.3872	4.1066	1.7793	10.5267	2 159	4.550	27 476	123.6
1981 Q1	474.50	2.3095	4.3760	1.8736	11.2148	2 313	4.814	28 212	127.1
Q2	456.51	2.0771	4.2256	1.8643	11.2454	2 355	4.728	25 631	122.7
Q3	425.68	1.8387	3.8519	1.7813	10.6605	2 234	4.468	23 696	114.1
Q4	422.60	1.8833	3.4412	1.7292	10.6392	2 253	4.226	23 347	112.2
1982 Q1	431.68	1.8452	3.4584	1.7797	11.0706	2 330	4.331	18 969	114.3
Q2	434.28	1.7792	3.5524	1.7764	11.1810	2 350	4.232	17 703	113.4
Q3	446.43	1.7252	3.6469	1.8147	11.9818	2 404	4.281	18 299	115.0
Q4	428.20	1.6495	3.5321	1.7687	11.6785	2 369	4.130	16 997	112.2
1983 Q1	360.36	1.5303	3.0849	1.6147	10.5423	2 143	3.684	17 337	101.3
Q2	369.20	1.5546	3.2275	1.7060	11.6196	2 298	3.867	17 711	106.3
Q3	365.83	1.5091	3.2412	1.7530	12.0160	2 376	3.989	17 902	107.6
Q4	344.27	1.4708	3.1739	1.7424	11.9973	2 387	3.936	17 817	105.8
1984 Q1	331.08	1.4353	3.1511	1.7266	11.9022	2 385	3.875	16 749	104.1
Q2	320.71	1.3960	3.1359	1.6919	11.6301	2 339	3.784	15 505	101.7
Q3	316.16	1.2993	3.1686	1.6899	11.6207	2 333	3.786	15 260	99.9
Q4	299.42	1.2178	3.0609	1.6641	11.3929	2 300	3.716	15 694	96.6
1985 Q1	287.14	1.1155	3.0684	1.6299	11.0924	2 253	3.628	13 528	92.9
Q2	315.17	1.2577	3.2554	1.7306	11.8272	2 474	3.878	14 318	101.0
Q3	328.10	1.3758	3.2339	1.7548	11.9532	2 603	3.920	14 176	104.6
Q4	297.64	1.4356	3.0644	1.6835	11.3248	2 514	3.711	15 543	101.4
1986 Q1	270.79	1.4391	2.8488	1.5605	10.3829	2 303	3.382	18 750	95.0
Q2	256.40	1.5090	2.8132	1.5742	10.7712	2 322	3.387	19 188	96.1
Q3	232.27	1.4891	2.5146	1.4715	10.1009	2 140	3.109	22 426	90.2
Q4	229.22	1.4304	2.3783	1.3776	9.3934	1 986	2.868	21 923	85.1
1987 Q1	236.20	1.5431	2.3848	1.3721	9.4501	2 015	2.837	27 039	86.7
Q2	234.14	1.6410	2.4484	1.4276	9.8908	2 134	2.964	34 364	90.4
Q3	237.82	1.6184	2.4670	1.4344	9.9197	2 152	2.974	34 808	90.5
Q4	237.69	1.7535	2.4565	1.4454	10.0821	2 188	2.989	44 326	92.7
1988 Q1	230.03	1.7972	2.4733	1.4582	10.1923	2 221	3.013	47 519	93.5
Q2	231.18	1.8390	2.6114	1.5120	10.6374	2 334	3.142	48 519	96.6
Q3	226.76	1.6951	2.6525	1.5234	10.7159	2 349	3.165	50 482	95.2
Q4	224.05	1.7915	2.6755	1.5310	10.8460	2 356	3.175	51 685	96.7
1989 Q1	224.37	1.7477	2.7624	1.5527	10.9948	2 370	3.233	46 931	97.1
Q2	224.29	1.6259	2.7548	1.5117	10.6306	2 287	3.140	43 665	93.6
Q3	227.17	1.5971	2.6486	1.4816	10.3854	2 212	3.071	42 876	91.7
Q4	226.77	1.5849	2.5479	1.4094	9.7891	2 119	2.876	38 645	88.1
1990 Q1	245.05	1.6565	2.4938	1.3746	9.4982	2 078	2.800	39 295	88.1
Q2	260.04	1.6761	2.4163	1.3708	9.4562	2 065	2.812	39 014	88.6

1 Average of daily Telegraphic Transfer rates in London.

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Sources: Bank of England; HM Treasury

33 Monetary aggregates

£ million

	M0 - the wide monetary base			M4			M5		
	Amount outstanding: seasonally adjusted	Changes		Amount outstanding: seasonally adjusted	Changes		Amount outstanding: seasonally adjusted	Changes	
		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
At end period	AVAE	AVAI	AVAJ	AUYN	AUZI	AUZJ	AJWB	AJXI	AJXB
1963 Q1	..	..	..	13 917	154	130	17 299	131	..
Q2	..	..	..	14 318	439	385	17 783	454	517
Q3	..	..	..	14 400	235	244	17 939	368	336
Q4	..	..	..	14 919	653	647	18 513	716	740
1964 Q1	..	..	..	15 095	-88	-29	18 806	176	225
Q2	..	..	..	15 432	430	331	19 285	621	553
Q3	..	..	..	15 732	335	389	19 659	432	472
Q4	..	..	..	16 049	474	494	20 062	604	680
1965 Q1	..	..	..	16 165	-77	-76	20 264	55	76
Q2	..	..	..	16 629	448	448	20 855	617	652
Q3	..	..	..	16 996	395	427	21 245	444	531
Q4	..	..	..	17 690	755	742	21 993	698	689
1966 Q1	..	..	..	17 993	183	200	22 322	180	217
Q2	..	..	..	18 213	260	206	22 584	276	203
Q3	..	..	..	18 608	292	326	22 984	299	339
Q4	..	..	..	18 844	414	402	23 245	362	358
1967 Q1	..	..	..	19 210	95	132	23 570	-75	-8
Q2	..	..	..	19 829	672	605	24 238	796	749
Q3	..	..	..	20 533	720	799	24 981	745	837
Q4	..	..	..	21 261	827	821	25 746	841	827
1968 Q1	..	..	..	21 514	39	15	26 058	86	50
Q2	..	..	..	22 191	672	643	26 792	667	666
Q3	..	..	..	22 291	283	312	26 954	250	263
Q4	..	..	..	22 928	824	809	27 642	797	858
1969 Q1	..	..	..	23 112	-110	-65	27 939	-11	50
Q2	..	..	..	23 170	118	6	28 012	91	18
Q3	3 818	-	1	23 445	322	370	28 308	415	467
Q4	3 865	58	19	24 110	856	862	28 960	763	776
1970 Q1	3 894	-53	5	24 332	-127	-62	29 211	-103	-88
Q2	3 919	36	19	25 248	991	919	30 191	1 036	1 011
Q3	4 024	34	36	25 985	768	894	30 992	777	937
Q4	4 093	54	9	27 030	1 264	1 294	32 063	1 205	1 281
1971 Q1	4 316	28	93	27 854	467	457	32 963	480	419
Q2	4 289	11	-14	28 708	958	889	33 887	1 098	1 054
Q3	4 304	-5	-	29 791	957	1 052	35 101	1 073	1 185
Q4	4 313	39	-5	31 599	2 027	2 065	37 058	2 155	2 206
1972 Q1	4 346	-36	27	33 285	1 007	979	38 661	1 053	998
Q2	4 532	89	72	35 466	2 096	2 163	41 098	2 399	2 501
Q3	4 630	18	27	36 984	1 351	1 456	42 801	1 796	1 831
Q4	4 804	138	71	39 086	2 428	2 429	45 033	2 677	2 706
1973 Q1	4 957	-55	45	40 492	1 280	1 191	46 696	1 862	1 672
Q2	5 119	69	49	42 719	2 177	2 241	49 057	2 418	2 671
Q3	5 261	30	30	45 418	2 470	2 692	51 896	2 850	2 980
Q4	5 350	135	51	47 573	2 628	2 631	54 036	2 771	2 840
1974 Q1	5 520	-58	52	48 409	489	362	54 868	612	475
Q2	5 623	52	31	49 490	974	1 046	55 968	1 041	1 346
Q3	5 864	104	99	50 424	907	1 191	56 829	1 088	1 426
Q4	6 127	179	80	52 840	2 720	2 717	59 314	2 807	2 779
1975 Q1	6 324	-46	77	53 940	841	597	60 650	758	473
Q2	6 561	80	63	54 838	1 840	1 914	66 836	1 955	2 041
Q3	6 711	56	54	57 034	2 013	2 264	69 141	2 517	2 367
Q4	6 853	156	46	58 180	1 566	1 148	70 179	1 642	1 059

Source: Bank of England

33 Monetary aggregates

continued

£ million

	M0 - the wide monetary base			M4			M5		
	Amount outstanding: seasonally adjusted	Changes		Amount outstanding: seasonally adjusted	Changes		Amount outstanding: seasonally adjusted	Changes	
		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
At end period	AVAE	AVAI	AVAJ	AUYN	AUZI	AUZJ	AJWB	AJXI	AJXB
1976 Q1	6 996	-78	39	59 688	1 133	2 034	71 736	1 267	2 168
Q2	7 195	107	81	61 374	2 088	1 582	73 441	2 448	2 154
Q3	7 497	85	78	63 534	2 345	2 145	75 563	2 364	2 100
Q4	7 626	149	30	64 722	1 287	1 181	76 624	1 168	1 054
1977 Q1	7 775	-92	64	65 730	257	994	77 557	326	923
Q2	7 974	147	86	68 059	2 850	2 270	79 804	2 550	2 184
Q3	8 219	42	74	70 621	2 549	2 532	82 444	2 684	2 610
Q4	8 495	299	121	74 208	3 969	3 597	85 899	3 849	3 467
1978 Q1	8 855	-84	100	77 941	2 796	3 746	90 338	3 650	4 453
Q2	9 164	108	115	80 107	2 629	2 218	92 708	2 629	2 418
Q3	9 565	104	91	82 364	2 334	2 241	95 800	3 236	3 073
Q4	9 751	275	79	85 310	3 497	2 956	99 319	3 972	3 523
1979 Q1	10 087	-120	105	88 011	1 457	2 711	103 117	2 766	3 798
Q2	10 338	119	98	91 465	4 000	3 460	107 281	4 428	4 163
Q3	10 641	127	108	94 618	3 034	3 148	110 902	3 695	3 622
Q4	10 973	297	85	97 363	3 874	2 726	113 992	4 008	3 068
1980 Q1	11 144	-206	47	100 577	1 260	3 198	116 495	979	2 621
Q2	11 289	100	76	105 075	5 752	4 507	121 207	6 021	4 718
Q3	11 528	79	60	109 589	3 866	4 530	125 030	3 073	3 838
Q4	11 594	240	24	114 089	5 941	4 525	129 777	6 239	4 767
1981 Q1	11 780	-163	103	117 709	1 709	3 575	133 234	1 467	3 346
Q2	12 004	55	24	122 523	6 358	4 849	138 535	7 157	5 332
Q3	11 988	94	65	127 278	3 971	4 788	143 434	3 804	4 934
Q4	11 813	223	5	137 902	3 921	3 206	147 875	4 002	3 348
1982 Q1	11 916	-275	-2	141 075	2 121	3 888	151 481	2 572	4 281
Q2	11 872	77	34	144 812	5 187	3 769	155 067	5 165	3 691
Q3	12 023	65	49	149 406	3 841	4 616	160 050	4 386	5 018
Q4	12 204	264	59	154 830	5 393	5 431	165 974	5 770	5 891
1983 Q1	12 422	-172	74	161 829	5 839	6 444	173 825	6 557	7 278
Q2	12 618	89	62	165 626	5 291	3 860	177 659	5 528	3 910
Q3	12 800	51	48	169 272	3 273	3 671	181 090	3 295	3 460
Q4	12 986	340	65	175 425	5 492	6 004	187 508	5 544	6 278
1984 Q1	13 129	-273	60	180 706	4 771	5 292	192 990	4 765	5 484
Q2	13 288	103	61	186 665	7 350	5 984	199 888	8 431	6 939
Q3	13 503	79	59	192 244	4 609	5 611	205 170	4 358	5 302
Q4	13 715	347	64	199 424	6 700	6 777	212 552	6 839	6 980
1985 Q1	13 843	-292	54	205 976	6 263	6 550	219 853	6 917	7 324
Q2	14 027	95	54	211 312	6 542	5 340	225 201	6 691	5 347
Q3	14 092	22	-6	218 400	6 214	7 084	232 356	6 341	7 165
Q4	14 168	361	80	225 624	6 854	7 230	239 670	6 786	7 246
1986 Q1	14 358	-289	31	236 112	10 261	10 217	249 885	9 880	9 940
Q2	14 490	57	47	245 666	10 032	9 531	259 722	10 377	9 816
Q3	14 649	98	62	252 895	7 325	7 410	267 446	7 939	7 897
Q4	14 898	395	120	261 543	7 097	7 663	276 629	7 020	7 644
1987 Q1	15 010	-382	-15	270 467	8 691	8 541	284 586	8 468	8 447
Q2	15 133	91	39	280 361	11 123	10 004	295 173	11 863	10 696
Q3	15 384	150	94	291 772	10 870	11 453	306 791	11 206	11 657
Q4	15 628	367	95	303 980	11 807	12 193	319 428	12 151	12 624
1988 Q1	15 788	-294	54	315 895	11 671	11 821	331 836	12 027	12 270
Q2	16 135	165	121	327 824	12 881	12 032	343 203	12 368	11 470
Q3	16 559	182	166	346 114	18 151	18 466	361 919	18 699	18 892
Q4	16 808	416	46	357 543	10 738	11 139	372 731	10 084	10 524
1989 Q1	16 848	-408	-9	372 712	15 306	15 439	388 052	15 444	15 709
Q2	17 077	108	115	388 839 388 784	16 680	15 805	405 148 405 093	17 697	16 774
Q3	17 382	138	100	407 103	17 390	17 732	423 622	17 685	17 905
Q4	17 710	501	134	423 123	15 641	15 919	440 048	16 012	16 327
1990 Q1	17 838	-469	7	438 767	15 427	15 682	455 443	15 042	15 430
Q2	18 222	198	130	454 951	17 309	16 448	473 678	19 441	18 532

Source: Bank of England

34 Counterparts to changes in money stock M4[1]

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Public Sector Borrowing Requirement	Purchases by the M4[2] private sector of: Central government debt: British government stocks	Central government debt: Other	Other public sector debt	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Purchase of British government stocks by overseas sector	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Other	Banks' and Building Societies' sterling lending to the M4 private sector	External and foreign currency transactions of UK banks: building societies	Net non-deposit sterling liabilities of the banks and building societies	Domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts	M4
	1	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*11*	*12*
	ABEN	AVBY	AVBU	AVBV	-AARC	AQGA	AVBS	AVBW	AVBX	AVBN	AVBP	AUZI
1965	1 170	46	5	-343	5	..	891	-1	-153	1 769	-95	1 521
1966	949	62	119	-340	9	..	701	241	-168	1 491	-174	1 149
1967	1 844	124	-309	-186	-8	..	1 334	72	-62	2 807	-431	2 314
1968	1 252	-48	310	-226	13	..	1 398	304	-34	2 686	-834	1 818
1969	-534	81	-90	-178	-163	..	1 211	167	-58	490	754	1 186
1970	-51	215	-51	124	-53	..	1 917	-292	-292	2 154	1 034	2 896
1971	1 320	372	-2 313	271	-137	..	3 227	-720	-413	2 877	1 945	4 409
1972	1 950	-38	-781	-255	-173	..	7 725	606	-746	8 601	-973	6 882
1973	4 093	62	-1 406	-866	-116	..	7 971	77	-609	9 854	-690	8 555
1974	6 451	61	-858	-1 613	19	..	4 925	-135	-1 178	8 967	-2 699	5 090
1975	10 161	-1 723	-2 930	387	6	-1 032	2 403	-507	-544	8 298	-1 494	6 260
1976	8 899	-5 037	-295	-416	-128	-2 844	7 025	987	-1 339	10 177	-1 985	6 853
1977	5 419	-4 912	-2 222	530	-985	6 519	7 288	-1 660	-352	6 103	3 874	9 625
1978	8 340	-4 673	-1 305	-129	116	-1 102	9 813	1 554	-1 358	12 046	568	11 256
1979	12 551	-8 003	-938	-989	-1 175	1 816	13 856	-3 502	-1 250	16 477	-2 862	12 385
1980	11 786	-6 755	-1 597	212	-1 516	1 505	15 746	-624	-1 938	19 392	-635	16 819
1981	10 507	-6 904	-3 929	257	-408	-549	17 715	906	-1 637	17 646	-51	15 959
1982	4 868	-4 724	-4 768	203	-356	-967	25 665	-1 595	-1 797	21 256	-2 918	16 542
1983	11 574	-7 111	-3 000	304	-941	-628	23 035	-725	-2 643	24 832	-2 294	19 895
1984	10 300	-6 657	-3 640	50	-969	-647	30 314	-2 019	-3 321	30 386	-3 635	23 430
1985	7 445	-6 272	-2 837	1 024	-2 920	-222	34 028	519	-4 893	33 388	-2 623	25 873
1986	2 499	-4 794	-2 107	932	-2 182	152	47 086	-935	-5 942	43 613	-2 956	34 715
1987	-1 434	-2 107	-2 700	843	-4 349	11 525	53 348	-5 011	-7 411	47 950	1 952	42 491
1988	-11 595	4 094	-1 063	698	-869	4 178	82 014	-11 773	-12 271	74 149	-8 437	53 441
1989	-9 130	11 927	609	252	1 870	-5 426	88 296	-11 559	-11 823	91 954	-15 112	65 017
1963 Q1	-610	28	-1	43	22	..	..	..	25	..	..	154
Q2	393	5	47	-156	-7	..	303	-52	-120	592	-33	439
Q3	461	4	-85	-140	-36	..	87	-98	1	327	-93	235
Q4	590	-2	27	-129	21	..	278	32	-42	764	-69	653
1964 Q1	-409	10	31	-112	-20	..	482	-82	4	2	-94	-88
Q2	377	10	-45	-98	11	..	352	-39	-44	596	-122	430
Q3	505	-1	-102	-36	-16	..	229	-89	-25	595	-235	335
Q4	507	-15	-7	-159	-62	..	440	164	-41	766	-251	474
1965 Q1	-478	9	106	-129	-55	..	506	-7	15	14	-106	-77
Q2	506	-15	-27	-168	19	..	264	20	-135	560	23	448
Q3	533	16	3	-38	65	..	-70	18	26	444	-75	395
Q4	609	36	-77	-8	-24	..	191	-32	-59	751	63	755
1966 Q1	-700	30	315	-34	58	..	524	-99	74	135	-26	183
Q2	456	25	-52	-96	-78	..	204	97	-90	537	-187	260
Q3	540	-9	40	-114	-4	..	-27	223	-71	430	-67	292
Q4	653	16	-184	-96	33	..	-	20	-81	389	106	414
1967 Q1	-506	41	-177	69	-7	..	427	-290	72	-146	169	95
Q2	616	38	21	-156	5	..	197	23	-55	716	11	672
Q3	810	23	-39	-31	-15	..	317	182	-52	1 080	-308	720
Q4	924	22	-114	-68	9	..	393	157	-27	1 157	-303	827
1968 Q1	-332	-33	86	-25	-8	..	580	128	121	276	-358	39
Q2	534	-5	134	-153	89	..	550	47	-80	1 060	-308	672
Q3	559	-11	-87	-43	-41	..	-48	-48	-95	370	8	283
Q4	491	1	177	-5	-27	..	316	177	20	980	-176	824
1969 Q1	-1 219	4	298	-60	1	..	591	41	30	-386	246	-110
Q2	-90	47	-34	8	-57	..	212	-4	-75	143	50	118
Q3	209	-7	-156	-88	-34	..	200	170	93	158	71	322
Q4	566	37	-198	-38	-73	..	208	-40	-106	575	387	856
1970 Q1	-1 287	104	-251	-8	-27	..	730	-239	-27	-712	612	-127
Q2	135	9	130	10	-34	..	755	-146	-37	1 039	-11	991
Q3	304	45	178	111	-2	..	178	104	-58	816	10	768
Q4	797	57	-108	11	10	..	254	-11	-170	1 011	423	1 264
1971 Q1	-459	116	-784	61	-118	..	714	-39	150	-352	669	467
Q2	294	96	-261	35	-40	..	586	-24	-170	750	378	958
Q3	589	77	-648	67	38	..	787	-228	-346	872	431	957
Q4	896	83	-620	108	-17	..	1 140	-429	-47	1 607	467	2 027

For most periods the relationships between the columns are as follows: 10 = 1+2+3+4+7; 11 = 5+6+8; 12 = 9+10+11. Due to the inclusion of the latest PSBR information, the figures for more recent periods may not add exactly.

1 A wider range of figures is published monthly in *Financial Statistics*.

2 The M4 private sector comprises all UK residents other than the public sector, banks and building societies.

Source: Bank of England

34 Counterparts to changes in money stock M4[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Public Sector Borrowing Requirement	Purchases by the M4[2] private sector of: Central government debt: British government stocks	Central government debt: Other	Other public sector debt	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Purchase of British government stocks by overseas sector	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Other	Banks' and Building Societies' sterling lending to the M4 private sector	External and foreign currency transactions of UK banks and building societies	Net non-deposit sterling liabilities of the banks and building societies	Domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts	M4
	1	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*11*	*12*
	ABEN	AVBY	AVBU	AVBV	-AARC	AQGA	AVBS	AVBW	AVBX	AVBN	AVBP	AUZI
1972 Q1	-806	68	-187	-41	-133	..	2 102	-122	77	1 136	-206	1 007
Q2	735	-87	-250	-8	-12	..	2 325	469	-146	2 715	-473	2 096
Q3	775	-29	-136	-111	22	..	1 212	164	-294	1 711	-66	1 351
Q4	1 246	10	-208	-95	-50	..	2 086	95	-383	3 039	-228	2 428
1973 Q1	-321	-17	-185	-281	-11	..	2 227	-31	-105	1 423	-38	1 280
Q2	1 367	40	-534	-164	-104	..	1 578	-138	-55	2 287	-55	2 177
Q3	1 595	52	-334	-263	29	..	1 743	314	-165	2 793	-158	2 470
Q4	1 452	-13	-353	-158	-30	..	2 423	-68	-284	3 351	-439	2 628
1974 Q1	-72	-19	-156	-622	-61	..	1 603	170	43	736	-290	489
Q2	1 989	74	-642	-459	153	..	1 498	-450	-652	2 459	-833	974
Q3	1 607	56	-478	-139	51	..	1 064	-81	-689	2 110	-514	907
Q4	2 927	-50	418	-393	-124	..	760	226	120	3 662	-1 062	2 720
1975 Q1	1 478	213	-1 706	51	-42	-494	926	-20	419	962	-540	841
Q2	2 881	96	-555	115	8	-572	654	-506	-304	3 191	-1 047	1 840
Q3	2 664	-585	-511	257	123	254	28	24	-241	1 853	401	2 013
Q4	3 138	-1 447	-158	-36	-83	-220	795	-5	-418	2 292	-308	1 566
1976 Q1	1 568	-862	-426	182	11	-662	947	283	92	1 409	-368	1 133
Q2	2 613	-871	-231	-94	-1	-1 450	2 038	413	-329	3 455	-1 038	2 088
Q3	2 451	-730	-29	-62	-34	-592	1 670	273	-603	3 301	-353	2 345
Q4	2 267	-2 574	391	-442	-104	-140	2 370	18	-499	2 012	-226	1 287
1977 Q1	932	-1 687	-770	-185	-187	1 405	910	-637	476	-800	581	257
Q2	1 809	-560	-703	176	-33	297	2 166	104	-406	2 888	368	2 850
Q3	888	-1 492	-465	222	-277	2 578	1 872	-471	-306	1 025	1 830	2 549
Q4	1 790	-1 173	-284	317	-488	2 239	2 340	-656	-116	2 990	1 095	3 969
1978 Q1	894	-771	-279	-92	-5	48	1 950	679	372	1 702	722	2 796
Q2	2 118	-1 675	-210	257	61	-1 549	3 213	1 287	-873	3 703	-201	2 629
Q3	2 568	-1 109	-380	-232	53	177	1 920	-302	-361	2 767	-72	2 334
Q4	2 760	-1 118	-436	-62	7	222	2 730	-110	-496	3 874	119	3 497
1979 Q1	1 728	-1 978	-839	-522	-106	617	3 549	-924	-68	1 938	-413	1 457
Q2	3 450	-2 207	-419	30	-72	559	4 018	-856	-503	4 872	-369	4 000
Q3	3 895	-1 875	144	-171	-626	184	2 990	-816	-690	4 983	-1 259	3 034
Q4	3 478	-1 943	176	-326	-371	456	3 299	-906	11	4 684	-821	3 874
1980 Q1	-897	-1 456	73	-374	-17	277	4 269	-127	-488	1 615	133	1 260
Q2	4 663	-1 579	-301	20	-1 094	529	4 219	-20	-685	7 022	-585	5 752
Q3	3 796	-2 277	-292	259	-490	376	3 876	-231	-1 151	5 362	-345	3 866
Q4	4 224	-1 443	-1 077	307	85	323	3 382	-246	386	5 393	162	5 941
1981 Q1	-164	-2 291	-833	16	-14	147	3 840	700	308	568	833	1 709
Q2	7 715	-1 753	-1 669	17	5	-212	2 848	-431	-162	7 158	-638	6 358
Q3	2 474	-969	-281	158	-38	-669	4 528	473	-1 705	5 910	-234	3 971
Q4	482	-1 891	-1 146	66	-361	185	6 499	164	-78	4 010	-12	3 921
1982 Q1	-2 040	-1 344	-1 490	48	183	-21	7 057	-445	186	2 218	-283	2 121
Q2	2 723	-479	-431	-180	-90	-545	5 627	-1 308	-137	7 267	-1 943	5 187
Q3	1 802	-2 315	-1 427	94	272	115	7 464	-640	-1 536	5 629	-253	3 841
Q4	2 383	-586	-1 420	241	-721	-516	5 517	798	-310	6 142	-439	5 393
1983 Q1	1 996	-400	-793	-247	-120	-713	5 347	321	440	5 911	-512	5 839
Q2	3 227	-1 812	-607	169	-652	256	5 876	-251	-931	6 869	-647	5 291
Q3	3 585	-3 338	-736	164	-220	-126	6 076	-168	-1 967	5 754	-514	3 273
Q4	2 766	-1 561	-864	218	51	-45	5 736	-627	-185	6 298	-621	5 492
1984 Q1	100	-1 295	-883	-2	-346	-239	8 148	-291	-438	6 085	-876	4 771
Q2	4 648	-1 182	-731	-582	-63	-317	6 857	-1 034	-248	9 012	-1 414	7 350
Q3	2 786	-2 147	-803	-138	-204	-420	7 372	-112	-1 725	7 070	-736	4 609
Q4	2 766	-2 033	-1 223	772	-356	329	7 937	-582	-910	8 219	-609	6 700
1985 Q1	-66	-3 328	-810	-237	-716	-275	10 285	2 052	-644	5 844	1 061	6 263
Q2	2 713	-1 224	-809	309	-1 277	471	7 907	245	-1 793	8 896	-561	6 542
Q3	2 832	-1 225	-591	394	-377	-44	7 307	-42	-2 039	8 717	-463	6 214
Q4	1 966	-495	-627	558	-550	-374	8 529	-1 736	-417	9 931	-2 660	6 854

For most periods the relationships between the columns are as follows: 10 = 1+2+3+4+7; 11 = 5+6+8; 12 = 9+10+11. Due to the inclusion of the latest PSBR information, the figures for more recent periods may not add exactly.

1 A wider range of figures is published monthly in *Financial Statistics*.

2 The M4 private sector comprises all UK residents other than the public sector, banks and building societies

Source: Bank of England

34 Counterparts to changes in money stock M4[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Public Sector Borrowing Requirement	Purchases by the M4[2] private sector of: Central government debt: British government stocks	Central government debt: Other	Other public sector debt	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Purchase of British government stocks by overseas sector	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Other	Banks' and Building Societies sterling lending to the M4 private sector	External and foreign currency transactions of UK banks and building societies	Net non-deposit sterling liabilities of the banks and building societies	Domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts	M4
	1	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*11*	*12*
	ABEN	AVBY	AVBU	AVBV	-AARC	AQGA	AVBS	AVBW	AVBX	AVBN	AVBP	AUZI
1986 Q1	-1 889	-558	-24	160	-72	385	11 124	810	323	8 815	1 123	10 261
Q2	2 513	-1 054	-815	1 026	-768	373	10 409	1 135	-2 786	12 077	741	10 032
Q3	3 565	-1 523	-881	-215	-552	-455	10 616	-1 038	-2 202	11 560	-2 033	7 325
Q4	-1 690	-1 659	-387	-39	-790	-151	14 937	-1 842	-1 277	11 161	-2 787	7 097
1987 Q1	-829	665	-679	209	-654	1 345	10 775	186	-2 258	10 141	808	8 691
Q2	1 411	-1 408	-1 008	104	-1 125	4 025	12 970	-876	-2 823	12 069	1 877	11 123
Q3	453	1 434	-555	373	-2 365	260	14 746	-2 360	-1 148	16 451	-4 433	10 870
Q4	-2 469	-2 798	-458	157	-205	5 895	14 857	-1 961	-1 182	9 289	3 700	11 807
1988 Q1	-2 801	-648	-454	-79	-608	1 638	18 251	-2 771	-974	14 269	-1 624	11 671
Q2	-1 688	871	-198	218	-527	658	21 727	-4 780	-3 407	20 930	-4 642	12 881
Q3	-2 108	1 427	-462	204	127	1 092	22 424	276	-4 754	21 486	1 419	18 151
Q4	-4 998	2 444	51	355	139	790	19 612	-4 498	-3 136	17 464	-3 590	10 738
1989 Q1	-5 730	4 659	245	20	281	-223	21 775	-4 042	-1 594	20 969	-4 069	15 306
Q2	-20	3 690	-516	263	1 285	-2 120	20 094	-1 113	-4 831	23 511	-2 000	16 680
Q3	-437	3 180	585	55	-548	-637	26 021	-6 816	-4 008	29 404	-8 006	17 390
Q4	-2 943	398	295	-86	852	-2 446	20 406	412	-1 390	18 070	-1 037	15 641
1990 Q1	-4 511	783	369	-217	1 305	165	22 698	-3 403	-1 955	19 074	-1 655	15 427
Q2	6 006	-213	-1 061	-384	693	-480	16 566	990	-4 221	20 412	-1 607	17 309

For most periods the relationships between the columns are as follows: 10 = 1+2+3+4+7; 11 = 5+6+8; 12 = 9+10+11. Due to the inclusion of the latest PSBR information, the figures for more recent periods may not add exactly.

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Source: Bank of England

34 Counterparts to changes in money stock M4[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Public Sector Borrowing Requirement	Purchases by the M4[2] private sector of: Central government debt: British government stocks	Central government debt: Other	Other public sector debt	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Purchase of British government stocks by overseas sector	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Other	Banks' and Building Societies' sterling lending to the M4 private sector	External and foreign currency transactions of UK banks and building societies	Net non-deposit sterling liabilities of the banks and building societies	Domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts	M4
	1	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*11*	*12*
	ABEN	AVBY	AVBU	AVBV	-AARC	AQGA	AVBS	AVBW	AVBX	AVBN	AVBP	AUZI
1981 Jan	-2 062	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	342	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	1 556	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	2 958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	2 668	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	2 089	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	1 981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	-272	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	765	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	-223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	-272	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1982 Jan	-2 171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	-120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	1 058	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	721	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	428	-876	-391	32	89	49	2 975	..	..	2 168	..	2 029
Aug	1 121	-744	-452	32	-13	28	1 373	..	..	1 330	..	721
Sep	264	-695	-584	30	196	38	3 116	..	..	2 131	..	1 091
Oct	186	145	-678	81	-255	20	1 940	..	..	1 674	..	1 233
Nov	759	-380	-433	81	-215	11	1 440	..	..	1 467	..	1 617
Dec	1 445	-351	-309	79	-251	-547	2 137	..	..	3 001	..	2 543
1983 Jan	-1 764	-313	-194	-83	-159	-295	1 220	..	..	-1 134	..	586
Feb	894	199	-247	-83	34	-87	1 926	..	..	2 689	..	3 060
Mar	2 874	-286	-352	-81	5	-331	2 201	..	..	4 356	..	2 193
Apr	1 208	-599	-142	57	-264	216	697	..	..	1 220	..	1 142
May	1 180	-930	-218	57	-342	189	2 634	..	..	2 723	..	1 449
Jun	856	-283	-247	55	-46	-149	2 545	..	..	2 926	..	2 686
Jul	695	-975	-7	55	-162	40	1 258	..	..	1 026	..	2 079
Aug	1 692	-675	-228	55	-71	-15	933	..	..	1 777	..	134
Sep	1 201	-1 688	-501	54	13	-151	3 885	..	..	2 951	..	1 060
Oct	256	-449	-385	73	-51	144	1 417	..	..	912	..	1 570
Nov	1 380	-238	-345	73	191	-97	1 593	..	..	2 463	..	1 692
Dec	1 133	-874	-134	72	-89	-92	2 726	..	..	2 923	..	2 230
1984 Jan	-2 439	-511	-163	-1	-217	-56	2 419	..	..	-695	..	857
Feb	307	176	-270	-1	3	10	2 172	..	..	2 384	..	1 783
Mar	2 249	-960	-450	-	-132	-193	3 557	..	..	4 396	..	2 131
Apr	2 394	-1 028	-160	-191	-277	11	1 412	..	..	2 427	..	1 876
May	1 272	465	-157	-191	240	-177	2 225	..	..	3 614	..	3 007
Jun	977	-619	-414	-193	-26	-151	3 220	..	..	2 971	..	2 467
Jul	547	-1 217	-46	-42	49	-184	2 174	..	..	1 416	..	2 063
Aug	1 694	-867	-535	-42	-120	-108	1 432	..	..	1 681	..	725
Sep	534	-63	-222	-43	-133	-128	3 766	..	..	3 973	..	1 821
Oct	586	-1 439	-794	264	30	280	2 598	..	..	1 216	..	1 993
Nov	1 671	-455	-162	264	-151	-82	2 528	..	..	3 846	..	4 014
Dec	491	-139	-267	262	-235	131	2 811	..	..	3 156	..	693
1985 Jan	-2 201	-1 021	-604	-78	-244	-214	2 952	..	..	-954	..	2 140
Feb	-75	-1 211	305	-77	-178	-222	1 765	..	..	705	..	-628
Mar	2 211	-1 096	-510	-81	-294	161	5 568	..	..	6 097	..	4 751
Apr	1 797	-634	-507	102	-379	155	1 502	..	..	2 302	..	912
May	907	-119	12	102	-470	239	2 700	..	..	3 644	..	2 786
Jun	-118	-471	-315	104	-428	77	3 705	..	..	2 949	..	2 844
Jul	501	-370	-337	132	-191	-30	2 577	..	..	2 490	..	2 590
Aug	1 226	-265	-216	131	-66	82	1 702	..	..	2 565	..	2 272
Sep	1 143	-590	-39	132	-120	-96	3 028	..	..	3 660	..	1 352
Oct	-115	-75	-257	178	-494	-87	3 180	..	..	2 905	..	2 327
Nov	616	-778	-135	177	158	-120	2 397	..	..	2 271	..	2 324
Dec	1 508	358	-235	177	-214	-167	2 952	..	..	4 755	..	2 203

For most periods the relationships between the columns are as follows: 10 = 1+2+3+4+7; 11 = 5+6+8; 12 = 9+10+11. Due to the inclusion of the latest PSBR information, the figures for more recent periods may not add exactly.

1 A wider range of figures is published monthly in *Financial Statistics*.

2 The M4 private sector comprises all UK residents other than the public sector, banks and building societies.

Source: Bank of England

34 Counterparts to changes in money stock M4[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Public Sector Borrowing Requirement	Purchases by the M4[2] private sector of: Central government debt: British government stocks	Central government debt: Other	Other public sector debt	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Purchase of British government stocks by overseas sector	External and foreign currency financing of public sector: Other	Banks' and Building Societies' sterling lending to the M4 private sector	External and foreign currency transactions of UK banks and building societies	Net non-deposit sterling liabilities of the banks and building societies	Domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts	M4
	1	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*11*	*12*
	ABEN	AVBY	AVBU	AVBV	-AARC	AQGA	AVBS	AVBW	AVBX	AVBN	AVBP	AUZI
1986 Jan	-4 283	-531	640	52	-137	104	1 785	..	..	-2 329	..	2 618
Feb	-372	471	-320	51	-59	80	4 308	..	..	4 146	..	2 189
Mar	2 749	-498	-344	50	124	201	5 031	..	..	6 998	..	5 454
Apr	929	-846	-314	374	-625	183	1 481	..	..	1 614	..	1 885
May	994	922	-108	379	-27	20	3 189	..	..	5 366	..	4 883
Jun	583	-1 130	-393	312	-115	170	5 739	..	..	5 097	..	3 264
Jul	-201	-352	-475	-74	-619	-150	4 273	..	..	3 147	..	2 452
Aug	1 647	-1 247	-495	-42	-221	-68	3 512	..	..	3 351	..	880
Sep	2 160	76	89	-67	300	-237	2 831	..	..	5 062	..	3 994
Oct	-137	-1 180	-72	-156	-240	-192	5 323	624	..	3 773	192	2 847
Nov	-63	-655	-359	345	-254	-23	4 702	50	..	3 965	-227	2 576
Dec	-1 491	176	45	-212	-300	64	4 912	-2 517	..	3 424	-2 753	1 673
1987 Jan	-3 670	268	113	-201	152	251	2 906	-571	438	-608	-168	-338
Feb	-350	-28	-399	188	-108	149	3 554	-27	-550	2 941	14	2 405
Mar	3 190	425	-394	296	-767	947	4 306	861	-2 215	7 797	1 041	6 623
Apr	2 013	-944	-64	39	-255	1 749	2 846	-1 152	-657	3 877	342	3 562
May	-156	-736	-435	203	9	2 860	3 615	-399	-1 479	2 477	2 470	3 468
Jun	-415	272	-509	-130	-1 026	-586	6 473	786	-782	5 681	-826	4 073
Jul	-434	870	-138	130	-1 234	400	5 718	-1 649	1 655	6 143	-2 483	5 315
Aug	640	380	-159	355	-495	-322	2 279	754	-828	3 493	-63	2 602
Sep	248	184	-258	-106	-604	182	6 748	-1 387	-2 054	6 813	-1 809	2 950
Oct	-1 006	-747	-25	-62	-841	3 772	4 030	553	-223	2 193	3 484	5 454
Nov	-1 606	-1 696	-226	381	743	-183	4 655	123	-725	1 510	683	1 468
Dec	154	-356	-205	-172	-136	2 303	6 169	-2 506	-365	5 582	-378	4 879
1988 Jan	-6 276	-307	11	-459	-279	341	6 303	-1 727	2 792	-722	-1 665	407
Feb	-438	-833	-54	292	-337	-53	4 066	-520	-716	3 043	-910	1 417
Mar	3 846	492	-408	87	125	1 350	7 882	-523	-3 051	11 948	951	9 847
Apr	-1 138	-688	-91	284	-270	311	6 395	-1 616	-1 275	4 691	-1 503	1 840
May	-521	646	68	-251	155	256	5 481	-550	-1 084	5 483	-170	4 257
Jun	109	913	-177	149	-405	91	9 851	-2 831	-827	10 756	-3 069	6 784
Jul	-1 591	1 126	-274	172	-186	603	9 078	746	-1 604	8 476	1 160	8 034
Aug	-1 572	521	-71	113	-192	484	4 478	371	-1 565	3 479	660	2 574
Sep	1 089	-224	-116	-100	429	5	8 868	-838	-1 582	9 531	-401	7 543
Oct	-2 159	1 825	-37	102	-154	455	6 435	-2 472	-1 364	6 181	-2 171	2 646
Nov	-360	697	-133	-16	68	430	5 325	-1 236	-1 314	5 460	-1 173	2 973
Dec	-2 474	-79	221	269	204	-95	7 852	-790	-458	5 823	-246	5 119
1989 Jan	-6 933	667	-13	-225	-292	756	7 407	-1 030	1 757	982	-566	2 173
Feb	-1 027	2 968	153	227	-49	-465	4 490	-2 520	-658	6 780	-3 034	3 088
Mar	2 235	1 024	105	-18	537	-514	9 878	-492	-2 693	13 207	-469	10 045
Apr	-834	837	-102	-132	797	32	4 957	-2 552	-1 261	4 680	-1 724	1 696
May	156	1 111	-76	314	141	-595	6 038	197	-1 835	7 537	-258	5 445
Jun	727	1 742	-338	81	295	-1 557	9 099	1 242	-1 735	11 294	-18	9 539
Jul	-1 454	516	-21	280	-273	185	7 836	-3 125	-1 236	7 147	-3 212	2 698
Aug	719	2 051	275	-140	-841	-340	6 781	-1 792	-992	9 673	-2 972	5 708
Sep	190	613	331	-85	561	-482	11 404	-1 899	-1 780	12 584	-1 822	8 984
Oct	-2 723	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1990 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Bank of England

For most periods the relationships between the columns are as follows: 10 = 1+2+3+4+7; 11 = 5+6+8; 12 = 9+10+11. Due to the inclusion of the latest PSBR information, the figures for more recent periods may not add exactly.

1 A wider range of figures is published monthly in *Financial Statistics*.

2 The M4 private sector comprises all UK residents other than the public sector, banks and building societies.

35 General government receipts and expenditure

£ million

	General government									
	Receipts[1]		Expenditure							
			Goods and services		Current and capital transfers					
	Taxes, social security contributions and community charge and royalties	Trading income, rent, interest, etc.	Final consumption	Gross domestic capital formation	Current grants and subsidies	Capital transfers	Debt interest	Net lending etc[2]	Total	Public expenditure planning total
	GTEA	ABKB	AAXI	ABKC	ABKD	AAYG	AAXL	ABAA	ABAB	ABAZ
1948	..	513	1 836	447	1 262	181	551	104	4 381	..
1949	..	498	2 061	441	1 249	151	548	9	4 459	..
1950	..	518	2 149	438	1 222	137	549	27	4 522	..
1951	..	463	2 522	798	1 255	105	591	100	5 371	..
1952	..	500	2 999	798	1 326	99	652	88	5 962	..
1953	..	513	3 136	845	1 361	98	683	49	6 172	..
1954	..	518	3 213	635	1 437	69	689	102	6 145	..
1955	..	562	3 273	655	1 457	105	767	209	6 466	..
1956	..	598	3 531	764	1 543	94	799	310	7 041	..
1957	..	637	3 681	778	1 656	71	803	644	7 633	..
1958	..	708	3 751	781	1 875	71	893	600	7 971	..
1959	..	787	4 000	824	2 011	71	909	646	8 461	..
1960	..	854	4 236	843	2 156	86	1 021	602	8 944	..
1961	..	884	4 570	928	2 419	91	1 104	644	9 756	..
1962	..	990	4 896	1 042	2 610	114	1 114	625	10 400	..
1963	..	990	5 155	1 110	2 829	122	1 199	564	10 979	..
1964	..	1 106	5 481	1 400	2 929	149	1 257	791	12 007	..
1965	..	1 226	6 011	1 493	3 344	182	1 348	944	13 322	..
1966	..	1 368	6 539	1 691	3 564	189	1 465	1 026	14 474	..
1967	..	1 473	7 230	1 972	4 177	413	1 573	1 319	16 684	..
1968	..	1 681	7 681	2 182	4 752	695	1 794	1 203	18 307	..
1969	..	1 908	8 018	2 261	4 956	842	1 929	1 024	19 030	..
1970	..	2 125	9 038	2 447	5 383	796	2 025	1 229	20 918	18 384
1971	..	2 414	10 305	2 585	5 914	912	2 093	1 720	23 529	20 685
1972	..	2 573	11 751	2 762	7 217	820	2 277	1 626	26 453	23 504
1973	..	2 957	13 398	3 695	8 258	980	2 673	1 536	30 540	27 035
1974	..	3 814	16 716	4 400	11 279	1 093	3 490	2 286	39 264	35 121
1975	..	4 583	23 117	4 986	14 386	1 204	4 127	3 740	51 560	46 857
1976	..	5 559	27 042	5 424	17 097	1 428	5 293	2 367	58 651	52 581
1977	..	6 091	29 469	4 867	19 500	1 534	6 288	369	62 027	56 785
1978	..	6 663	33 404	4 684	23 310	2 048	7 093	1 840	72 379	63 566
1979	..	7 752	38 883	5 110	27 576	1 869	8 669	3 585	85 692	75 135
1980	..	9 401	49 018	5 542	33 023	2 193	10 873	3 551	104 200	89 817
1981	..	10 203	55 452	4 485	39 218	2 369	12 703	2 842	117 069	99 894
1982	..	11 017	60 440	4 470	44 184	2 801	13 975	2 863	128 733	109 964
1983	..	10 461	65 866	5 953	48 055	3 542	14 188	814	138 418	119 440
1984	..	10 365	69 843	6 774	52 656	3 798	15 754	-1 665	147 160	124 119
1985	..	12 398	73 885	7 033	57 465	3 319	17 455	-1 733	157 424	131 594
1986	..	12 088	79 490	6 877	59 351	3 120	17 129	-3 988	161 979	134 384
1987	..	12 313	85 455	6 626	61 940	3 222	17 955	-6 375	168 823	138 975
1988	..	13 067	91 944	5 836	63 238	3 825	18 072	-5 075	177 840	145 190
1989	..	14 065	99 426	8 890	66 530	4 230	18 563	-1 384	196 255	161 279

1 Excluding financial transactions.
2 Net lending to public corporations, private sector and overseas and company securities.

35 General government receipts and expenditure

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	General government									
	Receipts[1]		Expenditure							
			Goods and services		Current and capital transfers					
	Taxes, social security contributions and community charge and royalties	Trading income, rent, interest, etc.	Final consumption	Gross domestic capital formation	Current grants and subsidies	Capital transfers	Debt interest	Net lending etc[2]	Total	Public expenditure planning total
	GTES	ABKB	AAXI	ABKC	ABKD	AAYG	AAXL	ABAA	ABAB	ABAZ
1961 Q1	..	228	1 142	255	584	22	267	152	2 422	..
Q2	..	186	1 133	216	612	21	248	63	2 293	..
Q3	..	242	1 138	229	613	23	292	230	2 525	..
Q4	..	228	1 157	228	610	25	297	199	2 516	..
1962 Q1	..	234	1 214	249	684	29	296	194	2 666	..
Q2	..	198	1 215	250	633	26	240	55	2 419	..
Q3	..	222	1 217	276	610	28	290	165	2 586	..
Q4	..	336	1 250	267	683	31	288	211	2 729	..
1963 Q1	..	245	1 266	210	711	32	329	102	2 650	..
Q2	..	200	1 272	277	712	26	245	27	2 559	..
Q3	..	312	1 286	310	698	31	330	227	2 882	..
Q4	..	233	1 331	313	708	33	295	208	2 888	..
1964 Q1	..	284	1 345	336	750	38	355	183	3 007	..
Q2	..	234	1 360	339	724	35	260	69	2 787	..
Q3	..	337	1 370	361	705	36	357	263	3 092	..
Q4	..	251	1 406	364	750	40	285	276	3 121	..
1965 Q1	..	317	1 429	365	810	48	377	225	3 254	..
Q2	..	255	1 502	347	841	40	285	108	3 123	..
Q3	..	382	1 510	376	838	48	374	350	3 496	..
Q4	..	272	1 570	405	855	46	312	261	3 449	..
1966 Q1	..	350	1 574	409	906	50	397	195	3 531	..
Q2	..	294	1 618	396	880	42	314	137	3 387	..
Q3	..	431	1 638	420	854	49	402	372	3 735	..
Q4	..	293	1 709	466	924	48	352	322	3 821	..
1967 Q1	..	359	1 788	495	1 048	55	435	288	4 109	..
Q2	..	335	1 768	462	1 028	82	306	190	3 836	..
Q3	..	473	1 793	498	1 003	106	466	550	4 416	..
Q4	..	306	1 881	517	1 098	170	366	291	4 323	..
1968 Q1	..	421	1 934	594	1 215	178	530	425	4 876	..
Q2	..	372	1 884	510	1 193	161	351	137	4 236	..
Q3	..	477	1 917	524	1 145	161	519	353	4 619	..
Q4	..	411	1 946	554	1 199	195	394	288	4 576	..
1969 Q1	..	483	1 993	572	1 267	199	562	216	4 809	..
Q2	..	463	1 948	497	1 205	180	370	37	4 237	..
Q3	..	483	1 992	567	1 214	197	552	455	4 977	..
Q4	..	479	2 085	625	1 270	266	445	316	5 007	..
1970 Q1	..	526	2 119	585	1 359	197	574	272	5 106	4 442
Q2	..	529	2 219	550	1 345	179	408	96	4 797	4 247
Q3	..	534	2 304	630	1 310	194	556	463	5 457	4 729
Q4	..	536	2 396	682	1 369	226	487	398	5 558	4 966
1971 Q1	..	587	2 442	694	1 416	280	551	411	5 794	5 063
Q2	..	583	2 518	573	1 424	221	435	289	5 460	4 831
Q3	..	598	2 624	623	1 434	218	588	539	6 026	5 224
Q4	..	646	2 721	695	1 640	193	519	481	6 249	5 567
1972 Q1	..	668	2 872	765	1 798	221	639	333	6 628	5 772
Q2	..	609	2 790	608	1 739	180	488	285	6 090	5 494
Q3	..	674	2 964	670	1 728	208	587	494	6 651	5 805
Q4	..	622	3 125	719	1 952	211	563	514	7 084	6 433
1973 Q1	..	742	3 275	1 010	1 978	294	694	555	7 806	6 928
Q2	..	658	3 189	776	2 013	223	526	475	7 202	6 572
Q3	..	817	3 404	931	1 962	240	778	94	7 409	6 334
Q4	..	740	3 530	978	2 305	223	675	412	8 123	7 201
1974 Q1	..	953	3 766	1 328	2 603	282	943	313	9 235	8 228
Q2	..	836	3 833	815	2 508	255	648	447	8 506	7 482
Q3	..	1 028	4 325	1 141	2 932	274	997	904	10 573	9 191
Q4	..	997	4 792	1 116	3 236	282	902	622	10 950	10 220
1975 Q1	..	1 153	5 524	1 349	3 330	376	1 080	1 182	12 841	11 437
Q2	..	1 052	5 483	1 102	3 573	204	808	739	11 909	10 928
Q3	..	1 219	5 889	1 185	3 626	298	1 205	870	13 073	11 859
Q4	..	1 159	6 221	1 350	3 857	326	1 034	949	13 737	12 633

1 Excluding financial transactions.
2 Net lending to public corporations, private sector and overseas and company securities.

35 General government receipts and expenditure

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	General government									
	Receipts[1]		Expenditure							
			Goods and services		Current and capital transfers					
	Taxes, social security contributions and community charge and royalties	Trading income, rent, royalties, interest, etc.	Final consumption	Gross domestic capital formation	Current grants and subsidies	Capital transfers	Debt interest	Net lending etc[2]	Total	Public expenditure planning total
	GTEA	ABKB	AAXI	ABKC	ABKD	AAYG	AAXL	ABAA	ABAB	ABAZ
1976 Q1	..	1 422	6 502	1 686	4 141	384	1 468	923	15 104	14 024
Q2	..	1 300	6 715	1 188	4 264	310	1 010	460	13 947	12 702
Q3	..	1 463	6 830	1 281	4 232	325	1 577	738	14 983	12 736
Q4	..	1 374	6 995	1 269	4 460	409	1 238	246	14 617	13 119
1977 Q1	..	1 581	7 082	1 548	4 768	467	1 764	419	16 048	15 218
Q2	..	1 429	7 332	1 000	4 814	363	1 328	-193	14 644	13 198
Q3	..	1 713	7 440	1 142	4 836	328	1 703	97	15 546	13 889
Q4	..	1 368	7 615	1 177	5 082	376	1 493	46	15 789	14 480
1978 Q1	..	1 736	8 055	1 443	5 702	723	1 912	38	17 873	15 182
Q2	..	1 579	8 205	948	5 742	405	1 466	445	17 211	15 105
Q3	..	1 740	8 416	1 143	5 799	439	1 883	754	18 434	16 127
Q4	..	1 608	8 728	1 150	6 067	481	1 832	603	18 861	17 152
1979 Q1	..	1 968	8 947	1 498	6 624	518	2 235	623	20 445	17 726
Q2	..	1 832	9 448	1 000	6 861	443	1 887	675	20 314	17 532
Q3	..	2 050	10 011	1 300	6 695	430	2 436	1 061	21 933	19 381
Q4	..	1 902	10 477	1 312	7 396	478	2 111	1 226	23 000	20 496
1980 Q1	..	2 251	11 300	1 664	7 930	600	3 005	197	24 696	20 312
Q2	..	2 268	11 789	1 081	8 241	498	2 248	1 448	25 305	22 220
Q3	..	2 320	12 664	1 363	8 238	595	3 161	1 188	27 209	23 417
Q4	..	2 562	13 265	1 434	8 614	500	2 459	718	26 990	23 868
1981 Q1	..	2 560	13 431	1 666	9 322	700	3 516	424	29 059	23 339
Q2	..	2 412	13 656	878	9 865	471	2 639	935	28 444	24 974
Q3	..	2 622	14 105	954	9 976	570	3 789	878	30 272	25 837
Q4	..	2 609	14 260	987	10 055	628	2 759	605	29 294	25 744
1982 Q1	..	2 854	14 816	1 414	10 454	844	4 129	848	32 505	28 005
Q2	..	2 813	14 970	666	11 040	497	2 965	180	30 318	25 786
Q3	..	2 703	15 120	1 149	11 027	587	3 926	1 073	32 882	27 192
Q4	..	2 647	15 534	1 241	11 663	873	2 955	762	33 028	28 981
1983 Q1	..	2 779	16 490	2 222	11 542	1 041	4 006	1 067	36 368	31 318
Q2	..	2 639	16 304	867	12 159	667	2 938	-15	32 920	27 440
Q3	..	2 513	16 310	1 477	11 991	818	3 882	-90	34 388	29 477
Q4	..	2 530	16 762	1 387	12 363	1 016	3 362	-148	34 742	31 205
1984 Q1	..	2 612	17 545	2 257	13 175	1 278	4 342	-210	38 387	32 400
Q2	..	2 558	16 984	1 152	13 212	806	3 329	-78	35 405	30 373
Q3	..	2 587	17 322	1 636	13 148	806	4 150	-229	36 833	30 446
Q4	..	2 608	17 992	1 729	13 121	908	3 933	-1 148	36 535	30 422
1985 Q1	..	2 988	19 172	2 368	14 832	1 040	4 640	-246	41 806	35 373
Q2	..	3 117	17 932	1 200	14 066	651	3 833	-1 654	36 028	30 060
Q3	..	3 113	18 075	1 736	14 257	818	4 669	-47	39 508	32 550
Q4	..	3 180	18 706	1 729	14 310	810	4 313	214	40 082	33 611
1986 Q1	..	3 077	20 357	2 674	14 348	949	4 821	-598	42 551	34 524
Q2	..	3 018	19 569	1 280	14 757	659	3 728	-1 214	38 779	32 642
Q3	..	2 986	19 462	1 490	15 035	779	4 711	59	41 536	33 986
Q4	..	3 007	20 102	1 433	15 211	733	3 869	-2 235	39 113	33 232
1987 Q1	..	3 237	21 270	2 531	15 570	978	5 135	-519	44 965	36 090
Q2	..	2 943	20 929	1 030	15 552	649	3 707	-3 098	38 769	32 922
Q3	..	2 926	21 201	1 453	15 364	800	5 137	-1 574	42 381	34 367
Q4	..	3 207	22 055	1 612	15 454	795	3 976	-1 184	42 708	35 596
1988 Q1	..	3 328	23 083	2 777	16 381	1 055	5 050	646	48 992	39 954
Q2	..	3 169	22 467	1 029	15 568	659	3 768	-2 838	40 653	33 743
Q3	..	3 235	22 547	882	14 999	1 262	5 103	-1 608	43 185	34 445
Q4	..	3 335	23 847	1 148	16 290	849	4 151	-1 275	45 010	37 048
1989 Q1	..	3 906	24 557	3 194	15 990	1 234	5 207	410	50 592	40 526
Q2	..	3 095	24 252	1 153	16 619	798	4 077	-1 451	45 448	38 113
Q3	..	3 388	24 706	1 878	16 903	1 052	5 163	39	49 741	40 615
Q4	..	3 676	25 911	2 665	17 018	1 146	4 116	-382	50 474	42 025
1990 Q1	..	3 984	26 436	4 441	17 344	4 230	5 069	-4 356	53 164	41 648
Q2	..	3 300	26 834	1 824	17 982	1 538	4 034	205	52 417	45 652

1 Excluding financial transactions.
2 Net lending to public corporations, private sector and overseas and company securities.

36 Financial transactions of the public sector[1]

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Financial deficit[2]				Receipts						
					Borrowing requirement[5]						
	General government[3]	Public corporations	Total	Net lending etc, to private sector and overseas[4]	Central government (own account[6])	Local authorities	Public corporations	Total	Seasonally adjusted total[7]	Other financial transactions (net receipts)	Total
	1	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*11*
	-AABC	-AABD	-AABE	ABKG	ABEB	ABEG	ABEM	ABEN	ABFB	ABKI	ABKH
1963	417	396	813	121	-231	600	465	834	834	100	934
1964	348	580	928	195	-331	741	570	980	980	143	1 123
1965	156	624	780	307	-527	1 008	689	1 170	1 170	-83	1 087
1966	-6	841	835	227	-853	960	842	949	949	113	1 062
1967	392	1 043	1 435	203	-413	1 120	1 137	1 844	1 844	-206	1 638
1968	197	718	915	212	-949	1 135	1 066	1 252	1 252	-125	1 127
1969	-1 007	505	-502	205	-2 354	1 134	686	-534	-534	237	-297
1970	-1 529	844	-685	434	-2 278	1 237	990	-51	-51	-200	-251
1971	-774	1 099	325	629	-1 242	1 373	1 189	1 320	1 320	-366	954
1972	831	754	1 585	578	-408	1 387	971	1 950	1 950	213	2 163
1973	1 980	787	2 767	890	486	2 384	1 223	4 093	4 093	-436	3 657
1974	3 181	1 556	4 737	1 736	1 677	3 330	1 444	6 451	6 451	22	6 473
1975	4 779	2 825	7 604	1 816	4 953	2 784	2 424	10 161	10 161	-741	9 420
1976	6 167	2 286	8 453	1 267	4 771	1 604	2 524	8 899	8 899	821	9 720
1977	4 700	1 376	6 076	208	2 545	1 429	1 445	5 419	5 419	865	6 284
1978	7 309	998	8 307	645	6 042	1 061	1 237	8 340	8 340	612	8 952
1979	6 419	2 147	8 566	797	6 613	2 375	3 563	12 551	12 551	-3 188	9 363
1980	7 763	2 550	10 313	604	6 456	2 940	2 390	11 786	11 786	-869	10 917
1981	6 690	1 157	7 847	1 072	10 341	264	-98	10 507	10 507	-1 588	8 919
1982	6 862	826	7 688	910	4 423	-798	1 243	4 868	4 868	3 730	8 598
1983	10 066	267	10 333	-595	9 299	1 228	1 047	11 574	11 574	-1 836	9 738
1984	12 712	298	13 010	-2 430	6 677	2 304	1 319	10 300	10 300	280	10 580
1985	9 879	-27	9 852	-2 294	6 238	1 585	-378	7 445	7 445	113	7 558
1986	9 122	-1 351	7 771	-4 015	2 554	654	-709	2 499	2 499	1 257	3 756
1987	5 535	-1 378	4 157	-6 034	-925	804	-1 313	-1 434	-1 434	-443	-1 877
1988	-4 931	-1 882	-6 813	-5 914	-10 294	607	-1 908	-11 595	-11 595	-1 132	-12 727
1989	-4 531	-1 574	-6 105	-3 011	-9 520	585	-195	-9 130	-9 130	14	-9 116
1963 Q1	-707	49	-658	40	-891	181	100	-610	238	-8	-618
Q2	362	28	390	6	268	122	3	393	143	3	396
Q3	353	229	582	25	82	153	226	461	190	146	607
Q4	409	90	499	50	310	144	136	590	263	-41	549
1964 Q1	-570	158	-412	56	-794	247	138	-409	358	53	-356
Q2	346	64	410	41	192	141	44	377	182	74	451
Q3	273	219	492	48	89	207	209	505	242	35	540
Q4	299	139	438	50	182	146	179	507	198	-19	488
1965 Q1	-720	188	-532	68	-988	341	169	-478	266	14	-464
Q2	303	72	375	62	257	178	71	506	339	-69	437
Q3	227	266	493	83	-28	291	270	533	305	43	576
Q4	346	98	444	94	232	198	179	609	260	-71	538
1966 Q1	-886	191	-695	57	-1 172	321	151	-700	180	62	-638
Q2	288	108	396	33	211	166	79	456	228	-27	429
Q3	185	376	561	46	-35	243	332	540	278	67	607
Q4	407	166	573	91	143	230	280	653	263	11	664
1967 Q1	-759	265	-494	79	-1 084	399	179	-506	396	91	-415
Q2	246	209	455	32	202	253	161	616	436	-129	487
Q3	303	463	766	58	11	277	522	810	495	14	824
Q4	602	106	708	34	458	191	275	924	517	-182	742
1968 Q1	-414	221	-193	102	-1 012	384	296	-332	495	241	-91
Q2	332	147	479	27	169	246	119	534	389	-28	506
Q3	196	314	510	48	-83	278	364	559	323	-1	558
Q4	83	36	119	35	-23	227	287	491	45	-337	154
1969 Q1	-825	91	-734	63	-1 758	415	124	-1 219	-315	548	-671
Q2	-114	117	3	38	-360	209	61	-90	-210	131	41
Q3	-37	215	178	40	-310	266	253	209	-23	9	218
Q4	-31	82	51	64	74	244	248	566	14	-451	115
1970 Q1	-1 212	154	-1 058	98	-1 795	363	145	-1 287	-96	327	-960
Q2	-305	183	-122	88	-256	247	144	135	-146	-169	-34
Q3	-111	292	181	98	-346	307	343	304	-27	-25	279
Q4	99	215	314	150	119	320	358	797	218	-333	464

The relationships between the columns are as follows: 1 + 2 = 3; 3 + 4 = 11; 5 + 6 + 7 = 8; 8 + 10 = 11.

1 Due to the inclusion of the latest PSBR figures this table may not be internally consistent.

2 The excess of current and capital expenditure over receipts.

3 Table 35, columns 3 to 7 *less* columns 1 and 2.

4 Including cash expenditure on company securities (net). Lending is shown positively; repayment is shown negatively.

5 Redefined: see article in *Economic Trends*, No. 364, February 1984.

6 Excluding borrowing matched by on-lending to local authorities and public corporations.

7 Calendar year constrained.

36 Financial transactions of the public sector[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Financial deficit[2]				Receipts						
					Borrowing requirement[5]						
	General government[3]	Public corporations	Total	Net lending etc, to private sector and overseas[4]	Central government (own account[6])	Local authorities	Public corporations	Total	Seasonally adjusted total[7]	Other financial transactions (net receipts)	Total
	1	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*11*
	-AABC	-AABD	-AABE	ABKG	ABEB	ABEG	ABEM	ABEN	ABFB	ABKI	ABKH
1971 Q1	-946	335	-611	185	-1 160	404	297	-459	612	33	-426
Q2	-201	238	37	128	-232	318	208	294	3	-129	165
Q3	117	318	435	150	-67	329	327	589	349	-4	585
Q4	256	208	464	166	217	322	357	896	356	-266	630
1972 Q1	-514	260	-254	103	-1 306	438	62	-806	436	655	-151
Q2	210	216	426	172	217	212	306	735	541	-137	598
Q3	462	258	720	98	103	373	299	775	543	43	818
Q4	673	20	693	205	578	364	304	1 246	430	-348	898
1973 Q1	-91	279	188	226	-1 163	593	249	-321	768	735	414
Q2	662	130	792	165	726	513	128	1 367	1 224	-410	957
Q3	630	364	994	270	638	552	405	1 595	1 329	-331	1 264
Q4	779	14	793	229	285	726	441	1 452	772	-430	1 022
1974 Q1	543	344	887	241	-1 045	737	236	-72	1 071	1 200	1 128
Q2	420	258	678	394	856	912	221	1 989	1 551	-917	1 072
Q3	994	564	1 558	649	227	822	558	1 607	1 474	600	2 207
Q4	1 224	390	1 614	452	1 639	859	429	2 927	2 355	-861	2 066
1975 Q1	1 247	886	2 133	402	-69	746	801	1 478	2 553	1 057	2 535
Q2	1 225	565	1 790	277	1 494	853	534	2 881	2 249	-814	2 067
Q3	1 014	1 001	2 015	442	1 491	614	559	2 664	2 593	-207	2 457
Q4	1 293	373	1 666	695	2 037	571	530	3 138	2 766	-777	2 361
1976 Q1	1 886	784	2 670	353	578	343	647	1 568	2 627	1 455	3 023
Q2	1 491	548	2 039	377	1 717	457	439	2 613	2 204	-197	2 416
Q3	1 717	793	2 510	289	1 069	530	852	2 451	1 859	348	2 799
Q4	1 073	161	1 234	248	1 407	274	586	2 267	2 209	-785	1 482
1977 Q1	1 393	266	1 659	314	31	735	166	932	2 178	1 041	1 973
Q2	1 089	256	1 345	-79	1 217	406	186	1 809	1 384	-543	1 266
Q3	951	738	1 689	40	117	254	517	888	259	841	1 729
Q4	1 267	116	1 383	-67	1 180	34	576	1 790	1 598	-474	1 316
1978 Q1	2 007	150	2 157	-109	243	726	-75	894	2 322	1 154	2 048
Q2	1 712	236	1 948	119	1 971	-4	151	2 118	1 742	-51	2 067
Q3	2 101	613	2 714	327	1 572	316	680	2 568	1 933	473	3 041
Q4	1 489	-1	1 488	308	2 256	23	481	2 760	2 343	-964	1 796
1979 Q1	1 747	440	2 187	286	33	976	719	1 728	3 320	745	2 473
Q2	1 614	423	2 037	221	2 753	199	498	3 450	3 224	-1 192	2 258
Q3	1 555	1 062	2 617	145	1 890	726	1 279	3 895	3 156	-1 133	2 762
Q4	1 503	222	1 725	145	1 937	474	1 067	3 478	2 851	-1 608	1 870
1980 Q1	1 270	444	1 714	-78	-2 216	1 570	-251	-897	1 210	2 533	1 636
Q2	2 779	631	3 410	424	3 230	430	1 003	4 663	3 717	-829	3 834
Q3	1 951	1 295	3 246	235	2 317	607	872	3 796	3 711	-315	3 481
Q4	1 763	180	1 943	23	3 125	333	766	4 224	3 148	-2 258	1 966
1981 Q1	2 687	376	3 063	-46	719	750	-1 633	-164	2 510	3 181	3 017
Q2	3 277	227	3 504	591	7 311	-62	466	7 715	6 044	-3 620	4 095
Q3	671	835	1 506	274	1 948	-22	548	2 474	2 619	-694	1 780
Q4	55	-281	-226	253	363	-402	521	482	-666	-455	27
1982 Q1	568	125	693	176	-3 062	262	760	-2 040	491	2 909	869
Q2	2 692	330	3 022	241	3 336	-258	-355	2 723	961	540	3 263
Q3	1 530	801	2 331	245	1 066	-119	855	1 802	1 193	774	2 576
Q4	2 072	-430	1 642	248	3 083	-683	-17	2 383	2 223	-493	1 890
1983 Q1	1 644	-107	1 537	219	257	1 143	596	1 996	4 726	-240	1 756
Q2	3 932	63	3 995	-416	3 686	-100	-359	3 227	1 206	352	3 579
Q3	3 137	857	3 994	-313	2 940	372	273	3 585	2 047	96	3 681
Q4	1 353	-546	807	-85	2 416	-187	537	2 766	3 595	-2 044	722
1984 Q1	3 379	-444	2 935	-291	-1 044	1 124	20	100	2 837	2 544	2 644
Q2	4 457	-67	4 390	-144	4 483	556	-391	4 648	2 708	-402	4 246
Q3	2 429	797	3 226	-618	1 869	684	233	2 786	1 947	-178	2 608
Q4	2 447	12	2 459	-1 377	1 369	-60	1 457	2 766	2 808	-1 684	1 082

The relationships between the columns are as follows: 1 + 2 = 3; 3 + 4 = 11; 5 + 6 + 7 = 8; 8 + 10 = 11.

1 Due to the inclusion of the latest PSBR figures this table may not be internally consistent.

2 The excess of current and capital expenditure over receipts, shown negatively.

3 Table 35, columns 3 to 7 *less* columns 1 and 2.

4 Including cash expenditure on company securities (net). Lending is shown positively; repayment is shown negatively.

5 Redefined: see article in *Economic Trends*, No. 364, February 1984.

6 Excluding borrowing matched by on-lending to local authorities and public corporations.

7 Calendar year constrained.

36 Financial transactions of the public sector[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Financial deficit[2]				Receipts						
					Borrowing requirement[5]						
	General government[3]	Public corporations	Total	Net lending etc, to private sector and overseas[4]	Central government (own account[6])	Local authorities	Public corporations	Total	Seasonally adjusted total[7]	Other financial transactions (net receipts)	Total
	1	*2*	*3*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*7*	*8*	*9*	*10*	*11*
	-AABC	-AABD	-AABE	ABKG	ABEB	ABEG	ABEM	ABEN	ABFB	ABKI	ABKH
1985 Q1	3 024	385	3 409	61	-1 188	1 207	-85	-66	2 608	3 536	3 470
Q2	4 125	-83	4 042	-1 390	2 668	474	-429	2 713	806	-61	2 652
Q3	1 503	259	1 762	-523	2 434	643	-245	2 832	1 685	-1 593	1 239
Q4	1 227	-588	639	-442	2 324	-739	381	1 966	2 346	-1 769	197
1986 Q1	1 869	-444	1 425	-720	-3 165	1 296	-20	-1 889	246	2 594	705
Q2	3 786	-402	3 384	-1 010	3 104	-105	-486	2 513	1 723	-139	2 374
Q3	3 508	361	3 869	-43	3 652	132	-219	3 565	1 508	261	3 826
Q4	-41	-866	-907	-2 242	-1 037	-669	16	-1 690	-978	-1 459	-3 149
1987 Q1	1 813	-1	1 812	-592	-1 056	791	-564	-829	273	2 049	1 220
Q2	3 670	-512	3 158	-2 430	1 739	138	-466	1 411	157	-683	728
Q3	1 294	-26	1 268	-1 692	364	304	-215	453	-173	-877	-424
Q4	-1 242	-839	-2 081	-1 320	-1 972	-429	-68	-2 469	-1 691	-932	-3 401
1988 Q1	-1 037	-76	-1 113	21	-3 415	1 342	-728	-2 801	-1 456	1 709	-1 092
Q2	1 166	-430	736	-2 694	-1 516	144	-316	-1 688	-2 604	-270	-1 958
Q3	-1 312	-372	-1 684	-2 199	-1 738	-160	-210	-2 108	-3 323	-1 775	-3 883
Q4	-3 748	-1 004	-4 752	-1 042	-3 625	-719	-654	-4 998	-4 212	-796	-5 794
1989 Q1	-3 058	-234	-3 292	-444	-6 031	1 074	-773	-5 730	-4 276	1 994	-3 736
Q2	1 430	-267	1 163	-1 678	906	-655	-271	-20	-985	-495	-515
Q3	589	-252	337	-487	-1 501	223	841	-437	-1 499	287	-150
Q4	-3 492	-821	-4 313	-402	-2 894	-57	8	-2 943	-2 370	-1 772	-4 715
1990 Q1	1 378	-3 151	-1 773	-943	-1 847	1 809	-4 473	-4 511	-2 948	1 795	-2 716
Q2	1 964	-804	1 160	81	4 351	1 561	94	6 006	4 985	-4 765	1 241

The relationships between the columns are as follows: 1 + 2 = 3; 3 + 4 = 11; 5 + 6 + 7 = 8; 8 + 10 = 11.

1 Due to the inclusion of the latest PSBR figures this table may not be internally consistent.

2 The excess of current and capital expenditure over receipts, shown negatively.

3 Table 35, columns 3 to 7 *less* columns 1 and 2.

4 Including cash expenditure on company securities (net). Lending is shown positively; repayment is shown negatively.

5 Redefined: see article in *Economic Trends*, No. 364, February 1984.

6 Excluding borrowing matched by on-lending to local authorities and public corporations.

7 Calendar year constrained.

37 Summary capital account

£ million

	Total receipts				Total expenditure				Financial surplus or deficit by sector[1]					
	Saving[2]	Capital transfers	Residual error	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress[3]	Net investment abroad[4]	Total investment	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	GIGV	AAAZ	DJAS	GIHN	DFDC	DHHY	-AABI	GIHN	AABH	AABG	AABF	AABD	AABA	AABB
1948	..	138	-23	..	1 433	500	164	..	-341	224	34	..	..	-270
1949	..	154	-142	..	1 588	265	153	..	-327	270	39	..	..	-257
1950	..	140	-84	..	1 719	440	447	..	-279	420	38	..	..	-311
1951	..	43	-29	..	1 919	1 325	-326	..	-481	373	52	..	..	-365
1952	..	-	-14	..	2 153	-	163	..	10	639	80	..	..	-443
1953	..	-	216	..	2 423	50	145	..	-62	634	59	..	..	-463
1954	..	-	127	..	2 624	131	117	..	-295	657	64	..	..	-431
1955	..	-	30	3 252	2 911	496	-155	3 252	-270	410	75	..	..	-437
1956	..	-	205	3 868	3 193	467	208	3 868	48	427	73	..	..	-427
1957	..	-	344	4 139	3 481	425	233	4 139	3	335	85	..	..	-382
1958	..	-	389	4 060	3 604	106	350	4 060	-134	479	65	..	..	-347
1959	..	-	326	4 296	3 856	276	164	4 296	-81	443	33	..	..	-348
1960	4 780	-	-105	4 679	4 232	684	-237	4 679	298	276	-3	..	..	-328
1961	5 098	-	137	5 235	4 750	450	35	5 235	659	-14	-8	..	..	-484
1962	5 122	-	69	5 191	4 904	144	143	5 191	574	61	-42	..	..	-558
1963	5 436	-	135	5 571	5 144	313	114	5 571	543	321	-72	-396	154	-571
1964	6 530	-	164	6 694	6 123	943	-372	6 694	766	-204	-170	-580	380	-728
1965	7 363	-	-58	7 305	6 630	752	-77	7 305	1 002	-75	-166	-624	681	-837
1966	7 685	-	99	7 784	7 063	593	128	7 784	1 207	-96	-247	-841	908	-902
1967	7 461	-	389	7 850	7 708	423	-281	7 850	875	174	-284	-1 043	700	-1 092
1968	8 741	-	536	9 277	8 506	1 035	-264	9 277	442	112	-439	-718	995	-1 192
1969	10 819	-	-235	10 584	8 832	1 270	482	10 584	548	370	-703	-505	2 198	-1 191
1970	12 185	-	-185	12 000	9 736	1 443	821	12 000	1 116	-193	-602	-844	2 792	-1 263
1971	12 364	-	813	13 177	10 894	1 169	1 114	13 177	-36	1 014	-352	-1 099	1 937	-1 163
1972	13 426	-	32	13 458	11 940	1 315	203	13 458	636	1 537	-417	-754	455	-1 286
1973	17 800	-59	265	18 004	14 726	4 335	-1 057	18 004	1 468	248	-269	-787	31	-2 011
1974	19 357	-75	2 110	21 392	17 497	7 154	-3 259	21 392	2 560	-2 473	-719	-1 556	-369	-2 812
1975	21 416	-	2 262	23 678	21 035	4 167	-1 524	23 678	4 054	229	-465	-2 825	-2 378	-2 401
1976	26 859	-	4 455	31 314	24 504	7 582	-772	31 314	3 989	-480	-283	-2 286	-4 298	-1 869
1977	32 079	-	1 929	34 008	27 036	6 919	53	34 008	2 470	824	906	-1 376	-2 944	-1 756
1978	35 357	-	2 858	38 215	31 060	6 032	1 123	38 215	5 391	1 477	-296	-998	-5 575	-1 734
1979	45 703	-	1 768	47 471	36 925	10 999	-453	47 471	7 037	-926	234	-2 147	-4 322	-2 097
1980	46 675	-	1 547	48 223	41 561	3 819	2 843	48 223	11 617	538	-547	-2 550	-5 167	-2 596
1981	49 006	-	2 252	51 258	41 304	3 206	6 748	51 258	12 139	2 273	-2 069	-1 157	-6 539	-151
1982	51 365	-	1 196	52 561	44 824	3 088	4 649	52 561	10 014	3 701	-2 574	-826	-7 565	703
1983	57 320	-	751	58 071	48 615	5 669	3 787	58 071	6 889	5 411	1 069	-267	-8 300	-1 766
1984	62 329	-	279	62 608	54 967	5 809	1 832	62 608	9 625	6 005	-1 067	-298	-10 211	-2 501
1985	66 410	-	252	66 662	60 353	3 559	2 750	66 662	8 040	4 398	-88	27	-8 307	-1 572
1986	66 799	-	-90	66 708	64 209	2 523	-24	66 708	3 154	857	3 827	1 351	-7 932	-1 190
1987	74 934	-	804	75 739	73 795	6 126	-4 182	75 739	-3 865	-805	3 840	1 378	-4 553	-982
1988	87 947	-	-1 703	86 244	90 172	11 223	-15 151	86 244	-12 019	-10 350	2 108	1 882	5 460	-529
1989	91 934	-	112	92 046	100 472	10 700	-19 126	92 046	-4 453	-24 554	3 664	1 574	5 269	-738

1 This balance is *equal* to savings *plus* capital transfers *less* gross domestic formation.
2 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.
3 *Equal* to stock appreciation plus value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress.
4 *Equals*, apart from the change in sign, the financial surplus or deficit of the overseas sector.
5 Excluding financial transactions on the writing-off of debt.
6 Gross and net fixed capital formation by the personal sector excludes that by Life assurance and pension funds: this is included with that of Financial companies and institutions.
7 Figures for companies and public corporations are affected by privatisation.

37 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

	Total receipts				Total expenditure				Financial surplus or deficit by sector[1]					
	Saving[2]	Capital transfers	Residual error	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress[3]	Net investment abroad[4]	Total investment	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
Unadjusted														
	GIGV	AAAZ	DJAS	GIHN	DFDC	DHHY	-AABI	GIHN	AABH	AABG	AABF	AABD	AABA	AABB
1955 Q1	..	-	12	899	672	262	-35	899	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	-146	629	692	-40	-23	629	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	67	920	737	214	-31	920	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	97	804	810	60	-66	804	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	..	-	-62	965	758	184	23	965	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	108	986	768	149	69	986	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	-1	911	792	86	33	911	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	160	1 006	875	48	83	1 006	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957 Q1	..	-	62	1 138	836	278	24	1 138	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	117	1 040	846	115	79	1 040	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	54	1 011	859	109	43	1 011	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	111	950	940	-77	87	950	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958 Q1	..	-	-39	1 095	891	62	142	1 095	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	131	990	873	40	77	990	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	120	1 031	885	52	94	1 031	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	177	944	955	-48	37	944	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959 Q1	..	-	-84	949	891	-	58	949	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	153	1 125	939	99	87	1 125	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	47	1 083	953	106	24	1 083	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	210	1 139	1 073	71	-5	1 139	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960 Q1	..	-	-165	1 144	1 005	158	-19	1 144	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	-10	1 138	1 006	187	-55	1 138	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	-76	1 150	1 068	191	-109	1 150	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	146	1 247	1 153	148	-54	1 247	..	..	-3	..	..	..
1961 Q1	1 437	-	-84	1 353	1 130	204	19	1 353	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q2	1 310	-	14	1 325	1 155	186	-16	1 325	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q3	1 233	-	216	1 448	1 222	208	18	1 448	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q4	1 118	-	-9	1 109	1 243	-148	14	1 109	..	..	-8	..	..	..
1962 Q1	1 431	-	-153	1 279	1 193	46	40	1 279	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q2	1 241	-	69	1 310	1 209	15	86	1 310	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q3	1 314	-	-28	1 285	1 241	49	-5	1 285	..	..	-	..	..	..
Q4	1 136	-	181	1 317	1 261	34	22	1 317	..	..	-42	..	..	..
1963 Q1	1 308	-	-82	1 226	1 131	-	95	1 226	213	-520	-174	-49	808	-101
Q2	1 331	-	90	1 421	1 254	105	62	1 421	48	286	28	-28	-223	-139
Q3	1 353	-	-4	1 349	1 330	47	-28	1 349	156	368	34	-229	-180	-173
Q4	1 444	-	131	1 575	1 429	161	-15	1 575	126	187	40	-90	-251	-158
1964 Q1	1 741	-	-124	1 617	1 470	192	-45	1 617	240	-368	-205	-158	734	-164
Q2	1 635	-	61	1 696	1 469	295	-68	1 696	152	130	-1	-64	-166	-180
Q3	1 540	-	31	1 571	1 545	197	-171	1 571	194	78	18	-219	-74	-199
Q4	1 614	-	196	1 810	1 639	259	-88	1 810	180	-44	18	-139	-114	-185
1965 Q1	2 027	-	-198	1 829	1 656	197	-24	1 829	337	-484	-211	-188	932	-212
Q2	1 821	-	-10	1 811	1 574	233	4	1 811	245	125	19	-72	-145	-158
Q3	1 683	-	73	1 756	1 630	215	-89	1 756	185	139	7	-266	10	-237
Q4	1 832	-	77	1 909	1 770	107	32	1 909	235	145	19	-98	-116	-230
1966 Q1	2 148	-	-195	1 953	1 755	205	-7	1 953	647	-908	-246	-191	1 131	-245
Q2	1 908	-	25	1 933	1 663	281	-11	1 933	152	193	15	-108	-108	-180
Q3	1 792	-	77	1 869	1 771	158	-60	1 869	141	277	6	-376	47	-232
Q4	1 837	-	192	2 029	1 874	-51	206	2 029	267	342	-22	-166	-162	-245
1967 Q1	1 970	-	16	1 986	1 922	30	34	1 986	395	-601	-270	-265	1 078	-319
Q2	1 961	-	13	1 974	1 887	121	-34	1 974	221	192	-5	-209	-25	-221
Q3	1 655	-	322	1 977	1 922	110	-55	1 977	201	212	-24	-463	-18	-285
Q4	1 875	-	38	1 913	1 977	162	-226	1 913	58	371	15	-106	-335	-267
1968 Q1	2 167	-	-111	2 056	2 094	113	-151	2 056	330	-228	-335	-221	792	-378
Q2	2 258	-	51	2 309	1 974	388	-53	2 309	320	55	-	-147	-97	-235
Q3	2 062	-	300	2 362	2 101	305	-44	2 362	-21	233	-46	-314	109	-305
Q4	2 254	-	296	2 550	2 337	229	-16	2 550	-187	52	-58	-36	191	-274

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

	Total receipts				Total expenditure				Financial surplus or deficit by sector[1]					
	Saving[2]	Capital transfers	Residual error	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress[3]	Net investment abroad[4]	Total investment	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	GIGV	AAAZ	DJAS	GIHN	DFDC	DHHY	-AABI	GIHN	AABH	AABG	AABF	AABD	AABA	AABB
1969 Q1	2 903	-	-478	2 425	2 132	293	-	2 425	408	-280	-384	-91	1 208	-383
Q2	2 631	-	-12	2 619	2 063	394	162	2 619	228	101	-152	-117	303	-189
Q3	2 516	-	188	2 704	2 236	302	166	2 704	10	261	-115	-215	356	-319
Q4	2 769	-	67	2 836	2 401	281	154	2 836	-98	288	-52	-82	331	-300
1970 Q1	3 136	-	-317	2 819	2 279	264	276	2 819	479	-492	-452	-154	1 530	-318
Q2	3 035	-	-99	2 936	2 319	427	190	2 936	430	-198	-65	-183	531	-226
Q3	2 852	-	139	2 991	2 447	431	113	2 991	158	77	-80	-292	456	-345
Q4	3 162	-	92	3 254	2 691	321	242	3 254	49	420	-5	-215	275	-374
1971 Q1	3 467	-	-444	3 023	2 581	366	76	3 023	388	-91	-388	-335	1 295	-349
Q2	3 156	-	166	3 322	2 592	374	356	3 322	67	145	15	-238	372	-171
Q3	2 788	-	595	3 383	2 758	232	393	3 383	-183	391	25	-318	188	-305
Q4	2 953	-	496	3 449	2 963	197	289	3 449	-308	569	-4	-208	82	-338
1972 Q1	3 178	-	-210	2 968	2 880	71	17	2 968	274	125	-426	-260	889	-375
Q2	3 447	-	28	3 475	2 836	392	247	3 475	434	192	19	-216	-38	-172
Q3	3 070	-	194	3 264	2 974	399	-109	3 264	-23	434	6	-258	-141	-321
Q4	3 731	-	20	3 751	3 250	453	48	3 751	-49	786	-16	-20	-255	-418
1973 Q1	4 305	-38	-235	4 030	3 622	839	-431	4 030	334	-11	-329	-279	673	-582
Q2	4 399	-19	-124	4 256	3 408	892	-44	4 256	680	164	28	-130	-347	-315
Q3	4 188	-1	506	4 693	3 617	1 308	-232	4 693	383	-164	37	-364	-95	-535
Q4	4 908	-1	118	5 025	4 079	1 296	-350	5 025	71	259	-5	-14	-200	-579
1974 Q1	4 928	-	237	5 165	4 281	1 754	-870	5 165	975	-653	-542	-344	397	-940
Q2	5 233	-29	109	5 313	3 955	2 243	-885	5 313	522	-773	-65	-258	-158	-262
Q3	4 516	-40	983	5 459	4 368	1 810	-719	5 459	882	-974	-52	-564	-249	-745
Q4	4 680	-6	781	5 455	4 893	1 347	-785	5 455	181	-73	-60	-390	-359	-865
1975 Q1	5 522	-	75	5 597	5 060	1 138	-601	5 597	1 883	-49	-377	-886	-431	-816
Q2	4 978	-	507	5 485	4 895	936	-346	5 485	922	-3	18	-565	-903	-322
Q3	5 110	-	751	5 861	5 418	930	-487	5 861	1 077	-228	-72	-1 001	-625	-389
Q4	5 806	-	929	6 735	5 662	1 163	-90	6 735	172	509	-34	-373	-419	-874
1976 Q1	6 284	-	1 039	7 323	6 174	1 263	-114	7 323	1 675	483	-641	-784	-1 419	-467
Q2	6 457	-	653	7 110	5 676	1 765	-331	7 110	1 196	-161	20	-548	-1 159	-332
Q3	6 562	-	1 530	8 092	6 099	2 117	-124	8 092	1 532	-815	139	-793	-1 023	-694
Q4	7 556	-	1 233	8 789	6 555	2 437	-203	8 789	-414	13	199	-161	-697	-376
1977 Q1	8 341	-	96	8 437	6 502	2 539	-604	8 437	843	10	106	-266	-587	-806
Q2	8 004	-	-266	7 738	6 330	1 873	-465	7 738	807	-57	396	-256	-985	-104
Q3	7 863	-	792	8 655	6 740	1 231	684	8 655	751	474	356	-738	-361	-590
Q4	7 871	-	1 307	9 178	7 464	1 276	438	9 178	69	397	48	-116	-1 011	-256
1978 Q1	8 000	-	481	8 481	7 752	1 129	-400	8 481	1 148	521	-393	-150	-1 257	-750
Q2	9 252	-	206	9 458	7 265	1 859	334	9 458	1 978	160	-62	-236	-1 670	-42
Q3	8 732	-	1 033	9 766	7 749	1 424	593	9 766	1 395	683	195	-613	-1 579	-522
Q4	9 373	-	1 138	10 510	8 294	1 620	596	10 510	870	113	-36	1	-1 069	-420
1979 Q1	10 757	-	-311	10 446	8 534	2 839	-927	10 446	2 130	-555	-4	-440	-925	-822
Q2	10 753	-	127	10 880	8 413	2 660	-193	10 880	1 203	479	35	-423	-1 565	-49
Q3	11 921	-	1 377	13 297	9 317	3 296	684	13 297	1 644	-127	408	-1 062	-705	-850
Q4	12 272	-	575	12 848	10 661	2 204	-17	12 848	2 060	-723	-205	-222	-1 127	-376
1980 Q1	13 128	-	-520	12 608	10 389	2 622	-403	12 608	2 553	-503	-219	-444	61	-1 331
Q2	12 214	-	-1 518	10 698	9 651	1 403	-356	10 698	3 826	752	-8	-631	-2 883	104
Q3	10 181	-	2 112	12 293	10 296	671	1 326	12 293	3 005	-892	347	-1 295	-1 016	-935
Q4	11 152	-	1 473	12 624	11 225	-877	2 276	12 624	2 233	1 181	-667	-180	-1 329	-434
1981 Q1	11 972	-	1 637	13 608	10 311	633	2 664	13 608	4 917	-402	-424	-376	-2 072	-615
Q2	12 069	-	91	12 159	9 747	750	1 662	12 159	3 968	1 700	-592	-227	-3 587	310
Q3	11 740	-	537	12 278	10 326	1 327	625	12 278	2 078	-472	-13	-835	-438	-233
Q4	13 225	-	-13	13 213	10 920	496	1 797	13 213	1 176	1 447	-1 040	281	-442	387
1982 Q1	13 497	-	618	14 115	10 795	2 163	1 157	14 115	4 249	-2 109	-908	-125	-457	-111
Q2	12 894	-	-1 116	11 778	10 405	1 219	154	11 778	3 780	1 196	-684	-330	-3 440	748
Q3	11 868	-	867	12 735	11 357	457	921	12 735	2 074	613	-302	-801	-1 501	71
Q4	13 106	-	827	13 933	12 267	-751	2 417	13 933	-89	4 001	-680	430	-2 067	-5

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

	Total receipts				Total expenditure				Financial surplus or deficit by sector[1]					
	Saving[2]	Capital transfers	Residual error	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress[3]	Net investment abroad[4]	Total investment	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	GIGV	AAAZ	DJAS	GIHN	DFDC	DHHY	-AABI	GIHN	AABH	AABG	AABF	AABD	AABA	AABB
1983 Q1	15 372	-	176	15 548	12 100	1 986	1 462	15 548	3 059	68	-304	107	-462	-1 182
Q2	13 540	-	-1 362	12 178	10 972	1 592	-386	12 178	2 969	1 454	548	-63	-4 292	360
Q3	13 923	-	1 157	15 080	12 012	1 699	1 369	15 080	784	2 466	956	-857	-2 604	-533
Q4	14 485	-	780	15 265	13 531	392	1 342	15 265	77	1 423	-131	546	-942	-411
1984 Q1	16 556	-	-282	16 274	13 534	1 873	867	16 274	3 753	794	-463	444	-2 209	-1 170
Q2	14 725	-	-960	13 766	12 510	1 960	-704	13 766	3 228	1 531	-114	67	-4 446	-11
Q3	14 557	-	455	15 012	13 854	1 056	102	15 012	1 710	1 113	50	-797	-1 656	-773
Q4	16 491	-	1 066	17 556	15 069	920	1 567	17 556	934	2 567	-540	-12	-1 900	-547
1985 Q1	16 937	-	-186	16 751	15 801	1 736	-786	16 751	3 198	136	-525	-385	-2 027	-997
Q2	16 991	-	-1 261	15 730	13 421	1 454	855	15 730	4 348	1 910	-100	83	-4 302	177
Q3	16 117	-	376	16 493	14 970	281	1 242	16 493	1 167	960	501	-259	-967	-536
Q4	16 365	-	1 323	17 688	16 161	88	1 439	17 688	-673	1 392	36	588	-1 011	-216
1986 Q1	16 520	-	-507	16 013	15 890	-534	657	16 013	3 265	-943	267	444	-525	-1 344
Q2	15 773	-	-1 384	14 389	14 302	293	-206	14 389	2 852	609	1 101	402	-4 121	335
Q3	16 661	-	348	17 009	16 418	1 427	-836	17 009	-324	1 671	1 338	-361	-3 219	-289
Q4	17 845	-	1 453	19 297	17 599	1 337	361	19 297	-2 639	-480	1 121	866	-67	108
1987 Q1	18 536	-	-273	18 264	17 169	1 056	39	18 264	1 741	478	-96	1	-860	-953
Q2	18 721	-	-909	17 812	16 579	2 408	-1 175	17 812	1 294	201	1 397	512	-4 284	614
Q3	18 568	-	664	19 232	18 965	1 829	-1 562	19 232	-2 770	-97	1 909	26	-1 038	-256
Q4	19 109	-	1 322	20 431	21 082	833	-1 484	20 431	-4 130	-1 387	630	839	1 629	-387
1988 Q1	20 368	-	-630	19 738	20 993	2 142	-3 397	19 738	356	-2 897	-1 339	76	2 160	-1 123
Q2	22 291	-	-2 019	20 272	21 473	2 134	-3 335	20 272	-442	-1 191	1 053	430	-1 529	363
Q3	22 073	-	396	22 469	23 146	3 017	-3 694	22 469	-5 588	-2 016	1 830	372	1 170	142
Q4	23 215	-	550	23 765	24 560	3 930	-4 725	23 765	-6 345	-4 246	564	1 004	3 659	89
1989 Q1	25 664	-	-1 023	24 641	25 161	3 774	-4 294	24 641	539	-5 790	-1 312	234	3 891	-833
Q2	24 497	-	-1 508	22 989	23 572	4 546	-5 129	22 989	1 022	-4 851	1 371	267	-2 325	895
Q3	20 207	-	769	20 976	25 015	2 619	-6 658	20 976	-2 314	-7 004	2 228	252	-475	-114
Q4	21 566	-	1 874	23 440	26 724	-239	-3 045	23 440	-3 700	-6 909	1 377	821	4 178	-686
1990 Q1	25 348	-	-1 133	24 215	27 341	1 778	-4 904	24 215	2 622	-7 906	-260	3 151	-347	-1 031
Q2	24 313	-	-1 597	22 716	24 867	3 020	-5 171	22 716	3 694	-8 672	2 564	804	-3 805	1 841

See footnotes on page 174.

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continued

£ million

	Receipts											
	Saving[2]						Capital transfers (net)					
	Personal sector[5]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	AAAU	AAAQ	AAAM	AAAI	AAAA	AAAE	AAAV	AAAR	AAAN	AAAJ	AAAB	AAAF
1948	78	1 092	54	77	507	78	-99	64	-	4	..	24
1949	155	988	59	86	590	81	-160	55	-	42	..	45
1950	196	1 395	63	127	663	79	-106	51	-	3	..	16
1951	217	1 745	77	171	577	82	-124	32	-	5	..	13
1952	443	1 141	105	183	341	82	-97	32	-	5	..	15
1953	515	1 277	84	194	201	114	-116	42	-	7	..	30
1954	436	1 661	94	204	233	117	-144	23	-	7	..	27
1955	531	1 800	115	166	504	111	-117	26	-	12	..	15
1956	808	1 984	124	205	416	126	-106	18	-	16	..	14
1957	780	2 017	139	166	527	167	-125	11	-	9	..	20
1958	680	1 920	129	149	622	171	-128	10	-	7	..	26
1959	845	2 117	124	185	492	207	-155	7	-	7	..	27
1960	1 361	2 574	89	309	202	245	-172	15	-	7	..	31
1961	1 805	2 266	107	364	369	187	-185	9	-	8	..	31
1962	1 673	2 067	92	402	671	217	-172	12	-	8	..	39
1963	1 727	2 544	81	577	240	267	-204	9	-	9	141	45
1964	2 115	2 905	9	608	562	331	-182	13	-	10	106	53
1965	2 389	3 000	84	661	936	293	-133	15	-1	11	52	56
1966	2 639	2 771	59	645	1 187	384	-156	21	-2	11	64	62
1967	2 505	2 537	82	683	1 265	389	-170	232	-4	16	-165	91
1968	2 390	3 194	69	845	1 841	402	-233	427	-5	69	-380	122
1969	2 637	3 755	62	880	3 039	446	-397	574	-30	70	-339	122
1970	3 193	3 965	109	819	3 635	464	-359	436	-30	76	-249	126
1971	2 839	4 718	383	817	2 930	677	-327	514	-22	83	-371	123
1972	4 103	5 964	412	965	1 281	701	-376	336	-30	121	-155	104
1973	5 198	8 346	1 112	1 252	1 093	799	-327	318	-23	150	-256	79
1974	6 392	9 197	956	1 378	846	588	-321	284	-36	213	-230	15
1975	8 538	9 603	1 014	1 647	-686	1 300	-302	366	54	289	-440	33
1976	9 237	13 195	1 759	2 796	-2 279	2 151	-63	329	-28	377	-609	-6
1977	8 838	15 981	3 099	3 284	-915	1 792	75	243	-26	418	-685	-25
1978	12 059	18 099	2 883	3 728	-3 008	1 596	301	398	14	500	-1 246	33
1979	16 163	22 036	4 267	3 692	-1 854	1 399	196	353	-107	412	-946	92
1980	21 127	17 796	4 833	4 128	-2 275	1 066	253	429	-142	472	-1 092	80
1981	22 182	18 963	3 769	5 435	-3 865	2 522	88	557	-315	532	-904	42
1982	21 964	20 347	3 784	6 479	-4 177	2 968	367	491	-148	473	-1 009	-174
1983	20 364	25 295	6 506	7 386	-4 457	2 226	1 019	322	-61	602	-1 107	-775
1984	23 455	30 780	6 043	6 002	-5 839	1 888	1 266	217	-64	568	-1 373	-614
1985	23 421	31 661	7 856	5 268	-3 663	1 867	422	112	-118	634	-1 080	30
1986	21 528	29 587	11 347	5 999	-3 978	2 316	-32	378	-219	456	-857	274
1987	18 810	37 198	12 353	5 067	-1 013	2 519	-262	78	-115	714	-693	278
1988	17 178	39 593	14 691	5 827	8 999	1 659	-1 227	465	-152	805	-131	240
1989	23 644	30 937	18 493	5 473	11 863	1 524	-737	-298	-264	1 265	-1 687	1 721

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

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£ million

	Receipts											
	Saving[2]						Capital transfers (net)					
	Personal sector[5]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
Unadjusted												
	AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAUA	AAUE	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	AAUB	AAUF
1955 Q1	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	199	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957 Q1	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958 Q1	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959 Q1	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	245	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960 Q1	230	633	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	327	659	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	376	651	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	428	649	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1961 Q1	402	602	12	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	485	618	32	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	472	550	14	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	446	525	40	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1962 Q1	413	485	18	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	336	534	26	169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	446	551	17	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	478	528	21	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1963 Q1	432	419	13	145	38	66	-48	3	-	2	30	13
Q2	337	647	21	176	81	64	-53	2	-	2	38	11
Q3	471	707	12	131	30	73	-54	2	-	2	40	10
Q4	487	771	35	125	91	64	-49	2	-	3	33	11
1964 Q1	505	777	-22	142	60	92	-50	3	-	2	32	13
Q2	513	769	5	159	130	77	-43	3	-	3	25	12
Q3	560	678	11	182	119	88	-46	3	-	2	27	14
Q4	537	681	15	125	253	74	-43	4	-	3	22	14
1965 Q1	561	733	22	149	292	80	-34	2	-	4	14	14
Q2	568	794	26	169	153	84	-32	3	-	2	14	13
Q3	630	759	17	154	207	67	-31	5	-	3	11	12
Q4	630	714	19	189	284	62	-36	5	-1	2	13	17
1966 Q1	861	435	27	156	358	102	-42	5	-	3	22	12
Q2	523	809	18	169	274	93	-41	5	-	2	18	16
Q3	611	806	22	138	283	100	-40	7	-1	3	13	18
Q4	644	721	-8	182	272	89	-33	4	-1	3	11	16
1967 Q1	594	530	3	168	369	83	-38	7	-	3	12	16
Q2	646	696	18	171	347	110	-43	41	-1	2	-21	22
Q3	701	536	19	93	344	106	-43	63	-2	4	-45	23
Q4	564	775	42	251	205	90	-46	121	-1	7	-111	30
1968 Q1	516	741	14	189	421	73	-39	95	-1	13	-100	32
Q2	801	826	18	218	287	99	-51	114	-1	10	-104	32
Q3	543	909	21	208	463	111	-63	111	-4	12	-85	29
Q4	530	718	16	230	670	119	-80	107	1	34	-91	29

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

	Receipts											
	Saving[2]						Capital transfers (net)					
	Personal sector[5]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAUA	AAUE	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	AAUB	AAUF
1969 Q1	681	934	20	231	724	63	-124	114	-1	15	-33	29
Q2	691	946	-	199	636	138	-90	129	-4	17	-80	28
Q3	658	945	6	256	733	120	-92	139	-3	19	-93	30
Q4	607	930	36	194	946	125	-91	192	-22	19	-133	35
1970 Q1	653	979	-32	224	916	128	-92	87	-8	18	-33	28
Q2	906	849	9	199	930	108	-89	107	-9	19	-62	34
Q3	814	936	46	220	943	115	-88	114	-7	20	-73	34
Q4	820	1 201	86	176	846	113	-90	128	-6	19	-81	30
1971 Q1	646	1 118	118	163	978	188	-63	148	-5	25	-136	31
Q2	775	1 116	106	208	760	158	-89	139	-6	24	-97	29
Q3	687	1 177	125	266	610	170	-89	130	-5	19	-88	33
Q4	731	1 307	34	180	582	161	-86	97	-6	15	-50	30
1972 Q1	805	1 160	86	148	489	201	-85	88	-7	18	-42	28
Q2	1 263	1 326	76	248	301	191	-96	93	-7	17	-42	35
Q3	955	1 607	129	297	224	183	-88	74	-8	49	-53	26
Q4	1 080	1 871	121	272	267	126	-107	81	-8	37	-18	15
1973 Q1	947	1 901	242	332	351	221	-68	71	-5	40	-91	15
Q2	1 312	1 991	253	327	226	191	-87	78	-5	38	-60	17
Q3	1 360	2 104	284	328	354	206	-100	94	-6	36	-54	29
Q4	1 579	2 350	333	265	162	181	-72	75	-7	36	-51	18
1974 Q1	1 493	2 438	255	267	7	153	-41	67	-9	36	-61	8
Q2	1 287	2 382	216	420	561	226	-90	78	-9	38	-40	-6
Q3	1 790	2 114	190	399	209	236	-104	67	-9	40	-32	-2
Q4	1 822	2 263	295	292	69	-27	-86	72	-9	99	-97	15
1975 Q1	2 390	2 358	243	314	-339	334	-70	81	77	69	-190	33
Q2	1 754	2 143	269	403	-97	333	-100	74	-8	60	-36	10
Q3	2 243	2 304	238	383	-274	534	-77	110	-8	79	-94	-10
Q4	2 151	2 798	264	547	24	99	-55	101	-7	81	-120	-
1976 Q1	2 382	2 956	287	565	-971	928	-49	83	-7	93	-113	-7
Q2	2 041	3 103	373	692	-228	348	-31	87	-7	92	-143	2
Q3	2 676	3 220	463	779	-680	373	-12	77	-7	85	-135	-8
Q4	2 138	3 916	636	760	-400	502	29	82	-7	107	-218	7
1977 Q1	2 013	4 163	942	890	-262	443	35	72	-7	114	-210	-4
Q2	1 887	3 731	719	792	208	436	14	77	-6	120	-199	-6
Q3	2 138	3 896	793	840	-68	385	28	42	-6	87	-147	-4
Q4	2 800	4 191	645	762	-793	528	-2	52	-7	97	-129	-11
1978 Q1	2 177	4 362	636	742	-807	411	72	138	73	154	-457	20
Q2	2 991	4 353	621	1 000	-130	405	71	81	-24	105	-245	12
Q3	3 266	4 760	737	1 020	-1 223	479	71	87	-21	129	-267	1
Q4	3 625	4 624	889	966	-848	301	87	92	-14	112	-277	-
1979 Q1	3 705	4 996	1 098	849	-715	390	55	83	-26	93	-224	19
Q2	2 508	5 654	1 060	924	183	299	55	114	-27	104	-270	24
Q3	4 170	6 013	1 184	979	-135	278	20	95	-24	107	-232	34
Q4	5 780	5 373	925	940	-1 187	432	66	61	-30	108	-220	15
1980 Q1	4 186	5 623	1 279	1 191	248	17	82	70	-33	102	-244	23
Q2	5 190	4 991	1 197	817	-782	472	85	92	-35	128	-285	15
Q3	5 574	3 716	1 228	1 035	-920	183	95	125	-36	126	-333	23
Q4	6 177	3 466	1 129	1 085	-821	394	-9	142	-38	116	-230	19
1981 Q1	6 107	3 684	954	1 124	-1 382	727	52	117	-13	124	-297	17
Q2	5 294	5 247	778	1 459	-1 502	544	36	152	-13	120	-311	16
Q3	5 123	5 034	956	1 396	-413	522	29	161	-10	138	-312	-6
Q4	5 658	4 998	1 081	1 456	-568	729	-29	127	-279	150	16	15
1982 Q1	5 583	3 697	1 037	1 585	-163	888	82	194	-103	79	-239	-13
Q2	6 235	5 073	827	1 532	-1 538	698	61	51	-16	99	-160	-35
Q3	5 148	5 311	875	1 718	-971	798	104	41	-15	140	-233	-37
Q4	4 998	6 266	1 045	1 644	-1 505	584	120	205	-14	155	-377	-89

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

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£ million

	Receipts											
	Saving[2]						Capital transfers (net)					
	Personal sector[5]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAUA	AAUE	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	AAUB	AAUF
1983 Q1	4 739	6 017	1 334	1 805	-63	436	136	162	-14	159	-303	-140
Q2	5 632	5 714	1 658	1 962	-1 930	602	201	69	-17	153	-262	-144
Q3	4 745	7 946	1 811	1 711	-1 992	628	297	37	-14	148	-248	-220
Q4	5 248	5 618	1 703	1 908	-472	560	385	54	-16	142	-294	-271
1984 Q1	5 553	7 960	1 482	1 892	-1 589	707	405	70	-12	160	-297	-326
Q2	5 425	7 496	1 302	1 590	-1 378	418	352	58	-20	140	-403	-127
Q3	6 092	7 095	1 340	1 391	-1 548	439	266	50	-16	135	-323	-112
Q4	6 385	8 229	1 919	1 129	-1 324	324	243	39	-16	133	-350	-49
1985 Q1	4 957	8 992	2 571	873	-1 314	384	190	15	-14	155	-292	-2
Q2	6 672	8 229	1 221	1 411	-955	476	115	15	-33	150	-256	-2
Q3	5 787	6 902	1 952	1 630	-632	486	55	40	-32	177	-275	21
Q4	6 005	7 538	2 112	1 354	-762	521	62	42	-39	152	-257	13
1986 Q1	5 142	7 221	2 959	1 517	-957	327	52	148	-74	65	-258	67
Q2	5 460	6 218	2 688	1 634	-965	585	-53	108	-44	117	-180	52
Q3	5 644	7 772	2 545	1 413	-1 268	641	-26	70	-47	147	-182	38
Q4	5 282	8 376	3 155	1 435	-788	783	-5	52	-54	127	-237	117
1987 Q1	4 642	9 463	3 407	1 100	-1 222	597	-48	96	-25	143	-249	83
Q2	5 214	9 366	2 791	1 309	-950	791	-50	31	-28	138	-158	67
Q3	4 650	9 101	2 912	1 393	233	705	-62	-36	-28	228	-148	46
Q4	4 304	9 268	3 243	1 265	926	426	-102	-13	-34	205	-138	82
1988 Q1	3 852	9 310	3 530	1 315	1 527	243	-179	-22	-42	254	-72	61
Q2	4 625	9 904	3 265	1 418	2 196	534	-178	-7	-31	163	1	52
Q3	3 944	9 684	4 037	1 572	3 175	474	-132	504	-36	164	-589	89
Q4	4 757	10 695	3 859	1 522	2 101	408	-738	-10	-43	224	529	38
1989 Q1	5 163	9 681	4 579	1 420	3 048	602	-253	-33	-74	280	9	71
Q2	5 867	9 655	4 132	1 436	2 470	121	-113	-27	-44	232	-982	934
Q3	6 453	5 781	4 721	1 387	2 462	581	-55	-85	-53	383	-454	264
Q4	6 161	5 820	5 061	1 230	3 883	220	-316	-153	-93	370	-260	452
1990 Q1	6 916	6 668	5 769	939	2 635	937	-158	-317	-178	3 321	-2 976	308
Q2	7 300	5 387	5 259	1 025	2 560	2 016	-139	-187	-101	957	-1 013	483

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37 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

	Expenditure										
	Gross domestic fixed capital formation						Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress				
	Personal sector[6]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government
	AAAW	AAAS	AAAO	AAAK	AAAC	AAAG	AAAX	AAAT	AAAP	AAAL	AAAD
1948	..	..	..	180	..	372	..	..	..	..	..
1949	..	..	..	264	..	383	..	..	..	..	..
1950	..	..	..	288	..	406	..	..	..	..	..
1951	..	..	..	358	..	460	..	..	..	..	..
1952	..	..	..	414	..	540	..	..	..	..	..
1953	..	..	..	488	..	607	..	..	..	..	..
1954	..	..	..	538	..	575	..	..	..	..	..
1955	..	..	..	571	..	563	..	..	..	..	..
1956	..	..	..	589	..	567	..	..	..	..	..
1957	..	..	..	660	..	569	..	..	..	..	..
1958	..	..	..	694	..	544	..	..	..	..	..
1959	..	..	..	758	..	582	..	..	..	..	..
1960	..	..	..	788	..	604	..	..	..	..	..
1961	..	..	..	905	..	702	..	..	..	..	..
1962	..	..	..	933	..	814	..	..	..	..	..
1963	941	1 908	153	1 024	235	883	39	324	..	-42	-8
1964	1 066	2 288	179	1 187	291	1 112	101	834	..	11	-3
1965	1 173	2 422	249	1 292	308	1 186	81	668	..	4	-1
1966	1 210	2 403	304	1 455	343	1 348	66	485	..	42	-
1967	1 371	2 335	362	1 665	403	1 572	89	260	..	77	-3
1968	1 591	2 653	468	1 615	463	1 716	124	856	35	17	3
1969	1 536	2 908	651	1 482	496	1 759	156	1 051	84	-27	6
1970	1 603	3 296	718	1 676	590	1 853	115	1 298	-37	63	4
1971	2 315	3 395	748	1 858	615	1 963	233	823	-35	141	7
1972	2 879	3 763	782	1 771	654	2 091	212	1 000	17	69	17
1973	2 785	4 783	1 416	2 068	785	2 889	618	3 633	-58	121	21
1974	2 805	5 797	1 652	2 858	970	3 415	706	6 157	-13	289	15
1975	3 816	6 780	1 524	3 920	1 261	3 734	366	2 960	9	841	-9
1976	4 390	8 019	1 980	4 693	1 408	4 014	795	5 985	34	766	2
1977	5 505	9 753	2 182	4 779	1 294	3 523	938	5 647	-15	299	50
1978	6 209	12 051	3 203	4 944	1 290	3 363	760	4 969	-10	282	31
1979	8 158	14 038	3 943	5 641	1 557	3 588	1 164	9 277	-17	610	-35
1980	9 284	14 893	5 232	6 653	1 757	3 742	479	2 794	6	497	43
1981	9 716	14 716	5 514	6 780	1 863	2 715	415	2 531	9	344	-93
1982	11 897	15 292	6 206	7 114	2 224	2 091	420	1 845	4	664	155
1983	13 796	15 890	5 338	7 884	2 490	3 217	698	4 316	38	371	246
1984	14 583	19 622	7 022	7 246	2 719	3 775	513	5 370	24	-378	280
1985	15 373	24 800	7 826	5 771	3 114	3 469	430	2 575	-	104	450
1986	17 806	26 533	7 301	5 455	3 334	3 780	536	2 575	-	-351	-237
1987	21 595	32 153	8 398	4 525	3 345	3 779	818	5 928	-	-122	-498
1988	26 736	40 355	12 431	4 492	3 730	2 428	1 234	10 053	-	258	-322
1989	26 054	45 966	14 565	4 833	5 071	3 983	1 306	9 227	-	331	-164

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£ million

	Expenditure										
	Gross domestic fixed capital formation						Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress				
	Personal sector[6]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government
Unadjusted											
	AAUW	AAUS	AAUO	AAUK	AAUC	AAUG	AAUX	AAUT	AAAP	AAUL	AAAD
1955 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-4	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-11	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-11	..
1961 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
1962 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-9	..
1963 Q1	187	473	36	223	47	172	-13	31	..	-19	-3
Q2	244	476	36	247	60	229	30	49	..	-5	-5
Q3	248	465	40	273	65	237	-	58	..	-6	-2
Q4	262	494	41	281	63	245	22	186	..	-12	2
1964 Q1	264	534	41	290	74	265	9	184	..	-3	3
Q2	265	570	42	289	68	283	40	217	..	3	-6
Q3	263	589	45	299	71	282	8	179	..	2	-
Q4	274	595	51	309	78	282	44	254	..	9	-
1965 Q1	287	602	61	324	75	271	14	178	..	5	4
Q2	292	595	62	321	75	291	27	159	..	-1	-3
Q3	281	606	62	317	78	310	6	195	..	4	-3
Q4	313	619	64	330	80	314	34	136	..	-4	1
1966 Q1	315	606	69	338	74	314	15	194	..	-2	3
Q2	296	589	76	354	88	327	23	183	..	17	-
Q3	302	603	74	388	89	343	3	126	..	11	-2
Q4	297	605	85	375	92	364	25	-18	..	16	-1
1967 Q1	316	603	82	400	95	374	8	-6	..	33	2
Q2	369	614	85	417	98	395	31	13	..	17	-5
Q3	343	570	104	422	103	404	16	60	..	15	3
Q4	343	548	91	426	107	399	34	193	..	12	-3
1968 Q1	372	602	112	413	120	433	29	72	5	9	9
Q2	397	621	102	403	119	426	35	274	6	1	-
Q3	401	664	119	405	111	428	14	271	7	-1	-2
Q4	421	766	135	394	113	429	46	239	17	8	-4

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£ million

	Expenditure										
	Gross domestic fixed capital formation						Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress				
	Personal sector[6]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government
	AAUW	AAUS	AAUO	AAUK	AAUC	AAUG	AAUX	AAUT	AAAP	AAUL	AAAD
1969 Q1	380	662	157	383	121	407	42	286	6	-34	6
Q2	358	716	184	359	110	428	25	241	49	-4	-1
Q3	408	747	156	370	128	453	38	239	28	-1	-
Q4	390	783	154	370	137	471	51	285	1	12	1
1970 Q1	365	785	176	387	130	402	24	279	-27	1	-
Q2	394	824	180	438	143	461	4	353	-20	3	-3
Q3	419	842	179	395	164	477	46	332	29	32	4
Q4	425	845	183	456	153	513	41	334	-19	27	3
1971 Q1	461	815	176	454	142	477	36	275	-1	61	3
Q2	566	849	185	461	159	475	58	213	-8	28	1
Q3	626	874	199	464	148	488	84	143	-5	24	1
Q4	662	857	188	479	166	523	55	192	-21	28	2
1972 Q1	609	898	173	465	155	510	36	94	-1	-62	7
Q2	728	939	150	447	165	514	54	179	23	58	3
Q3	753	917	237	433	169	514	66	313	5	23	3
Q4	789	1 009	222	426	165	553	56	414	-10	50	4
1973 Q1	657	1 167	315	509	182	690	101	696	-33	70	-
Q2	695	1 135	350	495	188	684	142	666	-22	22	8
Q3	696	1 186	345	527	200	743	189	1 076	16	24	11
Q4	737	1 295	406	537	215	772	186	1 195	-19	5	2
1974 Q1	689	1 321	417	567	238	894	172	1 578	-5	-12	1
Q2	682	1 404	433	703	228	722	240	1 855	-22	92	5
Q3	686	1 503	395	692	243	938	164	1 562	1	99	-2
Q4	748	1 569	407	896	261	861	130	1 162	13	110	11
1975 Q1	853	1 623	344	883	248	880	19	769	-7	303	-14
Q2	1 018	1 612	358	923	312	966	105	585	4	172	-7
Q3	954	1 832	433	1 049	350	870	109	672	30	162	9
Q4	991	1 713	389	1 065	351	1 018	133	934	-18	204	3
1976 Q1	1 037	1 750	447	1 250	345	1 040	36	972	-2	147	6
Q2	1 038	1 991	472	1 160	364	1 022	199	1 201	42	222	17
Q3	1 062	2 144	538	1 108	345	989	258	1 698	-5	237	7
Q4	1 253	2 134	523	1 175	354	963	302	2 114	-1	160	-28
1977 Q1	1 243	2 108	459	1 140	373	916	193	2 040	8	148	-2
Q2	1 325	2 508	478	1 189	300	883	309	1 470	-32	4	11
Q3	1 412	2 449	618	1 208	310	859	230	979	17	74	29
Q4	1 525	2 688	627	1 242	311	865	206	1 158	-8	73	12
1978 Q1	1 446	2 971	778	1 150	335	828	92	834	2	-13	1
Q2	1 461	3 049	789	1 232	330	821	229	1 363	17	116	8
Q3	1 643	3 001	782	1 260	304	870	232	1 152	10	70	20
Q4	1 659	3 030	854	1 302	321	844	207	1 620	-39	109	2
1979 Q1	1 642	3 307	886	1 304	378	807	218	2 151	-1	181	-5
Q2	1 978	3 359	1 072	1 332	359	868	355	2 040	-1	98	12
Q3	2 080	3 640	936	1 475	386	970	343	2 720	-4	212	-10
Q4	2 458	3 732	1 049	1 530	434	943	248	2 366	-11	119	-32
1980 Q1	2 311	3 656	1 263	1 551	409	871	195	1 742	-16	324	-28
Q2	2 308	3 752	1 244	1 661	457	932	116	1 193	24	-108	9
Q3	2 407	3 713	1 282	1 733	440	947	173	298	-3	146	27
Q4	2 258	3 772	1 443	1 708	451	992	-5	-439	1	135	35
1981 Q1	2 229	3 690	1 240	1 663	402	876	94	-91	4	149	-31
Q2	2 255	3 705	1 386	1 683	454	794	168	427	2	86	-53
Q3	2 600	3 682	1 433	1 702	440	545	114	1 071	-	23	17
Q4	2 632	3 639	1 455	1 732	567	500	39	1 124	3	86	-26
1982 Q1	2 617	3 696	1 500	1 717	483	470	179	1 216	-1	239	-43
Q2	2 888	3 776	1 634	1 718	564	479	147	749	2	235	-12
Q3	2 947	3 963	1 693	1 795	591	495	81	35	-2	110	115
Q4	3 445	3 857	1 379	1 884	586	647	13	-155	5	80	95

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37 Summary capital account

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£ million

	Expenditure										
	Gross domestic fixed capital formation						Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress				
	Personal sector[8]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government
	AAUW	AAUS	AAUO	AAUK	AAUC	AAUG	AAUX	AAUT	AAAP	AAUL	AAAD
1983 Q1	3 204	3 849	1 369	1 934	651	853	173	1 049	68	122	55
Q2	3 527	3 849	1 205	1 930	588	664	169	937	62	203	54
Q3	3 478	3 891	1 296	2 001	635	791	159	1 162	-10	73	160
Q4	3 587	4 301	1 468	2 019	616	909	197	1 168	-82	-27	-23
1984 Q1	3 802	4 401	1 487	1 923	667	896	161	1 753	1	-226	-72
Q2	3 564	4 865	1 759	1 797	682	940	134	1 518	23	-170	93
Q3	3 620	4 967	1 858	1 823	686	983	62	778	-	-72	98
Q4	3 597	5 389	1 918	1 703	684	956	156	1 321	-	90	161
1985 Q1	3 813	6 169	2 455	1 511	741	733	121	1 311	-	11	121
Q2	3 902	6 022	1 519	1 476	728	939	117	842	-	5	87
Q3	3 644	6 266	1 984	1 395	804	928	90	-210	-	40	153
Q4	4 014	6 343	1 868	1 389	841	869	102	632	-	48	89
1986 Q1	4 004	6 431	1 947	1 389	727	1 052	145	-599	-	-201	-7
Q2	4 208	6 317	1 763	1 381	871	940	71	-237	-	-19	63
Q3	4 701	6 888	1 724	1 349	865	905	100	1 101	-	30	-89
Q4	4 893	6 897	1 867	1 336	871	883	220	2 310	-	-161	-204
1987 Q1	5 004	7 115	1 862	1 259	794	987	146	1 109	-	-127	-204
Q2	5 181	7 863	2 043	919	821	860	253	1 657	-	90	-47
Q3	5 852	8 243	1 929	1 182	795	944	266	1 305	-	36	-50
Q4	5 558	8 932	2 564	1 165	935	988	153	1 857	-	-121	-197
1988 Q1	5 675	9 237	2 743	1 242	1 077	728	239	1 822	-	22	-80
Q2	6 554	10 172	3 171	1 115	868	891	286	1 332	-	111	-57
Q3	7 302	10 189	3 414	1 038	835	406	204	2 580	-	21	-94
Q4	7 205	10 757	3 103	1 097	950	403	505	4 319	-	104	-91
1989 Q1	7 059	11 121	3 760	1 093	1 198	747	313	3 501	-	198	-60
Q2	6 397	11 547	3 628	1 237	1 146	860	338	3 276	-	176	-49
Q3	6 142	11 659	3 730	1 289	1 364	929	116	2 283	-	-54	-50
Q4	6 456	11 639	3 447	1 214	1 363	1 447	539	167	-	11	-5
1990 Q1	6 177	13 045	3 578	1 092	1 486	1 270	140	1 542	-	-80	2
Q2	5 744	13 124	3 453	1 126	1 445	1 306	310	2 258	-	-17	23

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£ million

	Total receipts				Total expenditure				Financial surplus or deficit by sector[1]						
	Saving[2]	Capital transfers	Residual error	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress[3]	Net investment abroad[4]	Total investment	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
Seasonally adjusted														
	CJBJ	AAAZ	DJDS	CJBL	DECR	CJBQ	-AAVI	CJBL	AAVH	AAVG	AAVF	AAVD	AAVA	AAVB
1955 Q1	..	-	78	..	686	..	-27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	-118	..	711	..	-29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	14	..	749	..	-41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	56	..	765	..	-58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	..	-	60	..	773	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	52	..	789	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	-6	..	804	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	99	..	827	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957 Q1	..	-	152	..	853	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	63	..	869	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	52	..	871	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	77	..	888	..	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958 Q1	..	-	113	..	909	..	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	77	..	897	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	122	..	893	..	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	77	..	905	..	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959 Q1	..	-	45	..	909	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	101	..	967	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	47	..	958	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	133	..	1 022	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960 Q1	..	-	14	..	1 026	..	-27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	-70	..	1 035	..	-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	-106	..	1 067	..	-90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	57	..	1 104	..	-45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1961 Q1	..	-	81	..	1 151	..	-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	5	..	1 187	..	-28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	60	..	1 216	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	-9	..	1 196	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1962 Q1	..	-	-6	..	1 208	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	-	88	..	1 242	..	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	-	-71	..	1 235	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	-	58	..	1 219	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1963 Q1	1 113	-	77	1 190	1 138	-4	56	1 190	210	-82	-23	-57	24	-93
Q2	1 326	-	65	1 391	1 292	69	30	1 391	10	124	-15	-64	64	-154
Q3	1 424	-	-25	1 399	1 328	50	21	1 399	169	186	-28	-134	7	-154
Q4	1 573	-	18	1 591	1 386	198	7	1 591	154	93	-6	-141	59	-170
1964 Q1	1 554	-	38	1 594	1 468	193	-67	1 594	182	62	-63	-143	15	-160
Q2	1 653	-	65	1 718	1 517	254	-53	1 718	165	-15	-37	-130	93	-194
Q3	1 638	-	-13	1 624	1 549	189	-114	1 624	243	-87	-34	-117	75	-180
Q4	1 685	-	74	1 758	1 589	307	-138	1 758	176	-164	-36	-190	197	-194
1965 Q1	1 837	-	-24	1 815	1 620	201	-6	1 815	226	-45	-39	-176	227	-177
Q2	1 794	-	4	1 797	1 636	182	-21	1 797	217	43	-36	-149	95	-194
Q3	1 834	-	-18	1 816	1 654	202	-40	1 816	312	-37	-45	-164	143	-231
Q4	1 898	-	-20	1 877	1 720	167	-10	1 877	247	-36	-46	-135	216	-235
1966 Q1	1 939	-	-53	1 886	1 716	210	-40	1 886	489	-360	-42	-177	303	-200
Q2	1 886	-	69	1 955	1 730	223	2	1 955	163	42	-58	-200	204	-218
Q3	1 960	-	-18	1 942	1 799	138	5	1 942	266	84	-53	-258	209	-225
Q4	1 900	-	101	2 001	1 818	22	161	2 001	289	138	-94	-206	192	-259
1967 Q1	1 747	-	200	1 947	1 870	37	40	1 947	232	-60	-79	-262	284	-275
Q2	1 988	-	4	1 992	1 978	56	-42	1 992	203	110	-68	-261	233	-263
Q3	1 799	-	214	2 013	1 946	94	-27	2 013	299	-31	-87	-340	193	-275
Q4	1 927	-	-29	1 898	1 914	236	-252	1 898	141	155	-50	-180	-10	-279
1968 Q1	1 954	-	109	2 063	2 052	124	-113	2 063	76	162	-104	-220	192	-328
Q2	2 249	-	57	2 306	2 068	316	-78	2 306	318	45	-91	-176	64	-295
Q3	2 255	-	142	2 397	2 128	289	-20	2 397	65	85	-109	-184	269	-288
Q4	2 283	-	228	2 511	2 258	306	-53	2 511	-17	-180	-135	-138	470	-281

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£ million

	Total receipts				Total expenditure				Financial surplus or deficit by sector[1]					
	Saving[2]	Capital transfers	Residual error	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress[3]	Net investment abroad[4]	Total investment	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	CJBJ	AAAZ	DJDS	CJBL	DECR	CJBQ	-AAVI	CJBL	AAVH	AAVG	AAVF	AAVD	AAVA	AAVB
1969 Q1	2 653	-	-199	2 454	2 110	306	38	2 454	135	100	-144	-103	564	-315
Q2	2 610	-	-28	2 582	2 155	310	117	2 582	218	118	-237	-139	447	-262
Q3	2 718	-	31	2 749	2 262	304	183	2 749	120	98	-181	-94	512	-303
Q4	2 838	-	-39	2 799	2 305	350	144	2 799	75	54	-141	-169	675	-311
1970 Q1	2 868	-	-21	2 847	2 245	277	325	2 847	172	2	-189	-146	753	-246
Q2	3 001	-	-54	2 947	2 440	337	170	2 947	419	-221	-160	-223	728	-319
Q3	3 074	-	-54	3 020	2 476	443	101	3 020	261	-124	-169	-187	702	-328
Q4	3 242	-	-56	3 186	2 575	386	225	3 186	264	150	-84	-288	609	-370
1971 Q1	3 211	-	-96	3 115	2 525	374	216	3 115	86	176	-62	-327	697	-258
Q2	3 123	-	144	3 267	2 695	292	280	3 267	62	193	-77	-257	503	-288
Q3	3 035	-	377	3 412	2 799	247	366	3 412	-112	290	-74	-203	373	-285
Q4	2 995	-	388	3 383	2 875	256	252	3 383	-72	355	-139	-312	364	-332
1972 Q1	2 889	-	153	3 042	2 810	74	158	3 042	75	256	-93	-237	285	-281
Q2	3 405	-	28	3 433	2 943	317	173	3 433	385	301	-104	-240	91	-288
Q3	3 395	-	-78	3 317	3 023	410	-116	3 317	48	451	-121	-110	-1	-305
Q4	3 737	-	-71	3 666	3 164	514	-12	3 666	128	529	-99	-167	80	-412
1973 Q1	3 994	-38	156	4 111	3 520	834	-243	4 111	121	109	-45	-207	78	-454
Q2	4 300	-19	-18	4 263	3 547	816	-100	4 263	388	268	-80	-152	-30	-476
Q3	4 636	-1	68	4 703	3 697	1 316	-310	4 703	375	-64	-83	-187	89	-508
Q4	4 870	-1	59	4 927	3 962	1 369	-404	4 927	584	-65	-61	-241	-106	-573
1974 Q1	4 613	-	542	5 154	4 126	1 734	-706	5 154	591	-394	-166	-252	-293	-733
Q2	5 092	-29	392	5 455	4 172	2 170	-887	5 455	275	-799	-204	-337	288	-502
Q3	4 938	-40	559	5 457	4 457	1 824	-824	5 457	836	-884	-215	-352	-64	-704
Q4	4 714	-6	617	5 326	4 742	1 426	-842	5 326	858	-396	-134	-615	-300	-873
1975 Q1	5 300	-	186	5 487	4 831	1 070	-414	5 487	1 448	47	-17	-803	-763	-513
Q2	4 805	-	947	5 753	5 189	859	-295	5 753	531	20	-101	-632	-438	-623
Q3	5 428	-	396	5 824	5 488	982	-646	5 824	1 103	-90	-233	-749	-727	-346
Q4	5 883	-	733	6 614	5 527	1 256	-169	6 614	972	252	-114	-641	-450	-919
1976 Q1	6 147	-	1 045	7 192	5 869	1 159	164	7 192	1 260	317	-165	-739	-1 435	-119
Q2	6 329	-	1 139	7 467	6 047	1 681	-261	7 467	773	-2	-148	-598	-752	-672
Q3	6 831	-	1 166	7 997	6 186	2 195	-384	7 997	1 344	-545	-77	-481	-1 167	-624
Q4	7 552	-	1 105	8 658	6 402	2 547	-291	8 658	612	-250	107	-468	-944	-454
1977 Q1	8 189	-	148	8 336	6 239	2 387	-290	8 336	612	87	468	-284	-843	-477
Q2	7 773	-	352	8 125	6 683	1 762	-320	8 125	267	-170	267	-281	-302	-453
Q3	7 984	-	528	8 512	6 856	1 329	327	8 512	524	510	152	-355	-554	-478
Q4	8 133	-	901	9 035	7 258	1 441	336	9 035	1 067	397	19	-456	-1 245	-348
1978 Q1	7 521	-	791	8 313	7 508	916	-111	8 313	711	695	-71	-241	-1 600	-397
Q2	9 240	-	736	9 976	7 682	1 733	561	9 976	1 372	22	-209	-243	-713	-404
Q3	9 039	-	502	9 542	7 860	1 484	198	9 542	1 462	694	-76	-181	-1 814	-390
Q4	9 557	-	829	10 384	8 010	1 899	475	10 384	1 846	66	60	-333	-1 448	-543
1979 Q1	10 323	-	-97	10 226	8 324	2 544	-642	10 226	1 900	-379	187	-543	-1 312	-398
Q2	10 628	-	866	11 498	8 968	2 504	26	11 498	230	369	-38	-402	-458	-545
Q3	12 489	-	590	13 079	9 487	3 261	331	13 079	1 767	-252	228	-601	-743	-658
Q4	12 263	-	409	12 668	10 146	2 690	-168	12 668	3 140	-664	-143	-601	-1 809	-496
1980 Q1	12 544	-	-346	12 205	10 061	2 217	-73	12 205	1 762	295	-1	-582	-377	-831
Q2	11 885	-	-416	11 468	10 354	1 234	-120	11 468	2 851	138	-106	-608	-1 533	-445
Q3	10 816	-	1 498	12 313	10 522	641	1 150	12 313	3 089	-170	-87	-718	-1 720	-741
Q4	11 430	-	811	12 237	10 624	-273	1 886	12 237	3 915	275	-353	-642	-1 537	-579
1981 Q1	11 214	-	1 943	13 160	10 100	125	2 935	13 160	3 836	202	-303	-564	-2 050	-132
Q2	11 820	-	1 062	12 881	10 277	630	1 974	12 881	2 907	1 267	-623	-190	-2 214	-234
Q3	12 618	-	-470	12 148	10 402	1 225	521	12 148	2 438	442	-487	-191	-1 182	-29
Q4	13 354	-	-283	13 069	10 525	1 226	1 318	13 069	2 958	362	-656	-212	-1 093	244
1982 Q1	12 627	-	863	13 492	10 483	1 590	1 419	13 492	2 869	-1 021	-565	-292	-842	405
Q2	12 827	-	-44	12 784	11 059	1 121	604	12 784	3 261	599	-825	-322	-2 250	184
Q3	12 879	-	-160	12 719	11 484	339	896	12 719	2 224	1 354	-831	-47	-1 910	266
Q4	13 032	-	537	13 566	11 798	38	1 730	13 566	1 660	2 769	-353	-165	-2 563	-152

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

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£ million

	Total receipts				Total expenditure				Financial surplus or deficit by sector[1]					
	Saving[2]	Capital transfers	Residual error	Total	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress[3]	Net investment abroad[4]	Total investment	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	CJBJ	AAAZ	DJDS	CJBL	DECR	CJBQ	-AAVI	CJBL	AAVH	AAVG	AAVF	AAVD	AAVA	AAVB
1983 Q1	14 268	-	778	15 049	11 860	1 467	1 722	15 049	1 498	1 281	-117	-92	-1 072	-557
Q2	13 638	-	-346	13 293	11 763	1 425	105	13 293	2 137	997	374	-18	-2 834	-206
Q3	14 849	-	171	15 018	12 092	1 544	1 382	15 018	1 405	2 930	511	-215	-3 035	-383
Q4	14 565	-	148	14 711	12 900	1 233	578	14 711	1 849	203	301	58	-1 359	-620
1984 Q1	16 005	-	104	16 108	13 176	1 617	1 315	16 108	1 995	1 876	-18	355	-2 481	-515
Q2	14 853	-	208	15 062	13 607	1 598	-143	15 062	2 079	1 171	-500	103	-2 556	-649
Q3	14 809	-	-96	14 713	13 937	866	-90	14 713	2 676	1 400	-534	-225	-2 655	-656
Q4	16 662	-	63	16 725	14 247	1 728	750	16 725	2 875	1 558	-15	-531	-2 519	-681
1985 Q1	16 463	-	81	16 539	15 422	1 564	-447	16 539	1 213	1 487	90	-494	-2 468	-351
Q2	17 054	-	74	17 134	14 586	1 051	1 497	17 134	2 768	1 390	-330	80	-2 026	-465
Q3	16 125	-	57	16 186	15 021	73	1 092	16 186	2 108	898	-62	372	-1 864	-421
Q4	16 768	-	40	16 803	15 324	871	608	16 803	1 951	623	214	69	-1 949	-335
1986 Q1	16 209	-	-35	16 168	15 550	-662	1 280	16 168	1 045	1 537	938	394	-1 935	-658
Q2	15 600	-	-192	15 415	15 480	-122	57	15 415	1 128	246	881	389	-2 079	-323
Q3	16 747	-	119	16 869	16 432	1 142	-705	16 869	817	-147	774	181	-2 226	-226
Q4	18 243	-	18	18 256	16 747	2 165	-656	18 256	164	-779	1 234	387	-1 692	17
1987 Q1	17 987	-	231	18 213	17 021	924	268	18 213	-556	1 335	1 520	111	-2 061	-307
Q2	18 521	-	247	18 777	17 687	1 953	-863	18 777	-270	-123	720	438	-1 882	-2
Q3	18 994	-	201	19 197	18 945	1 557	-1 305	19 197	-1 530	-483	955	403	-660	-193
Q4	19 432	-	125	19 552	20 142	1 692	-2 282	19 552	-1 509	-1 534	645	426	50	-480
1988 Q1	19 777	-	-334	19 436	20 702	2 003	-3 269	19 436	-2 241	-1 771	745	305	458	-424
Q2	21 942	-	-433	21 518	22 771	1 672	-2 925	21 518	-2 393	-1 607	63	355	1 386	-305
Q3	22 886	-	-472	22 415	23 184	2 711	-3 480	22 415	-3 694	-2 581	587	677	1 845	157
Q4	23 342	-	-464	22 875	23 515	4 837	-5 477	22 875	-3 691	-4 391	713	545	1 771	43
1989 Q1	24 493	-	-83	24 410	24 978	3 952	-4 520	24 410	-2 462	-4 974	745	409	1 919	-74
Q2	23 681	-	207	23 888	24 815	3 741	-4 668	23 888	-981	-5 195	460	255	391	195
Q3	21 385	-	-127	21 258	25 113	2 295	-6 150	21 258	140	-8 246	938	535	694	-84
Q4	22 375	-	115	22 490	25 566	712	-3 788	22 490	-1 150	-6 139	1 521	375	2 265	-775
1990 Q1	23 864	-	-224	23 640	26 648	1 604	-4 612	23 640	441	-8 236	2 013	3 248	-1 829	-25
Q2	23 547	-	282	23 829	26 198	2 574	-4 943	23 829	1 107	-10 182	1 705	873	79	1 193

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

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£ million

	Receipts											
	Saving[2]						Capital transfers (net)					
	Personal sector[5]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
Seasonally adjusted												
	AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAUA	AAUE	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	AAUB	AAUF
1955 Q1	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	199	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957 Q1	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958 Q1	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959 Q1	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	245	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960 Q1	230	633	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	327	659	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	376	651	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	428	649	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1961 Q1	402	602	12	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	485	618	32	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	472	550	14	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	446	525	40	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1962 Q1	413	485	18	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	336	534	26	169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	446	551	17	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	478	528	21	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1963 Q1	432	419	13	145	38	66	-48	3	-	2	30	13
Q2	337	647	21	176	81	64	-53	2	-	2	38	11
Q3	471	707	12	131	30	73	-54	2	-	2	40	10
Q4	487	771	35	125	91	64	-49	2	-	3	33	11
1964 Q1	505	777	-22	142	60	92	-50	3	-	2	32	13
Q2	513	769	5	159	130	77	-43	3	-	3	25	12
Q3	560	678	11	182	119	88	-46	3	-	2	27	14
Q4	537	681	15	125	253	74	-43	4	-	3	22	14
1965 Q1	561	733	22	149	292	80	-34	2	-	4	14	14
Q2	568	794	26	169	153	84	-32	3	-	2	14	13
Q3	630	759	17	154	207	67	-31	5	-	3	11	12
Q4	630	714	19	189	284	62	-36	5	-1	2	13	17
1966 Q1	861	435	27	156	358	102	-42	5	-	3	22	12
Q2	523	809	18	169	274	93	-41	5	-	2	18	16
Q3	611	806	22	138	283	100	-40	7	-1	3	13	18
Q4	644	721	-8	182	272	89	-33	4	-1	3	11	16
1967 Q1	594	530	3	168	369	83	-38	7	-	3	12	16
Q2	646	696	18	171	347	110	-43	41	-1	2	-21	22
Q3	701	536	19	93	344	106	-43	63	-2	4	-45	23
Q4	564	775	42	251	205	90	-46	121	-1	7	-111	30
1968 Q1	516	741	14	189	421	73	-39	95	-1	13	-100	32
Q2	801	826	18	218	287	99	-51	114	-1	10	-104	32
Q3	543	909	21	208	463	111	-63	111	-4	12	-85	29
Q4	530	718	16	230	670	119	-80	107	1	34	-91	29

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

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£ million

	Receipts											
	Saving[2]						Capital transfers (net)					
	Personal sector[5]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAUA	AAUE	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	AAUB	AAUF
1969 Q1	681	934	20	231	724	63	-124	114	-1	15	-33	29
Q2	691	946	-	199	636	138	-90	129	-4	17	-80	28
Q3	658	945	6	256	733	120	-92	139	-3	19	-93	30
Q4	607	930	36	194	946	125	-91	192	-22	19	-133	35
1970 Q1	653	979	-32	224	916	128	-92	87	-8	18	-33	28
Q2	906	849	9	199	930	108	-89	107	-9	19	-62	34
Q3	814	936	46	220	943	115	-88	114	-7	20	-73	34
Q4	820	1 201	86	176	846	113	-90	128	-6	19	-81	30
1971 Q1	646	1 118	118	163	978	188	-63	148	-5	25	-136	31
Q2	775	1 116	106	208	760	158	-89	139	-6	24	-97	29
Q3	687	1 177	125	266	610	170	-89	130	-5	19	-88	33
Q4	731	1 307	34	180	582	161	-86	97	-6	15	-50	30
1972 Q1	805	1 160	86	148	489	201	-85	88	-7	18	-42	28
Q2	1 263	1 326	76	248	301	191	-96	93	-7	17	-42	35
Q3	955	1 607	129	297	224	183	-88	74	-8	49	-53	26
Q4	1 080	1 871	121	272	267	126	-107	81	-8	37	-18	15
1973 Q1	947	1 901	242	332	351	221	-68	71	-5	40	-91	15
Q2	1 312	1 991	253	327	226	191	-87	78	-5	38	-60	17
Q3	1 360	2 104	284	328	354	206	-100	94	-6	36	-54	29
Q4	1 579	2 350	333	265	162	181	-72	75	-7	36	-51	18
1974 Q1	1 493	2 438	255	267	7	153	-41	67	-9	36	-61	8
Q2	1 287	2 382	216	420	561	226	-90	78	-9	38	-40	-6
Q3	1 790	2 114	190	399	209	236	-104	67	-9	40	-32	-2
Q4	1 822	2 263	295	292	69	-27	-86	72	-9	99	-97	15
1975 Q1	2 390	2 358	243	314	-339	334	-70	81	77	69	-190	33
Q2	1 754	2 143	269	403	-97	333	-100	74	-8	60	-36	10
Q3	2 243	2 304	238	383	-274	534	-77	110	-8	79	-94	-10
Q4	2 151	2 798	264	547	24	99	-55	101	-7	81	-120	-
1976 Q1	2 382	2 956	287	565	-971	928	-49	83	-7	93	-113	-7
Q2	2 041	3 103	373	692	-228	348	-31	87	-7	92	-143	2
Q3	2 676	3 220	463	779	-680	373	-12	77	-7	85	-135	-8
Q4	2 138	3 916	636	760	-400	502	29	82	-7	107	-218	7
1977 Q1	2 013	4 163	942	890	-262	443	35	72	-7	114	-210	-4
Q2	1 887	3 731	719	792	208	436	14	77	-6	120	-199	-6
Q3	2 138	3 896	793	840	-68	385	28	42	-6	87	-147	-4
Q4	2 800	4 191	645	762	-793	528	-2	52	-7	97	-129	-11
1978 Q1	2 177	4 362	636	742	-807	411	72	138	73	154	-457	20
Q2	2 991	4 353	621	1 000	-130	405	71	81	-24	105	-245	12
Q3	3 266	4 760	737	1 020	-1 223	479	71	87	-21	129	-267	1
Q4	3 625	4 624	889	966	-848	301	87	92	-14	112	-277	-
1979 Q1	3 705	4 996	1 098	849	-715	390	55	83	-26	93	-224	19
Q2	2 508	5 654	1 060	924	183	299	55	114	-27	104	-270	24
Q3	4 170	6 013	1 184	979	-135	278	20	95	-24	107	-232	34
Q4	5 780	5 373	925	940	-1 187	432	66	61	-30	108	-220	15
1980 Q1	4 186	5 623	1 279	1 191	248	17	82	70	-33	102	-244	23
Q2	5 190	4 991	1 197	817	-782	472	85	92	-35	128	-285	15
Q3	5 574	3 716	1 228	1 035	-920	183	95	125	-36	126	-333	23
Q4	6 177	3 466	1 129	1 085	-821	394	-9	142	-38	116	-230	19
1981 Q1	6 107	3 684	954	1 124	-1 382	727	52	117	-13	124	-297	17
Q2	5 294	5 247	778	1 459	-1 502	544	36	152	-13	120	-311	16
Q3	5 123	5 034	956	1 396	-413	522	29	161	-10	138	-312	-6
Q4	5 658	4 998	1 081	1 456	-568	729	-29	127	-279	150	16	15
1982 Q1	5 583	3 697	1 037	1 585	-163	888	82	194	-103	79	-239	-13
Q2	6 235	5 073	827	1 532	-1 538	698	61	51	-16	99	-160	-35
Q3	5 148	5 311	875	1 718	-971	798	104	41	-15	140	-233	-37
Q4	4 998	6 266	1 045	1 644	-1 505	584	120	205	-14	155	-377	-89

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£ million

	Receipts											
	Saving[2]						Capital transfers (net)					
	Personal sector[5]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations[5]	Central government[5]	Local authorities[5]
	AAUU	AAUQ	AAUM	AAUI	AAUA	AAUE	AAUV	AAUR	AAUN	AAUJ	AAUB	AAUF
1983 Q1	4 739	6 017	1 334	1 805	-63	436	136	162	-14	159	-303	-140
Q2	5 632	5 714	1 658	1 962	-1 930	602	201	69	-17	153	-262	-144
Q3	4 745	7 946	1 811	1 711	-1 992	628	297	37	-14	148	-248	-220
Q4	5 248	5 618	1 703	1 908	-472	560	385	54	-16	142	-294	-271
1984 Q1	5 553	7 960	1 482	1 892	-1 589	707	405	70	-12	160	-297	-326
Q2	5 425	7 496	1 302	1 590	-1 378	418	352	58	-20	140	-403	-127
Q3	6 092	7 095	1 340	1 391	-1 548	439	266	50	-16	135	-323	-112
Q4	6 385	8 229	1 919	1 129	-1 324	324	243	39	-16	133	-350	-49
1985 Q1	4 957	8 992	2 571	873	-1 314	384	190	15	-14	155	-292	-2
Q2	6 672	8 229	1 221	1 411	-955	476	115	15	-33	150	-256	-2
Q3	5 787	6 902	1 952	1 630	-632	486	55	40	-32	177	-275	21
Q4	6 005	7 538	2 112	1 354	-762	521	62	42	-39	152	-257	13
1986 Q1	5 142	7 221	2 959	1 517	-957	327	52	148	-74	65	-258	67
Q2	5 460	6 218	2 688	1 634	-965	565	-53	108	-44	117	-180	52
Q3	5 644	7 772	2 545	1 413	-1 268	641	-26	70	-47	147	-182	38
Q4	5 282	8 376	3 155	1 435	-788	783	-5	52	-54	127	-237	117
1987 Q1	4 642	9 463	3 407	1 100	-1 222	597	-48	96	-25	143	-249	83
Q2	5 214	9 366	2 791	1 309	-950	791	-50	31	-28	138	-158	67
Q3	4 650	9 101	2 912	1 393	233	705	-62	-36	-28	228	-148	46
Q4	4 304	9 268	3 243	1 265	926	426	-102	-13	-34	205	-138	82
1988 Q1	3 852	9 310	3 530	1 315	1 527	243	-179	-22	-42	254	-72	61
Q2	4 625	9 904	3 265	1 418	2 196	534	-178	-7	-31	163	1	52
Q3	3 944	9 684	4 037	1 572	3 175	474	-132	504	-36	164	-589	89
Q4	4 757	10 695	3 859	1 522	2 101	408	-738	-10	-43	224	529	38
1989 Q1	5 163	9 681	4 579	1 420	3 048	602	-253	-33	-74	280	9	71
Q2	5 867	9 655	4 132	1 436	2 470	121	-113	-27	-44	232	-982	934
Q3	6 453	5 781	4 721	1 387	2 462	581	-55	-85	-53	383	-454	264
Q4	6 161	5 820	5 061	1 230	3 883	220	-316	-153	-93	370	-260	452
1990 Q1	6 916	6 668	5 769	939	2 635	937	-158	-317	-178	3 321	-2 976	308
Q2	7 300	5 387	5 259	1 025	2 560	2 016	-139	-187	-101	957	-1 013	483

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

	Expenditure										
	Gross domestic fixed capital formation						Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress				
	Personal sector[6]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government
Seasonally adjusted											
	AAAW	AAAS	AAAO	AAAK	AAAC	AAAG	AAAX	AAAT	AAAP	AAAL	AAAD
1955 Q1	..	..	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956 Q1	..	..	..	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957 Q1	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	159	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958 Q1	..	..	..	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	166	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959 Q1	..	..	..	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	195	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	235	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960 Q1	..	..	..	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1961 Q1	..	..	..	209	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	242	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	233	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1962 Q1	..	..	..	258	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	211	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	225	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	239	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1963 Q1	189	441	37	251	53	160	12	34	..	-43	-3
Q2	247	472	34	219	51	231	12	78	..	20	-5
Q3	247	467	38	266	70	242	7	35	..	7	-2
Q4	258	528	44	288	61	250	8	177	..	-26	2
1964 Q1	265	503	42	327	82	251	27	187	..	-25	3
Q2	269	561	39	255	59	286	25	250	..	26	-6
Q3	263	588	43	290	75	286	27	156	..	14	-
Q4	269	636	55	315	75	289	22	241	..	-4	-
1965 Q1	284	582	62	367	86	275	28	182	..	-17	4
Q2	294	589	59	282	68	282	18	196	..	22	-3
Q3	291	592	61	307	77	302	27	175	..	16	-3
Q4	304	659	67	336	77	327	8	115	..	-17	1
1966 Q1	310	585	70	384	86	320	25	200	..	-23	3
Q2	301	582	72	312	80	316	21	222	..	38	-
Q3	309	590	73	377	88	334	23	112	..	25	-2
Q4	290	646	89	382	89	378	-3	-49	..	2	-1
1967 Q1	308	581	84	456	109	384	17	2	..	9	2
Q2	362	608	82	368	88	379	31	54	..	41	-5
Q3	358	559	101	409	102	393	25	50	..	32	3
Q4	343	587	95	432	104	416	16	154	..	-5	-3
1968 Q1	352	573	115	469	136	449	34	82	5	-17	9
Q2	390	612	98	364	106	404	42	315	6	25	-
Q3	422	648	115	390	110	416	25	258	7	17	-2
Q4	427	820	140	392	111	417	23	201	17	-8	-4

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account

continued

£ million

	Expenditure										
	Gross domestic fixed capital formation						Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress				
	Personal sector[6]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government
	AAAW	AAAS	AAAO	AAAK	AAAC	AAAG	AAAX	AAAT	AAAP	AAAL	AAAD
1969 Q1	350	626	161	429	135	431	44	294	6	-57	6
Q2	355	707	178	325	97	401	44	286	49	16	-1
Q3	430	732	150	357	128	439	37	221	28	16	-
Q4	401	843	162	371	136	488	31	250	1	-2	1
1970 Q1	335	742	180	437	146	439	20	291	-27	-20	-
Q2	384	815	175	392	127	426	31	397	-20	22	-3
Q3	442	826	170	383	165	461	32	315	29	51	4
Q4	442	913	193	464	152	527	32	295	-19	10	3
1971 Q1	430	770	178	512	159	532	41	289	-1	34	3
Q2	589	839	179	413	142	430	69	258	-8	54	1
Q3	640	860	188	448	150	472	61	128	-5	47	1
Q4	656	926	203	485	164	529	62	148	-21	6	2
1972 Q1	581	847	172	522	175	583	37	117	-1	-89	7
Q2	765	922	144	400	147	458	61	219	23	86	3
Q3	760	907	223	417	170	497	49	299	5	43	3
Q4	773	1 087	243	432	162	553	65	365	-10	29	4
1973 Q1	640	1 099	306	567	208	802	113	726	-33	33	-
Q2	754	1 110	329	447	167	601	132	710	-22	64	8
Q3	682	1 184	328	503	201	719	179	1 059	16	43	11
Q4	709	1 390	453	551	209	767	194	1 138	-19	-19	2
1974 Q1	673	1 239	401	641	279	1 048	177	1 632	-5	-51	1
Q2	745	1 367	404	629	199	611	227	1 899	-22	134	5
Q3	655	1 514	389	667	240	903	168	1 526	1	117	-2
Q4	732	1 677	458	921	252	853	134	1 100	13	89	11
1975 Q1	864	1 518	329	986	308	1 055	77	847	-7	235	-14
Q2	1 066	1 574	328	818	272	837	62	637	4	240	-7
Q3	933	1 865	431	1 013	345	831	106	596	30	189	9
Q4	953	1 823	436	1 103	336	1 011	121	880	-18	177	3
1976 Q1	1 066	1 633	424	1 371	434	1 246	123	1 083	-2	53	6
Q2	1 099	1 942	432	1 032	308	863	146	1 259	42	301	17
Q3	1 021	2 189	543	1 072	331	943	249	1 588	-5	278	7
Q4	1 204	2 255	581	1 218	335	962	277	2 055	-1	134	-28
1977 Q1	1 293	1 961	436	1 262	457	1 093	296	2 200	8	37	-2
Q2	1 380	2 452	435	1 074	247	742	251	1 558	-32	85	11
Q3	1 339	2 499	616	1 173	296	817	210	844	17	131	29
Q4	1 493	2 841	695	1 270	294	871	181	1 045	-8	46	12
1978 Q1	1 508	2 782	745	1 275	426	1 016	156	1 075	2	-105	1
Q2	1 479	2 994	732	1 120	262	678	213	1 461	17	160	8
Q3	1 569	3 057	772	1 228	291	832	211	1 042	10	141	20
Q4	1 653	3 218	954	1 321	311	837	180	1 391	-39	86	2
1979 Q1	1 650	3 099	856	1 426	474	1 029	261	2 489	-1	95	-5
Q2	1 899	3 283	1 008	1 235	289	699	324	2 199	-1	126	12
Q3	1 997	3 677	899	1 434	373	937	369	2 644	-4	297	-10
Q4	2 612	3 979	1 180	1 546	421	923	210	1 945	-11	92	-32
1980 Q1	2 352	3 433	1 215	1 697	524	1 168	199	2 229	-16	238	-28
Q2	2 190	3 651	1 175	1 563	364	708	103	1 360	24	-93	9
Q3	2 327	3 741	1 209	1 683	427	909	153	258	-3	236	27
Q4	2 415	4 068	1 633	1 710	442	957	24	-1 053	1	116	35
1981 Q1	2 091	3 471	1 213	1 839	518	1 179	114	494	4	52	-31
Q2	2 340	3 597	1 288	1 591	362	569	115	592	2	94	-53
Q3	2 719	3 695	1 347	1 628	427	510	142	1 053	-	115	17
Q4	2 566	3 953	1 666	1 722	556	457	44	392	3	83	-26
1982 Q1	2 441	3 480	1 497	1 920	632	825	211	1 881	-1	115	-43
Q2	2 951	3 648	1 515	1 613	443	235	101	895	2	233	-12
Q3	3 056	3 955	1 605	1 707	580	454	120	8	-2	216	115
Q4	3 449	4 209	1 589	1 874	569	577	-12	-939	5	100	95

See footnotes on page 174.

37 Summary capital account
continued

	Expenditure										
	Gross domestic fixed capital formation						Increase in book value of stocks and work in progress				
	Personal sector[6]	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government	Local authorities	Personal sector	Industrial and commercial companies	Financial companies and institutions	Public corporations	Central government
	AAAW	AAAS	AAAD	AAAK	AAAC	AAAG	AAAX	AAAT	AAAP	AAAL	AAAD
1983 Q1	2 754	3 638	55	2 165	829	1 338	188	1 731	68	-56	55
Q2	3 581	3 697	54	1 796	446	367	171	1 101	62	204	54
Q3	3 702	3 874	160	1 917	618	699	273	1 075	-10	201	160
Q4	3 759	4 681	-23	2 006	597	813	66	409	-82	22	-23
1984 Q1	3 248	4 210	-72	2 200	888	1 441	201	2 152	1	-409	-72
Q2	3 643	4 605	93	1 662	509	550	129	1 881	23	-166	93
Q3	4 017	4 900	98	1 714	647	891	112	764	-	82	98
Q4	3 675	5 907	161	1 670	675	893	71	573	-	115	161
1985 Q1	3 286	5 917	121	1 830	982	1 265	148	1 652	-	-185	121
Q2	3 976	5 716	87	1 284	553	560	117	1 246	-	4	87
Q3	4 034	6 260	153	1 300	744	839	140	-215	-	203	153
Q4	4 077	6 907	89	1 357	835	805	25	-108	-	82	89
1986 Q1	3 382	6 163	-7	1 678	1 037	1 644	163	-286	-	-404	-7
Q2	4 331	5 990	63	1 206	660	557	76	180	-	-26	63
Q3	5 127	6 876	-89	1 264	784	795	158	1 151	-	207	-89
Q4	4 966	7 504	-204	1 307	853	784	139	1 530	-	-128	-204
1987 Q1	4 214	6 805	-204	1 556	1 112	1 623	159	1 396	-	-295	-204
Q2	5 527	7 442	-47	733	616	461	257	2 097	-	101	-47
Q3	6 295	8 295	-50	1 111	707	796	323	1 364	-	192	-50
Q4	5 559	9 611	-197	1 125	910	899	79	1 071	-	-120	-197
1988 Q1	4 926	8 849	-80	1 620	1 445	1 412	244	2 110	-	-132	-80
Q2	7 018	9 643	-57	881	645	441	294	1 761	-	136	-57
Q3	7 738	10 269	-94	984	736	240	265	2 677	-	169	-94
Q4	7 054	11 594	-91	1 007	904	335	431	3 505	-	85	-91
1989 Q1	6 161	10 558	-60	1 479	1 665	1 589	247	3 532	-	55	-60
Q2	6 987	11 078	-49	1 025	852	350	416	3 971	-	208	-49
Q3	6 654	11 768	-50	1 169	1 202	726	181	2 405	-	83	-50
Q4	6 252	12 562	-5	1 160	1 352	1 318	462	-681	-	-15	-5
1990 Q1	5 585	12 393	2	1 425	2 020	2 419	140	1 853	-	-217	2
Q2	6 381	12 599	23	944	1 121	680	316	2 664	-	17	23

See footnotes on page 174.

38 Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1]

£ million

	Income							Allocation of income					
	Income arising in the United Kingdom							Dividends and interest,etc[3]			UK taxes on income (payments)[5]		
	Gross trading profits[2]												
	After deducting stock appreciation	*of which:* National accounts statistical adjustment	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares	Other[4]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	Total	*of which:* advance corporation tax[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
	CICS	DTAV	AIAC	CIAC	CICN	CIAL	CIDB	CIKB	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA
1955	2 767	..	..	2 886	551	470	3 907	520	369	138	965	..	1 915
1956	2 769	..	..	2 928	653	519	4 100	545	429	130	888	..	2 108
1957	2 934	..	..	3 075	732	522	4 329	587	469	142	975	..	2 156
1958	3 001	..	..	2 983	764	607	4 354	625	505	158	1 017	..	2 049
1959	3 240	..	77	3 317	747	578	4 642	734	493	187	987	..	2 241
1960	3 624	..	77	3 701	839	580	5 120	1 068	477	179	733	..	2 663
1961	3 484	..	121	3 605	904	581	5 090	1 207	531	143	836	..	2 373
1962	3 451	..	110	3 561	904	651	5 116	1 223	574	159	1 001	..	2 159
1963	3 848	..	133	3 981	925	738	5 644	1 360	588	190	881	..	2 625
1964	4 247	..	182	4 429	1 057	693	6 179	1 516	702	227	820	..	2 914
1965	4 396	..	226	4 622	1 218	884	6 724	1 741	874	247	778	..	3 084
1966	4 243	..	240	4 483	1 332	848	6 663	1 661	1 106	210	856	..	2 830
1967	4 439	..	87	4 526	1 476	865	6 867	1 607	1 216	222	1 203	..	2 619
1968	4 648	..	478	5 126	1 724	1 008	7 858	1 588	1 436	336	1 235	..	3 263
1969	5 034	..	580	5 614	1 903	1 240	8 757	1 693	1 677	292	1 278	..	3 817
1970	5 117	..	864	5 981	2 127	1 332	9 440	1 531	1 862	362	1 611	..	4 074
1971	6 168	..	848	7 016	2 449	1 339	10 804	1 704	2 051	457	1 491	..	5 101
1972	6 906	..	1 082	7 988	2 957	1 544	12 489	1 690	2 316	634	1 473	..	6 376
1973	7 845	-	2 261	10 106	4 270	2 593	16 969	1 496	3 405	744	1 866	253	9 458
1974	6 147	-	5 063	11 210	5 349	2 990	19 549	1 352	4 523	649	2 872	987	10 153
1975	7 180	-	4 504	11 684	5 615	2 554	19 853	1 421	4 826	602	2 387	899	10 617
1976	9 033	-	5 587	14 620	6 798	3 742	25 160	1 637	5 293	964	2 312	966	14 954
1977	15 833	-	4 118	19 951	8 035	3 660	31 646	1 880	5 437	1 997	3 252	1 165	19 080
1978	19 062	-	3 443	22 505	8 309	4 456	35 270	2 058	5 930	2 229	4 071	1 323	20 982
1979	21 980	-	7 408	29 388	11 620	7 025	48 033	3 516	9 226	3 992	4 996	1 444	26 303
1980	22 794	-	5 394	28 188	16 160	7 145	51 493	3 508	13 974	4 769	6 613	2 031	22 629
1981	22 634	-	5 064	27 698	17 670	8 893	54 261	3 648	14 794	4 695	8 392	1 872	22 732
1982	28 043	-	3 511	31 554	19 266	9 201	60 021	4 259	16 918	4 659	10 054	2 114	24 131
1983	36 306	-	3 619	39 925	19 278	11 244	70 447	5 152	16 452	5 258	11 784	1 849	31 801
1984	40 986	-	4 123	45 109	22 565	14 218	81 892	5 510	19 468	6 271	13 820	2 862	36 823
1985	50 029	-	2 155	52 184	28 172	15 110	95 466	6 895	25 105	7 499	16 450	3 865	39 517
1986	46 052	-	1 471	47 523	29 848	15 590	92 961	8 673	23 891	5 185	14 278	4 217	40 934
1987	54 301	-	4 137	58 438	32 168	17 933	108 539	10 954	25 394	6 818	15 822	4 869	49 551
1988	61 048	-	5 245	66 293	35 719	22 190	124 202	15 079	28 387	8 412	18 040	5 693	54 284
1989	58 997	-	6 642	65 639	48 527	27 924	142 090	18 585	43 039	9 060	21 976	6 782	49 430

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1989 and water companies from 12 December 1989.

2 Before providing for depreciation.

3 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

4 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

5 Mainly payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax from 6 April 1973) and petroleum revenue tax.

6 Including the additional charge in the financial year 1974/75.

7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

38 Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Income							Allocation of income					
	Income arising in the United Kingdom							Dividends and interest,etc[4]			UK taxes on income (payments)[6]		
	Gross trading profits[2]												
	After deducting stock appreciation[3]	*of which:k National accounts statistical adjustment*	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	Total	*of which:* advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
	CICS	DTAV	AIAC	CIAC	CICN	CIAL	CIDB	CIKB	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA
1960 Q1	891	..	9	900	195	136	1 231	183	111	42	801	..	94
Q2	927	..	35	962	204	129	1 295	322	119	44	-27	..	837
Q3	919	..	5	924	220	152	1 296	267	122	44	-44	..	907
Q4	887	..	28	915	220	163	1 298	296	125	49	3	..	825
1961 Q1	848	..	34	882	210	153	1 245	213	118	31	881	..	2
Q2	836	..	122	958	217	133	1 308	367	130	38	-106	..	879
Q3	957	..	-55	902	240	163	1 305	309	136	29	65	..	766
Q4	843	..	20	863	237	132	1 232	318	147	45	-4	..	726
1962 Q1	773	..	35	808	235	171	1 214	205	140	31	1 022	..	-184
Q2	895	..	26	921	222	169	1 312	375	148	38	-97	..	848
Q3	897	..	7	904	223	165	1 292	317	132	40	55	..	748
Q4	886	..	42	928	224	146	1 298	326	154	50	21	..	747
1963 Q1	743	..	16	759	227	185	1 171	223	135	49	950	..	-186
Q2	1 033	..	22	1 055	228	176	1 459	443	156	45	-82	..	897
Q3	985	..	42	1 027	231	198	1 456	323	138	44	11	..	940
Q4	1 087	..	53	1 140	239	179	1 558	371	159	52	2	..	974
1964 Q1	958	..	84	1 042	244	192	1 478	245	150	56	872	..	155
Q2	1 118	..	48	1 166	257	182	1 605	482	181	62	-97	..	977
Q3	1 059	..	13	1 072	268	161	1 501	388	169	56	8	..	880
Q4	1 112	..	37	1 149	288	158	1 595	401	202	53	37	..	902
1965 Q1	1 067	..	63	1 130	301	214	1 645	321	209	58	929	..	128
Q2	1 123	..	74	1 197	303	226	1 726	536	222	60	-78	..	986
Q3	1 081	..	31	1 112	302	218	1 632	391	212	60	-	..	969
Q4	1 125	..	58	1 183	312	226	1 721	493	231	69	-73	..	1 001
1966 Q1	986	..	110	1 096	318	203	1 617	629	255	54	984	..	-305
Q2	1 021	..	126	1 147	324	237	1 708	414	273	59	-118	..	1 080
Q3	1 112	..	-14	1 098	344	207	1 649	247	281	47	22	..	1 052
Q4	1 124	..	18	1 142	346	201	1 689	371	297	50	-32	..	1 003
1967 Q1	1 104	..	-40	1 064	343	208	1 615	330	285	49	1 160	..	-209
Q2	1 220	..	-25	1 195	349	200	1 744	496	305	65	-15	..	893
Q3	1 024	..	6	1 030	371	208	1 609	386	287	49	52	..	835
Q4	1 091	..	146	1 237	413	249	1 899	395	339	59	6	..	1 100
1968 Q1	1 045	..	172	1 217	427	242	1 886	311	335	78	1 048	..	114
Q2	1 134	..	144	1 278	420	276	1 974	502	356	80	57	..	979
Q3	1 218	..	52	1 270	430	270	1 970	362	354	76	68	..	1 110
Q4	1 251	..	110	1 361	447	220	2 028	413	391	102	62	..	1 060
1969 Q1	1 245	..	142	1 387	457	317	2 161	354	370	66	1 050	..	321
Q2	1 186	..	135	1 321	469	317	2 107	501	428	68	59	..	1 051
Q3	1 189	..	133	1 322	476	303	2 101	372	418	82	84	..	1 145
Q4	1 414	..	170	1 584	501	303	2 388	466	461	76	85	..	1 300
1970 Q1	1 164	..	265	1 429	502	328	2 259	281	433	73	1 271	..	201
Q2	1 145	..	192	1 337	516	361	2 214	519	466	102	126	..	1 001
Q3	1 180	..	180	1 360	538	315	2 213	342	449	84	121	..	1 217
Q4	1 628	..	227	1 855	571	328	2 754	389	514	103	93	..	1 655
1971 Q1	1 458	..	279	1 737	575	348	2 660	337	472	107	1 106	..	638
Q2	1 358	..	302	1 660	586	361	2 607	533	511	118	151	..	1 294
Q3	1 470	..	146	1 616	633	320	2 569	403	490	96	128	..	1 452
Q4	1 882	..	121	2 003	655	310	2 968	431	578	136	106	..	1 717
1972 Q1	1 653	..	162	1 815	668	363	2 846	380	487	139	1 081	..	759
Q2	1 567	..	252	1 819	688	400	2 907	618	560	167	129	..	1 433
Q3	1 544	..	324	1 868	775	387	3 030	387	572	141	134	..	1 796
Q4	2 142	..	344	2 486	826	394	3 706	305	697	187	129	..	2 388
1973 Q1	2 260	-	288	2 548	942	493	3 983	356	676	199	1 067	..	1 685
Q2	1 804	-	469	2 273	975	697	3 945	545	802	207	139	-	2 252
Q3	1 608	-	690	2 298	1 097	592	3 987	325	854	145	298	132	2 365
Q4	2 173	-	814	2 987	1 256	811	5 054	270	1 073	193	362	121	3 156
1974 Q1	1 191	-	1 632	2 823	1 309	804	4 936	300	1 061	197	1 347	140	2 031
Q2	1 511	-	1 289	2 800	1 308	779	4 887	407	1 132	167	442	194	2 739
Q3	1 520	-	998	2 518	1 345	670	4 533	365	1 099	111	627	387	2 331
Q4	1 925	-	1 144	3 069	1 387	737	5 193	280	1 231	174	456	266	3 052

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1989 and water companies from 12 December 1989.

2 Before providing for depreciation.

3 Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of adjustment see *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990, Notes, page 81.

4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

6 Mainly payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax from 6 April 1973) and petroleum revenue tax.

7 Including the additional charge in the financial year 1974/75.

8 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

38 Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Income							Allocation of income					
	Income arising in the United Kingdom							Dividends and interest,etc[4]			UK taxes on income (payments)[6]		
	Gross trading profits[2]												
	After deducting stock appreciation[3]	*of which:k National accounts statistical adjustment*	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	Total	*of which:* advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
	CICS	DTAV	AIAC	CIAC	CICN	CIAL	CIDB	CIKB	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA
1975 Q1	1 673	-	1 361	3 034	1 364	644	5 042	308	1 171	167	1 275	282	2 121
Q2	1 570	-	1 063	2 633	1 360	602	4 595	431	1 177	184	316	176	2 487
Q3	1 545	-	953	2 498	1 400	600	4 498	396	1 142	108	342	243	2 510
Q4	2 392	-	1 127	3 519	1 491	708	5 718	286	1 336	143	454	198	3 499
1976 Q1	2 080	-	1 192	3 272	1 469	814	5 555	342	1 149	259	896	260	2 909
Q2	1 764	-	1 438	3 202	1 652	909	5 763	473	1 296	213	333	195	3 448
Q3	1 935	-	1 380	3 315	1 730	974	6 019	440	1 289	213	510	269	3 567
Q4	3 254	-	1 577	4 831	1 947	1 045	7 823	382	1 559	279	573	242	5 030
1977 Q1	3 476	-	1 550	5 026	2 210	922	8 158	334	1 390	439	1 329	308	4 666
Q2	3 775	-	982	4 757	1 921	949	7 627	540	1 388	555	470	239	4 674
Q3	3 873	-	895	4 768	2 050	892	7 710	502	1 281	488	671	330	4 768
Q4	4 709	-	691	5 400	1 854	897	8 151	504	1 378	515	782	288	4 972
1978 Q1	4 633	-	696	5 329	1 985	939	8 253	388	1 194	512	1 632	349	4 527
Q2	4 523	-	935	5 458	1 842	1 108	8 408	716	1 397	521	538	247	5 236
Q3	4 760	-	772	5 532	2 165	1 169	8 866	463	1 432	518	760	410	5 693
Q4	5 146	-	1 040	6 186	2 317	1 240	9 743	491	1 907	678	1 141	317	5 526
1979 Q1	4 566	-	1 651	6 217	2 784	1 604	10 605	411	1 785	766	1 805	406	5 838
Q2	5 504	-	1 921	7 425	2 689	1 639	11 753	700	2 163	1 049	935	331	6 906
Q3	5 457	-	1 862	7 319	3 064	1 947	12 330	724	2 362	1 008	813	364	7 423
Q4	6 453	-	1 974	8 427	3 083	1 835	13 345	1 681	2 916	1 169	1 443	343	6 136
1980 Q1	5 707	-	2 522	8 229	4 094	1 823	14 146	650	3 157	1 305	2 916	793	6 118
Q2	6 042	-	1 251	7 293	3 755	1 941	12 989	894	3 458	1 380	369	292	6 888
Q3	5 101	-	888	5 989	4 250	1 569	11 808	905	3 359	953	2 028	525	4 563
Q4	5 944	-	733	6 677	4 061	1 812	12 550	1 059	4 000	1 131	1 300	421	5 060
1981 Q1	4 797	-	1 269	6 066	4 445	1 944	12 455	665	3 380	1 030	3 119	585	4 261
Q2	5 059	-	1 470	6 529	3 892	2 051	12 472	1 136	3 519	902	464	290	6 451
Q3	5 714	-	1 178	6 892	4 692	2 205	13 789	871	3 481	1 134	2 852	470	5 451
Q4	7 064	-	1 147	8 211	4 641	2 693	15 545	976	4 414	1 629	1 957	527	6 569
1982 Q1	5 313	-	1 164	6 477	5 293	1 976	13 746	878	4 125	1 177	3 752	706	3 814
Q2	7 042	-	720	7 762	4 596	2 425	14 783	1 280	4 384	1 125	1 481	442	6 513
Q3	6 997	-	726	7 723	4 976	2 266	14 965	1 021	4 144	1 057	2 923	572	5 820
Q4	8 691	-	901	9 592	4 401	2 534	16 527	1 080	4 265	1 300	1 898	394	7 984
1983 Q1	8 023	440	1 357	9 380	4 769	2 654	16 803	713	3 981	1 075	4 598	814	6 436
Q2	8 310	-300	767	9 077	4 467	2 716	16 260	1 498	3 971	1 482	1 416	309	7 893
Q3	9 231	-130	944	10 175	5 129	3 000	18 304	1 264	3 990	1 171	2 354	451	9 525
Q4	10 742	-10	551	11 293	4 913	2 874	19 080	1 677	4 510	1 530	3 416	275	7 947
1984 Q1	9 758	550	1 180	10 938	5 492	3 399	19 829	795	4 298	1 817	4 695	1 083	8 224
Q2	9 548	270	1 240	10 788	5 042	3 325	19 155	1 736	4 440	1 586	1 969	400	9 424
Q3	9 588	-650	658	10 246	5 989	3 532	19 767	1 333	4 896	1 350	3 738	755	8 450
Q4	12 092	-170	1 045	13 137	6 042	3 962	23 141	1 646	5 834	1 518	3 418	624	10 725
1985 Q1	12 506	490	1 441	13 947	6 909	4 282	25 138	895	5 905	2 355	6 186	1 370	9 797
Q2	12 242	150	234	12 476	6 852	3 784	23 112	2 061	6 703	1 894	2 359	496	10 095
Q3	11 548	-510	94	11 642	7 351	3 695	22 688	1 849	6 179	1 314	4 106	1 021	9 240
Q4	13 733	-130	386	14 119	7 060	3 349	24 528	2 090	6 318	1 936	3 799	978	10 385
1986 Q1	11 043	-640	-229	10 814	7 673	3 655	22 142	1 215	6 367	1 303	6 067	1 313	7 190
Q2	10 746	-350	-156	10 590	7 191	3 821	21 602	2 684	5 703	1 263	2 590	720	9 362
Q3	11 169	550	691	11 860	7 395	3 974	23 229	2 020	5 748	1 034	1 906	1 143	12 521
Q4	13 094	440	1 165	14 259	7 589	4 140	25 988	2 754	6 073	1 585	3 715	1 041	11 861
1987 Q1	12 554	750	1 216	13 770	8 300	4 737	26 807	1 801	6 563	1 868	6 094	1 551	10 481
Q2	12 643	40	1 205	13 848	7 700	4 384	25 932	3 246	6 002	1 568	2 207	868	12 909
Q3	13 736	-420	994	14 730	8 159	4 510	27 399	2 633	6 566	1 486	3 497	1 323	13 217
Q4	15 368	-370	722	16 090	8 009	4 302	28 401	3 274	6 263	1 896	4 024	1 127	12 944
1988 Q1	14 050	-190	1 066	15 116	8 273	4 828	28 217	2 205	6 742	2 008	7 604	1 629	9 658
Q2	13 993	210	1 489	15 482	7 892	5 404	28 778	4 016	5 961	2 027	2 658	1 064	14 116
Q3	15 132	-550	1 238	16 370	9 300	5 875	31 545	3 806	7 036	2 068	3 250	1 615	15 385
Q4	17 873	530	1 452	19 325	10 254	6 083	35 662	5 052	8 648	2 309	4 528	1 385	15 125
1989 Q1	15 165	610	1 903	17 068	11 250	6 765	35 083	3 283	10 152	2 098	8 602	2 139	10 948
Q2	14 466	570	1 916	16 382	11 551	7 139	35 072	5 120	9 904	2 324	2 843	1 243	14 881
Q3	14 182	-660	1 259	15 441	12 500	6 515	34 456	4 828	10 819	1 901	3 968	1 747	12 940
Q4	15 184	-520	1 564	16 748	13 226	7 505	37 479	5 354	12 164	2 737	6 563	1 653	10 661
1990 Q1	13 549	-750	1 625	15 174	14 309	7 171	36 654	3 987	13 290	1 922	7 216	2 624	10 239
Q2	12 852	410	1 629	14 481	14 633	6 792	35 906	5 545	12 645	1 758	3 416	1 463	12 542

See footnotes to previous page.

38 Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Income						Allocation of income					
	Income arising in the United Kingdom						Dividends and interest,etc[4]			UK taxes on income (payments)[6]		
	Gross trading profits[2]											
	After deducting stock appreciation[3]	*of which:k National accounts statistical adjustment*	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	Total	*of which:* advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
	CIDE	DTAW	AIAP	CIAD	CICQ	CIAM	CIDN	CIKI	CIDW	CIBV	CIDO	CIDD	CIDM
1960 Q1	929	..	27	956	195	132	1 283	260	115	46	203	..	659
Q2	892	..	22	914	204	140	1 258	259	116	43	175	..	665
Q3	926	..	5	931	220	140	1 291	266	126	48	170	..	681
Q4	877	..	23	900	220	168	1 288	283	120	42	185	..	658
1961 Q1	883	..	51	934	209	152	1 295	303	127	36	203	..	626
Q2	802	..	107	909	217	136	1 262	291	120	37	183	..	631
Q3	967	..	69	1 036	241	152	1 429	308	147	33	259	..	682
Q4	832	..	-106	726	237	141	1 104	305	137	37	191	..	434
1962 Q1	803	..	109	912	235	164	1 311	287	148	36	269	..	571
Q2	864	..	-41	823	222	168	1 213	297	137	37	254	..	488
Q3	912	..	-3	909	223	157	1 289	323	145	43	226	..	552
Q4	872	..	45	917	224	162	1 303	316	144	43	252	..	548
1963 Q1	791	..	-4	787	227	171	1 185	312	148	53	240	..	432
Q2	1 008	..	16	1 024	228	174	1 426	351	142	44	221	..	668
Q3	989	..	62	1 051	231	193	1 475	337	151	48	220	..	719
Q4	1 060	..	59	1 119	239	200	1 558	360	147	45	200	..	806
1964 Q1	1 009	..	64	1 073	244	193	1 510	333	163	54	205	..	755
Q2	1 098	..	37	1 135	257	182	1 574	382	167	59	192	..	774
Q3	1 066	..	36	1 102	268	162	1 532	413	184	59	187	..	689
Q4	1 074	..	45	1 119	288	156	1 563	388	188	55	236	..	696
1965 Q1	1 115	..	41	1 156	301	215	1 672	425	214	57	221	..	755
Q2	1 102	..	61	1 163	303	226	1 692	423	214	56	179	..	820
Q3	1 093	..	62	1 155	302	218	1 675	419	218	64	198	..	776
Q4	1 086	..	62	1 148	312	225	1 685	474	228	70	180	..	733
1966 Q1	1 027	..	84	1 111	318	205	1 634	726	260	54	132	..	462
Q2	1 016	..	110	1 126	324	239	1 689	304	267	54	237	..	827
Q3	1 128	..	21	1 149	344	205	1 698	275	291	52	252	..	828
Q4	1 072	..	25	1 097	346	199	1 642	356	288	50	235	..	713
1967 Q1	1 142	..	-72	1 070	343	210	1 623	406	296	52	336	..	533
Q2	1 230	..	-38	1 192	352	200	1 744	395	294	59	282	..	714
Q3	1 047	..	42	1 089	371	207	1 667	421	296	57	338	..	555
Q4	1 020	..	155	1 175	410	248	1 833	385	330	54	247	..	817
1968 Q1	1 073	..	137	1 210	427	246	1 883	381	349	82	316	..	755
Q2	1 160	..	132	1 292	422	276	1 990	403	355	74	314	..	844
Q3	1 262	..	87	1 349	430	267	2 046	398	366	84	268	..	930
Q4	1 153	..	122	1 275	445	219	1 939	406	366	96	337	..	734
1969 Q1	1 261	..	107	1 368	457	323	2 148	427	390	70	307	..	954
Q2	1 231	..	124	1 355	471	316	2 142	401	416	63	316	..	946
Q3	1 249	..	169	1 418	476	300	2 194	404	433	91	315	..	951
Q4	1 293	..	180	1 473	499	301	2 273	461	438	68	340	..	966
1970 Q1	1 167	..	235	1 402	502	334	2 238	341	454	78	418	..	947
Q2	1 220	..	173	1 393	517	360	2 270	422	455	97	438	..	858
Q3	1 261	..	214	1 475	538	311	2 324	375	471	93	403	..	982
Q4	1 469	..	242	1 711	570	327	2 608	393	482	94	352	..	1 287
1971 Q1	1 441	..	255	1 696	575	351	2 622	407	497	112	370	..	1 236
Q2	1 465	..	266	1 731	587	355	2 673	428	499	110	414	..	1 222
Q3	1 576	..	190	1 766	633	321	2 720	436	507	112	363	..	1 302
Q4	1 686	..	137	1 823	654	312	2 789	433	548	123	344	..	1 341
1972 Q1	1 629	..	133	1 762	668	367	2 797	478	528	145	400	..	1 246
Q2	1 701	..	207	1 908	689	391	2 988	500	551	155	380	..	1 402
Q3	1 683	..	380	2 063	775	394	3 232	394	588	164	350	..	1 736
Q4	1 893	..	362	2 255	825	392	3 472	318	649	170	343	..	1 992
1973 Q1	2 229	..	253	2 482	942	498	3 922	461	718	206	394	..	2 143
Q2	1 965	..	411	2 376	977	686	4 039	419	802	191	383	..	2 244
Q3	1 777	..	765	2 542	1 097	604	4 243	302	870	170	513	122	2 388
Q4	1 874	..	832	2 706	1 254	805	4 765	314	1 015	177	576	131	2 683
1974 Q1	1 170	..	1 579	2 749	1 309	811	4 869	347	1 098	198	533	105	2 693
Q2	1 688	..	1 228	2 916	1 310	769	4 995	326	1 119	152	800	247	2 598
Q3	1 691	..	1 088	2 779	1 345	683	4 807	351	1 135	135	882	354	2 304
Q4	1 598	..	1 168	2 766	1 385	727	4 878	328	1 171	164	657	281	2 558

See footnotes to previous page.

38 Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Income							Allocation of income					
	Income arising in the United Kingdom							Dividends and interest,etc[4]			UK taxes on income (payments)[6]		
	Gross trading profits[2]												
	After deducting stock appreciation[3]	*of which:k National accounts statistical adjustment*	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	Total	*of which:* advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
	CIDE	DTAW	AIAP	CIAD	CICQ	CIAM	CIDN	CIKI	CIDW	CIBV	CIDO	CIDD	CIDM
1975 Q1	1 680	..	1 291	2 971	1 363	662	4 996	360	1 221	160	654	239	2 601
Q2	1 745	..	1 013	2 758	1 363	584	4 705	352	1 155	170	616	224	2 412
Q3	1 695	..	1 064	2 759	1 400	615	4 774	383	1 185	131	533	222	2 542
Q4	2 060	..	1 136	3 196	1 489	693	5 378	326	1 265	141	584	214	3 062
1976 Q1	2 128	..	1 110	3 238	1 467	844	5 549	406	1 199	251	450	218	3 243
Q2	1 946	..	1 403	3 349	1 656	887	5 892	392	1 269	191	564	247	3 476
Q3	2 114	..	1 507	3 621	1 729	985	6 335	434	1 343	249	626	244	3 683
Q4	2 845	..	1 567	4 412	1 948	1 026	7 384	405	1 482	273	672	257	4 552
1977 Q1	3 609	-	1 456	5 065	2 165	951	8 181	459	1 446	429	742	236	5 105
Q2	3 839	-	946	4 785	1 962	920	7 667	465	1 362	527	863	307	4 450
Q3	3 979	-	1 051	5 030	2 007	899	7 936	519	1 325	543	860	310	4 689
Q4	4 406	-	665	5 071	1 901	890	7 862	437	1 304	498	787	312	4 836
1978 Q1	4 792	-	585	5 377	1 894	943	8 214	520	1 268	505	923	265	4 998
Q2	4 582	-	907	5 489	1 929	1 090	8 508	608	1 397	495	1 034	325	4 974
Q3	4 894	-	939	5 833	2 120	1 179	9 132	479	1 521	578	1 057	389	5 497
Q4	4 794	-	1 012	5 806	2 366	1 244	9 416	451	1 744	651	1 057	344	5 513
1979 Q1	4 785	-	1 522	6 307	2 708	1 604	10 619	599	1 970	772	1 184	296	6 094
Q2	5 613	-	1 871	7 484	2 758	1 608	11 850	643	2 091	1 037	1 365	423	6 714
Q3	5 695	-	2 037	7 732	3 003	1 971	12 706	801	2 359	1 080	1 269	340	7 197
Q4	5 887	-	1 978	7 865	3 151	1 842	12 858	1 473	2 806	1 103	1 178	385	6 298
1980 Q1	6 002	-	2 346	8 348	3 951	1 831	14 130	927	3 311	1 318	1 672	626	6 902
Q2	6 111	-	1 209	7 320	3 885	1 906	13 111	749	3 444	1 368	1 362	428	6 188
Q3	5 222	-	1 071	6 293	4 151	1 594	12 038	928	3 492	989	1 685	501	4 944
Q4	5 459	-	768	6 227	4 173	1 814	12 214	904	3 727	1 094	1 894	476	4 595
1981 Q1	5 024	-	1 073	6 097	4 291	1 934	12 322	943	3 505	1 024	2 212	430	4 638
Q2	5 193	-	1 450	6 643	4 036	2 014	12 693	957	3 487	883	1 341	410	6 025
Q3	6 000	-	1 343	7 343	4 515	2 248	14 106	914	3 609	1 200	2 393	443	5 990
Q4	6 417	-	1 198	7 615	4 828	2 697	15 140	834	4 193	1 588	2 446	589	6 079
1982 Q1	5 626	-	929	6 555	5 104	1 952	13 611	1 256	4 121	1 171	2 329	493	4 734
Q2	7 238	-	759	7 997	4 772	2 393	15 162	1 055	4 443	1 095	2 669	619	5 900
Q3	7 283	-	900	8 183	4 835	2 300	15 318	1 048	4 309	1 103	2 672	544	6 186
Q4	7 896	-	923	8 819	4 555	2 556	15 930	900	4 045	1 290	2 384	458	7 311
1983 Q1	8 350	440	1 115	9 465	4 618	2 670	16 753	1 048	4 189	1 074	3 091	607	7 351
Q2	8 592	-300	857	9 449	4 604	2 653	16 706	1 285	4 041	1 446	2 562	471	7 372
Q3	9 552	-130	1 123	10 675	5 033	3 024	18 732	1 349	4 105	1 227	2 294	431	9 757
Q4	9 812	-10	524	10 336	5 023	2 897	18 256	1 470	4 117	1 511	3 837	340	7 321
1984 Q1	9 904	550	1 167	11 071	5 346	3 219	19 636	1 203	4 283	1 551	3 157	830	9 442
Q2	10 173	270	1 132	11 305	5 159	3 349	19 813	1 465	4 653	1 654	3 243	608	8 798
Q3	9 979	-650	730	10 709	5 925	3 619	20 253	1 400	5 099	1 700	3 619	715	8 435
Q4	10 930	-170	1 094	12 024	6 135	4 031	22 190	1 442	5 433	1 366	3 801	709	10 148
1985 Q1	12 780	490	1 403	14 183	6 797	4 037	25 017	1 332	5 748	2 007	4 367	1 016	11 563
Q2	12 951	150	135	13 086	6 941	3 837	23 864	1 734	6 757	1 992	3 931	783	9 450
Q3	11 768	-510	122	11 890	7 269	3 779	22 938	1 946	6 338	1 690	4 110	971	8 854
Q4	12 530	-130	495	13 025	7 165	3 457	23 647	1 883	6 262	1 810	4 042	1 095	9 650
1986 Q1	11 695	-640	-317	11 378	7 558	3 553	22 489	1 826	6 078	1 147	3 258	924	10 180
Q2	11 286	-350	-201	11 085	7 273	3 796	22 154	2 288	5 789	1 306	3 865	1 047	8 906
Q3	11 209	550	691	11 900	7 300	4 003	23 203	2 120	5 952	1 238	3 576	1 084	10 317
Q4	11 862	440	1 298	13 160	7 717	4 238	25 115	2 439	6 072	1 494	3 579	1 162	11 531
1987 Q1	13 033	750	1 094	14 127	8 126	4 575	26 828	2 674	6 238	1 743	3 303	1 100	12 870
Q2	13 380	40	1 187	14 567	7 836	4 319	26 722	2 700	6 275	1 578	4 012	1 270	12 157
Q3	13 924	-420	1 016	14 940	8 087	4 558	27 585	2 691	6 759	1 765	4 357	1 253	12 013
Q4	13 964	-370	840	14 804	8 119	4 481	27 404	2 889	6 122	1 732	4 150	1 246	12 511
1988 Q1	14 771	-190	940	15 711	8 128	4 687	28 526	3 130	6 300	1 899	4 357	1 141	12 840
Q2	14 862	210	1 479	16 341	8 008	5 283	29 632	3 415	6 300	1 966	4 782	1 516	13 169
Q3	15 255	-550	1 271	16 526	9 208	5 915	31 649	3 986	7 228	2 318	4 396	1 523	13 721
Q4	16 160	530	1 555	17 715	10 375	6 305	34 395	4 548	8 559	2 229	4 505	1 513	14 554
1989 Q1	15 735	610	1 781	17 516	11 117	6 627	35 260	4 694	9 543	2 025	4 738	1 554	14 260
Q2	15 325	570	1 893	17 218	11 661	6 979	35 858	4 297	10 273	2 347	5 154	1 751	13 787
Q3	14 108	-660	1 291	15 399	12 445	6 523	34 367	4 832	11 141	2 171	5 721	1 665	10 502
Q4	13 829	-520	1 677	15 506	13 304	7 795	36 605	4 762	12 082	2 517	6 363	1 812	10 881
1990 Q1	13 873	-750	1 504	15 377	14 199	7 083	36 659	5 523	12 530	1 807	4 362	1 951	12 437
Q2	13 606	410	1 605	15 211	14 729	6 594	36 534	4 606	13 290	1 840	6 152	2 090	10 646

See footnotes to previous page.

39 Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies[1]

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Income								Allocation of income				
	Income arising in the United Kingdom								Dividends, interest and other transfer payments				
	Gross trading profits												
	Net of stock appreciation												
	N. Sea oil companies	Other companies[3]	Total[2,3]	*of which:k National accounts statistical adjustment*	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total income	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares[4]	Other[4,5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income: payments[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
	CIDR	CIDS	AIAB	DTAV	AIAC	AIAD	AIAE	AIAF	AIAA	CIKC	AIAI	AIAJ	AIAL	AAAQ
1963	..	..	4 045	..	133	4 178	302	613	5 093	1 318	374	179	678	2 544
1964	..	..	4 543	..	182	4 725	344	606	5 675	1 463	455	219	633	2 905
1965	..	..	4 706	..	226	4 932	400	747	6 079	1 708	571	239	561	3 000
1966	..	..	4 602	..	240	4 842	420	682	5 944	1 628	700	199	646	2 771
1967	..	..	4 778	..	87	4 865	433	700	5 998	1 575	715	206	965	2 537
1968	..	..	5 036	..	478	5 514	513	794	6 821	1 534	837	311	945	3 194
1969	..	..	5 521	..	580	6 101	563	977	7 641	1 650	970	259	1 007	3 755
1970	25	5 608	5 633	..	864	6 497	568	1 057	8 122	1 459	1 063	322	1 313	3 965
1971	13	6 495	6 508	..	848	7 356	581	1 058	8 995	1 615	1 130	397	1 135	4 718
1972	50	7 505	7 555	..	1 082	8 637	707	1 146	10 490	1 603	1 328	549	1 046	5 964
1973	33	8 581	8 614	-	2 261	10 875	1 123	2 064	14 062	1 446	2 228	646	1 396	8 346
1974	-17	7 608	7 591	-	5 063	12 654	1 411	2 316	16 381	1 313	3 162	506	2 203	9 197
1975	-50	8 536	8 486	-	4 504	12 990	1 437	1 841	16 268	1 398	3 102	422	1 743	9 603
1976	527	10 269	10 796	-	5 587	16 383	1 746	2 661	20 790	1 621	3 750	724	1 500	13 195
1977	1 971	15 439	17 410	-	4 118	21 528	1 791	2 600	25 919	1 852	3 850	1 729	2 507	15 981
1978	2 614	18 459	21 073	-	3 443	24 516	2 268	2 972	29 756	2 014	4 416	1 980	3 247	18 099
1979	5 255	18 606	23 861	-	7 408	31 269	3 090	5 651	40 010	3 608	6 409	3 711	4 246	22 036
1980	8 057	17 841	25 898	-	5 394	31 292	3 865	5 082	40 239	3 402	8 911	4 424	5 706	17 796
1981	10 864	16 811	27 675	-	5 064	32 739	4 780	5 723	43 242	3 596	8 918	4 182	7 583	18 963
1982	12 725	20 834	33 559	-	3 511	37 070	4 890	5 646	47 606	4 391	9 751	3 973	9 144	20 347
1983	15 683	24 391	40 074	-	3 619	43 693	5 018	6 812	55 523	5 343	9 387	4 631	10 867	25 295
1984	19 009	27 602	46 611	-	4 123	50 734	5 700	8 737	65 171	5 392	10 727	5 535	12 737	30 780
1985	18 514	36 433	54 947	-	2 155	57 102	6 770	8 713	72 585	6 766	12 518	6 339	15 301	31 661
1986	8 421	42 121	50 542	-	1 471	52 013	7 303	8 001	67 317	8 768	11 436	4 342	13 184	29 587
1987	9 511	47 551	57 062	-	4 137	61 199	7 659	11 581	80 439	11 214	11 994	6 714	13 319	37 198
1988	6 886	56 192	63 078	-	5 245	68 323	8 918	14 364	91 605	15 001	14 454	7 406	15 151	39 593
1989	6 580	57 384	63 964	-	6 642	70 606	12 690	18 635	101 931	19 165	24 006	8 990	18 833	30 937
1963 Q1	..	..	788	..	16	804	69	155	1 028	194	90	46	747	-49
Q2	..	..	1 081	..	22	1 103	76	146	1 325	434	96	42	-82	835
Q3	..	..	1 037	..	42	1 079	78	165	1 322	311	91	41	11	868
Q4	..	..	1 139	..	53	1 192	79	147	1 418	379	97	50	2	890
1964 Q1	..	..	1 032	..	84	1 116	78	174	1 368	210	100	55	685	318
Q2	..	..	1 192	..	48	1 240	86	160	1 486	472	113	59	-97	939
Q3	..	..	1 133	..	13	1 146	86	138	1 370	377	112	54	8	819
Q4	..	..	1 186	..	37	1 223	94	134	1 451	404	130	51	37	829
1965 Q1	..	..	1 143	..	63	1 206	99	181	1 486	301	139	57	712	277
Q2	..	..	1 199	..	74	1 273	102	190	1 565	530	148	57	-78	908
Q3	..	..	1 160	..	31	1 191	97	183	1 471	372	140	58	-	901
Q4	..	..	1 204	..	58	1 262	102	193	1 557	505	144	67	-73	914
1966 Q1	..	..	1 076	..	110	1 186	103	163	1 452	595	161	51	774	-129
Q2	..	..	1 110	..	126	1 236	100	194	1 530	423	176	56	-118	993
Q3	..	..	1 202	..	-14	1 188	105	165	1 458	242	178	44	22	972
Q4	..	..	1 214	..	18	1 232	112	160	1 504	368	185	48	-32	935
1967 Q1	..	..	1 189	..	-40	1 149	103	165	1 417	302	175	45	922	-27
Q2	..	..	1 304	..	-25	1 279	101	158	1 538	499	178	61	-15	815
Q3	..	..	1 109	..	6	1 115	105	168	1 388	368	165	45	52	758
Q4	..	..	1 176	..	146	1 322	124	209	1 655	406	197	55	6	991
1968 Q1	..	..	1 142	..	172	1 314	123	187	1 624	270	201	72	758	323
Q2	..	..	1 229	..	144	1 373	128	222	1 723	499	219	73	57	875
Q3	..	..	1 318	..	52	1 370	125	217	1 712	337	203	70	68	1 034
Q4	..	..	1 347	..	110	1 457	137	168	1 762	428	214	96	62	962

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1989 and water companies from 12 December 1989.

2 Before providing for depreciation.

3 Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series. For description of adjustment, see *Economic Trends* No. 444, October 1990, Notes, page 81.

4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.

6 Mainly payments of corporation tax (including advance corporation tax from 6 April 1973) and petroleum revenue tax.

7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

39 Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Income									Allocation of income				
	Income arising in the United Kingdom									Dividends, interest and other transfer payments				
	Gross trading profits													
	Net of stock appreciation													
	N. Sea oil companies	Other companies[3]	Total[2,3]	*of which:* National accounts statistical adjustment	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total income	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares[4]	Other[4,5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income: payments[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
	CIDR	CIDS	AIAB	DTAV	AIAC	AIAD	AIAE	AIAF	AIAA	CIKC	AIAI	AIAJ	AIAL	AAAQ
1969 Q1	..	..	1 368	..	142	1 510	132	259	1 901	330	215	59	779	518
Q2	..	..	1 308	..	135	1 443	139	257	1 839	495	249	63	59	973
Q3	..	..	1 310	..	133	1 443	143	231	1 817	342	239	71	84	1 081
Q4	..	..	1 535	..	170	1 705	149	230	2 084	483	267	66	85	1 183
1970 Q1	6	1 324	1 330	..	265	1 595	141	258	1 994	239	246	65	973	471
Q2	7	1 279	1 286	..	192	1 478	141	290	1 909	511	272	92	126	908
Q3	7	1 290	1 297	..	180	1 477	139	246	1 862	309	260	73	121	1 099
Q4	5	1 715	1 720	..	227	1 947	147	263	2 357	400	285	92	93	1 487
1971 Q1	3	1 525	1 528	..	279	1 807	144	277	2 228	296	265	93	750	824
Q2	2	1 427	1 429	..	302	1 731	144	289	2 164	517	285	103	151	1 108
Q3	3	1 554	1 557	..	146	1 703	147	249	2 099	377	266	82	128	1 246
Q4	5	1 989	1 994	..	121	2 115	146	243	2 504	425	314	119	106	1 540
1972 Q1	9	1 780	1 789	..	162	1 951	149	272	2 372	342	258	120	654	998
Q2	12	1 714	1 726	..	252	1 978	161	304	2 443	608	315	146	129	1 245
Q3	14	1 706	1 720	..	324	2 044	188	279	2 511	357	342	119	134	1 559
Q4	15	2 305	2 320	..	344	2 664	209	291	3 164	296	413	164	129	2 162
1973 Q1	13	2 413	2 426	-	288	2 714	239	375	3 328	327	443	174	652	1 732
Q2	10	1 963	1 973	-	469	2 442	243	576	3 261	538	507	180	122	1 914
Q3	6	1 795	1 801	-	690	2 491	293	462	3 246	311	556	123	275	1 981
Q4	4	2 410	2 414	-	814	3 228	348	651	4 227	270	722	169	347	2 719
1974 Q1	5	1 497	1 502	-	1 632	3 134	363	634	4 131	282	733	161	800	2 155
Q2	1	1 873	1 874	-	1 289	3 163	348	611	4 122	399	776	131	397	2 419
Q3	-6	1 915	1 909	-	998	2 907	355	529	3 791	350	791	78	582	1 990
Q4	-17	2 323	2 306	-	1 144	3 450	345	542	4 337	282	862	136	424	2 633
1975 Q1	-27	2 042	2 015	-	1 361	3 376	344	453	4 173	305	788	111	730	2 239
Q2	-27	1 912	1 885	-	1 063	2 948	328	428	3 704	409	760	129	271	2 135
Q3	-13	1 869	1 856	-	953	2 809	366	448	3 623	392	726	74	312	2 119
Q4	17	2 713	2 730	-	1 127	3 857	399	512	4 768	292	828	108	430	3 110
1976 Q1	56	2 420	2 476	-	1 192	3 668	359	576	4 603	336	769	191	194	3 113
Q2	97	2 111	2 208	-	1 438	3 646	407	651	4 704	450	874	144	284	2 952
Q3	113	2 288	2 401	-	1 380	3 781	447	700	4 928	444	958	162	478	2 886
Q4	261	3 450	3 711	-	1 577	5 288	533	734	6 555	391	1 149	227	544	4 244
1977 Q1	457	3 373	3 830	-	1 550	5 380	495	669	6 544	326	1 028	362	728	4 100
Q2	520	3 636	4 156	-	982	5 138	427	687	6 252	506	961	477	435	3 873
Q3	495	3 786	4 281	-	895	5 176	437	626	6 239	496	926	431	610	3 776
Q4	499	4 644	5 143	-	691	5 834	432	618	6 884	524	935	459	734	4 232
1978 Q1	585	4 523	5 108	-	696	5 804	479	631	6 914	378	895	451	962	4 228
Q2	656	4 378	5 034	-	935	5 969	549	760	7 278	679	1 102	460	502	4 535
Q3	609	4 672	5 281	-	772	6 053	584	770	7 407	451	1 109	454	689	4 704
Q4	764	4 886	5 650	-	1 040	6 690	656	811	8 157	506	1 310	615	1 094	4 632

See footnotes to previous page.

39 Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Income									Allocation of income				
	Income arising in the United Kingdom									Dividends, interest and other transfer payments				
	Gross trading profits													
	Net of stock appreciation													
	N. Sea oil companies	Other companies[3]	Total[2,3]	*of which:k National accounts statistical adjustment*	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total income	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares[4]	Other[4,5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income: payments[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
	CIDR	CIDS	AIAB	DTAV	AIAC	AIAD	AIAE	AIAF	AIAA	CIKC	AIAI	AIAJ	AIAL	AAAQ
1979 Q1	1 002	4 015	5 017	-	1 651	6 668	721	1 236	8 625	387	1 402	694	1 206	4 936
Q2	1 209	4 716	5 925	-	1 921	7 846	710	1 298	9 854	647	1 482	976	897	5 852
Q3	1 454	4 459	5 913	-	1 862	7 775	798	1 584	10 157	736	1 628	940	745	6 108
Q4	1 590	5 416	7 006	-	1 974	8 980	861	1 533	11 374	1 838	1 897	1 101	1 398	5 140
1980 Q1	2 038	4 314	6 352	-	2 522	8 874	993	1 466	11 333	630	2 192	1 204	2 235	5 072
Q2	1 940	4 812	6 752	-	1 251	8 003	901	1 367	10 271	791	2 207	1 278	316	5 679
Q3	1 893	4 017	5 910	-	888	6 798	960	1 056	8 814	872	2 141	882	1 929	2 990
Q4	2 186	4 698	6 884	-	733	7 617	1 011	1 193	9 821	1 109	2 371	1 060	1 226	4 055
1981 Q1	2 587	3 323	5 910	-	1 269	7 179	1 078	1 344	9 601	650	2 083	893	2 538	3 437
Q2	2 648	3 668	6 316	-	1 470	7 786	1 053	1 277	10 116	1 086	2 108	764	411	5 747
Q3	2 670	4 376	7 046	-	1 178	8 224	1 332	1 384	10 940	825	2 233	1 015	2 756	4 111
Q4	2 959	5 444	8 403	-	1 147	9 550	1 317	1 718	12 585	1 035	2 494	1 510	1 878	5 668
1982 Q1	2 875	3 825	6 700	-	1 164	7 864	1 337	1 336	10 537	919	2 479	990	3 046	3 103
Q2	2 935	5 558	8 493	-	720	9 213	1 251	1 381	11 845	1 279	2 521	937	1 434	5 674
Q3	3 250	5 158	8 408	-	726	9 134	1 183	1 339	11 656	1 035	2 374	901	2 834	4 512
Q4	3 665	6 293	9 958	-	901	10 859	1 119	1 590	13 568	1 158	2 377	1 145	1 830	7 058
1983 Q1	4 009	5 035	9 044	440	1 357	10 401	1 242	1 567	13 210	723	2 430	906	3 883	5 268
Q2	3 506	5 660	9 166	-300	767	9 933	1 193	1 594	12 720	1 553	2 298	1 311	1 368	6 190
Q3	3 853	6 237	10 090	-130	944	11 034	1 298	1 940	14 272	1 312	2 295	1 026	2 271	7 368
Q4	4 315	7 459	11 774	-10	551	12 325	1 285	1 711	15 321	1 755	2 364	1 388	3 345	6 469
1984 Q1	4 695	6 355	11 050	550	1 180	12 230	1 431	2 133	15 794	747	2 365	1 616	3 956	7 110
Q2	4 371	6 625	10 996	270	1 240	12 236	1 305	1 888	15 429	1 663	2 520	1 386	1 895	7 965
Q3	4 490	6 582	11 072	-650	658	11 730	1 514	2 392	15 636	1 247	2 908	1 182	3 594	6 705
Q4	5 453	8 040	13 493	-170	1 045	14 538	1 450	2 324	18 312	1 735	2 934	1 351	3 292	9 000
1985 Q1	5 778	8 017	13 795	490	1 441	15 236	1 744	2 601	19 581	961	3 441	2 042	5 386	7 751
Q2	4 567	8 916	13 483	150	234	13 717	1 670	2 354	17 741	1 881	3 109	1 582	2 324	8 845
Q3	3 800	8 953	12 753	-510	94	12 847	1 671	2 135	16 653	1 870	2 903	1 047	3 906	6 927
Q4	4 369	10 547	14 916	-130	386	15 302	1 685	1 623	18 610	2 054	3 065	1 668	3 685	8 138
1986 Q1	3 452	8 784	12 236	-640	-229	12 007	1 811	1 690	15 508	1 286	2 993	1 072	5 322	4 835
Q2	1 501	10 432	11 933	-350	-156	11 777	1 771	1 970	15 518	2 587	2 689	1 033	2 537	6 672
Q3	1 433	10 855	12 288	550	691	12 979	1 831	2 159	16 969	2 109	2 734	844	1 705	9 577
Q4	2 035	12 050	14 085	440	1 165	15 250	1 890	2 182	19 322	2 786	3 020	1 393	3 620	8 503
1987 Q1	2 780	10 603	13 383	750	1 216	14 599	1 993	2 813	19 405	1 866	3 042	1 843	3 991	8 663
Q2	2 127	11 221	13 348	40	1 205	14 553	1 816	2 928	19 297	3 127	2 814	1 542	2 117	9 697
Q3	2 267	12 097	14 364	-420	994	15 358	1 891	2 951	20 200	2 820	3 110	1 460	3 277	9 533
Q4	2 337	13 630	15 967	-370	722	16 689	1 959	2 889	21 537	3 401	3 028	1 869	3 934	9 305
1988 Q1	2 256	12 308	14 564	-190	1 066	15 630	1 995	3 132	20 757	2 561	3 111	1 759	5 146	8 180
Q2	1 642	12 777	14 419	210	1 489	15 908	1 928	3 572	21 408	3 761	3 025	1 776	2 645	10 201
Q3	1 511	14 085	15 596	-550	1 238	16 834	2 354	3 843	23 031	3 987	3 898	1 815	2 974	10 357
Q4	1 477	17 022	18 499	530	1 452	19 951	2 641	3 817	26 409	4 692	4 420	2 056	4 386	10 855
1989 Q1	1 710	14 421	16 131	610	1 903	18 034	2 795	4 426	25 255	3 636	5 096	2 085	5 997	8 441
Q2	1 411	14 205	15 616	570	1 916	17 532	3 041	5 029	25 602	4 794	5 521	2 311	2 775	10 201
Q3	1 467	14 049	15 516	-660	1 259	16 775	3 277	4 181	24 233	5 282	6 275	1 880	3 615	7 181
Q4	1 992	14 709	16 701	-520	1 564	18 265	3 577	4 999	26 841	5 453	7 114	2 714	6 446	5 114
1990 Q1	2 266	12 933	15 199	-750	1 625	16 824	3 748	4 537	25 109	4 457	7 553	1 931	4 382	6 786
Q2	1 356	13 146	14 502	410	1 629	16 131	3 938	4 477	24 546	5 024	7 559	1 867	3 346	6 750

See footnotes to previous pages.

39 Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Income									Allocation of income				
	Income arising in the United Kingdom									Dividends, interest and other transfer payments				
	Gross trading profits													
	Net of stock appreciation													
	N. Sea oil companies	Other companies[3]	Total[2,3]	*of which:k National accounts statistical adjustment*	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total income	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares[4]	Other[4,5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income: payments[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
	CIDT	CIDU	AIAO	DTAW	AIAP	AIAQ	AIAR	AIAS	AIAN	AIBA	AIAV	AIAW	AIAY	AAUQ
1963 Q1	..	..	836	..	-4	832	71	141	1 044	298	92	50	185	419
Q2	..	..	1 056	..	16	1 072	73	144	1 289	341	90	41	170	647
Q3	..	..	1 041	..	62	1 103	79	160	1 342	323	98	45	169	707
Q4	..	..	1 112	..	59	1 171	79	168	1 418	356	94	43	154	771
1964 Q1	..	..	1 083	..	64	1 147	80	175	1 402	312	102	53	158	777
Q2	..	..	1 172	..	37	1 209	83	160	1 452	372	107	56	148	769
Q3	..	..	1 140	..	36	1 176	87	139	1 402	403	120	57	144	678
Q4	..	..	1 148	..	45	1 193	94	132	1 419	376	126	53	183	681
1965 Q1	..	..	1 191	..	41	1 232	101	182	1 515	423	143	56	160	733
Q2	..	..	1 178	..	61	1 239	99	190	1 528	409	143	53	129	794
Q3	..	..	1 172	..	62	1 234	98	183	1 515	404	147	62	143	759
Q4	..	..	1 165	..	62	1 227	102	192	1 521	472	138	68	129	714
1966 Q1	..	..	1 117	..	84	1 201	105	165	1 471	720	165	51	100	435
Q2	..	..	1 105	..	110	1 215	98	196	1 509	303	167	51	179	809
Q3	..	..	1 218	..	21	1 239	105	163	1 507	272	189	49	191	806
Q4	..	..	1 162	..	25	1 187	112	158	1 457	333	179	48	176	721
1967 Q1	..	..	1 227	..	-72	1 155	104	167	1 426	397	185	48	266	530
Q2	..	..	1 314	..	-38	1 276	102	158	1 536	387	169	55	229	696
Q3	..	..	1 132	..	42	1 174	106	167	1 447	413	174	53	271	536
Q4	..	..	1 105	..	155	1 260	121	208	1 589	378	187	50	199	775
1968 Q1	..	..	1 170	..	137	1 307	124	191	1 622	360	212	76	233	741
Q2	..	..	1 255	..	132	1 387	128	222	1 737	388	209	67	247	826
Q3	..	..	1 362	..	87	1 449	126	214	1 789	384	214	78	204	909
Q4	..	..	1 249	..	122	1 371	135	167	1 673	402	202	90	261	718
1969 Q1	..	..	1 384	..	107	1 491	134	265	1 890	420	229	63	244	934
Q2	..	..	1 353	..	124	1 477	138	256	1 871	385	237	58	245	946
Q3	..	..	1 370	..	169	1 539	144	228	1 911	388	251	80	247	945
Q4	..	..	1 414	..	180	1 594	147	228	1 969	457	253	58	271	930
1970 Q1	6	1 327	1 333	..	235	1 568	142	264	1 974	316	263	70	346	979
Q2	7	1 354	1 361	..	173	1 534	139	289	1 962	403	259	87	364	849
Q3	7	1 371	1 378	..	214	1 592	140	242	1 974	355	273	82	328	936
Q4	5	1 556	1 561	..	242	1 803	147	262	2 212	385	268	83	275	1 201
1971 Q1	3	1 508	1 511	..	255	1 766	145	280	2 191	400	285	98	290	1 118
Q2	2	1 534	1 536	..	266	1 802	142	283	2 227	415	272	96	328	1 116
Q3	3	1 660	1 663	..	190	1 853	148	250	2 251	427	279	97	271	1 177
Q4	5	1 793	1 798	..	137	1 935	146	245	2 326	373	294	106	246	1 307
1972 Q1	9	1 756	1 765	..	133	1 898	150	276	2 324	456	283	127	298	1 160
Q2	12	1 848	1 860	..	207	2 067	159	295	2 521	482	304	135	274	1 326
Q3	14	1 845	1 859	..	380	2 239	189	286	2 714	371	354	141	241	1 607
Q4	15	2 056	2 071	..	362	2 433	209	289	2 931	294	387	146	233	1 871
1973 Q1	13	2 382	2 395	..	253	2 648	241	382	3 271	431	470	183	286	1 901
Q2	10	2 124	2 134	..	411	2 545	242	567	3 354	426	498	166	273	1 991
Q3	6	1 964	1 970	..	765	2 735	293	471	3 499	289	566	146	394	2 104
Q4	4	2 111	2 115	..	832	2 947	347	644	3 938	300	694	151	443	2 350
1974 Q1	5	1 476	1 481	..	1 579	3 060	364	643	4 067	324	759	166	380	2 438
Q2	1	2 050	2 051	..	1 228	3 279	348	602	4 229	327	767	121	632	2 382
Q3	-6	2 086	2 080	..	1 088	3 168	355	540	4 063	341	803	98	707	2 114
Q4	-17	1 996	1 979	..	1 168	3 147	344	531	4 022	321	833	121	484	2 263
1975 Q1	-27	2 049	2 022	..	1 291	3 313	344	474	4 131	356	814	112	491	2 358
Q2	-27	2 087	2 060	..	1 013	3 073	329	417	3 819	345	750	121	460	2 143
Q3	-13	2 019	2 006	..	1 064	3 070	366	454	3 890	380	740	90	376	2 304
Q4	17	2 381	2 398	..	1 136	3 534	398	496	4 428	317	798	99	416	2 798

See footnotes to previous pages.

39 Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Income									Allocation of income				
	Income arising in the United Kingdom									Dividends, interest and other transfer payments				
	Gross trading profits													
	Net of stock appreciation													
	N. Sea oil companies	Other companies[3]	Total[2,3]	*of which:k National accounts statistical adjustment*	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total income	Payments of dividends on ordinary and preference shares[4]	Other[4,5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income: payments[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
	CIDT	CIDU	AIAO	DTAW	AIAP	AIAQ	AIAR	AIAS	AIAN	AIBA	AIAV	AIAW	AIAY	AAUQ
1976 Q1	53	2 471	2 524	..	1 110	3 634	358	604	4 596	398	788	192	262	2 956
Q2	94	2 296	2 390	..	1 403	3 793	409	640	4 842	387	862	130	360	3 103
Q3	117	2 463	2 580	..	1 507	4 087	446	703	5 236	439	973	189	415	3 220
Q4	263	3 039	3 302	..	1 567	4 869	533	714	6 116	397	1 127	213	463	3 916
1977 Q1	434	3 529	3 963	-	1 456	5 419	478	694	6 591	456	1 047	362	563	4 163
Q2	509	3 711	4 220	-	946	5 166	440	671	6 277	459	951	457	679	3 731
Q3	522	3 865	4 387	-	1 051	5 438	435	624	6 497	512	941	477	671	3 896
Q4	506	4 334	4 840	-	665	5 505	438	611	6 554	425	911	433	594	4 191
1978 Q1	555	4 712	5 267	-	585	5 852	462	646	6 960	509	916	452	721	4 362
Q2	649	4 444	5 093	-	907	6 000	562	743	7 305	600	1 087	441	824	4 353
Q3	644	4 771	5 415	-	939	6 354	581	770	7 705	467	1 124	507	847	4 760
Q4	766	4 532	5 298	-	1 012	6 310	663	813	7 786	438	1 289	580	855	4 624
1979 Q1	936	4 300	5 236	-	1 522	6 758	696	1 248	8 702	581	1 420	710	995	4 996
Q2	1 199	4 835	6 034	-	1 871	7 905	728	1 273	9 906	636	1 460	972	1 184	5 654
Q3	1 534	4 617	6 151	-	2 037	8 188	793	1 592	10 573	827	1 642	1 005	1 086	6 013
Q4	1 586	4 854	6 440	-	1 978	8 418	873	1 538	10 829	1 564	1 887	1 024	981	5 373
1980 Q1	1 895	4 752	6 647	-	2 346	8 993	951	1 471	11 415	912	2 198	1 228	1 454	5 623
Q2	1 982	4 839	6 821	-	1 209	8 030	930	1 334	10 294	699	2 199	1 275	1 130	4 991
Q3	2 018	4 013	6 031	-	1 071	7 102	956	1 072	9 130	897	2 156	910	1 451	3 716
Q4	2 162	4 237	6 399	-	768	7 167	1 028	1 205	9 400	894	2 358	1 011	1 671	3 466
1981 Q1	2 394	3 743	6 137	-	1 073	7 210	1 039	1 344	9 593	923	2 078	903	2 005	3 684
Q2	2 725	3 725	6 450	-	1 450	7 900	1 082	1 232	10 214	952	2 112	760	1 143	5 247
Q3	2 859	4 473	7 332	-	1 343	8 675	1 324	1 415	11 414	871	2 245	1 069	2 195	5 034
Q4	2 886	4 870	7 756	-	1 198	8 954	1 335	1 732	12 021	850	2 483	1 450	2 240	4 998
1982 Q1	2 632	4 381	7 013	-	929	7 942	1 293	1 338	10 573	1 309	2 450	1 008	2 109	3 697
Q2	3 057	5 632	8 689	-	759	9 448	1 282	1 338	12 068	1 086	2 541	927	2 441	5 073
Q3	3 505	5 189	8 694	-	900	9 594	1 178	1 366	12 138	1 058	2 398	930	2 441	5 311
Q4	3 531	5 632	9 163	-	923	10 086	1 137	1 604	12 827	938	2 362	1 108	2 153	6 266
1983 Q1	3 622	5 749	9 371	440	1 115	10 486	1 201	1 575	13 262	1 055	2 398	926	2 866	6 017
Q2	3 706	5 742	9 448	-300	857	10 305	1 220	1 532	13 057	1 375	2 337	1 292	2 339	5 714
Q3	4 180	6 231	10 411	-130	1 123	11 534	1 288	1 981	14 803	1 403	2 321	1 067	2 066	7 946
Q4	4 175	6 669	10 844	-10	524	11 368	1 309	1 724	14 401	1 510	2 331	1 346	3 596	5 618
1984 Q1	4 192	7 004	11 196	550	1 167	12 363	1 364	1 941	15 668	1 115	2 323	1 371	2 899	7 960
Q2	4 685	6 936	11 621	270	1 132	12 753	1 343	1 913	16 009	1 483	2 585	1 471	2 974	7 496
Q3	4 888	6 575	11 463	-650	730	12 193	1 515	2 496	16 204	1 301	2 948	1 518	3 342	7 095
Q4	5 244	7 087	12 331	-170	1 094	13 425	1 478	2 387	17 290	1 493	2 871	1 175	3 522	8 229
1985 Q1	5 131	8 938	14 069	490	1 403	15 472	1 691	2 363	19 526	1 386	3 351	1 714	4 083	8 992
Q2	4 967	9 225	14 192	150	135	14 327	1 700	2 408	18 435	1 668	3 196	1 701	3 641	8 229
Q3	4 196	8 777	12 973	-510	122	13 095	1 674	2 224	16 993	1 913	2 947	1 411	3 820	6 902
Q4	4 220	9 493	13 713	-130	495	14 208	1 705	1 718	17 631	1 799	3 024	1 513	3 757	7 538
1986 Q1	3 110	9 778	12 888	-640	-317	12 571	1 754	1 602	15 927	1 847	2 919	926	3 014	7 221
Q2	1 694	10 779	12 473	-350	-201	12 272	1 795	1 949	16 016	2 311	2 751	1 089	3 647	6 218
Q3	1 640	10 688	12 328	550	691	13 019	1 841	2 187	17 047	2 159	2 757	1 043	3 316	7 772
Q4	1 977	10 876	12 853	440	1 298	14 151	1 913	2 263	18 327	2 451	3 009	1 284	3 207	8 376
1987 Q1	2 448	11 414	13 862	750	1 094	14 956	1 923	2 666	19 545	2 635	2 944	1 718	2 785	9 463
Q2	2 346	11 739	14 085	40	1 187	15 272	1 848	2 869	19 989	2 773	2 908	1 552	3 390	9 366
Q3	2 513	12 039	14 552	-420	1 016	15 568	1 908	2 998	20 474	2 824	3 131	1 739	3 679	9 101
Q4	2 204	12 359	14 563	-370	840	15 403	1 980	3 048	20 431	2 982	3 011	1 705	3 465	9 268
1988 Q1	1 877	13 408	15 285	-190	940	16 225	1 942	2 991	21 158	3 550	2 980	1 650	3 668	9 310
Q2	1 924	13 364	15 288	210	1 479	16 767	1 952	3 451	22 170	3 351	3 133	1 715	4 067	9 904
Q3	1 717	14 002	15 719	-550	1 271	16 990	2 369	3 883	23 242	3 932	3 900	2 065	3 661	9 684
Q4	1 368	15 418	16 786	530	1 555	18 341	2 655	4 039	25 035	4 168	4 441	1 976	3 755	10 695
1989 Q1	1 434	15 267	16 701	610	1 781	18 482	2 748	4 288	25 518	4 904	4 944	2 012	3 977	9 681
Q2	1 662	14 813	16 475	570	1 893	18 368	3 065	4 869	26 302	4 278	5 658	2 334	4 377	9 655
Q3	1 657	13 785	15 442	-660	1 291	16 733	3 291	4 189	24 213	5 107	6 248	2 150	4 927	5 781
Q4	1 827	13 519	15 346	-520	1 677	17 023	3 586	5 289	25 898	4 876	7 156	2 494	5 552	5 820
1990 Q1	1 893	13 630	15 523	-750	1 504	17 027	3 698	4 449	25 174	5 924	7 232	1 816	3 534	6 668
Q2	1 608	13 648	15 256	410	1 605	16 861	3 974	4 279	25 114	4 536	7 935	1 949	5 307	5 387

See footnotes to previous pages.

40 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Income						Allocation of income						
	Income arising in the United Kingdom				Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)		Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
		Rent and non-trading income						Other interest payments					
	Gross trading profits[1,2]	of Banks	of Building societies	Other		Total	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[3]	by Banks	by Building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[4]	Balance: undistributed income[5]
	AIFB	AIFC	AIFD	AIFE	AIFF	AIFA	AIFG	AIFH	AIFI	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFL	AAAM
1963	-197	456	245	290	125	919	251	120	186	67	11	203	81
1964	-296	567	272	349	87	979	288	193	211	83	8	187	9
1965	-310	708	321	407	137	1 263	297	284	271	102	8	217	84
1966	-359	763	386	432	166	1 388	340	322	328	118	11	210	59
1967	-339	796	468	436	165	1 526	350	322	397	121	16	238	82
1968	-388	986	552	470	214	1 834	393	438	476	143	25	290	69
1969	-487	1 102	660	499	263	2 037	419	503	587	162	33	271	62
1970	-516	1 180	791	529	275	2 259	462	477	689	184	40	298	109
1971	-340	1 212	936	639	281	2 728	516	420	793	200	60	356	383
1972	-649	1 650	1 085	681	398	3 165	547	559	921	214	85	427	412
1973	-769	3 212	1 467	755	529	5 194	494	1 411	1 334	275	98	470	1 112
1974	-1 444	4 568	1 930	792	674	6 520	472	2 214	1 752	314	143	669	956
1975	-1 306	4 402	2 248	788	713	6 845	492	2 166	2 014	335	180	644	1 014
1976	-1 763	5 380	2 650	1 093	1 081	8 441	529	2 421	2 310	370	240	812	1 759
1977	-1 577	4 935	3 236	1 804	1 060	9 458	587	1 692	2 721	346	268	745	3 099
1978	-2 011	5 567	3 372	1 686	1 484	10 098	633	2 219	2 896	394	249	824	2 883
1979	-1 881	8 365	4 677	2 503	1 374	15 038	797	4 099	4 298	546	281	750	4 267
1980	-3 104	11 577	6 722	3 123	2 063	20 381	990	6 304	6 215	787	345	907	4 833
1981	-5 041	11 917	7 428	3 078	3 170	20 552	1 021	7 296	6 501	643	513	809	3 769
1982	-5 516	13 846	8 213	2 075	3 555	22 173	971	8 035	7 360	427	686	910	3 784
1983	-3 768	13 158	8 145	2 169	4 432	24 136	1 103	7 593	7 014	376	627	917	6 506
1984	-5 625	14 520	10 179	2 347	5 481	26 902	1 373	8 324	8 888	455	736	1 083	6 043
1985	-4 918	17 831	13 447	2 728	6 397	35 485	1 642	11 750	11 430	498	1 160	1 149	7 856
1986	-4 490	18 341	14 139	3 320	7 589	38 899	1 830	11 931	11 191	663	843	1 094	11 347
1987	-2 761	18 837	15 388	3 965	6 352	41 781	2 177	11 724	12 143	777	104	2 503	12 353
1988	-2 030	22 780	16 789	4 608	7 826	49 973	3 373	14 159	12 681	1 174	1 006	2 889	14 691
1989	-4 967	37 866	21 633	5 406	9 289	69 227	3 706	24 364	17 249	2 202	70	3 143	18 493
1963 Q1	-45	112	59	63	30	219	66	29	40	15	3	203	-137
Q2	-48	112	61	81	30	236	74	28	52	17	3	-	62
Q3	-52	115	61	70	33	227	62	32	41	17	3	-	72
Q4	-52	117	64	76	32	237	49	31	53	18	2	-	84
1964 Q1	-74	125	63	70	18	202	77	39	44	17	1	187	-163
Q2	-74	137	67	93	22	245	81	46	56	21	3	-	38
Q3	-74	143	70	88	23	250	68	47	49	23	2	-	61
Q4	-74	162	72	98	24	282	62	61	62	22	2	-	73
1965 Q1	-76	184	72	90	33	303	73	76	60	25	1	217	-149
Q2	-76	181	76	112	36	329	84	74	65	25	3	-	78
Q3	-79	171	83	99	35	309	78	65	71	25	2	-	68
Q4	-79	172	90	106	33	322	62	69	75	27	2	-	87
1966 Q1	-90	180	89	127	40	346	130	72	80	27	3	210	-176
Q2	-89	184	95	108	43	341	71	74	79	27	3	-	87
Q3	-90	200	101	95	42	348	61	88	84	32	3	-	80
Q4	-90	199	101	102	41	353	78	88	85	32	2	-	68
1967 Q1	-85	193	106	99	43	356	93	82	92	29	4	238	-182
Q2	-84	184	115	113	42	370	89	71	99	29	4	-	78
Q3	-85	191	121	106	40	373	94	70	99	29	4	-	77
Q4	-85	228	126	118	40	427	74	99	107	34	4	-	109
1968 Q1	-97	248	129	117	55	452	109	114	107	35	6	290	-209
Q2	-95	246	135	124	54	464	102	109	107	35	7	-	104
Q3	-100	248	140	113	53	454	104	110	122	36	6	-	76
Q4	-96	244	148	116	52	464	78	105	140	37	6	-	98

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation, but the latter is estimated to be negligible.

2 This represents the contribution of financial companies and institutions to the gross domestic product. It is the difference between bank charges, commissions, etc., on the one hand and management expenses (wages and salaries and payments for current expenses) on the other.

3 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from April 1973, payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.

4 Payments of corporation tax on taxable income, including from 6 April 1973 advance corporation tax due from financial companies and institutions.

5 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

40 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Income						Allocation of income						
	Income arising in the United Kingdom				Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)		Dividends and interest payments, etc.				Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[4]	Balance: undistributed income[5]
		Rent and non-trading income					Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[3]	Other interest payments					
	Gross trading profits[1,2]	of Banks	of Building societies	Other		Total		by Banks	by Building societies	Other			
	AIFB	AIFC	AIFD	AIFE	AIFF	AIFA	AIFG	AIFH	AIFI	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFL	AAAM
1969 Q1	-123	262	155	113	58	465	104	116	126	38	7	271	-197
Q2	-122	278	160	130	60	506	112	128	144	39	5	-	78
Q3	-121	274	167	119	72	511	114	130	148	44	11	-	64
Q4	-121	288	178	137	73	555	89	129	169	41	10	-	117
1970 Q1	-166	285	180	118	70	487	120	128	157	46	8	298	-270
Q2	-141	287	192	147	71	556	127	115	167	44	10	-	93
Q3	-117	298	203	128	69	581	121	116	167	48	11	-	118
Q4	-92	310	216	136	65	635	94	118	198	46	11	-	168
1971 Q1	-70	317	212	139	71	669	129	123	180	53	14	356	-186
Q2	-71	298	229	163	72	691	141	106	192	51	15	-	186
Q3	-87	308	243	159	71	694	126	102	196	50	14	-	206
Q4	-112	289	252	178	67	674	120	89	225	46	17	-	177
1972 Q1	-136	311	251	175	91	692	139	90	204	52	19	427	-239
Q2	-159	357	266	181	96	741	156	102	223	51	21	-	188
Q3	-176	469	279	162	108	842	136	172	221	54	22	-	237
Q4	-178	513	289	163	103	890	116	195	273	57	23	-	226
1973 Q1	-166	665	321	188	118	1 126	134	279	255	65	25	415	-47
Q2	-169	685	345	203	121	1 185	143	269	326	65	27	17	338
Q3	-193	817	382	180	130	1 316	113	368	336	70	22	23	384
Q4	-241	1 045	419	184	160	1 567	104	495	417	75	24	15	437
1974 Q1	-311	1 125	445	192	170	1 621	107	562	411	82	36	547	-124
Q2	-363	1 120	465	205	168	1 595	128	558	431	77	36	45	320
Q3	-389	1 147	495	194	141	1 588	123	554	416	76	33	45	341
Q4	-381	1 176	525	201	195	1 716	114	540	494	79	38	32	419
1975 Q1	-342	1 170	519	181	191	1 719	98	582	472	84	56	545	-118
Q2	-315	1 055	548	205	174	1 667	149	480	506	80	55	45	352
Q3	-311	1 038	576	198	152	1 653	122	509	484	83	34	30	391
Q4	-338	1 139	605	204	196	1 806	123	595	552	88	35	24	389
1976 Q1	-396	1 131	611	200	238	1 784	109	492	529	88	68	702	-204
Q2	-444	1 210	644	326	258	1 994	166	556	567	91	69	49	496
Q3	-466	1 363	673	271	274	2 115	130	588	542	91	51	32	681
Q4	-457	1 676	722	296	311	2 548	124	785	672	100	52	29	786
1977 Q1	-354	1 471	840	474	253	2 684	111	564	676	89	77	601	566
Q2	-381	1 173	797	447	262	2 298	179	425	694	86	78	35	801
Q3	-408	1 208	836	449	266	2 351	152	350	653	86	57	61	992
Q4	-434	1 083	763	434	279	2 125	145	353	698	85	56	48	740
1978 Q1	-475	1 162	821	391	308	2 207	130	360	599	88	61	670	299
Q2	-511	1 268	749	413	348	2 267	220	531	613	105	61	36	701
Q3	-521	1 482	872	411	399	2 643	137	584	702	96	64	71	989
Q4	-504	1 655	930	471	429	2 981	146	744	982	105	63	47	894

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40 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Income						Allocation of income						
	Income arising in the United Kingdom				Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)		Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
		Rent and non-trading income						Other interest payments					
	Gross trading profits[1,2]	of Banks	of Building societies	Other		Total	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[3]	by Banks	by Building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[4]	Balance: undistributed income[5]
	AIFB	AIFC	AIFD	AIFE	AIFF	AIFA	AIFG	AIFH	AIFI	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFL	AAAM
1979 Q1	-451	1 930	1 110	523	368	3 480	154	829	801	123	72	599	902
Q2	-421	1 872	1 118	565	341	3 475	241	894	1 041	134	73	38	1 054
Q3	-456	2 178	1 230	624	363	3 939	178	1 037	1 144	129	68	68	1 315
Q4	-553	2 385	1 219	791	302	4 144	224	1 339	1 312	160	68	45	996
1980 Q1	-645	2 905	1 639	792	357	5 048	207	1 480	1 338	195	101	681	1 046
Q2	-710	2 818	1 587	727	574	4 996	309	1 571	1 543	209	102	53	1 209
Q3	-809	2 979	1 753	819	513	5 255	254	1 565	1 497	196	71	99	1 573
Q4	-940	2 875	1 743	785	619	5 082	220	1 688	1 837	187	71	74	1 005
1981 Q1	-1 113	2 858	1 855	788	600	4 988	216	1 564	1 518	148	137	581	824
Q2	-1 257	2 571	1 693	733	774	4 514	325	1 571	1 565	158	138	53	704
Q3	-1 332	3 134	1 917	816	821	5 356	264	1 876	1 502	159	119	96	1 340
Q4	-1 339	3 354	1 963	741	975	5 694	216	2 285	1 916	178	119	79	901
1982 Q1	-1 387	3 719	2 208	612	640	5 792	200	2 111	1 766	111	187	706	711
Q2	-1 451	3 511	1 985	489	1 044	5 578	315	2 199	1 884	106	188	47	839
Q3	-1 411	3 485	2 128	528	927	5 657	238	1 928	1 834	104	156	89	1 308
Q4	-1 267	3 131	1 892	446	944	5 146	218	1 797	1 876	106	155	68	926
1983 Q1	-1 021	3 434	1 862	486	1 087	5 848	214	1 952	1 535	95	169	715	1 168
Q2	-856	3 184	1 874	536	1 122	5 860	312	1 919	1 614	93	171	48	1 703
Q3	-859	3 358	2 193	572	1 060	6 324	246	1 836	1 767	90	145	83	2 157
Q4	-1 032	3 182	2 216	575	1 163	6 104	331	1 886	2 098	98	142	71	1 478
1984 Q1	-1 292	3 404	2 361	534	1 266	6 273	239	1 827	2 052	101	201	739	1 114
Q2	-1 448	3 351	2 225	622	1 437	6 187	449	1 868	2 031	106	200	74	1 459
Q3	-1 484	3 968	2 698	597	1 140	6 919	396	2 284	2 062	120	168	144	1 745
Q4	-1 401	3 797	2 895	594	1 638	7 523	289	2 345	2 743	128	167	126	1 725
1985 Q1	-1 289	4 698	3 057	608	1 681	8 755	203	2 834	2 455	104	313	800	2 046
Q2	-1 241	4 357	3 366	684	1 430	8 596	577	2 987	3 310	125	312	35	1 250
Q3	-1 205	4 362	3 611	757	1 560	9 085	392	2 968	2 828	117	267	200	2 313
Q4	-1 183	4 414	3 413	679	1 726	9 049	470	2 961	2 837	152	268	114	2 247
1986 Q1	-1 193	4 746	3 600	690	1 965	9 808	263	2 904	3 170	140	231	745	2 355
Q2	-1 187	4 457	3 410	856	1 851	9 387	624	2 988	2 646	156	230	53	2 690
Q3	-1 119	4 486	3 471	864	1 815	9 517	398	2 997	2 615	172	190	201	2 944
Q4	-991	4 652	3 658	910	1 958	10 187	545	3 042	2 760	195	192	95	3 358
1987 Q1	-829	4 736	4 004	876	1 924	10 711	426	2 998	3 165	176	25	2 103	1 818
Q2	-705	4 474	3 765	981	1 456	9 971	747	2 863	2 854	179	26	90	3 212
Q3	-628	4 841	3 851	1 052	1 559	10 675	435	2 859	3 248	203	26	220	3 684
Q4	-599	4 786	3 768	1 056	1 413	10 424	569	3 004	2 876	219	27	90	3 639
1988 Q1	-514	4 903	3 721	1 034	1 696	10 840	299	2 849	3 259	248	249	2 458	1 478
Q2	-426	4 814	3 703	1 099	1 832	11 022	1 040	2 849	2 701	253	251	13	3 915
Q3	-464	6 153	4 324	1 254	2 032	13 299	683	3 852	2 913	294	253	276	5 028
Q4	-626	6 910	5 041	1 221	2 266	14 812	1 351	4 609	3 808	379	253	142	4 270
1989 Q1	-966	7 795	5 400	1 243	2 339	15 811	548	5 000	4 654	484	13	2 605	2 507
Q2	-1 150	8 528	5 635	1 283	2 110	16 406	1 311	5 702	4 129	503	13	68	4 680
Q3	-1 334	10 293	5 101	1 466	2 334	17 860	694	6 323	4 140	570	21	353	5 759
Q4	-1 517	11 250	5 497	1 414	2 506	19 150	1 153	7 339	4 326	645	23	117	5 547
1990 Q1	-1 650	11 808	5 950	1 441	2 634	20 183	608	7 616	4 947	734	-9	2 834	3 453
Q2	-1 650	12 088	6 305	1 460	2 315	20 518	1 737	7 871	4 387	770	-109	70	5 792

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40 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Income						Allocation of income						
	Income arising in the United Kingdom				Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)		Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
		Rent and non-trading income						Other interest payments					
	Gross trading profits[1,2]	of Banks	of Building societies	Other		Total	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[3]	by Banks	by Building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[4]	Balance: undistributed income[5]
	AIFB	AIFW	AIFU	AIFO	AIFP	AIFN	AIFQ	AIFV	AIFR	AIFY	AIFX	AIFS	AAUM
1963 Q1	-45	112	59	71	30	227	63	29	49	15	3	55	13
Q2	-48	112	61	73	30	228	65	28	43	17	3	51	21
Q3	-52	115	61	72	33	229	65	32	49	17	3	51	12
Q4	-52	117	64	74	32	235	58	31	45	18	2	46	35
1964 Q1	-74	125	63	77	18	209	74	39	53	17	1	47	-22
Q2	-74	137	67	84	22	236	70	46	47	21	3	44	5
Q3	-74	143	70	92	23	254	69	47	59	23	2	43	11
Q4	-74	162	72	96	24	280	75	61	52	22	2	53	15
1965 Q1	-76	184	72	98	33	311	65	76	61	25	1	61	22
Q2	-76	181	76	102	36	319	78	74	63	25	3	50	26
Q3	-79	171	83	103	35	313	78	65	71	25	2	55	17
Q4	-79	172	90	104	33	320	76	69	76	27	2	51	19
1966 Q1	-90	180	89	135	40	354	115	72	78	27	3	32	27
Q2	-89	184	95	98	43	331	69	74	82	27	3	58	18
Q3	-90	200	101	98	42	351	60	88	85	32	3	61	22
Q4	-90	199	101	101	41	352	96	88	83	32	2	59	-8
1967 Q1	-85	193	106	104	43	361	80	82	93	29	4	70	3
Q2	-84	184	115	104	42	361	88	71	98	29	4	53	18
Q3	-85	191	121	111	40	378	90	70	99	29	4	67	19
Q4	-85	228	126	117	40	426	92	99	107	34	4	48	42
1968 Q1	-97	248	129	122	55	457	95	114	110	35	6	83	14
Q2	-95	246	135	114	54	454	102	109	116	35	7	67	18
Q3	-100	248	140	118	53	459	98	110	124	36	6	64	21
Q4	-96	244	148	116	52	464	98	105	126	37	6	76	16
1969 Q1	-123	262	155	118	58	470	94	116	132	38	7	63	20
Q2	-122	278	160	119	60	495	108	128	144	39	5	71	-
Q3	-121	274	167	124	72	516	105	130	152	44	11	68	6
Q4	-121	288	178	138	73	556	112	129	159	41	10	69	36
1970 Q1	-166	285	180	124	70	493	109	128	162	46	8	72	-32
Q2	-141	287	192	134	71	543	123	115	168	44	10	74	9
Q3	-117	298	203	133	69	586	113	116	177	48	11	75	46
Q4	-92	310	216	138	65	637	117	118	182	46	11	77	86
1971 Q1	-70	317	212	145	71	675	101	123	186	53	14	80	118
Q2	-71	298	229	149	72	677	123	106	191	51	14	86	106
Q3	-87	308	243	165	71	700	114	102	202	50	15	92	125
Q4	-112	289	252	180	67	676	178	89	214	46	17	98	34
1972 Q1	-136	311	251	181	91	698	131	90	219	52	18	102	86
Q2	-159	357	266	165	96	725	147	102	223	51	20	106	76
Q3	-176	469	279	169	108	849	134	172	228	54	23	109	129
Q4	-178	513	289	166	103	893	135	195	251	57	24	110	121
1973 Q1	-166	665	321	195	116	1 131	146	279	268	65	23	108	242
Q2	-169	685	345	187	119	1 167	112	270	332	65	25	110	253
Q3	-193	817	382	186	133	1 325	115	368	345	70	24	119	284
Q4	-241	1 045	419	187	161	1 571	121	494	389	75	26	133	333

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40 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

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£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Income						Allocation of income						
	Income arising in the United Kingdom				Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)		Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
		Rent and non-trading income						Other interest payments					
	Gross trading profits[1,2]	of Banks	of Building societies	Other		Total	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[3]	by Banks	by Building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[4]	Balance: undistributed income[5]
	AIFB	AIFW	AIFU	AIFO	AIFP	AIFN	AIFQ	AIFV	AIFR	AIFY	AIFX	AIFS	AAUM
1974 Q1	-311	1 125	445	197	168	1 624	119	561	422	82	32	153	255
Q2	-363	1 120	465	193	167	1 582	107	559	424	77	31	168	216
Q3	-389	1 147	495	198	143	1 594	120	555	441	76	37	175	190
Q4	-381	1 176	525	204	196	1 720	126	539	465	79	43	173	295
1975 Q1	-342	1 170	519	185	188	1 720	106	582	494	84	48	163	243
Q2	-315	1 055	548	193	167	1 648	122	476	496	80	49	156	269
Q3	-311	1 038	576	202	161	1 666	123	524	500	83	41	157	238
Q4	-338	1 139	605	208	197	1 811	141	584	524	88	42	168	264
1976 Q1	-396	1 131	611	205	240	1 791	120	499	550	88	59	188	287
Q2	-444	1 210	644	315	247	1 972	136	551	556	91	61	204	373
Q3	-466	1 363	673	274	282	2 126	130	603	568	91	60	211	463
Q4	-457	1 676	722	299	312	2 552	143	768	636	100	60	209	636
1977 Q1	-354	1 461	840	473	257	2 677	126	572	703	88	67	179	942
Q2	-381	1 183	797	460	249	2 308	144	419	688	84	70	184	719
Q3	-408	1 193	836	422	275	2 318	152	359	672	87	66	189	793
Q4	-434	1 098	763	449	279	2 155	165	342	658	87	65	193	645
1978 Q1	-475	1 137	821	361	297	2 141	151	366	643	90	53	202	636
Q2	-511	1 293	749	452	347	2 330	179	526	643	97	54	210	621
Q3	-521	1 468	872	383	409	2 611	137	598	761	97	71	210	737
Q4	-504	1 669	930	490	431	3 016	166	729	849	110	71	202	889
1979 Q1	-451	1 917	1 110	513	356	3 445	176	842	953	125	62	189	1 098
Q2	-421	1 8o5	1 118	598	335	3 515	192	893	998	126	65	181	1 060
Q3	-456	2 163	1 230	589	379	3 905	172	1 060	1 101	130	75	183	1 184
Q4	-553	2 400	1 219	803	304	4 173	257	1 304	1 246	165	79	197	925
1980 Q1	-645	2 880	1 639	763	360	4 997	243	1 505	1 467	195	90	218	1 279
Q2	-710	2 843	1 587	785	572	5 077	242	1 566	1 538	209	93	232	1 197
Q3	-809	2 955	1 753	746	522	5 167	252	1 597	1 581	196	79	234	1 228
Q4	-940	2 899	1 743	829	609	5 140	253	1 636	1 629	187	83	223	1 129
1981 Q1	-1 113	2 824	1 855	752	590	4 908	261	1 597	1 620	148	121	207	954
Q2	-1 257	2 605	1 693	792	782	4 615	260	1 564	1 534	158	123	198	778
Q3	-1 332	3 084	1 917	699	833	5 201	264	1 914	1 579	159	131	198	956
Q4	-1 339	3 404	1 963	835	965	5 828	236	2 221	1 768	178	138	206	1 081
1982 Q1	-1 387	3 672	2 208	557	614	5 664	245	2 152	1 736	111	163	220	1 037
Q2	-1 451	3 558	1 985	564	1 055	5 711	254	2 190	1 938	106	168	228	827
Q3	-1 411	3 441	2 128	436	934	5 528	242	1 975	1 928	104	173	231	875
Q4	-1 267	3 175	1 892	518	952	5 270	230	1 718	1 758	106	182	231	1 045
1983 Q1	-1 021	3 398	1 862	452	1 095	5 786	266	1 995	1 723	95	148	225	1 334
Q2	-856	3 220	1 874	586	1 121	5 945	250	1 914	1 653	93	154	223	1 658
Q3	-859	3 330	2 193	521	1 043	6 228	250	1 877	1 812	90	160	228	1 811
Q4	-1 032	3 210	2 216	610	1 173	6 177	337	1 807	1 826	98	165	241	1 703
1984 Q1	-1 292	3 380	2 361	528	1 278	6 255	334	1 862	2 038	101	180	258	1 482
Q2	-1 448	3 375	2 225	649	1 436	6 237	329	1 868	2 180	106	183	269	1 302
Q3	-1 484	3 948	2 698	555	1 123	6 840	416	2 334	2 171	120	182	277	1 340
Q4	-1 401	3 817	2 895	615	1 644	7 570	294	2 260	2 499	128	191	279	1 919

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40 Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Income						Allocation of income						
	Income arising in the United Kingdom				Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Total	Dividends and interest payments, etc.				Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[4]	Balance: undistributed income[5]
		Rent and non-trading income					Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[3]	Other interest payments					
	Gross trading profits[1,2]	of Banks	of Building societies	Other				by Banks	by Building societies	Other			
	AIFB	AIFW	AIFU	AIFO	AIFP	AIFN	AIFQ	AIFV	AIFR	AIFY	AIFX	AIFS	AAUM
1985 Q1	-1 289	4 682	3 057	621	1 674	8 745	279	2 880	2 334	104	293	284	2 571
Q2	-1 241	4 373	3 366	692	1 429	8 619	428	2 980	3 284	125	291	290	1 221
Q3	-1 205	4 339	3 611	699	1 555	8 999	453	2 929	2 979	117	279	290	1 952
Q4	-1 183	4 437	3 413	716	1 739	9 122	482	2 961	2 833	152	297	285	2 112
1986 Q1	-1 193	4 731	3 600	722	1 951	9 811	399	2 945	2 903	140	221	244	2 959
Q2	-1 187	4 472	3 410	852	1 847	9 394	457	2 975	2 683	156	217	218	2 688
Q3	-1 119	4 458	3 471	791	1 816	9 417	457	3 050	2 738	172	195	260	2 545
Q4	-991	4 680	3 658	955	1 975	10 277	517	2 961	2 867	195	210	372	3 155
1987 Q1	-829	4 705	4 004	897	1 909	10 686	647	3 034	2 879	176	25	518	3 407
Q2	-705	4 505	3 765	998	1 450	10 013	495	2 860	3 040	179	26	622	2 791
Q3	-628	4 814	3 851	990	1 560	10 587	492	2 904	3 372	203	26	678	2 912
Q4	-599	4 813	3 768	1 080	1 433	10 495	543	2 926	2 852	219	27	685	3 243
1988 Q1	-514	4 878	3 721	1 083	1 696	10 864	388	2 877	2 883	248	249	689	3 530
Q2	-426	4 839	3 703	1 103	1 832	11 051	777	2 855	2 935	253	251	715	3 265
Q3	-464	6 124	4 324	1 170	2 032	13 186	914	3 925	3 028	294	253	735	4 037
Q4	-626	6 939	5 041	1 252	2 266	14 872	1 294	4 502	3 835	379	253	750	3 859
1989 Q1	-966	7 775	5 400	1 333	2 339	15 881	890	5 036	4 118	484	13	761	4 579
Q2	-1 150	8 548	5 635	1 265	2 110	16 408	910	5 724	4 349	503	13	777	4 132
Q3	-1 334	10 277	5 101	1 396	2 334	17 774	853	6 434	4 381	570	21	794	4 721
Q4	-1 517	11 266	5 497	1 412	2 506	19 164	1 053	7 170	4 401	645	23	811	5 061
1990 Q1	-1 650	11 793	5 950	1 581	2 634	20 308	912	7 655	4 419	734	-9	828	5 769
Q2	-1 650	12 103	6 305	1 417	2 315	20 490	1 196	7 900	4 629	770	-109	845	5 259

See footnotes to previous pages.

41 Capital account and financial surplus/deficit of industrial and commercial companies[1]

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Receipts					Expenditure				
	Undistributed income[2]	Stock appreciation	Undistributed income *less* stock appreciation	Capital transfers	Total receipts[3]	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[4]	Taxes on capital and other capital transfers	Total expenditure	Balance: financial surplus/ deficit
	AAUQ	AAAP	FMBC	CIDZ	FMBA	AAUS	FMBG	FMBH	FMBF	AAVG
1963	2 544	133	2 411	13	2 424	1 908	191	4	2 103	321
1964	2 905	182	2 723	17	2 740	2 288	652	4	2 944	-204
1965	3 000	226	2 774	20	2 794	2 422	442	5	2 869	-75
1966	2 771	240	2 531	26	2 557	2 403	245	5	2 653	-96
1967	2 537	87	2 450	236	2 686	2 335	173	4	2 512	174
1968	3 194	478	2 716	454	3 170	2 653	378	27	3 058	112
1969	3 755	580	3 175	598	3 773	2 908	471	24	3 403	370
1970	3 965	864	3 101	526	3 627	3 296	434	90	3 820	-193
1971	4 718	848	3 870	595	4 465	3 395	-25	81	3 451	1 014
1972	5 964	1 082	4 882	409	5 291	3 763	-82	73	3 754	1 537
1973	8 346	2 261	6 085	374	6 459	4 783	1 372	56	6 211	248
1974	9 197	5 063	4 134	362	4 496	5 797	1 094	78	6 969	-2 473
1975	9 603	4 504	5 099	441	5 540	6 780	-1 544	75	5 311	229
1976	13 195	5 587	7 608	401	8 009	8 019	398	72	8 489	-480
1977	15 981	4 118	11 863	326	12 189	9 753	1 529	83	11 365	824
1978	18 099	3 443	14 656	455	15 111	12 051	1 526	57	13 634	1 477
1979	22 036	7 408	14 628	425	15 053	14 038	1 869	72	15 979	-926
1980	17 796	5 394	12 402	524	12 926	14 893	-2 600	95	12 388	538
1981	18 963	5 064	13 899	748	14 647	14 716	-2 533	191	12 374	2 273
1982	20 347	3 511	16 836	679	17 515	15 292	-1 666	188	13 814	3 701
1983	25 295	3 619	21 676	673	22 349	15 890	697	351	16 938	5 411
1984	30 780	4 123	26 657	568	27 225	19 622	1 247	351	21 220	6 005
1985	31 661	2 155	29 506	591	30 097	24 800	420	479	25 699	4 398
1986	29 587	1 471	28 116	720	28 836	26 533	1 104	342	27 979	857
1987	37 198	4 137	33 061	511	33 572	32 153	1 791	433	34 377	-805
1988	39 593	5 245	34 348	1 019	35 367	40 355	4 808	554	45 717	-10 350
1989	30 937	6 642	24 295	559	24 854	45 966	2 585	857	49 408	-24 554
1963 Q1	419	-4	423	4	427	473	35	1	509	-82
Q2	647	16	631	3	634	476	33	1	510	124
Q3	707	62	645	3	648	465	-4	1	462	186
Q4	771	59	712	3	715	494	127	1	622	93
1964 Q1	777	64	713	4	717	534	120	1	655	62
Q2	769	37	732	4	736	570	180	1	751	-15
Q3	678	36	642	4	646	589	143	1	733	-87
Q4	681	45	636	5	641	595	209	1	805	-164
1965 Q1	733	41	692	4	696	602	137	2	741	-45
Q2	794	61	733	4	737	595	98	1	694	43
Q3	759	62	697	6	703	606	133	1	740	-37
Q4	714	62	652	6	658	619	74	1	694	-36
1966 Q1	435	84	351	6	357	606	110	1	717	-360
Q2	809	110	699	6	705	589	73	1	663	42
Q3	806	21	785	8	793	603	105	1	709	84
Q4	721	25	696	6	702	605	-43	2	564	138
1967 Q1	530	-72	602	8	610	603	66	1	670	-60
Q2	696	-38	734	42	776	614	51	1	666	110
Q3	536	42	494	64	558	570	18	1	589	-31
Q4	775	155	620	122	742	548	38	1	587	155
1968 Q1	741	137	604	99	703	602	-65	4	541	162
Q2	826	132	694	116	810	621	142	2	765	45
Q3	909	87	822	113	935	664	184	2	850	85
Q4	718	122	596	126	722	766	117	19	902	-180
1969 Q1	934	107	827	119	946	662	179	5	847	100
Q2	946	124	822	134	956	716	117	5	838	118
Q3	945	169	776	146	922	747	70	7	824	98
Q4	930	180	750	199	949	783	105	7	894	54
1970 Q1	979	235	744	110	854	785	44	23	852	2
Q2	849	173	676	130	806	824	180	23	1 027	-221
Q3	936	214	722	136	858	842	118	22	982	-124
Q4	1 201	242	959	150	1 109	845	92	22	959	150
1971 Q1	1 118	255	863	171	1 034	815	20	23	865	176
Q2	1 116	266	850	158	1 008	849	-53	19	816	193
Q3	1 177	190	987	150	1 137	874	-47	20	845	290
Q4	1 307	137	1 170	116	1 286	857	55	19	931	355
1972 Q1	1 160	133	1 027	108	1 135	898	-39	20	868	256
Q2	1 326	207	1 119	110	1 229	939	-28	17	926	301
Q3	1 607	380	1 227	92	1 319	917	-67	18	866	451
Q4	1 871	362	1 509	99	1 608	1 009	52	18	1 094	529

1 Figures reflect privatisation of British Telecom with effect from 28 November 1984, British Gas from 3 December 1986, British Airways from 6 February 1987, Royal Ordnance from 22 April 1987, BAA from 16 July 1987, British Steel from 2 December 1989 and water companies from 12 December 1989.

2 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and addition to reserves.

3 After deducting stock appreciation but before providing for depreciation.

4 Quarterly national accounts statistical adjustment included in this series.For description of adjustment see *Economic Trends* No.444, October 1990, Notes, page 81.

41 Capital account and financial surplus/deficit of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Receipts					Expenditure				
	Undistributed income[2]	Stock appreciation	Undistributed income *less* stock appreciation	Capital transfers	Total receipts[3]	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress[4]	Taxes on capital and other capital transfers	Total expenditure	Balance: financial surplus/deficit
	AAUQ	AIAP	FMBC	CIDZ	FMBA	AAUS	FMBG	FMBH	FMBF	AAVG
1973 Q1	1 901	253	1 648	84	1 732	1 167	443	13	1 623	109
Q2	1 991	411	1 580	92	1 672	1 135	255	14	1 404	268
Q3	2 104	765	1 339	109	1 448	1 186	311	15	1 512	-64
Q4	2 350	832	1 518	89	1 607	1 295	363	14	1 672	-65
1974 Q1	2 438	1 579	859	86	945	1 321	-1	19	1 339	-394
Q2	2 382	1 228	1 154	96	1 250	1 404	627	18	2 049	-799
Q3	2 114	1 088	1 026	87	1 113	1 503	474	20	1 997	-884
Q4	2 263	1 168	1 095	93	1 188	1 569	-6	21	1 584	-396
1975 Q1	2 358	1 291	1 067	101	1 168	1 623	-522	20	1 121	47
Q2	2 143	1 013	1 130	92	1 222	1 612	-428	18	1 202	20
Q3	2 304	1 064	1 240	128	1 368	1 832	-392	18	1 458	-90
Q4	2 798	1 136	1 662	120	1 782	1 713	-202	19	1 530	252
1976 Q1	2 956	1 110	1 846	101	1 947	1 750	-138	18	1 630	317
Q2	3 103	1 403	1 700	104	1 804	1 991	-202	17	1 806	-2
Q3	3 220	1 507	1 713	96	1 809	2 144	191	19	2 354	-545
Q4	3 916	1 567	2 349	100	2 449	2 134	547	18	2 699	-250
1977 Q1	4 163	1 456	2 707	97	2 804	2 108	584	25	2 717	87
Q2	3 731	946	2 785	96	2 881	2 508	524	19	3 051	-170
Q3	3 896	1 051	2 845	61	2 906	2 449	-72	19	2 396	510
Q4	4 191	665	3 526	72	3 598	2 688	493	20	3 201	397
1978 Q1	4 362	585	3 777	152	3 929	2 971	249	14	3 234	695
Q2	4 353	907	3 446	95	3 541	3 049	456	14	3 519	22
Q3	4 760	939	3 821	100	3 921	3 001	213	13	3 227	694
Q4	4 624	1 012	3 612	108	3 720	3 030	608	16	3 654	66
1979 Q1	4 996	1 522	3 474	99	3 573	3 307	629	16	3 952	-379
Q2	5 654	1 871	3 783	130	3 913	3 359	169	16	3 544	369
Q3	6 013	2 037	3 976	111	4 087	3 640	683	16	4 339	-252
Q4	5 373	1 978	3 395	85	3 480	3 732	388	24	4 144	-664
1980 Q1	5 623	2 346	3 277	95	3 372	3 656	-604	25	3 077	295
Q2	4 991	1 209	3 782	114	3 896	3 752	-16	22	3 758	138
Q3	3 716	1 071	2 645	151	2 796	3 713	-773	26	2 966	-170
Q4	3 466	768	2 698	164	2 862	3 772	-1 207	22	2 587	275
1981 Q1	3 684	1 073	2 611	163	2 774	3 690	-1 164	46	2 572	202
Q2	5 247	1 450	3 797	201	3 998	3 705	-1 023	49	2 731	1 267
Q3	5 034	1 343	3 691	210	3 901	3 682	-272	49	3 459	442
Q4	4 998	1 198	3 800	174	3 974	3 639	-74	47	3 612	362
1982 Q1	3 697	929	2 768	143	2 911	3 696	287	-51	3 932	-1 021
Q2	5 073	759	4 314	135	4 449	3 776	-10	84	3 850	599
Q3	5 311	900	4 411	124	4 535	3 963	-865	83	3 181	1 354
Q4	6 266	923	5 343	277	5 620	3 857	-1 078	72	2 851	2 769
1983 Q1	6 017	1 115	4 902	234	5 136	3 849	-66	72	3 855	1 281
Q2	5 714	857	4 857	164	5 021	3 849	80	95	4 024	997
Q3	7 946	1 123	6 823	132	6 955	3 891	39	95	4 025	2 930
Q4	5 618	524	5 094	143	5 237	4 301	644	89	5 034	203
1984 Q1	7 960	1 167	6 793	141	6 934	4 401	586	71	5 058	1 876
Q2	7 496	1 132	6 364	144	6 508	4 865	386	86	5 337	1 171
Q3	7 095	730	6 365	150	6 515	4 967	48	100	5 115	1 400
Q4	8 229	1 094	7 135	133	7 268	5 389	227	94	5 710	1 558
1985 Q1	8 992	1 403	7 589	185	7 774	6 169	-92	210	6 287	1 487
Q2	8 229	135	8 094	98	8 192	6 022	707	73	6 802	1 390
Q3	6 902	122	6 780	151	6 931	6 266	-332	99	6 033	898
Q4	7 538	495	7 043	157	7 200	6 343	137	97	6 577	623
1986 Q1	7 221	-317	7 538	177	7 715	6 431	-282	29	6 178	1 537
Q2	6 218	-201	6 419	198	6 617	6 317	-36	90	6 371	246
Q3	7 772	691	7 081	178	7 259	6 888	410	108	7 406	-147
Q4	8 376	1 298	7 078	167	7 245	6 897	1 012	115	8 024	-779
1987 Q1	9 463	1 094	8 369	186	8 555	7 115	15	90	7 220	1 335
Q2	9 366	1 187	8 179	129	8 308	7 863	470	98	8 431	-123
Q3	9 101	1 016	8 085	91	8 176	8 243	289	127	8 659	-483
Q4	9 268	840	8 428	105	8 533	8 932	1 017	118	10 067	-1 534
1988 Q1	9 310	940	8 370	124	8 494	9 237	882	146	10 265	-1 771
Q2	9 904	1 479	8 425	113	8 538	10 172	-147	120	10 145	-1 607
Q3	9 684	1 271	8 413	642	9 055	10 189	1 309	138	11 636	-2 581
Q4	10 695	1 555	9 140	140	9 280	10 757	2 764	150	13 671	-4 391
1989 Q1	9 681	1 781	7 900	192	8 092	11 121	1 720	225	13 066	-4 974
Q2	9 655	1 893	7 762	131	7 893	11 547	1 383	158	13 088	-5 195
Q3	5 781	1 291	4 490	101	4 591	11 659	992	186	12 837	-8 246
Q4	5 820	1 677	4 143	135	4 278	11 639	-1 510	288	10 417	-6 139
1990 Q1	6 668	1 504	5 164	183	5 347	13 045	38	500	13 583	-8 236
Q2	5 387	1 605	3 782	128	3 910	13 124	653	315	14 092	-10 182

See footnotes to previous page.

42 Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement of industrial and commercial companies[1]

£ million

	Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement				
							Borrowing from		Financial assets		
	Financial surplus/ deficit	Net unremitted profits[2]	Net identified trade and other credit[3]	Investment in UK company securities[4]	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks[5]	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
	AABG	-AIBP	-AIDL	-AICC	-AICP	-AAOB	-AANA	-AICT	-AICU	-AICV	-AICW
1963	321	-28	-121	-209	-181	-646	554	621	-353	42	864
1964	-204	-64	-93	-353	-227	-443	745	676	-34	-3	1 384
1965	-75	-46	-67	-382	-272	-500	514	751	84	-7	1 342
1966	-96	-81	-171	-233	-193	-208	197	872	-137	50	982
1967	174	-79	106	-339	-166	-474	411	759	-405	13	778
1968	112	-88	33	-335	-165	-770	672	906	-267	-98	1 213
1969	370	-169	-208	-259	-266	-1 158	749	892	112	-63	1 690
1970	-193	-148	200	-234	-324	-1 230	1 183	911	-189	24	1 929
1971	1 014	-61	372	-334	-438	-1 739	888	1 012	-936	222	1 186
1972	1 537	-74	126	-785	-178	-1 991	3 032	693	-2 211	-149	1 365
1973	248	-393	528	-993	-929	-1 579	4 688	1 152	-2 689	-33	3 118
1974	-2 473	-531	271	-380	-758	-1 331	3 126	1 725	313	38	5 202
1975	229	-623	243	-373	-267	-435	504	2 732	-1 731	-279	1 226
1976	-480	-1 127	-297	-856	-627	743	2 700	2 227	-1 614	-669	2 644
1977	824	65	-18	-745	-843	158	2 460	2 227	-2 788	-1 340	559
1978	1 477	-38	40	-1 179	-1 909	-417	2 402	1 789	-2 326	161	2 026
1979	-926	949	1 872	-1 734	-3 592	-1 475	3 962	2 061	-738	-379	4 906
1980	538	759	-547	-1 248	-3 112	-1 427	6 321	3 152	-3 554	-882	5 037
1981	2 273	-280	1 281	-1 447	-4 017	-1 225	5 672	4 261	-4 671	-1 847	3 415
1982	3 701	-539	-1 322	-1 183	-2 939	-4 082	6 635	3 462	-3 017	-716	6 364
1983	5 411	-947	1 139	-666	-3 651	-1 584	1 619	5 129	-5 804	-646	298
1984	6 005	-2 601	-856	-4 671	-1 078	1 365	7 082	-746	-2 131	-2 369	1 836
1985	4 398	-1 141	-896	-4 171	-3 489	-3 024	7 454	6 244	-4 835	-540	8 323
1986	857	-2 576	-403	-3 213	-5 797	-79	9 094	10 971	-10 600	1 746	11 211
1987	-805	-3 622	-88	-5 352	-14 385	903	12 142	22 638	-8 743	-2 688	23 349
1988	-10 350	-6 188	-679	-12 021	-13 914	-850	31 066	17 335	-5 699	1 300	44 002
1989	-24 554	-5 209	862	-18 143	-16 434	12 009	33 386	31 041	-14 542	1 584	51 469

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11.
2 Retained in UK (+); retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
5 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

42 Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement					Financing of net borrowing requirement				
						Borrowing from		Financial assets		
	Financial surplus/ deficit	Net unremitted profits[2]	Net identified trade and other credit[3]	Investment in UK company securities[4]	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks[5]	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
	AABG	-AIBP	-AIDL	-AICC	-AICP	-AAOB	-AANA	-AICT	-AICU	-AICV	-AICW
1963 Q1	-520	2	-	-47	-52	-111	308	139	270	11	728
Q2	286	-2	-85	-38	-49	-193	91	136	-159	13	81
Q3	368	-3	55	-52	-47	-221	17	123	-192	-48	-100
Q4	187	-25	-91	-72	-33	-121	138	223	-272	66	155
1964 Q1	-368	-3	15	-89	-49	-337	297	205	336	-7	831
Q2	130	-4	-93	-58	-72	-17	102	148	-131	-5	114
Q3	78	-9	90	-132	-53	-62	46	170	-142	14	88
Q4	-44	-48	-105	-74	-53	-27	300	153	-97	-5	351
1965 Q1	-484	-39	28	-98	-79	-204	204	167	444	61	876
Q2	125	-	-84	-139	-71	-92	313	160	-168	-44	261
Q3	139	-11	121	-63	-68	-37	-88	199	-177	-15	-81
Q4	145	4	-132	-82	-54	-167	85	225	-15	-9	286
1966 Q1	-908	-39	26	-74	-61	160	354	285	285	-28	896
Q2	193	-13	-69	-67	-65	-180	4	218	14	-35	201
Q3	277	-20	-14	-55	-32	-150	-114	180	-103	31	-6
Q4	342	-9	-114	-37	-35	-38	-47	189	-333	82	-109
1967 Q1	-601	-21	77	-106	-56	-437	277	288	550	29	1 144
Q2	192	1	-74	-61	-59	107	-18	110	-162	-36	-106
Q3	212	-29	86	-105	-17	109	-17	158	-397	-	-256
Q4	371	-30	17	-67	-34	-253	169	203	-396	20	-4
1968 Q1	-228	-10	162	-31	-85	-707	312	121	425	41	899
Q2	55	-18	-162	-85	-34	103	222	206	-161	-126	141
Q3	233	-38	57	-102	32	-181	-217	283	-58	-9	-1
Q4	52	-22	-24	-117	-78	15	355	296	-473	-4	174
1969 Q1	-280	-39	-76	-80	-80	-948	523	363	641	-24	1 503
Q2	101	-60	-305	-66	-44	-114	65	306	152	-35	488
Q3	261	-46	123	-66	-52	-313	149	112	-197	29	93
Q4	288	-24	50	-47	-90	217	12	111	-484	-33	-394
1970 Q1	-492	-29	199	-79	-108	-815	520	267	440	97	1 324
Q2	-198	-28	-138	-49	-58	12	460	248	-203	-46	459
Q3	77	-60	222	-49	-105	-165	-6	178	-8	-84	80
Q4	420	-31	-83	-57	-53	-262	209	218	-418	57	66
1971 Q1	-91	4	369	-55	-141	-1 409	443	369	219	292	1 323
Q2	145	-9	-100	-77	-124	22	137	171	-267	102	143
Q3	391	-39	210	-122	-59	-349	21	254	-332	25	-32
Q4	569	-17	-107	-80	-114	-3	287	218	-556	-197	-248
1972 Q1	125	-11	136	-174	-70	-1 135	1 039	112	12	-34	1 129
Q2	192	-5	-305	-192	-47	-146	949	200	-572	-74	503
Q3	434	-18	271	-187	-31	-29	235	190	-689	-176	-440
Q4	786	-40	24	-232	-30	-681	809	191	-962	135	173
1973 Q1	-11	-96	5	-230	-181	-811	1 227	251	-193	39	1 324
Q2	164	-56	32	-198	-273	-48	444	394	-361	-98	379
Q3	-164	-133	690	-313	-61	225	914	282	-1 307	-133	-244
Q4	259	-108	-199	-252	-414	-945	2 103	225	-828	159	1 659
1974 Q1	-653	-148	185	-193	-235	-1 602	1 289	718	438	201	2 646
Q2	-773	-131	-57	-82	13	51	622	321	-123	159	979
Q3	-974	-118	284	-59	-155	14	774	410	-87	-89	1 008
Q4	-73	-134	-141	-46	-381	206	441	276	85	-233	569
1975 Q1	-49	-131	239	-96	-164	-878	917	418	-197	-59	1 079
Q2	-3	-144	-188	-84	-247	709	-165	562	177	-617	-43
Q3	-228	-139	431	-105	195	342	-432	915	-1 320	341	-496
Q4	509	-209	-239	-88	-51	-608	184	837	-391	56	686
1976 Q1	483	-205	4	-186	-98	216	-181	633	-213	-453	-214
Q2	-161	-310	-358	-188	-181	475	865	756	-691	-207	723
Q3	-815	-349	281	-222	-107	601	704	550	-652	9	611
Q4	13	-263	-224	-260	-241	-549	1 512	288	-58	-18	1 524
1977 Q1	10	-3	425	-162	-228	-649	441	846	-269	-411	607
Q2	-57	46	-397	-163	-431	556	774	717	-525	-520	446
Q3	474	42	217	-209	-108	62	360	351	-719	-470	-478
Q4	397	-20	-263	-211	-76	189	885	313	-1 275	61	-16
1978 Q1	521	59	385	-282	-283	-1 380	332	799	-272	121	980
Q2	160	14	-588	-258	-158	470	1 100	129	-766	-103	360
Q3	683	-57	142	-330	-497	-268	238	393	-443	139	327
Q4	113	-54	101	-309	-971	761	732	468	-845	4	359

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11.
2 Retained in UK (+); retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
5 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

42 Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, not seasonally adjusted

	Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement				
							Borrowing from		Financial assets		
	Financial surplus/ deficit	Net unremitted profits[2]	Net identified trade and other credit[3]	Investment in UK company securities[4]	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks[5]	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
	AABG	-AIBP	-AIDL	-AICC	-AICP	-AAOB	-AANA	-AICT	-AICU	-AICV	-AICW
1979 Q1	-555	-11	759	-375	-955	-806	1 585	293	426	-361	1 943
Q2	479	417	-202	-405	-620	-215	1 045	846	-1 400	55	546
Q3	-127	374	1 344	-431	-1 254	220	397	311	272	-1 106	-126
Q4	-723	169	-29	-523	-763	-674	935	611	-36	1 033	2 543
1980 Q1	-503	441	-1 099	-255	-1 021	-1 655	2 529	334	1 674	-445	4 092
Q2	752	189	-304	-260	-1 194	-160	2 076	571	-1 109	-561	977
Q3	-892	162	576	-509	-228	460	1 184	767	-1 568	48	431
Q4	1 181	-33	280	-224	-669	-72	532	1 480	-2 551	76	-463
1981 Q1	-402	-140	-862	-372	-1 083	1 540	1 053	227	147	-108	1 319
Q2	1 700	-186	2 697	-290	-943	1 010	-1 178	1 734	-2 956	-1 588	-3 988
Q3	-472	19	808	-330	-819	-371	1 745	999	-1 189	-390	1 165
Q4	1 447	27	-1 362	-455	-1 172	-3 404	4 052	1 301	-673	239	4 919
1982 Q1	-2 109	-130	636	-265	-822	-2 009	3 334	1 312	-128	181	4 699
Q2	1 196	71	-1 740	-315	-514	-390	927	908	-581	438	1 692
Q3	613	79	-178	-351	-703	-202	2 052	270	-871	-709	742
Q4	4 001	-559	-40	-252	-900	-1 481	322	972	-1 437	-626	-769
1983 Q1	68	109	1 527	-50	-1 522	-1 137	-106	853	446	-188	1 005
Q2	1 454	238	-1 104	-346	-277	779	-41	1 261	-1 236	-728	-744
Q3	2 466	-55	-353	-144	-846	-1 427	1 195	1 175	-1 816	-195	359
Q4	1 423	-1 239	1 069	-126	-1 006	201	571	1 840	-3 198	465	-322
1984 Q1	794	191	-230	-1 438	-571	-950	2 047	-12	165	4	2 204
Q2	1 531	29	-783	-921	153	2 700	299	-3 389	1 516	-1 135	-2 709
Q3	1 113	-459	176	-943	-66	39	1 049	663	-1 175	-397	140
Q4	2 567	-2 362	-19	-1 369	-594	-424	3 687	1 992	-2 637	-841	2 201
1985 Q1	136	244	-227	-1 111	-1 543	-1 312	3 101	1 980	-445	-823	3 813
Q2	1 910	-152	-1 366	-1 309	-732	-1 143	892	935	-615	1 580	2 792
Q3	960	-220	914	-975	-490	2 127	1 474	899	-2 542	-2 147	-2 316
Q4	1 392	-1 013	-217	-776	-724	-2 696	1 987	2 430	-1 233	850	4 034
1986 Q1	-943	-9	825	-581	502	-3 869	3 413	1 071	-624	215	4 075
Q2	609	-194	-1 218	-959	-338	2 218	-440	3 770	-3 552	104	-118
Q3	1 671	-422	-357	-857	-2 680	3 868	856	2 266	-7 027	2 682	-1 223
Q4	-480	-1 951	347	-816	-3 281	-2 296	5 265	3 864	603	-1 255	8 477
1987 Q1	478	-611	271	-806	-1 993	-1 845	2 964	2 836	-267	-1 027	4 506
Q2	201	-828	-1 521	-1 738	-4 468	5 810	909	4 505	-1 810	-1 060	2 544
Q3	-97	-873	926	-1 066	-6 234	-1 178	3 637	8 344	-3 238	-221	8 522
Q4	-1 387	-1 310	236	-1 742	-1 690	-1 884	4 632	6 953	-3 428	-380	7 777
1988 Q1	-2 897	-1 050	225	-4 014	-3 623	-5 296	9 947	5 840	751	117	16 655
Q2	-1 191	-1 313	-988	-2 741	-4 019	42	6 251	3 825	-169	303	10 210
Q3	-2 016	-1 146	217	-2 938	-1 705	1 901	7 201	2 492	-4 757	751	5 687
Q4	-4 246	-2 679	-133	-2 328	-4 567	2 503	7 667	5 178	-1 524	129	11 450
1989 Q1	-5 790	-30	621	-3 034	-5 763	-1 775	8 504	6 680	-1 262	1 849	15 771
Q2	-4 851	-601	-942	-1 609	-4 572	4 496	6 768	8 284	-5 643	-1 330	8 079
Q3	-7 004	-1 155	919	-9 224	-2 249	-1 028	12 956	7 944	-2 090	931	19 741
Q4	-6 909	-3 423	264	-4 276	-3 850	10 316	5 158	8 133	-5 547	134	7 878
1990 Q1	-7 906	-1 355	-113	-198	-2 892	100	8 786	9 057	-3 879	-1 600	12 364
Q2	-8 672	-563	426	-1 349	-2 735	10 471	4 476	3 109	-6 205	1 042	2 422

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11.
2 Retained in UK (+); retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
5 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

42 Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement[4]				
							Borrowing from		Financial assets		
	Financial surplus/ deficit	Net unremitted profits[2]	Net identified trade and other credit[3,4]	Investment in UK company securities[5]	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks[6]	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
	AAVG	-AICX	-ABKP	-AICC	-AIDC	-AIDD	-AIDF	-AIDJ	-AIDG	-AICV	-AIDI
1963 Q1	-82	-2	-25	-47	-52	225	110	150	-288	11	-17
Q2	124	-5	-44	-38	-45	-252	140	131	-24	13	260
Q3	186	-5	-5	-52	-49	-406	174	138	67	-48	331
Q4	93	-16	-47	-72	-35	-213	130	202	-108	66	290
1964 Q1	62	-4	-2	-89	-48	-158	122	212	-88	-7	239
Q2	-15	-8	-67	-58	-69	-50	136	145	-9	-5	267
Q3	-87	-9	15	-132	-55	-118	202	183	-13	14	386
Q4	-164	-43	-39	-74	-55	-117	217	136	144	-5	492
1965 Q1	-45	-39	6	-98	-78	-42	99	173	-37	61	296
Q2	43	-10	-40	-139	-67	-169	331	163	-68	-44	382
Q3	-37	-10	42	-63	-71	-69	-3	210	16	-15	208
Q4	-36	13	-75	-82	-56	-98	155	205	-17	-9	334
1966 Q1	-360	-39	6	-74	-59	119	79	288	68	-28	407
Q2	42	-21	-26	-67	-62	-215	39	222	123	-35	349
Q3	84	-15	-105	-55	-36	-39	146	187	-198	31	166
Q4	138	-6	-46	-37	-36	-67	-67	175	-136	82	54
1967 Q1	-60	-18	50	-106	-53	-332	68	285	137	29	519
Q2	110	-7	13	-61	-57	5	8	117	-92	-36	-3
Q3	-31	-23	-	-105	-21	64	188	162	-234	-	116
Q4	155	-31	43	-67	-35	-207	147	195	-220	20	142
1968 Q1	162	-5	136	-31	-79	-460	107	111	18	41	277
Q2	45	-27	-87	-85	-33	-21	231	217	-114	-126	208
Q3	85	-27	-36	-102	26	-450	-23	283	253	-9	504
Q4	-180	-29	20	-117	-79	29	357	295	-292	-4	356
1969 Q1	100	-41	-121	-80	-71	-637	288	356	230	-24	850
Q2	118	-61	-222	-66	-46	-261	69	313	191	-35	538
Q3	98	-37	8	-66	-57	-434	362	110	-13	29	488
Q4	54	-30	127	-47	-92	174	30	113	-296	-33	-186
1970 Q1	2	-28	213	-79	-100	-540	212	261	-38	97	532
Q2	-221	-32	-85	-49	-60	-176	471	258	-60	-46	623
Q3	-124	-49	104	-49	-110	-200	230	172	110	-84	428
Q4	150	-39	-32	-57	-54	-314	119	220	-50	57	346
1971 Q1	176	9	372	-55	-133	-944	454	362	-533	292	575
Q2	193	-13	-48	-77	-127	-235	155	182	-132	102	307
Q3	290	-32	90	-122	-62	-461	246	248	-222	25	297
Q4	355	-25	-42	-80	-116	80	184	220	-379	-197	-172
1972 Q1	256	-3	132	-174	-61	-457	825	101	-585	-34	307
Q2	301	-15	-223	-192	-51	-393	1 057	211	-621	-74	573
Q3	451	-10	8	-187	-33	-194	344	190	-393	-176	-35
Q4	529	-46	209	-232	-33	-936	806	191	-623	135	509
1973 Q1	109	-86	-148	-230	-168	-59	1 214	238	-909	39	582
Q2	268	-64	144	-198	-277	-325	351	400	-201	-98	452
Q3	-64	-130	411	-313	-60	-102	1 098	285	-992	-133	258
Q4	-65	-113	121	-252	-424	-1 283	2 025	229	-397	159	2 016
1974 Q1	-394	-137	11	-193	-219	-915	1 390	704	-448	201	1 847
Q2	-799	-140	160	-82	8	-185	412	324	143	159	1 038
Q3	-884	-120	17	-59	-154	-528	1 029	419	369	-89	1 728
Q4	-396	-134	83	-46	-393	297	295	278	249	-233	589
1975 Q1	47	-162	120	-96	-144	-298	919	429	-756	-59	533
Q2	20	-145	-73	-84	-252	409	-153	541	354	-617	125
Q3	-90	-147	167	-105	193	70	-213	956	-1 172	341	-88
Q4	252	-169	29	-88	-64	-616	-49	806	-157	56	656
1976 Q1	317	-268	-157	-186	-69	1 416	-292	658	-966	-453	-1 053
Q2	-2	-312	-161	-188	-186	192	758	723	-617	-207	657
Q3	-545	-348	30	-222	-108	193	764	580	-353	9	1 000
Q4	-250	-199	-9	-260	-264	-821	1 470	266	85	-18	1 803
1977 Q1	87	-50	167	-162	-199	182	203	858	-675	-411	-25
Q2	-170	20	-128	-163	-436	577	605	703	-488	-520	300
Q3	510	13	64	-209	-110	-43	662	415	-832	-470	-225
Q4	397	82	-121	-211	-98	-543	990	251	-808	61	494
1978 Q1	695	72	339	-282	-299	-422	57	799	-1 080	121	-103
Q2	22	-6	-268	-258	-164	336	1 032	106	-697	-103	338
Q3	694	-65	-138	-330	-515	-581	444	457	-105	139	935
Q4	66	-39	107	-309	-931	322	869	427	-516	4	784

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11.
2 Retained in UK (+); retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Seasonal adjustments include day-of-week adjustments. The quarterly figures therefore do not always sum to the annual totals.
5 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
6 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

42 Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement of industrial and commercial companies[1]

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement[4]				
							Borrowing from		Financial assets		
	Financial surplus/ deficit	Net unremitted profits[2]	Net identified trade and other credit[3,4]	Investment in UK company securities[5]	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks[6]	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
	AAVG	-AICX	-ABKP	-AICC	-AIDC	-AIDD	-AIDF	-AIDJ	-AIDG	-AICV	-AIDI
1979 Q1	-379	-148	759	-375	-983	93	1 232	459	-297	-361	1 033
Q2	369	497	203	-405	-633	-308	1 007	724	-1 509	55	277
Q3	-252	293	1 036	-431	-1 279	-99	636	464	738	-1 106	732
Q4	-664	307	-119	-523	-697	-1 485	1 087	414	647	1 033	3 181
1980 Q1	295	450	-1 170	-255	-1 063	-791	2 137	367	475	-445	2 534
Q2	138	146	188	-260	-1 197	-536	2 081	562	-561	-561	1 521
Q3	-170	140	249	-509	-245	3	1 420	867	-1 803	48	532
Q4	275	23	188	-224	-607	-103	683	1 356	-1 667	76	448
1981 Q1	202	-482	-825	-372	-1 130	3 080	383	619	-1 367	-108	-473
Q2	1 267	-500	3 176	-290	-941	-483	-845	1 994	-1 790	-1 588	-2 229
Q3	442	-147	494	-330	-850	-955	1 867	1 272	-1 403	-390	1 346
Q4	362	849	-1 539	-455	-1 096	-2 867	4 026	376	105	239	4 746
1982 Q1	-1 021	-492	513	-265	-879	-1 205	2 570	1 734	-1 136	181	3 349
Q2	599	-217	-979	-315	-525	-1 892	1 763	1 150	-22	438	3 329
Q3	1 354	-107	-469	-351	-728	-1 676	2 249	598	-161	-709	1 977
Q4	2 769	277	-387	-252	-807	771	320	-20	-2 045	-626	-2 371
1983 Q1	1 281	-287	1 355	-50	-1 568	-395	-1 230	1 302	-220	-188	-336
Q2	997	-54	-250	-346	-272	-1 126	745	1 497	-463	-728	1 051
Q3	2 930	-252	-689	-144	-883	-3 014	1 616	1 539	-908	-195	2 052
Q4	203	-354	723	-126	-928	2 936	379	791	-4 089	465	-2 454
1984 Q1	1 876	-112	-482	-1 438	-734	544	780	469	-907	4	346
Q2	1 171	-242	123	-921	150	958	1 097	-3 169	1 968	-1 135	-1 239
Q3	1 400	-634	-211	-943	-155	-1 465	1 736	1 066	-397	-397	2 008
Q4	1 558	-1 613	-286	-1 369	-339	1 402	3 469	888	-2 869	-841	647
1985 Q1	1 487	-99	-630	-1 111	-1 689	280	1 585	2 487	-1 487	-823	1 762
Q2	1 390	-480	-845	-1 309	-677	-2 075	1 734	1 147	-465	1 580	3 996
Q3	898	-490	425	-975	-517	716	2 312	1 337	-1 559	-2 147	-57
Q4	623	-72	154	-776	-606	-1 682	1 823	1 273	-1 587	850	2 359
1986 Q1	1 537	-467	366	-581	426	-2 865	1 780	1 628	-2 039	215	1 584
Q2	246	-446	-635	-959	-349	1 378	456	3 962	-3 757	104	765
Q3	-147	-666	-889	-857	-2 784	3 430	1 687	2 755	-5 211	2 682	1 913
Q4	-779	-997	755	-816	-3 090	-1 840	5 171	2 626	225	-1 255	6 767
1987 Q1	1 335	-974	-211	-806	-2 221	547	1 300	3 461	-1 404	-1 027	2 330
Q2	-123	-1 110	-828	-1 738	-4 426	4 576	1 855	4 657	-1 803	-1 060	3 649
Q3	-483	-1 140	294	-1 066	-6 343	-2 582	4 377	8 860	-1 696	-221	11 320
Q4	-1 534	-398	657	-1 742	-1 395	-1 814	4 610	5 660	-3 664	-380	6 226
1988 Q1	-1 771	-1 476	-323	-4 014	-3 820	-2 526	8 259	6 505	-951	117	13 930
Q2	-1 607	-1 565	-265	-2 741	-3 987	-1 119	7 215	3 944	-178	303	11 284
Q3	-2 581	-1 349	-405	-2 938	-1 881	389	7 914	3 010	-2 910	751	8 765
Q4	-4 391	-1 798	314	-2 328	-4 226	2 439	7 678	3 876	-1 693	129	9 990
1989 Q1	-4 974	-475	67	-3 034	-5 937	1 381	6 762	7 341	-2 980	1 849	12 972
Q2	-5 195	-855	-227	-1 609	-4 544	3 184	7 760	8 407	-5 591	-1 330	9 246
Q3	-8 246	-1 382	291	-9 224	-2 400	-1 912	13 661	8 462	-181	931	22 873
Q4	-6 139	-2 497	731	-4 276	-3 553	9 237	5 203	6 831	-5 671	134	6 497
1990 Q1	-8 236	-1 749	-652	-198	-3 112	4 426	7 070	9 714	-5 663	-1 600	9 521
Q2	-10 182	-841	1 139	-1 349	-2 687	10 344	5 455	3 237	-6 158	1 042	3 576

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11.
2 Retained in UK (+); retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Seasonal adjustments include day-of-week adjustments. The quarterly figures therefore do not always sum to the annual totals.
5 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
6 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

43 UK banks' lending to UK residents

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Lending to public sector			Lending to private sector		
	Sterling	Other currencies	Total	Sterling	Other currencies	Total
Transactions						
	AEBT	VQAH	FPAA	VQAE	AECO	FPAD
1963	..	..	..	..	..	..
1964	-312	..	-312	889	31	920
1965	482	..	482	500	76	576
1966	226	..	226	34	18	52
1967	574	..	574	511	123	634
1968	-20	..	-20	538	187	725
1969	-362	..	-362	429	168	597
1970	1 044	..	1 044	678	486	1 164
1971	1 676	..	1 676	1 778	231	2 009
1972	-1 019	..	-1 019	5 510	923	6 433
1973	944	..	944	5 972	1 157	7 129
1974	-370	..	-370	3 435	937	4 372
1975	3 090	..	3 113	-365	497	132
1976	148	445	593	3 407	251	3 658
1977	1 711	682	2 393	3 188	1 216	4 404
1978	195	-412	-217	4 698	1 020	5 718
1979	1 216	-615	601	8 585	903	9 488
1980	2 374	-722	1 652	10 025	1 278	11 303
1981	519	-790	-271	11 192	2 792	13 984
1982	-2 691	-52	-2 743	17 665	1 737	19 402
1983	-1 814	115	-1 699	12 794	1 418	14 212
1984	708	291	999	16 541	4 904	21 445
1985	-2 126	404	-1 722	20 968	4 742	25 710
1986	604	30	634	30 449	8 252	38 701
1987	-515	-347	-862	38 742	10 539	49 281
1988	-1 325	-566	-1 891	57 335	9 643	66 978
1989	-2 057	-32	-2 089	60 618	16 232	76 850
1963 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	150	..	150	176	-1	175
Q3	-21	..	-21	156	6	162
Q4	47	..	47	162	-4	158
1964 Q1	-19	..	-19	206	5	211
Q2	98	..	98	159	11	170
Q3	16	..	16	284	11	295
Q4	-407	..	-407	240	4	244
1965 Q1	-26	..	-26	322	40	362
Q2	191	..	191	87	3	90
Q3	85	..	85	-34	-	-34
Q4	232	..	232	125	33	158
1966 Q1	195	..	195	113	12	125
Q2	-36	..	-36	-49	7	-42
Q3	-5	..	-5	98	-7	91
Q4	72	..	72	-128	6	-122
1967 Q1	452	..	452	99	14	113
Q2	340	..	340	-74	33	-41
Q3	-83	..	-83	346	11	357
Q4	-135	..	-135	140	65	205
1968 Q1	-126	..	-126	143	45	188
Q2	116	..	116	221	32	253
Q3	200	..	200	-8	26	18
Q4	-210	..	-210	182	84	266
1969 Q1	-42	..	-42	194	34	228
Q2	-24	..	-24	-86	25	-61
Q3	-409	..	-409	259	71	330
Q4	113	..	113	62	38	100
1970 Q1	361	..	361	251	25	276
Q2	148	..	148	398	77	475
Q3	-5	..	-5	122	133	255
Q4	540	..	540	-93	251	158
1971 Q1	403	..	403	467	87	554
Q2	206	..	206	113	95	208
Q3	384	..	384	558	45	603
Q4	683	..	683	640	4	644
1972 Q1	-116	..	-116	1 452	148	1 600
Q2	-782	..	-782	1 681	286	1 967
Q3	65	..	65	710	87	797
Q4	-186	..	-186	1 667	402	2 069

Source: Bank of England

43 UK banks' lending to UK residents

continued

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Lending to public sector			Lending to private sector		
	Sterling	Other currencies	Total	Sterling	Other currencies	Total
Transactions						
	AEBT	VQAH	FPAA	VQAE	AECO	FPAD
1973 Q1	507	..	507	1 646	283	1 929
Q2	270	..	270	753	96	849
Q3	274	..	274	1 503	314	1 817
Q4	-107	..	-107	2 070	464	2 534
1974 Q1	-104	..	-104	1 522	317	1 839
Q2	-751	..	-751	748	255	1 003
Q3	-150	..	-150	998	52	1 050
Q4	635	..	635	167	313	480
1975 Q1	754	..	754	502	-83	419
Q2	605	..	605	-204	157	-47
Q3	1 673	-13	1 660	-424	299	-125
Q4	58	36	94	-239	124	-115
1976 Q1	1 322	-4	1 318	143	-66	77
Q2	-585	48	-537	702	-79	623
Q3	376	142	518	858	156	1 014
Q4	-965	259	-706	1 704	240	1 944
1977 Q1	776	486	1 262	2	554	556
Q2	-	-11	-11	859	160	1 019
Q3	530	232	762	1 102	61	1 163
Q4	405	-25	380	1 225	441	1 666
1978 Q1	1 358	-245	1 113	504	199	703
Q2	-1 698	-249	-1 947	1 577	482	2 059
Q3	66	-76	-10	937	276	1 213
Q4	469	158	627	1 680	63	1 743
1979 Q1	-6	-191	-197	2 109	313	2 422
Q2	536	-195	341	2 322	480	2 802
Q3	547	-124	423	1 868	8	1 876
Q4	139	-105	34	2 286	102	2 388
1980 Q1	631	-196	435	2 948	458	3 406
Q2	311	13	324	2 564	904	3 468
Q3	236	-418	-182	2 567	137	2 704
Q4	1 196	-121	1 075	1 946	-221	1 725
1981 Q1	2 278	67	2 345	1 767	649	2 416
Q2	-529	-773	-1 302	1 059	-14	1 045
Q3	466	-236	230	2 873	1 190	4 063
Q4	-1 696	152	-1 544	5 493	967	6 460
1982 Q1	1 904	12	1 916	5 135	641	5 776
Q2	-2 205	-4	-2 209	4 187	379	4 566
Q3	-1 022	11	-1 011	5 241	222	5 463
Q4	-1 368	-71	-1 439	3 102	495	3 597
1983 Q1	1 127	-	1 127	1 802	-215	1 587
Q2	-2 313	-20	-2 333	3 782	545	4 327
Q3	-1 379	-50	-1 429	3 777	1 196	4 973
Q4	751	185	936	3 433	-108	3 325
1984 Q1	1 917	-36	1 881	4 274	1 102	5 376
Q2	-3 257	43	-3 214	3 309	808	4 117
Q3	536	115	651	3 906	1 047	4 953
Q4	1 512	169	1 681	5 052	1 947	6 999
1985 Q1	-3 242	89	-3 153	6 235	3 227	9 462
Q2	-2 224	35	-2 189	5 008	1 382	6 390
Q3	1 502	22	1 524	4 462	-806	3 656
Q4	1 838	258	2 096	5 263	939	6 202
1986 Q1	656	1	657	6 684	2 362	9 046
Q2	-528	-69	-597	6 274	1 575	7 849
Q3	-923	195	-728	6 846	3 688	10 534
Q4	1 399	-97	1 302	10 645	627	11 272
1987 Q1	679	222	901	6 772	7 129	13 901
Q2	-2 618	26	-2 592	8 835	4 732	13 567
Q3	-766	-79	-845	11 278	-1 157	10 121
Q4	2 190	-516	1 674	11 857	-165	11 692
1988 Q1	964	-758	206	12 857	1 839	14 696
Q2	-3 092	-131	-3 223	15 333	1 617	16 950
Q3	-1 737	1	-1 736	14 869	3 042	17 911
Q4	2 540	322	2 862	14 276	3 145	17 421
1989 Q1	-1 788	-198	-1 986	14 301	6 522	20 823
Q2	-396	81	-315	12 521	2 486	15 007
Q3	391	348	739	19 539	4 278	23 817
Q4	-264	-263	-527	14 257	2 946	17 203
1990 Q1	598	-224	374	16 526	107	16 633
Q2	-567	83	-484	9 420	705	10 125

Source: Bank of England

44 UK banks' loans, advances and acceptances to UK residents[1,2]

£ million

	Manufacturing	Other production	Financial	Services	Persons	Total loans, advances and acceptances
Amounts outstanding (August 1989):	49 631	26 270	97 612	107 402	114 660	395 579
Changes	FRAB	FRAC	FRAD	FRAE	FRAF	FRAA
1977 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	887
May	..	..	..	..	..	862
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	1 813
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	937
1978 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	1 256
May	..	..	..	..	..	1 198
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	2 245
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	1 299
1979 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	2 295
May	..	..	..	..	..	2 305
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	3 451
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	2 681
1980 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	2 314
May	..	..	..	..	..	2 818
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	3 449
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	153
1981 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	1 628
May	..	..	..	..	..	1 351
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	3 358
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	5 370
1982 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	-
May	..	..	..	..	..	5 325
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	4 518
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	4 140
1983 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	-
May	..	..	..	..	..	789
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	4 281
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	-
1984 Feb	599	603	1 814	844	1 071	4 931
May	443	5	1 313	1 336	1 301	4 397
Aug	201	237	656	785	1 322	3 201
Nov	1 800	710	2 065	2 145	1 290	8 010
1985 Feb	657	989	1 302	4 623	1 156	8 727
May	-162	-677	3 426	2 757	1 098	6 442
Aug	621	-17	-641	1 057	2 358	3 382
Nov	601	-347	-458	2 936	2 357	5 089
1986 Feb	36	585	941	2 191	1 260	5 013
May	518	-213	3 883	3 509	1 882	9 582
Aug	358	487	1 849	2 320	2 784	7 796
Nov	1 193	-570	2 715[3]	-6 555[3]	1 759	11 264
1987 Feb	917	944	6 317	2 055	2 016	12 248
May	-1 035	1 674	7 258	3 388	3 517	14 801
Aug	578	-436	2 901	2 190	4 533	9 767
Nov	858	-230	3 521	4 266	4 513	12 928
1988 Feb	1 493	724	-1 318	5 216	3 109	9 224
May	2 537	892	2 195	4 824	4 429	14 878
Aug	4 346	751	833	4 785	5 548	16 262
Nov	2 838	1 500	5 800	6 509	3 714	20 361
1989 Feb	914	1 360	6 463	8 150	2 259	19 147
May	2 025	960	2 067	5 270	3 784	14 106
Aug	4 601	2 140	4 772	7 478	2 673	21 664
Nov	1 210	325	4 835	7 380	2 877	16 628
1990 Feb	3 267	1 695	5 100	4 693	2 617	17 371
May	299	527	2 289	4 022	3 304	10 440
Aug	1 196	1 003	3 549	3 403	2 479	11 629

1 For a more detailed breakdown of these figures see *Financial Statistics* Table 6.6. The analysis covers loans, advances and acceptances in both sterling and foreign currencies (changes in the latter being adjusted for exchange rate movements) provided by banks to their customers and therefore does not include funds placed through the local authority money market or funds lent to monetary sector institutions. Acceptances are not granted to persons.

2 Due to the introduction of the revised analysis in 1983, a breakdown is given only for this and later dates and any changes for the August- November 1983 period are not shown.

3 From November 1986 lending to securities dealers, stockbrokers and stockjobbers (including money placed with Stock Exchange money brokers and gilt-edged market makers) is included within the financial sector. Such lending was previously included in the services sector. Whilst the effect of this reclassification can be seen in the change shown for the services sector in the period August-November 1986, it is not possible to reflect it in the financial sector for the same period because the amount of outstanding lending to securities dealers etc. at August 1986 is not known.

4 Changes in total lending in the three months to end - August 1989 exclude data from Abbey National plc and Abbey National Treasury Services plc which joined the reporting population at the beginning of July 1989. The levels for August 1989 include data for these two institutions.

Source: Bank of England

45 Bank rate/Bank of England's minimum lending rate to the market

Date of change		New rate (per cent)
1932	30 June	2
1939	24 August	4
	28 September	3
	26 October	
1951	8 November	2½
1952	12 March	4
1953	17 September	3½
1954	13 May	3
1955	27 January	3½
	24 February	4½
1956	16 February	5½
1957	7 February	5
	19 September	7
1958	20 March	6
	22 May	5½
	19 June	5
	14 August	4½
	20 November	4
1960	21 January	5
	23 June	6
	27 October	5½
	8 December	5
1961	25 July	7
	5 October	6½
	2 November	6
1962	8 March	5½
	26 April	4½
1963	3 January	4
1964	27 February	5
	23 November	7
1965	3 June	6
1966	14 July	7
1967	26 January	6½
	16 March	6
	4 May	5½
	19 October	6
	9 November	6½
	18 November	8
1968	21 March	7½
	19 September	7
1969	27 February	8
1970	5 March	7½
	15 April	7
1971	1 April	6
	2 September	5
1972	22 June	6
	13 October	7¼
	27 October	7½
	1 December	7¾
	8 December	8
	22 December	9
1973	19 January	8¾
	23 March	8½
	13 April	8
	19 April	8¼
	11 May	8
	18 May	7¾
	22 June	7½
	20 July	9
	27 July	11½
	19 October	11¼
	13 November	13
1974	4 January	12¾
	1 February	12½
	5 April	12¼
	11 April	12
	24 May	11¾
	20 September	11½
1975	17 January	11¼
	24 January	11
	7 February	10¾
	14 February	10½
	7 March	10¼
	21 March	10
	18 April	9¾
	2 May	10
	25 July	11
	3 October	12
	14 November	11¾
	28 November	11½
	24 December	11¼
1976	2 January	11
	16 January	10¾
	23 January	10½
1976	30 January	10
	6 February	9½
	27 February	9¼
	5 March	9
	23 April	10½
	21 May	11½
	10 September	13
	7 October	15
	19 November	14¾
	17 December	14½
	24 December	14¼
1977	7 January	14
	21 January	13¼
	28 January	12¼
	3 February	12
	10 March	11
	18 March	10½
	31 March	9½
	7 April	9¼
	15 April	9
	22 April	8¾
	29 April	8¼
	13 May	8
	5 August	7½
	12 August	7
	9 September	6½
	16 September	6
	7 October	5½
	14 October	5
	25 November	7
1978	6 January	6½
	11 April	7½
	5 May	8¾
	12 May	9
	8 June	10
	9 November	12½
1979	8 February	14
	1 March	13
	5 April	12
	12 June	14
	15 November	17
1980	3 July	16
	24 November	14
1981	10 March	12[1]
1990	8 October	14

1 The Bank suspended the announcement of minimum lending rate from 20 August 1981. A rate of 12% was announced on Monday 14 January 1985 but lapsed at close of business the same day; similarly MLR was invoked for one day on Monday 8 October 1990 at 14%.

46 Building Societies Association: recommended interest rate on ordinary shares[1,2]

Recommended effective date		New rate (per cent)
1939	1 November	3.50
1951	1 April	2.25
1952	1 April	2.50
1955	1 September	3.00
1956	1 October	3.50
1959	1 July	3.25
1960	1 July	3.50
1961	1 October	3.75
1963	1 April	3.50
1965	1 February	3.75
	1 July	4.00
1966	1 December	4.25
1968	1 April	4.50
1969	1 April	5.00
1972	1 January	4.75
	1 October	5.25
1973	1 February	5.60
	1 April	6.30
	1 May	6.75
	1 October	7.50
1975	1 June	7.00
1976	1 May	6.50
	1 November	7.80
1977	1 May	7.00
	1 July	6.70
	1 November	6.00
1978	1 February	5.50
	1 June	6.70
1978	1 December	8.00
1979	1 August	8.75
	1 December	10.50
1981	1 January	9.25
	1 April	8.50
	1 November	9.75
1982	1 April	8.75
	1 September	7.75
	1 December	6.25
1983	1 July	7.25
1984	1 April	6.25
	1 August	7.75

1 Net of income tax where this is paid by societies at the composite rate.
2 The BSA ceased to recommend rates from November 1983; advised rates were withdrawn from November 1984.

47 Selected retail banks: short term money rates

Base rate

Date of change	New rate (per cent)
1971 16 September	5
15 October	4½-5
26 November	4½
1972 9, 13 and 15 June	5
30 June	6
21 July	6-7
25 July	6¾-7
19 September	7
12 and 13 December	7½
1973 3 and 4 January	7½-8½
9 January	8¼-8½
25 January	8½
15 February	9½
3, 4 and 5 April	9
22 and 23 May	8½
15 and 16 June	8
2 August	10
22 and 23 August	11
14 and 15 November	13
1974 11 April	12½
13 May	12-12½
23 and 24 May	12
1975 20 January	11½
4 and 6 March	10¾-11
25 March	10¼-10½
22 April	9½
5 August	10
6, 7 and 8 October	11
1976 12 January	10½
30 January	10
6 February	9½
25 May	10½
13 September	12
8 October	13½
21 October	14
1977 26 January	13
4 February	12½
18 February	11½
14 March	10½
31 March	9½
26 April	9
3 May	8½
9 August	8
13 September	7
17 October	6
29 November	6-7½
5 December	6¾-7½
1978 9 January	6½
21 April	7½
10 May	9
12 June	10
6 November	11½
15 November	12½
1979 14 February	13½
6 March	13
6 April	12
15 June	14
16 November	17
1980 4 July	16
25 November	14
1981 11 March	12
16 September	14
1 October	16
14 October	15½
9 November	15
3 December	14½
1982 22 January	14
25 February	13½
12 March	13
8 June	12½
13 July	12
2 August	11½
18 August	11
31 August	10½
7 October	10
14 October	9½
4 November	9
26 November	10-10¼
1983 12 January	11
15 March	10½
15 April	10
15 June	9½
4 October	9
1984 7 March	8¾-9
15 March	8½-8¾
10 May	9-9¼
27 June	9¼
9 July	10
11 July	10-12
12 July	12
9 August	11½
10 August	11
20August	10½
7 November	10
20 November	9¾-10
23 November	9½-9¾
1985 11 January	10½
14 January	12
28 January	14
20 March	13.50-14.00
21 March	13.50
29 March	13.00-13.50
2 April	13.00-13.25
12 April	12.75-13.00
19 April	12.50-12.75
12 June	12.50
15 July	12.00-12.50
16 July	12.00
29 July	11.50-12.00
30 July	11.50
1986 9 January	12.50
19 March	11.50
8 April	11.00-11.50
9 April	11.00
21 April	10.50
27 May	10.00
14 October	11.00
1987 10 March	10.50
19 March	10.00
29 April	9.50
11 May	9.00
7 August	10.00
26 October	9.50
5 November	9.00
4 December	8.50
1988 2 February	9.00
17 March	8.50
11 April	8.00
18 May	7.50
3 June	8.00
6 June	8.50
22 June	9.00
29 June	9.50
5 July	10.00
19 July	10.50
8 August	10.50-11.00
9 August	11.00
25 August	11.00-12.00
26 August	12.00
25 November	13.00
1989 24 May	14.00
5 October	15.00
1990 8 October	14.00

47 Selected retail banks: short term money rates

continued

Deposit account (7 Days notice)[1]

Date of change	New rate (per cent)	Date of change	New rate (per cent)	Date of change	New rate (per cent)	Date of change	New rate (per cent)
1943 January	½	1972 June	4	1981 October	14-14½	1985 July	8.36-9.50
1951 November	¾	July	5¼-5½	October	13½-14	July	8.36-8.75
1952 March	2	December	5¾	November	13	July	7.69-8.75
1953 September	1¾	1973 January	6¾	December	12¼-12½	July	7.69-8.03
1954 May	1¼	February	7¾	1982 January	11½-12	1986 January	8.70-9.03
1955 January	1½	April	7¼	February	11	February	8.70
February	2½	May	6¾	March	10-10¼	March	7.50-8.00
1956 February	3½	June	6¼	June	9½	April	7.00-7.69
1957 February	3	August	9½	July	9	April	7.00-7.25
September	5	1975 February	9	August	8½	April	6.75-6.30
1958 March	4	March	7½	August	8	May	6.00-6.75
May	3½	April	6¼	August	7¼-7½	May	5.82-6.25
June	3	August	6½	October	6¾	October	6.69-7.00
August	2½	October	7	October	6	1987 March	6.02-6.30
November	2	1976 January	6½	November	5	March	5.35-5.75
1960 January	3	February	5½	November	5½-6½	April	4.79-5.70
June	4	May	6½	December	6¾-7	May	3.99-5.25
October	3	Septmber	8½	1983 January	8	August	4.50-5.48
December	3½	October	11	March	7½-8	October	4.32-4.75
1961 July	5	1977 January	9½	March	7½	November	3.99-4.25
October	4½	February	8	April	6¾	December	3.32-3.75
November	4	March	6½	April	6¾-10	1988 February	3.32-4.25
1962 March	3	April	4½	1983 June	6-9½	February	3.65-4.25
April	2½	May	4	July	6	March	3.30-3.75
1963 January	2	September	3	October	5½	April	2.80-3.26
1964 February	3	November	3 – 4	1984 March	5¼-5½	April	2.61-3.25
November	5	December	3½-4½	May	5¾-6	May	2.28-3.00
1965 June	4	1978 January	3	July	6½-6¾	May	2.28-2.63
1966 July	5	April	4	July	8¾-9	June	2.28-3.00
1967 January	4½	May	6	1984 August	8½	June	2.50-3.38
March	4	June	6½ – 7	August	8	July	3.00-3.91
May	3½	November	8½-9	August	7¼-7½	July	3.91-4.00
October	4	November	10	August	7¼-7½	July	3.91-4.50
November	6	1979 February	1	November	6½-6¾	July	4.00-4.50
1968 March	5½	March	10½	November	6-6½	July	4.00-5.00
September	5	April	9 – 9½	1985 January	7-7¼	August	4.56-5.00
1969 February	6	1979 June	11½-12	January	8½-9	August	4.70-5.25
1970 March	5½	November	15	January	11-11½	September	4.70-5.50
April	5	1980 July	14	March	10.03-11.00	September	5.21-5.50
1971 April	4	November	11½ – 12	March	10.03-10.50	December	5.21-6.00
September	3	December	11½	March	10.00-10.25	December	5.86-6.00
October	2½-3	1981 March	9	April	9.36-10.001989	November	5.86-6.75
November	2½	September	11 – 11½	April	9.36-9.70	November	6.00-7.00
				June	9.03-9.50 1990	October	4.67-5.77

1 Rate paid on deposits of less than £10,000, which was restricted to 9¼ per cent from September 1973 to 28 February 1975.

48 Other interest rates, security prices and yields

Percentage rate

	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares 1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[1]	Deposits with local authorities - 3 months[2]	Inter-bank 3 month rate[3]	Sterling certificates of deposit - 3 months	Euro-dollar 3 month rate	British government securities: long dated[4] - 20 years	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield[5]
	AJNC				AJIB	AJLX	AJMT	AJMU	AJMV
1955	4.11	..	..	..	..	..	195.00	4.81	12.85
1956	4.92	5.50	..	..	..	..	180.60	5.87	15.92
1957	6.48	7.00	..	..	..	..	188.30	5.86	15.04
1958	3.17	4.06	..	..	..	..	181.90	6.27	14.96
1959	3.72	4.06	..	..	..	..	250.20	4.86	10.82
1960	4.40	5.13-5.25	..	..	..	..	318.60	4.26	9.02
1961	5.48	6.63-6.75	..	..	..	..	319.80	4.87	9.62
1962	3.77	4.75-4.88	..	..	..	..	285.50	5.49	8.88
1963	3.76	4.50-4.63	..	..	4.25	5.30	316.83	4.93	6.73
1964	6.74	7.75	7.75-7.63	..	4.56	5.80	346.73	4.95	7.35
1965	5.60	6.38	6.50-6.63	..	5.31	6.43	337.45	5.73	9.11
1966	6.64	7.25-7.31	7.31-7.38	..	6.56	6.91	332.11	5.98	8.52
1967	7.62	7.75-7.88	8.06-8.19	..	6.31	6.80	354.95	5.37	6.69
1968	6.90	7.75	7.81-8.00	7.31-7.94	7.13	7.54	463.12	4.05	4.99
1969	7.80	9.00-9.06	9.38-9.50	9.13-9.25	10.06	9.05	420.41	4.42	5.81
1970	6.93	7.25	7.13-7.25	7.19-7.31	6.56	9.21	363.25	4.75	6.54
1971	4.46	4.50-4.63	4.63-4.75	4.63-4.75	5.75	8.85	383.55	4.16	6.22
1972	8.48	8.75	8.88-9.06	8.94-9.06	5.91	8.90	503.92	3.25	4.97
1973	12.82	16.00-16.13	16.06-16.31	15.75-16.00	10.19	10.71	434.46	4.15	8.33
1974	11.30	13.25	12.50-12.81	12.63-12.75	10.06	14.77	251.22	8.23	21.47
1975	10.93	11.25-11.38	11.06-11.19	11.00-11.13	5.87	14.39	311.05	6.80	19.48
1976	13.98	14.75-15.00	14.13-14.63	14.06-14.06	5.06	14.43	368.02	5.96	17.61
1977	6.39	6.75	6.56-6.75	6.38-6.88	7.19	12.73	452.29	5.42	16.50
1978	11.91	12.38-12.50	12.44-12.63	12.38-12.50	11.69	12.47	479.38	5.65	16.47
1979	16.49	16.94-17.50	16.81-17.06	16.69-16.88	14.50	12.99	475.52	6.49	16.61
1980	13.58	14.63-14.88	14.75-14.88	14.75-14.88	17.75	13.78	464.40	7.62	18.14
1981	15.39	15.50-15.69	15.56-15.75	15.63-15.75	13.75	14.74	518.53	6.23	12.12
1982	9.96	10.63	10.44-10.63	10.19-10.31	9.25	12.88	574.72	5.29	10.82
1983	9.04	9.31	9.34-9.41	9.25- 9.31	9.87	10.80	692.62	4.70	9.58
1984	9.33	10.13	10.00-10.13	9.81- 9.94	8.62	10.69	854.87	4.66	10.76
1985	11.49	11.94	11.81-11.94	11.69-11.81	7.97	10.62	1 004.64	4.62	11.48
1986	10.65	11.31	11.31-11.34	11.00-11.13	6.31	9.87	1 287.11	4.25	10.16
1987	8.21	8.88	8.75-9.00	8.81- 8.88	7.25	9.47	1 600.01	3.73	8.98
1988	12.51	13.19	12.69-13.19	12.94-13.00	9.25	9.36	1 448.73	4.62	11.72
1989	14.48	15.03	15.13-15.16	15.03-15.09	8.31	9.58	1 781.41	4.46	10.80

1 Average discount rate expressed as the rate at which interest is earned during the life of the bills.

2 For a minimum term of 3 months and thereafter at 7 days' notice.

3 Spread of rates over the day in the inter-bank sterling market; from June 1982 rates are the spread at 10.30 a.m.

4 Averages of Wednesdays until February 1980; from March 1980 figures are the average of all observations (3 a week); from January 1982 average of working days. Calculated gross redemption yields - see *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*.

5 A change of basis of calculation of the Earnings yield occured on 25 February 1973 and is explained in *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*. No meaningful average for the month of February 1973 is therefore available.

Sources:

Bank of England;
HM Treasury;
Financial Times;
Institute of Actuaries;
Faculty of Actuaries

48 Other interest rates, security prices and yields

continued

Percentage rate

	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares 1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[1]	Deposits with local authorities - 3 months[2]	Inter-bank 3 month rate[3]	Sterling certificates of deposit - 3 months	Euro-dollar 3 month rate	British government securities: long dated[4] -20 years	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield[5]
	AJNC				AJIB	AJLX	AJMT	AJMU	AJMV
1970 Jan	7.65	..	..	..	9.59	9.03	414.00	4.24	5.73
Feb	7.74	..	..	..	9.44	8.79	402.70	4.40	5.96
Mar	7.31	..	..	..	8.63	8.75	393.20	4.55	6.21
Apr	6.92	..	..	..	8.69	8.94	384.70	4.44	6.16
May	6.98	..	..	..	9.19	9.40	343.10	4.96	6.82
Jun	6.97	..	..	..	9.06	9.58	335.50	5.02	6.90
Jul	6.94	7.69-7.75	7.69-7.88	7.69-7.81	8.50	9.33	340.70	4.93	6.75
Aug	6.93	7.50-7.56	7.50-7.69	7.56-7.69	8.00	9.19	340.70	4.90	6.71
Sep	6.93	7.25	7.25-7.38	7.31-7.44	8.50	9.28	347.60	4.81	6.63
Oct	6.93	7.19-7.25	7.25-7.38	7.25-7.38	7.72	9.15	390.00	4.57	6.33
Nov	6.93	7.13	7.13-7.25	7.13-7.25	7.25	9.51	335.40	5.06	7.16
Dec	6.93	7.25	7.13-7.25	7.19-7.31	6.56	9.62	331.40	5.11	7.14
1971 Jan	6.89	7.38	7.50-7.63	7.50-7.63	5.88	9.51	340.70	4.95	6.90
Feb	6.83	7.81-7.88	7.88-8.00	7.88-8.00	5.34	9.35	330.90	5.03	6.97
Mar	6.74	7.25-7.38	7.25-7.44	7.38-7.50	5.38	9.07	322.80	4.97	6.88
Apr	5.77	6.38-6.50	6.44-6.69	6.44-6.56	6.25	9.07	354.60	4.45	6.51
May	5.71	6.75-6.88	6.81-6.94	6.75-6.88	7.63	9.03	369.20	3.85	5.84
Jun	5.67	6.31	6.13-6.38	6.25-6.38	6.50	9.08	374.80	4.14	6.37
Jul	5.64	6.13	6.06-6.81	6.06-6.19	6.72	9.22	399.30	4.04	6.24
Aug	5.89	5.31-6.00	5.88-6.00	5.88-6.00	9.25	8.96	405.30	3.76	5.87
Sep	4.81	5.94	5.13-5.25	5.13-5.25	7.63	8.50	422.80	3.64	5.71
Oct	4.61	5.00-5.13	5.00-5.13	5.00-5.13	6.06	8.51	412.40	3.78	5.87
Nov	4.33	4.75	4.56-4.69	4.63-4.75	6.50	7.79	414.30	3.82	5.97
Dec	4.46	4.50-4.63	4.63-4.75	4.63-4.75	5.75	8.10	455.50	3.55	5.53
1972 Jan	4.40	4.63-4.75	4.88-5.25	5.00-5.13	5.06	7.93	488.60	3.34	5.20
Feb	4.41	5.25	5.13-5.31	5.13-5.25	4.97	7.90	495.10	3.30	5.01
Mar	4.39	4.88-5.00	4.81-4.94	4.81-4.94	5.53	8.16	506.70	3.21	4.69
Apr	4.34	4.56	4.44-4.63	4.50-4.63	5.00	8.26	522.30	3.14	4.58
May	4.32	4.88-5.00	4.81-5.00	4.94-5.06	4.63	8.60	533.70	3.13	4.61
Jun	5.27	7.50-7.63	7.63-7.81	7.69-7.81	5.31	9.32	499.60	3.33	4.93
Jul	5.85	8.38	8.50-8.75	8.13-8.63	5.66	9.23	502.70	3.23	4.92
Aug	5.91	7.38	7.31-7.56	7.44-7.56	5.50	9.36	524.40	3.12	4.77
Sep	6.74	7.50	7.44-7.63	7.50-7.63	5.94	9.54	492.40	3.32	5.09
Oct	7.01	7.63	7.63-7.94	7.88-8.00	6.03	9.46	481.50	3.40	5.35
Nov	7.06	7.88	8.13-8.25	8.13-8.25	6.00	9.45	491.60	3.33	5.36
Dec	8.48	8.75	8.88-9.06	8.94-9.06	5.91	9.62	508.40	3.21	5.17
1973 Jan	8.29	9.38	9.75-9.88	9.75-9.88	6.63	9.56	489.90	3.32	5.36
Feb	8.23	10.75	10.75-10.88	10.75-10.88	8.44	9.65	453.60	3.55	-
Mar	8.10	10.13	9.81-10.00	9.75-9.88	8.69	10.01	445.50	3.61	7.30
Apr	7.82	9.24	9.19-9.38	9.25-9.38	8.25	9.93	464.10	3.53	7.29
May	7.33	9.38	9.06-9.50	9.13-9.25	8.63	10.02	457.40	3.77	8.17
Jun	7.08	8.13	7.94-8.19	8.06-8.19	9.06	10.15	464.90	3.91	8.68
Jul	11.20	10.50-11.38	11.25-11.63	11.63-11.88	11.47	10.60	431.20	4.35	9.66
Aug	11.28	13.75-13.88	14.38-14.63	14.25-14.56	11.56	11.30	422.80	4.46	9.97
Sep	11.25	13.38-13.50	13.19-13.50	13.25-13.44	10.47	11.55	418.00	4.53	10.13
Oct	10.96	13.00-13.13	12.81-13.00	12.81-12.94	9.19	11.28	434.70	4.34	9.81
Nov	12.85	15.00-15.25	15.50-15.69	15.63-15.75	10.47	12.00	401.50	4.73	10.68
Dec	12.82	16.00-16.13	16.06-16.31	15.75-16.00	10.19	12.50	329.90	5.72	12.87
1974 Jan	12.40	16.00-16.13	16.06-16.31	16.13-16.38	8.88	12.89	324.80	5.83	13.30
Feb	12.18	14.50-14.75	14.25-14.44	14.25-14.38	8.63	13.50	316.50	5.84	13.77
Mar	12.35	16.00	15.38-15.88	15.63-15.75	10.00	13.68	297.50	6.17	15.15
Apr	11.82	13.50-13.75	13.44-13.63	13.56-13.69	11.69	14.21	290.00	6.40	16.33
May	11.54	12.88-13.00	12.69-12.88	12.75-12.88	11.88	13.80	296.60	6.67	17.21
Jun	11.56	13.25-13.50	13.13-13.50	13.44-13.56	13.50	14.38	267.50	7.49	19.35
Jul	11.51	13.38	13.38-13.56	13.44-13.56	13.56	14.88	254.80	7.81	20.74
Aug	11.57	12.63-12.75	12.50-12.63	12.50-12.63	13.94	15.29	222.90	8.91	23.94
Sep	11.29	12.25	11.81-12.13	11.63-12.00	12.19	14.95	203.50	9.86	26.37
Oct	11.19	11.75	11.50-11.75	11.56-11.69	10.12	15.68	199.40	10.12	27.16
Nov	11.29	12.75-12.88	12.50-12.75	12.56-12.69	10.62	16.75	181.00	11.09	30.10
Dec	11.30	13.25	12.50-12.83	12.63-12.75	10.06	17.18	160.10	12.59	34.19

1 Average discount rate expressed as the rate at which interest is earned during the life of the bills.

2 For a minimum term of 3 months and thereafter at 7 days' notice.

3 Spread of rates over the day in the inter-bank sterling market; from June 1982 rates are the spread at 10.30 a.m.

4 Averages of Wednesdays until February 1980; from March 1980 figures are the average of all observations (3 a week); from January 1982 average of working days. Calculated gross redemption yields - see *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*.

5 A change of basis of calculation of the Earnings yield occured on 25 February 1973 and is explained in *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*. No meaningful average for the month of February 1973 is therefore available.

Sources:

Bank of England;
HM Treasury;
Financial Times;
Institute of Actuaries;
Faculty of Actuaries

48 Other interest rates, security prices and yields

continued

Percentage rate

	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares 1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[1]	Deposits with local authorities - 3 months[2]	Inter-bank 3 month rate[3]	Sterling certificates of deposit - 3 months	Euro-dollar 3 month rate	British government securities: long dated[4] -20 years	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield
	AJNC				AJIB	AJLX	AJMT	AJMU	AJMV
1975 Jan	10.58	12.00-12.25	11.75-12.00	11.81-11.94	7.44	16.02	183.70	10.99	30.28
Feb	10.08	11.50	10.75-11.00	10.75-10.88	7.31	14.58	262.60	7.56	21.66
Mar	9.59	10.50	9.88-10.06	9.63-10.00	6.97	13.43	292.60	6.80	20.35
Apr	9.46	9.75	9.56-9.88	9.81-9.94	6.81	13.89	314.90	6.51	19.30
May	9.67	10.00	9.88-10.00	9.81-9.94	6.06	14.53	339.00	6.12	18.09
Jun	9.71	9.50-9.63	9.63-9.81	9.63-9.75	6.75	14.41	332.60	6.06	18.07
Jul	10.72	10.50-10.63	10.38-10.69	10.50-10.63	6.97	13.93	304.40	6.68	19.62
Aug	10.66	10.50	10.38-10.56	10.38-10.50	7.34	13.87	298.30	6.94	19.91
Sep	10.76	10.63-10.88	10.50-10.69	10.63-10.75	8.06	13.79	328.90	6.31	17.58
Oct	11.74	11.63-11.75	11.56-11.75	11.44-11.50	6.81	14.66	341.90	6.14	16.88
Nov	11.30	11.38-11.44	11.13-11.38	11.19-11.31	7.06	14.81	367.90	5.76	16.02
Dec	10.93	11.25-11.38	11.06-11.19	11.00-11.13	5.87	14.79	365.80	5.74	15.98
1976 Jan	9.52	9.88-9.94	9.38-9.69	9.44-9.50	5.37	13.79	397.00	5.30	14.91
Feb	8.80	9.00-9.13	8.75-8.63	8.69-8.81	5.62	13.46	404.20	5.17	14.99
Mar	8.60	8.63-8.75	8.56-8.69	8.44-8.56	5.59	13.88	404.70	5.12	15.01
Apr	10.20	10.13-10.25	9.81-10.06	9.88-9.94	5.53	13.77	406.00	5.13	15.17
May	11.31	11.25-11.38	11.25-11.69	11.31-11.44	6.62	13.59	406.60	5.26	15.19
Jun	11.30	11.13-11.25	11.13-11.44	11.25-11.38	6.00	14.09	378.60	5.69	16.14
Jul	11.17	11.19-11.25	11.19-11.25	11.19-11.25	5.78	14.16	383.80	5.74	16.44
Aug	11.25	11.13-11.25	11.13-11.31	11.19-11.25	5.62	14.33	368.10	6.03	17.55
Sep	12.74	12.75-12.88	12.50-12.75	12.50-12.63	5.81	14.79	344.00	6.52	19.23
Oct	14.97	15.25-15.50	15.13-15.38	15.19-15.25	5.44	16.03	293.60	7.61	23.07
Nov	14.54	15.00-15.25	14.75-14.94	14.56-14.69	5.19	15.79	301.00	7.28	22.66
Dec	13.98	14.75-15.00	14.13-14.63	14.06-14.13	5.06	15.48	328.60	6.67	20.91
1977 Jan	12.09	12.38-12.38	12.13-12.38	12.00-12.06	5.31	14.48	374.70	6.01	18.69
Feb	11.07	11.63	11.31-11.56	11.13-11.19	5.19	13.93	393.80	5.83	18.77
Mar	9.57	9.50-9.63	9.75-9.94	9.56-9.63	5.25	13.25	418.20	5.39	16.91
Apr	7.64	8.13	7.94-8.81	7.81-7.88	5.31	13.05	415.10	5.51	16.82
May	7.57	7.75-7.88	7.69-7.94	7.69-7.75	6.16	12.69	456.70	5.08	15.54
Jun	7.60	7.88-8.00	7.75-8.00	7.75-7.81	5.81	13.26	450.50	5.19	15.85
Jul	7.44	7.63-7.75	7.63-7.81	7.56-7.69	6.25	13.62	443.10	5.37	16.09
Aug	6.52	6.63-6.75	6.63-6.75	8.63-6.69	6.31	13.12	478.60	5.23	15.26
Sep	5.37	5.81-5.88	5.75-5.94	5.63-5.72	6.91	11.88	522.80	5.08	14.98
Oct	4.53	4.75-5.00	4.19-5.00	4.19-4.31	7.19	10.98	511.90	5.26	15.55
Nov	6.53	6.75	6.50-7.13	6.63-6.69	7.00	11.28	480.50	5.56	16.72
Dec	6.39	6.75	6.56-6.75	6.63-6.44	7.19	11.16	481.60	5.56	16.83
1978 Jan	5.85	6.25-6.31	6.31-6.50	6.13-6.25	7.41	11.06	482.30	5.57	16.96
Feb	6.07	6.63-6.75	6.63-6.88	6.63-6.75	7.50	11.75	457.90	5.85	17.74
Mar	6.02	6.63-7.00	6.81-7.00	6.69-6.81	7.50	11.72	454.90	5.94	17.51
Apr	7.12	8.00-8.13	8.19-8.50	8.13-8.25	7.69	12.39	460.90	5.85	17.25
May	8.67	9.25	9.31-9.44	9.19-9.25	7.94	12.72	476.60	5.58	16.86
Jun	9.49	9.88-10.06	10.06-10.25	9.94-10.06	8.69	12.79	466.10	5.68	16.65
Jul	9.33	10.13-10.25	9.94-10.19	9.69-9.94	8.41	12.72	472.20	5.62	17.06
Aug	9.03	9.25-9.38	9.19-9.38	9.19-9.31	9.00	12.55	508.80	5.28	15.88
Sep	9.38	9.38-9.63	9.56-9.81	9.50-9.63	9.53	12.64	516.00	5.21	15.02
Oct	10.56	10.75-10.88	10.75-11.06	10.69-11.00	11.41	12.91	497.50	5.42	15.09
Nov	11.91	12.19-12.25	12.06-12.25	12.06-12.19	11.78	13.16	476.90	5.86	15.86
Dec	11.91	12.38-12.50	12.44-12.63	12.38-12.50	11.69	13.22	482.40	5.98	15.73
1979 Jan	12.46	13.00	13.00-13.13	12.56-12.69	10.44	13.68	474.10	6.10	16.01
Feb	12.61	13.25-13.38	12.88-13.19	12.69-13.00	10.62	13.94	460.20	6.18	16.16
Mar	11.78	12.38-12.50	12.06-12.31	12.00-12.13	10.66	12.35	511.50	5.53	14.54
Apr	11.61	11.94-12.00	11.75-11.94	11.56-11.69	10.87	11.68	537.40	5.37	14.31
May	11.79	11.94-12.00	11.81-11.94	11.75-11.88	10.56	11.94	528.50	5.56	14.90
Jun	13.71	14.00-14.25	13.94-14.13	13.81-13.94	10.59	12.69	489.45	5.93	15.82
Jul	13.82	14.06-14.13	14.00-14.13	13.94-14.06	11.34	12.25	468.34	6.62	16.92
Aug	13.77	14.25	14.19-14.31	14.06-14.25	12.22	12.30	467.19	6.95	17.46
Sep	13.88	14.25	14.13-14.31	13.94-14.13	12.87	12.60	468.36	6.95	17.75
Oct	13.83	14.50-14.75	14.56-14.81	14.50-14.63	15.41	13.16	465.41	7.13	17.55
Nov	16.80	16.88	16.75-16.94	16.63-16.75	14.31	14.54	415.94	7.88	19.07
Dec	16.49	16.94-17.50	16.81-17.06	16.69-16.88	14.50	14.72	419.82	7.70	18.78

1 Average discount rate expressed as the rate at which interest is earned during the life of the bills.

2 For a minimum term of 3 months and thereafter at 7 days' notice.

3 Spread of rates over the day in the inter-bank sterling market; from June 1982 rates are the spread at 10.30 a.m.

4 Averages of Wednesdays until February 1980; from March 1980 figures are the average of all observations (3 a week); from January 1982 average of working days. Calculated gross redemption yields - see *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*.

Sources:

Bank of England;
HM Treasury;
Financial Times;
Institute of Actuaries;
Faculty of Actuaries

48 Other interest rates, security prices and yields

continued

Percentage rate

	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares 1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[1]	Deposits with local authorities - 3 months[2]	Inter-bank 3 month rate[3]	Sterling certificates of deposit - 3 months	Euro-dollar 3 month rate	British government securities long dated[4] -20 years	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield
	AJNC				AJIB	AJLX	AJMT	AJMU	AJMV
1980 Jan	16.39	17.50-17.63	17.25-17.50	17.13-17.81	14.41	14.17	440.65	7.43	18.42
Feb	16.80	18.13-18.38	18.06-18.25	18.00-18.13	16.97	14.45	460.70	7.17	17.64
Mar	16.97	18.75-18.88	18.13-18.38	17.94-18.06	19.94	14.70	440.84	7.75	19.26
Apr	16.73	17.50-17.63	17.25-17.44	17.06-17.31	13.94	14.27	435.48	8.04	19.73
May	16.73	17.13-17.24	17.00-17.13	16.88-17.06	9.75	14.01	432.40	8.21	20.05
Jun	16.32	17.00	16.75-17.00	16.69-16.88	9.75	13.78	451.17	7.96	19.20
Jul	14.98	15.50-15.63	15.31-15.56	15.25-15.38	9.81	13.07	488.54	7.42	17.96
Aug	15.53	16.63-16.75	16.63-16.94	16.44-16.69	12.50	13.58	483.89	7.48	17.68
Sep	14.86	15.63	15.69-15.88	15.63-15.75	13.94	13.38	491.72	7.45	17.28
Oct	14.90	16.63-16.75	16.75-17.00	16.56-16.69	15.25	13.12	483.80	7.59	17.14
Nov	13.38	14.50-14.63	14.44-14.69	14.31-14.44	18.31	13.22	493.45	7.35	16.43
Dec	13.58	14.63-14.88	14.75-14.88	14.75-14.88	17.75	13.67	470.10	7.56	16.93
1981 Jan	13.02	13.81-13.88	13.63-13.81	13.50-13.63	17.44	13.96	459.63	7.78	17.44
Feb	11.93	12.63-12.75	12.44-12.69	12.13-12.38	16.69	13.89	487.03	7.35	16.38
Mar	11.87	12.75-12.81	12.63-12.75	12.50-12.63	14.87	13.68	497.79	6.78	14.39
Apr	11.57	12.31	12.19-12.38	12.13-12.31	16.97	13.64	559.19	5.88	11.57
May	11.78	12.50-12.63	12.44-12.56	12.50-12.63	17.75	14.31	557.83	5.91	11.59
Jun	12.24	12.44-12.63	12.44-12.63	12.38-12.50	17.69	14.57	545.03	5.92	11.73
Jul	14.29	14.63-14.75	15.63-14.75	14.50-14.56	18.75	15.14	528.15	6.01	11.70
Aug	13.64	14.06-14.13	14.00-14.19	13.81-13.94	18.69	15.09	554.44	5.51	9.83
Sep	15.72	15.63-15.75	15.31-16.13	15.38-15.44	17.87	15.59	525.00	5.76	9.99
Oct	16.30	16.50-16.63	16.31-16.63	16.25-16.38	15.66	15.95	474.40	6.27	10.85
Nov	14.25	14.69-15.00	14.69-14.94	14.69-14.81	12.00	15.44	511.07	5.86	9.92
Dec	15.39	15.50-15.69	15.56-15.75	15.63-15.75	13.75	15.65	522.80	5.76	10.05
1982 Jan	13.98	14.50	14.44-14.63	14.19-14.31	14.62	15.58	543.42	5.57	9.83
Feb	13.74	13.94-14.00	14.00-14.13	13.88-14.00	15.00	14.74	565.61	5.43	9.62
Mar	12.92	13.63-13.69	13.56-13.69	13.56-13.63	15.47	13.72	560.35	5.63	10.57
Apr	13.41	13.63-13.75	13.63-13.88	13.63-13.69	14.87	13.96	563.59	5.57	11.22
May	13.08	13.31-13.38	13.31-13.50	13.38-13.63	14.44	13.69	578.75	5.41	11.25
Jun	12.66	13.13	13.06-13.19	13.00-13.06	15.66	13.56	569.98	5.49	11.45
Jul	11.40	11.63	11.81-12.00	11.69-11.75	13.00	13.20	559.67	5.47	11.51
Aug	10.17	10.75	10.69-10.88	10.56-10.69	11.56	12.23	561.12	5.28	11.58
Sep	10.12	10.88	10.81-10.94	10.63-10.75	11.50	11.40	580.62	5.02	11.02
Oct	9.03	9.63	9.56-9.69	9.38-9.50	10.00	10.50	601.98	4.76	10.54
Nov	10.26	9.88	9.69-10.50	9.63-9.75	9.87	10.64	618.73	4.87	10.44
Dec	9.96	10.63	10.44-10.63	10.19-10.31	9.25	11.34	592.81	5.03	10.81
1983 Jan	11.24	11.50	11.50-11.63	11.38-11.50	9.44	11.60	608.44	4.88	10.50
Feb	11.15	11.44	11.31-11.50	11.19-11.30	8.75	11.50	646.51	4.82	10.34
Mar	10.49	10.75	10.69-10.88	10.63-10.75	9.69	10.97	659.54	4.87	10.25
Apr	9.92	10.19	10.19-10.31	10.00-10.13	8.94	10.56	685.59	4.60	9.36
May	9.93	10.25	10.25-10.34	10.13-10.25	9.56	10.65	690.24	4.58	9.04
Jun	9.51	9.69	9.75-9.88	9.63-9.75	9.69	10.39	716.64	4.47	8.88
Jul	9.62	9.88	9.88-10.00	9.81-9.88	10.19	10.95	697.90	4.60	9.12
Aug	9.56	9.94	9.81-9.94	9.69-9.81	10.25	11.07	724.41	4.62	9.27
Sep	9.17	9.69	9.56-9.69	9.44-9.56	9.53	10.67	704.31	4.81	9.59
Oct	9.03	9.31	9.31-9.38	9.19-9.25	9.84	10.61	693.54	4.87	9.67
Nov	9.06	9.25	9.25-9.34	9.19-9.25	9.81	10.29	724.80	4.69	9.50
Dec	9.04	9.69	9.31-9.41	9.25-9.31	9.87	10.35	759.47	4.62	9.47
1984 Jan	9.06	9.38	9.38-9.50	9.31-9.38	9.69	10.28	810.58	4.41	9.16
Feb	9.05	9.31	9.31-9.38	9.28-9.34	10.12	10.42	814.63	4.50	9.48
Mar	8.56	8.94	8.88-9.00	8.84-8.91	10.75	10.23	866.42	4.34	9.43
Apr	8.54	8.88	8.84-8.94	8.81-8.88	10.97	10.40	881.08	4.36	9.93
May	9.19	9.75	9.63-9.75	9.69-9.81	11.72	10.93	870.55	4.49	10.44
Jun	9.06	9.50	9.44-9.63	9.31-9.44	12.19	11.15	824.51	4.79	11.13
Jul	11.69	12.13	12.13-12.25	11.88-12.00	11.87	11.67	787.59	5.08	11.80
Aug	10.18	10.75	10.69-10.81	10.50-10.63	11.94	10.98	835.82	4.93	11.57
Sep	10.24	10.75	10.63-10.81	10.47-10.53	11.44	10.78	859.27	4.84	11.51
Oct	10.13	10.50	10.50-10.56	10.25-10.38	10.00	10.69	865.15	4.89	11.66
Nov	9.26	9.75	9.75-9.81	9.56- 9.69	9.19	10.32	913.21	4.67	11.23
Dec	9.33	10.13	10.00-10.13	9.75- 9.88	8.62	10.46	929.59	4.62	11.73

1 Average discount rate expressed as the rate at which interest is earned during the life of the bills.

2 For a minimum term of 3 months and thereafter at 7 days' notice.

3 Spread of rates over the day in the inter-bank sterling market; from June 1982 rates are the spread at 10.30 am.

4 Averages of Wednesdays until February 1980; from March 1980 figures are the average of all observations (3 a week); from January 1982 average of working days. Calculated gross redemption yields - see *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*.

Sources:

Bank of England;
HM Treasury;
Financial Times;
Institute of Actuaries;
Faculty of Actuaries

48 Other interest rates, security prices and yields

continued

Percentage rate

	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares 1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[1]	Deposits with local authorities - 3 months[2]	Inter-bank 3 month rate[3]	Sterling certificates of deposit - 3 months	Euro-dollar 3 month rate	British government securities long dated[4] -20 years	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield
	AJNC				AJIB	AJLX	AJMT	AJMU	AJMV
1985 Jan	11.86	12.25	12.25-12.38	12.06-12.19	8.56	10.96	977.06	4.42	11.15
Feb	13.91	14.13	14.06-14.19	13.81-13.84	9.50	11.06	979.27	4.41	11.01
Mar	12.75	13.13	13.06-13.25	13.00-13.13	9.06	10.90	987.12	4.55	11.32
Apr	12.27	12.63	12.63-12.88	12.44-12.56	8.69	10.68	968.96	4.70	11.79
May	12.16	12.50	12.50-12.56	12.31-12.44	7.75	10.88	1 003.78	4.58	11.52
Jun	12.56	12.56	12.56-12.69	12.44-12.56	7.75	10.70	980.38	4.72	11.83
Jul	11.63	11.88	11.56-11.94	11.69-11.81	8.19	10.44	935.24	4.96	12.38
Aug	11.31	11.50	11.50-11.69	11.31-11.44	8.06	10.37	973.60	4.82	11.88
Sep	11.32	11.38	11.50-11.56	11.31-11.44	8.12	10.39	1 002.83	4.73	11.61
Oct	11.45	11.50	11.56-11.69	11.38-11.50	8.00	10.22	1 034.23	4.64	11.35
Nov	11.33	11.50	11.56-11.63	11.38-11.50	8.19	10.37	1 099.30	4.40	10.87
Dec	11.49	11.94	11.81-11.94	11.69-11.81	7.97	10.45	1 113.88	4.45	11.04
1986 Jan	12.47	12.75	11.81-11.94	12.69-12.81	8.00	10.80	1 127.58	4.43	10.89
Feb	12.21	12.25	12.25-12.38	12.13-12.38	7.75	10.40	1 220.80	4.27	10.32
Mar	11.04	11.25	11.13-11.31	11.19-11.31	7.34	9.39	1 348.97	4.00	9.55
Apr	10.09	10.38	10.25-10.38	10.19-10.31	6.81	8.76	1 391.12	3.87	9.49
May	9.56	9.75	9.69-9.94	9.63- 9.75	7.09	9.00	1 331.60	4.10	10.20
Jun	9.52	9.75	9.75-9.88	9.66- 9.72	6.81	9.23	1 332.13	4.14	10.03
Jul	9.76	9.88	9.88-10.00	9.75- 9.88	6.44	9.37	1 309.62	4.21	10.14
Aug	9.56	9.81	9.81-9.94	9.63- 9.75	5.62	9.41	1 262.13	4.37	10.56
Sep	9.93	10.38	10.50-10.69	10.44-10.56	6.06	9.97	1 286.23	4.31	9.91
Oct	10.85	10.94	11.60-11.25	11-11.13	5.87	10.62	1 262.33	4.42	10.16
Nov	10.96	11.38	11.38-11.44	11.19-11.25	6.06	10.80	1 289.25	4.41	10.21
Dec	10.94	11.31	11.00-11.13	11-11.13	6.31	10.69	1 283.58	4.45	10.50
1987 Jan	10.85	11.00	11.00-11.13	10.88-11	6.19	10.09	1 392.63	4.12	9.68
Feb	10.46	10.75	10.69-10.81	10.69-10.75	6.37	9.83	1 529.60	3.72	8.72
Mar	9.54	9.87	9.69-9.81	9.63- 9.66	6.56	9.16	1 596.26	3.67	8.48
Apr	9.39	9.63	9.56-9.75	9.63- 9.69	7.06	9.12	1 554.78	3.77	8.58
May	8.68	8.75	8.81-8.94	8.69- 8.81	7.25	8.82	1 674.07	3.44	8.23
Jun	8.96	9.13	9.06-9.13	8.97- 9.03	7.12	8.90	1 759.78	3.25	7.83
Jul	9.14	9.25	9.19-9.44	9.03- 9.06	6.94	9.23	1 855.23	3.10	7.52
Aug	10.12	10.38	10.13-10.50	10.13-10.19	7.12	9.92	1 757.59	3.28	8.11
Sep	10.02	10.06	10.13-10.25	10-10.13	8.31	9.98	1 801.84	3.26	7.98
Oct	9.07	9.19	9.19-9.31	9.06- 9.19	7.62	9.88	1 645.30	3.75	9.22
Nov	8.67	8.88	8.88-9.03	8.78- 8.84	7.88	9.20	1 296.04	4.78	11.83
Dec	8.38	8.88	8.75-9.00	8.81- 8.88	7.25	9.57	1 337.02	4.67	11.58
1988 Jan	8.38	8.69	8.69-8.75	8.66- 8.72	6.81	9.57	1 419.37	4.39	11.02
Feb	9.01	9.25	9.19-9.63	9.13- 9.25	6.88	9.38	1 397.56	4.48	11.16
Mar	8.48	8.63	8.56-8.75	8.59- 8.66	6.81	9.12	1 446.73	4.48	11.37
Apr	7.98	8.50	8.25-8.50	8.38- 8.44	7.25	9.12	1 421.19	4.57	11.89
May	7.28	7.63	7.56-7.75	7.50- 7.56	7.68	9.27	1 427.45	4.59	11.86
Jun	9.24	8.88	8.94-9.44	9.06- 9.13	7.88	9.32	1 470.13	4.51	11.56
Jul	10.53	10.75	10.63-10.94	10.56-10.63	8.31	9.51	1 488.92	4.52	11.47
Aug	11.82	11.88	11.31-12.25	11.88-11.94	8.50	9.47	1 474.30	4.61	11.67
Sep	11.47	11.88	11.75-12.19	11.81-11.88	8.63	9.60	1 429.22	4.80	12.11
Oct	11.84	12.00	12.00-12.25	12.00-12.60	8.56	9.23	1 493.35	4.65	11.71
Nov	12.98	12.75	12.13-13.00	13.0-13.03	9.31	9.30	1 478.12	4.78	12.00
Dec	12.91	13.19	12.69-13.19	12.94-13.00	9.25	9.46	1 438.44	5.08	12.84
1989 Jan	12.70	12.81	13.00-13.13	12.94-13.19	9.31	9.35	1 543.53	4.76	11.96
Feb	12.91	13.00	12.94-13.19	12.94-13.06	10.25	9.15	1 676.22	4.37	10.90
Mar	12.79	13.00	12.94-13.13	12.94-13.00	10.25	9.26	1 710.70	4.45	10.83
Apr	12.62	12.81	12.88-13.38	12.75-12.88	9.81	9.52	1 700.63	4.55	11.03
May	13.35	13.81	13.81-13.88	13.69-13.81	9.50	9.52	1 775.56	4.43	10.79
Jun	14.71	14.06	14.19-14.25	13.94-14.06	9.25	9.88	1 779.72	4.50	10.77
Jul	13.32	13.88	13.81-13.88	13.78-13.84	8.50	9.53	1 863.30	4.34	10.16
Aug	13.44	13.88	13.88-13.94	13.81-13.88	8.94	9.37	1 960.27	4.05	9.66
Sep	13.53	14.38	14.63-14.69	14.13-14.38	9.13	9.62	1 958.98	4.10	9.85
Oct	14.54	15.63	15.63-15.75	15.5-15.63	8.63	9.81	1 786.75	4.60	11.06
Nov	14.62	15.00	15.03-15.06	15-15.06	8.44	9.99	1 758.02	4.75	11.42
Dec	14.66	15.03	15.13-15.16	15.03-15.09	8.31	9.96	1 863.28	4.57	11.14
1990 Jan	14.63	15.06	15.13-15.19	15.00-15.16	8.31	10.28	1 894.20	4.51	11.00
Feb	14.45	15.00	15.09-15.13	15.00-15.06	8.31	10.72	1 816.79	4.76	11.47
Mar	14.69	15.13	15.22-15.25	15.13-15.19	8.44	11.46	1 771.99	4.98	11.76
Apr	14.73	15.13	15.28-15.31	15.19-15.25	8.63	11.77	1 718.96	5.22	12.03
May	14.56	14.94	15.03-15.09	14.97-15.03	8.31	11.49	1 757.40	5.21	11.71
Jun	14.85	14.94	14.94-14.97	14.88-14.94	8.25	11.01	1 904.97	4.86	10.76
Jul	14.86	14.94	14.94-15.00	14.91-14.97	7.88	11.03	1 873.36	4.95	10.90
Aug	14.81	14.88	14.97-15.00	14.88-15.00	8.00	11.41	1 710.25	5.52	11.82
Sep	..				..	..	..	..	..

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Sources:

Bank of England;
HM Treasury;
Financial Times;
Institute of Actuaries;
Faculty of Actuaries

49 UK public sector and private employment by major categories (at mid-year)

Thousands

	Central government				Local authorities						
	HM Forces	National Health Service	Other	Total	Education[1]	Health and social services	Construction	Police and civilians	Other	Local authority community programme	Total
	BCAH	FHBR	FHBS	FHBT	FHBU	FHBV	FHBW	FHBX	FHBY	CUKE	DYBG
1961	474	575	741	1 790	785	170	103	108	703	-	1 870
1962	442	598	745	1 785	840	179	108	111	701	-	1 940
1963	427	612	749	1 788	870	188	117	115	719	-	2 008
1964	424	627	743	1 794	925	200	124	116	724	-	2 088
1965	423	650	743	1 816	962	209	137	121	725	-	2 154
1966	417	676	749	1 842	1 013	228	133	126	758	-	2 259
1967	417	690	789	1 896	1 072	239	135	133	785	-	2 364
1968	400	710	799	1 909	1 132	249	135	138	791	-	2 444
1969	380	716	794	1 890	1 189	257	132	141	787	-	2 505
1970	372	741	818	1 931	1 241	265	128	145	781	-	2 559
1971	368	785	813	1 966	1 297	276	124	152	803	-	2 652
1972	371	821	813	2 005	1 365	295	128	159	824	-	2 771
1973	361	848	815	2 024	1 436	315	130	162	848	-	2 890
1974	345	911	884	2 140	1 453	272	135	160	762	-	2 782
1975	336	1 042	923	2 301	1 508	309	164	171	765	-	2 917
1976	336	1 092	936	2 364	1 521	319	165	175	776	-	2 956
1977	327	1 099	932	2 358	1 506	322	155	172	766	-	2 921
1978	318	1 120	926	2 364	1 512	334	155	170	761	-	2 932
1979	314	1 152	921	2 387	1 539	344	156	176	782	-	2 997
1980	323	1 174	896	2 393	1 501	346	152	181	776	-	2 956
1981	334	1 207	878	2 419	1 454	350	143	186	766	-	2 899
1982	324	1 227	849	2 400	1 434	352	132	186	761	-	2 865
1983	322	1 227	835	2 384	1 434	360	130	187	795	27	2 906
1984	326	1 223	810	2 359	1 430	368	126	187	831	58	2 942
1985	326	1 223	811	2 360	1 429	376	125	187	841	67	2 958
1986	322	1 215	800	2 337	1 452	387	125	188	858	88	3 010
1987	319	1 212	781	2 312	1 486	398	128	191	859	96	3 062
1988	316	1 228	778	2 322	1 504	405	125	194	764	89	3 081
1989	308	1 221	774	2 303	1 440	411	118	196	769	-	2 934

	General government	Public corporations			Public sector	Private sector		Work-related government training programmes[1]	Workforce in employment
		Nationalised industries including Post Office	Other	Total		Total	*of which:* Self-employed		
	FHCA	FHCB	FHCC	DYBH	FHCE	DYBI	BCAG	DYCZ	DYDA
1961	3 660	2 152	48	2 200	5 860	18 597	1 758	..	24 457
1962	3 725	2 120	76	2 196	5 921	18 711	1 745	..	24 632
1963	3 796	2 010	126	2 136	5 932	18 729	1 731	..	24 661
1964	3 882	1 949	130	2 079	5 961	18 989	1 716	..	24 950
1965	3 970	1 894	131	2 025	5 995	19 209	1 696	..	25 204
1966	4 101	1 839	123	1 962	6 063	19 292	1 681	..	25 355
1967	4 260	2 030	134	2 164	6 424	18 568	1 762	..	24 992
1968	4 353	1 941	128	2 069	6 422	18 419	1 786	..	24 841
1969	4 395	1 916	125	2 041	6 436	18 421	1 853	..	24 857
1970	4 490	1 879	146	2 025	6 515	18 238	1 902	..	24 753
1971	4 618	1 856	153	2 009	6 627	17 906	2 026	-	24 533
1972	4 776	1 769	160	1 929	6 705	17 805	2 002	-	24 510
1973	4 914	1 731	159	1 890	6 804	18 640	2 036	-	25 076
1974	4 922	1 777	208	1 985	6 907	18 241	2 000	-	25 148
1975	5 218	1 816	219	2 035	7 253	17 803	1 996	-	25 056
1976	5 320	1 752	228	1 980	7 300	17 544	1 952	-	24 844
1977	5 279	1 866	223	2 089	7 368	17 497	1 907	-	24 865
1978	5 296	1 844	217	2 061	7 357	17 657	1 907	-	25 014
1979	5 384	1 849	216	2 065	7 449	17 944	1 906	-	25 393
1980	5 349	1 816	222	2 038	7 387	17 940	2 013	-	25 327
1981	5 318	1 657	210	1 867	7 185	17 161	2 119	-	24 346
1982	5 265	1 554	202	1 756	7 021	16 887	2 170	-	23 908
1983	5 290	1 465	198	1 662	6 952	16 658	2 221	16	23 626
1984	5 301	1 416	195	1 610	6 911	17 149	2 496	175	24 235
1985	5 318	1 137	125	1 261	6 579	17 781	2 610	176	24 536
1986	5 347	1 065	134	1 199	6 546	17 789	2 627	226	24 561
1987	5 374	870	126	996	6 370	18 393	2 860	311	25 074
1988	5 403	798	126	924	6 327	19 250	2 986	343	25 920
1989	5 237	727	117	844	6 081	20 222	3 240	462	26 765

Note: Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

1 Excludes polytechnics from April 1989, when they were transferred to the private sector.

2 Participants in the YTS who recieve work experience, participants in the new JTS and some trainees on similar Northern Ireland schemes. Those with contracts of employment are included in the appropriate employment category.

Sources: Department of Employment;

Notes and definitions — Contents

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NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE: GENERAL NOTES

Economic Trends: Tables 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 13
Annual Supplement: Tables 1 to 6, 9, 12

The statistics of national income and expenditure given here are a selection from the United Kingdom national accounts. The long-run quarterly and annual time series complement the much larger set of series given, in shorter-run annual form, in *United Kingdom National Accounts*, 1990 Edition, HMSO 1990 (the CSO Blue Book) and on a quarterly basis in the October issue of *Economic Trends*. Where appropriate, tables have a section giving seasonally adjusted estimates to assist in interpreting the original unadjusted estimates.

The national accounts present a highly complex and highly interdependent set of statistics. In many cases it is important that individual time series should be used only in the light of some understanding of their context (that is, of their relationship with other series) and of the limitations upon interpretation which may arise from the methods used in compilation. A brief explanation of the main concepts and principles of measurement, of relationships between the main aggregates and of the derivation of sectoral accounts is given in the Introduction to the Blue Book. A detailed description of the sources, methods and definitions used is given in *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods*, Third Edition (Studies in Official Statistics No. 37), HMSO 1985; this is brought up to date each year in the Blue Book methodological notes.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

Economic Trends: Table 2
Annual Supplement: Tables 1 to 4

Gross domestic product (GDP) is the total of all economic activity taking place on the UK territory (no matter who owns the economically-productive assets) before subtracting the depreciation of capital goods.

The definitive estimate of GDP, which is recommended for assessing levels and for comparisons over periods of a year or more is the **average** estimate, GDP(A). GDP(A) is derived using three broadly independent measures, each of which is used to estimate GDP in a different way. The **output**-based measure, GDP(O), is the total of all production or value-added by all activities which produce goods and services. The **income**-based measure, GDP(I), is the total of all incomes earned from production, and the **expenditure**-based measure, GDP(E), is the total of all expenditures made either in consuming the finished goods and services or in adding to wealth, *less* expenditure on imports. GDP(A) is the unweighted arithmetic average of these three measures.

GDP(I) and GDP(E) are built up from largely independent data on factor incomes and final expenditures respectively.

GDP(O) is generally held to be the best indicator of short-term movements (that is, up to a year) in levels of economic activity. It is calculated, in index-number form, by combining indices of the output of individual industries and services, valued at the prices of a base year, with weights proportional to the contribution of each industry to gross domestic product in that base year. From 1983 onwards, the weights relate to 1985. For earlier years, the index based on 1980 has been linked at 1983 by reference to the annual levels in that year on the 1980 and 1985 bases.

To improve the coherence of the national accounts for recent years statistical adjustments are made to annual estimates of the expenditure and output measures of GDP. These adjustments reflect judgements reached by CSO about probable under or over-estimation of the series adjusted.

For the expenditure measure these adjustments are applied to the period from 1988 and take note both of the overall discrepancies between the expenditure and income based estimates of GDP and of the discrepancies between the growth of the expenditure and output measures over this period.

The adjustments to the output measure compensate for its tendency over long periods to drift apart from the expenditure and income measures which are considered better long term indicators of economic activity. The adjustments are not distributed to individual industries.

Additionally, to improve further the coherence of the accounts, statistical adjustments are made to quarterly estimates of both the expenditure and income measures of GDP for 1983 onwards. These adjustments which sum to zero across each of the years 1983 to 1989, are attributed to the stockbuilding component of the expenditure measure of GDP and to gross trading profits of companies in the income measure, where accurate measurements are most difficult.

These quarterly adjustments modify the aggregates derived from expenditure or income components so that they better reflect the quarter to quarter paths suggested by output measure of GDP. (CSO has always indicated GDP(O) is the best short term indicator of growth). For profits the alignment adjustments are constrained within the likely error range attaching to the estimated quarterly path of profits. The impact of this constraint on the quarterly path of GDP(A), which is calculated as the average of the three estimates based on expenditure, income and output data, is small.

GDP can be measured both at market prices and at factor cost, the former exceeding the latter by taxes on expenditure *less* subsidies. GDP(A) at current market prices is known as **money GDP**.

The 'implied gross domestic product deflator' is the price index obtained by dividing the current price estimates of gross domestic product by the corresponding constant price values. The implied deflator can only be compiled for GDP(E); the factor cost version is also known as the **index of total home costs,** because conceptually it measures the price of domestic value added.

National disposable income at constant prices, that is **real national disposable income** (RNDI), is the preferred measure of changes in UK residents' command over resources. It is equal to gross domestic product *plus* net receipts of interest, profits and dividends fron UK-owned assets abroad *less* net current transfers abroad, the whole being adjusted for changes in the terms of trade.

GROSS NATIONAL AND DOMESTIC PRODUCT: AVERAGE ESTIMATES

Annual Supplement: Table 2

Please see the above notes on the National Accounts Aggregates. Table 2 presents the definitive estimates of Gross domestic product, GDP(A).

Gross national product (GNP) is derived in this table from GDP(A). Gross national product is the total of all incomes earned by all United Kingdom residents; some of this income arises abroad, but none of it accrues to non-residents. On the other hand, Gross domestic product can be seen as the total of all incomes earned in the economic territory of the United Kingdom; some of this income accrues to non-residents, but none of it arises abroad. GNP can be obtained from GDP by adding to it Net property income from abroad.

The relationships are also shown between the average, expenditure-based and income-based estimates of Gross domestic product at current prices. In practice, GDP(E) differs from GDP(I) by the 'residual error'. This reflects the limitations (particularly in terms of the timing of transactions) of all administrative and statistical data-sources used throughout both sides of the accounts. An attribution of the residual error is made into two components. These are: 'statistical discrepancy (income adjustment)', which is the difference between GDP(A) and GDP(I), and the 'statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)', which is the difference between GDP(A) and GDP(E).

EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Economic Trends: Table 3
Annual Supplement: Table 3

Consumers' expenditure
Consumers' expenditure covers all personal expenditure on goods (durable and non-durable) and services, including the value of income in kind, imputed rents for owner-occupied dwellings and the purchase of second-hand goods *less* the proceeds of sales of used goods. It also includes final expenditure on goods and services for current use by private non-profit-making bodies serving persons.

The following are not included: all business expenditure and expenses; interest and other transfer payments; improvements to dwellings; and the purchase of land and dwellings (and associated costs). These last two items are treated as capital expenditure.

The component categories shown in *Economic Trends* correspond to the commodity classification in Table 4.6 of *United Kingdom National Accounts*, 1990 Edition, described in more detail in *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods*, Third Edition.

Gross fixed investment
This comprises expenditure on the replacement of and additions to existing fixed assets; expenditure on maintenance and repairs is excluded. Fixed assets include dwellings, other new buildings and works, vehicles, plant and machinery, and the analysis by industry group covers these categories of asset. Land and existing buildings are a further category of fixed asset, the transactions in which, except for actual costs of transfer, net out to zero when aggregated for the country as a whole. Net transactions in land and existing buildings, although excluded from the analysis by industry, are however included in the analysis of gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector.

The figures are described in detail in Chapter 12 of *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods.* The Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 is used for analysis by industry.

Stockbuilding
The quarterly estimates for manufacturing, wholesaleing and retailing are based on information about the book value of stocks supplied by a sample of companies to the Central Statistical Office. Up to the second quarter of 1990, the figures for manufacturing are based on returns from a panel of companies covering about half a total manufacturers' stocks and including most of the larger companies, but those for wholesaling and retailing have a narrower coverage. The figures are revised in the light of the more comprehensive results of the annual censuses of production and the annual inquiries into the distributive and service industries when these become available. From the third quarter of 1990 the quarterly manufacturing inquiry became statutory, with a larger sample. The quarterly enquiry to wholesalers will be enhanced similarly from the first quarter of 1991.

The volume changes are derived mainly from the basic book value figures at a detailed industry level by use of a wide range of price index numbers and other information. Seasonal adjustment is carried out at the level of broad industry groups.

The figures are described in detail in Chapter 13 of *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods.* The Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 is used. Estimates for manufacturing cover Divisions 2 to 4, those for wholesaling cover Classes 61 to 63 (excluding activity heading 6148), and those for retailing embrace Class 64/65 (excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520).

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CATEGORY OF INCOME

Annual Supplement: Table 4

See notes above on National accounts aggregates.

This table shows the income-based measure of gross domestic product, GDP(I), together with its components.

GDP(I) is estimated naturally at factor cost, as the sum of incomes earned from producing goods and services.

PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

Economic Trends: Table 4
Annual Supplement: Table 5

Personal income and saving
The personal sector consists mainly of households and individual residents in the United Kingdom together with unincorporated business, private non-profit-making bodies serving persons, private trusts and life assurance and pension schemes. Personal saving is obtained as the difference between personal income and expenditure and, consequently, is subject to a wide margin of error.

Consumers' expenditure
See note above.

CONSUMERS' EXPENDITURE—COMPONENT CATEGORIES

Economic Trends: Table 5
Annual Supplement: Table 6

See note above.

RETAIL SALES, NEW REGISTRATIONS OF CARS AND CREDIT BUSINESS

Economic Trends: Table 6
Annual Supplement: Table 7

Retail sales
The monthly retail sales estimates, expressed as index numbers, cover the retail trade (excluding the motor trades) in Great Britain. The indices are compiled on a kind of business, rather than a commodity basis and take account of the results of the larger inquiries into retailing for 1980 to 1986.

The statistics are based on returns from a voluntary panel of retailers and all sizes and types of retailers are represented including those trading by mail order. At present the panel consists of about 3,250 small retailers (with turnover less than £2 million in 1986) and about 350 large retailers who account for over 80 per cent of the total sales of all large retailers.

Contributing retailers report their total sales from all their outlets and by mail order. This means that the statistics include an allowance when shops are opened or closed by a contributor but it is not generally possible to make allowances when an existing retailer goes out of business or when a new retailer starts up. The statistics are inclusive of VAT of services to customers (for example, repairs) and rentals received for goods (for example, television sets). Hire purchase and other instalment credit sales are valued at the credit price of the goods (that is including deposits and, where credit is provided by the shop, credit charges). Figures of credit sales relate only to the period during which the transactions took place; that is cash received from credit sales in previous periods is not included. Sales by chemists exclude receipts under the national health service. The statistics, being on a kind of business, and not on a commodity basis, do not cover sales of goods by establishments not classified to the kinds of businesses in the statistics; for example, they do not cover the sale of cigarettes in public houses or garages or the sale of goods in restaurants and cafes.

The basic estimates of the value of sales each month are constructed by comparison with the same month of the preceding year, 'chaining' back to 1986, the base year. For periods before 1980 it was not possible to link the earlier data based on 1971, 1976 and 1978 because the classification of retailers had changed. However, indices for 1971 to 1977 have been prepared on an approximate basis so that the rate of growth agrees with the growth of the sales of each category of retailer between 1971, as estimated by the census of distribution, and the annual retail inquiries from 1976. Before 1971 estimates are available only for the total of retail sales. The series from 1978 onwards have been additionally adjusted to agree with the estimates of the growth in turnover shown by the more comprehensive retailing inquiries.

The latest summary statistics are published each month by *Press Notice;* detailed unadjusted value figures (but not seasonally adjusted) appear each month in Business Monitor *SDM 28 Retail Sales.* A booklet 'Monthly Retail Sales Inquiry - a summary of principles and procedures' giving more information on the construction of the Retail Sales Index is available from the Central Statistical Office, Newport, Gwent.

New registration of cars
The figures for months up to September 1974 were compiled from information received by the Department of the Environment from all registration and licensing authorities (county, county borough and borough councils) in Great Britain which administer the Vehicles (Excise) Act, 1971 (and previous similar Acts). The figures from October 1974 onwards are obtained from the Driver and Vehicle Licensing Centre at Swansea which took over responsibility for new registrations from that date.

Up to and including the fourth quarter of 1974 new registrations relate to the taxation class 'private cars and vans'. This taxation class includes vehicles other than cars used privately, but excludes cars which are exempted from vehicle taxation. In October 1982 a change in taxation regulations meant that the private taxation class would also include all light goods vehicles less than 1,525 kilograms unladen weight. From this date the old 'private car and van' taxation class was modified to the new 'private and light goods' taxation class. The time series on new registrations of cars has been preserved by counting, from the first quarter of 1975 onwards, the total of body type cars regardless of how they are taxed. The old 'private car and van' series and the 'body type car' series are slightly different in coverage, but this is unlikely to distort movements in the estimates of the underlying trend.

Consumer credit
The series is defined, in principle, as lending to consumers (i.e. the personal sector excluding unincorporated businesses and non-profit-making bodies serving persons) to finance current expenditure on goods and services, but excluding very short-term borrowing akin to trade credit. How the figures are compiled was described in an article in the September 1979 issue of *Economic Trends.* As it explains, the definition of the series cannot be met exactly in practice, but the figures are thought to be a reasonably good indicator of consumer credit. The figures comprise lending other than for house purchase to individuals and households by the monetary sector, trustee savings banks (which joined the monetary sector at the end of 1981), non-bank consumer credit companies (many of which also joined the monetary sector as licensed deposit takers at the end of 1981), insurance companies and retailers. Figures have not been compiled for earlier than 1976 because the separation of bank lending to individuals and households from bank lending to the rest of the personal sector (mainly unincorporated businesses) is available only from then.

Credit business
The statistics relate to credit granted by finance houses and other specialist credit grantors (i.e. check traders, money lenders, etc), the self-financed credit business of selected kinds of retail businesses, building societies class 3 unsecured loans permitted under the terms of the Building Societies Act 1986, and credit advanced on bank credit cards (i.e. Access and Visa). The kinds of retail businesses covered are clothing retailers, household goods retailers, mixed business retailers (other than co-operative societies) and general mail order businesses. The kinds of retail businesses *not* covered accounted for 7 per cent of the credit business of retailers reported in the 1976 Retailing Inquiry.

The credit business of high street banks (other than on bank credit cards), building societies (except for class 3 loans), insurance companies and businesses which lend to other companies only is

outside the scope of these series. Charge accounts, that is accounts which have to be paid in full at the end of the month or other period worked to, are excluded. The series includes all other credit agreements.

The monthly estimates are derived by projecting the results of benchmark inquiries forward by means of monthly returns from stratified panels of finance houses and other specialist credit grantors and retailers. Data for bank credit cards are supplied by the Committee of London and Scottish Bankers.

There are two breaks in the series. The first is at the end of 1975. Before this the finance house statistics are based on the results of the 1965 Benchmark Inquiry to Finance Houses and from the beginning of 1976 onwards they are based on the 1976 Benchmark Inquiry to Consumer Credit Grantors. Before 1976 the figures exclude running-account agreements and non-instalment agreements. They include agreements which have been block-discounted by retailers.

A further reason for the break at the end of 1975 is that before 1976 the retail credit statistics were based on the 1971 Census of Distribution. They also include the credit business of co-operative societies and exclude that of clothing retailers. From the beginning of 1976 onwards the series are based on the 1976 Retailing Inquiry and have been aligned with the results of the 1979 Retailing Inquiry.

There is also a break at the end of 1975 due to a change in definition. Before this amounts outstanding included charges for credit. From the beginning of 1976 onwards charges are excluded.

The second break, due to coverage, is at the end of 1985. Amounts outstanding exclude block-discounted agreements outstanding to finance houses and other specialist credit grantors, but include running-account. Amounts outstanding on bank credit cards are also excluded.

Detailed statistics appear each month in Business Monitors *SDM6, Credit Business of Finance Houses and other Specialist Credit Grantors* and *SDM8, Credit Business of Retailers*, and in *Financial Statistics*.

SHARES OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Economic Trends: Table 7

See notes on pages 231 and 232.

INCOME, PRODUCT AND SPENDING PER CAPITA

Economic Trends: Table 8
Annual Supplement: Table 7

For a definition of gross domestic product see note on page 232; for consumers' expenditure see note on page 232; for personal disposable income see note on page 232; for gross national product see note on page 231. *Per capita* is defined as per head of the United Kingdom home population.

GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

Economic Trends: Table 9
Annual Supplement: Table 9

See note on page 232.

INDICATORS OF FIXED INVESTMENT BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

Economic Trends: Table 10
Annual Supplement: Table 10

Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry
The quarterly estimates are based on information supplied to the Central Statistical Office by a panel of companies which account for about one half of the capital expenditure of manufacturing industries. The figures for the latest complete year and succeeding quarters are based at first on the quarterly enquiry and later revised in the light of the censuses of production when these become available. From the first quarter of 1991, the estimates will be based on the new statutory enquiry with a much larger sample size than the present panel.

The quarterly figures at current values are revalued at constant 1985 prices and are then seasonally adjusted. The figures for plant and machinery and for vehicles are 'net' of receipts from sales of such assets.

New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)
New construction work includes extensions, major alterations (that is improvements), site preparation and demolition.

Collection of new orders statistics. Sampling for monthly new orders inquiries up to March 1976 included all firms with 35 or more total employment and a sample of the others. From April 1976 the sampling procedure was changed and firms are now classified by the value of new orders they are estimated to receive in a year. The size of the sample was reduced during 1979; 5,000 firms are now approached including all firms likely to receive more than £1 million in orders.

New orders obtained by contractors. The series relates to contracts awarded to private contractors for new construction work (excluding sub-contracts to avoid double counting), including extensions to existing contracts and construction work in 'package deals'. Also included is speculative work, undertaken on the initiative of the firm, where no contract or order is awarded; the value of this work is recorded when foundation work has started, for example, on factories for eventual sale or lease. Site value and architects' or consultants' fees are excluded.

The figures collected are at current values. These are revalued at constant prices and then seasonally adjusted and converted into an index.

Private industrial work; examples of the kind of work covered. Factories; warehouses; wholesale depots; coke ovens and all other works and buildings for the purpose of industrial production or processing; oil refineries; storage and distribution pipelines; concrete fixed leg oil production platforms (not rigs); private steelworks; deep coal prospecting; railway lines and engine sheds; reservoirs; purification plants; conduits; wells; hydraulic works, etc; wharves, docks, piers, jetties, embankments and water defences; electricity and gas installations.

INDICATORS OF FIXED INVESTMENT IN DWELLINGS

Economic Trends: Table 12
Annual Supplement: Table 11

Orders received by contractors for new houses
See note on new orders above.

Orders for housing exclude improvements, extensions and alterations and house/flat conversions. Examples of the kind of work covered:

Public sector housing—new work: Local authority housing schemes; hostels (except youth hostels); married quarters for the services and police; old people's homes; orphanages and children's remand homes; and the provision within housing sites of roads and services for gas, water, electricity, sewage and drainage.

Private sector housing work: All privately-owned buildings for residential use, such as houses, flats and maisonettes, bungalows, cottages, vicarages, and provision of services to new developments. Also included is speculative work where no contract or order is recorded.

Housing starts and completions
These figures relate to new permanent dwellings only; that is, dwellings which may be expected to maintain their stability indefinitely (60 years or more).

A dwelling is a building or any part of a building which forms a separate and self-contained set of premises designed to be occupied by a single family.

Housebuilding figures from January 1980 relate to actual building for the month and are subject to revision for late returns; previously figures were based on returns in a period and included a small number of reports relating to earlier months.

Monthly figures for Scotland are not available; estimates are included in the Great Britain monthly figures.

Figures for Northern Ireland are available from the Department of the Environment, Northern Ireland and are also included in *Housing and Construction Statistics.*

Housing starts and completions for individual housing authorities in England and Wales are published quarterly on a calendar year cumulative basis in *Local Housing Statistics, England and Wales.* Revised estimates for England are published in *House building in England by Local Authority Areas: 1980-1989.*

Information by sector
The private sector includes:

a Private enterprise which includes owner-occupiers and private landlords, whether persons or companies.

b Housing associations. These are societies, bodies of trustees or companies established for the purpose of providing housing accommodation on a non-profit-making basis. They provide housing for the employees of associated industrial and other undertakings, for special groups such as the aged, disabled or single persons, or housing on a mututal and self-build basis. Fair rent societies and co-ownership associations set up with the assistance of the Housing Corporation are included, as are associations formed specially for providing homes on behalf of local authorities. (The Scottish Special Housing Association is, however, treated as a local housing authority, see below.)

The public sector includes:
c Local authorities. In this context refers only to authorities which are local housing authorities under the Housing Acts. Dwellings built by local authorities for sale to private owners are included under this heading.

In England and Wales local housing authorities are the district councils, the council of the Isles of Scilly, the London borough councils, the Common Council of the City of London and, until its abolition on 31 March 1986, the Greater London Council.

In Scotland local housing authorities are the district councils and the three Island areas. The Scottish Special Housing Association, because it is a statutory body assisting local authorities in their housing programmes, is treated as a local authority for the purposes of these statistics.

d New towns. This term includes development corporations established under the New Towns Acts for the purpose of laying out and developing a new town, and the Commission for the New Towns to which the assets and liabilities of each development corporation may be transferred when the purposes for which the development corporation was set up have been substantially achieved.

e Government departments. The figures relate to dwellings provided or authorised by Government departments for the families of police, prison staff, the armed forces and certain other services; also included are new dwellings provided by county councils in England and Wales and by other local government bodies acting in capacities other than as housing authorities (for example, for parks, welfare, water undertakings, etc).

Stages of construction
Started. A house or flat is counted as started on the date work begins on the laying of the foundation, including 'slabbing' for houses that require it, but not including site preparation. Thus when foundation work commences on a pair of semi-detached houses, two houses are started, and when work begins on a block of flats all the dwellings which that block will contain are started. The starts of houses in building schemes are usually phased over a period of weeks or, in very large schemes, months.

Completed. A dwelling is regarded as completed when it becomes ready for occupation, whether it is in fact occupied or not.

Seasonally adjusted figures
An estimate of the month to month fluctuation in housing performance which might be attributable to normal seasonal factors has been made and the actual monthly figures adjusted to provide a broad indication of trend.

Fluctuations occurring when the effects of weather and other seasonal factors depart from normal—and a large element of random fluctuation—remain in the figures.

Figures for more recent periods are revised annually in the light of the previous year's experience.

Building societies
Up to end-1980 the statistics are based on returns from a sample of about 50 societies, with assets amounting to 90 per cent of total building society assets; the results are grossed up to represent all societies and each year the figures are reconciled with the annual statutory returns made to the Registrar of Friendly Societies by all building societies. From the beginning of 1981 the return was redesigned and the sample reduced to the largest 17 societies (16 societies from 1983) with assets amounting to over 80 per cent of the total. Following mergers in 1989, there are now 13 societies representing 84 per cent of the total.

The pre-1965 statistics are based on annual and quarterly samples smaller than the sample now used, together with the annual statistics of the Registrar of Friendly Societies. From July 1989 the Abbey National Building Society changed its status to one of Public Limited Company, but to ensure continuity in the series its results continue to be shown wherever possible.

Average price of new dwellings: mortgages approved
Between 1975 and 1980, the average price was obtained from information provided by a panel of building societies, including most of the larger societies, covering about 90 per cent of the total assets of the movement in the United Kingdom. Each society completes a return, every month, showing the number and total purchase price of dwellings mortgaged. Separate figures are provided for new and other dwellings; and for mortgages at approval and completion stages. The approval stage figures provide the more up-to-date indicator of price trends whereas the average prices based on completions give more accurate figures for dwellings actually purchased because a small, but significant, number of mortgages approved do not result in completed transactions. From 1981 the index has been obtained from information provided by the largest 17 societies (reduced to 16 from 1982, 15 from 1987, 14 from 1988 and 13 from 1989 following mergers) covering about 85 per cent of the total assets of the movement in the United Kingdom. From July 1989 the Abbey National Building Society changed its status to one of Public Limited Company but, to ensure continuity in the series its results continue to be shown in the building society sector wherever possible.

STOCK CHANGES

Economic Trends: Table 13
Annual Supplement: Table 12

See note on 'Stockbuilding' on page 232.

STOCK RATIOS

Economic Trends: Table 14
Annual Supplement: Table 13

See note on 'Stockbuilding' on page 232, note on 'Gross domestic product' on page 232 and note on 'Retail sales' on page 232.

INLAND ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Economic Trends: Table 15
Annual Supplement: Table 14

Primary fuel input
Coal
Consumption by primary and secondary fuel producers *plus* colliery and opencast disposals and disposals of imports to final users *plus* (for all annual data and quarterly data prior to 1973) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels.

Petroleum
Inland deliveries for energy use *plus* refinery fuel and losses with an adjustment from the beginning of 1979 for the difference between deliveries and actual consumption at power stations and gasworks.

Natural gas
Indigenous natural gas produced, *less* gas-flared or re-injected, *plus* colliery methane piped to the surface and consumed at collieries or sold, *plus* imported natural gas, with adjustment for the net amount of natural gas sent to storage. Natural gas supplied for non-energy purposes is included.

Primary electricity - nuclear
Electricity generated by public supply nuclear power stations together with estimates of electricity generated for public supply by other nuclear sources.

Primary electricity - hydro
Electricity generated by public supply and industrial natural flow hydro stations (excluding pumped storage stations).

Primary electricity - net imports
Electricity imported from, *less* electricity exported to, countries outside the United Kingdom.

Coal equivalent
The conversion factors used are:
1 tonne of petroleum = 1.7 tonnes of coal
250 therms of natural gas = 1 tonne of coal

Primary electricity is expressed in coal equivalent as the notional amount of coal that would have been needed to produce the same quantities of electricity at the efficiency of contemporary conventional steam power stations.

Temperature corrections
The adjusted total inland energy consumption series includes temperature corrections for coal, petroleum and from 1973 onwards natural gas.

The corrections used per centigrade degree are:

Coal	2.1%
Petroleum	0.7% (June - August)
	1.8% (September - May)

Natural gas is corrected based on a method developed by British Gas plc. Nuclear, hydro and imported electricity are not corrected for temperature.

Public supply: electricity available
This comprises electricity distributed through the grid in England and Wales and electricity available from supply companies in Scotland and Northern Ireland.

INDEX OF OUTPUT OF THE PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES

Economic Trends: Table 16
Annual Supplement: Table 15

This index is prepared by the Central Statistical Office with the help of the statistics divisions of government departments. It has been calculated with 1985 as the base year for each month from

January 1983. The purpose and methods of compilation of the index are described in terms of the 1970-based series in Studies in Official Statistics No. 25: *The measurement of changes in production* (HMSO 1976). An article in *Economic Trends*, No. 424, February 1989 'The rebased index of production' gives an outline of the way in which the index of production is currently compiled and the changes involved at rebasing onto 1985. An Occasional Paper (No. 22) describing the weights, indicators and sources for each series used to compile the 1985-based index was published in April 1989. It is available from CSO C3, Room 131/2, Central Statistical Office at a cost of £10 (cash with order, please). A consequence of the Review of Department of Trade and Industry Statistics (see below) is that much of the source material in the Paper is now out of date; an updated version will be published in due course.

The series are published annually from 1948 and quarterly seasonally adjusted from 1952 and are classified to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980 (SIC (80)) and linked to the 1980-based data using 1983 as the link year.

The index is intended to provide a general measure of monthly changes in the volume of output of the production industries which comprise Division 1, energy and water supply and Divisions 2 to 4, manufacturing. The index covers the production of intermediate, investment and consumer goods for the home market and for export.

The index is a weighted arithmetic average of 287 separate indicators, each of which describes the activity of a small sector of industry. To combine the individual production series, each industry has been given a weight proportional to its value added in 1985 derived from the 1985 Annual Census of Production for manufacturing industries and from national accounts income data sources for energy and water supply industries.

The indicators for the index of output of the production industries are obtained monthly where possible but for a few industries, representing about 3½ per cent of activity, only quarterly data are available. Many of the basic series used to construct the index of output of the production industries measure either final production or deliveries. Neither type of series takes account of changes in stocks of work in progress and series based on deliveries do not take account of changes in stocks of finished goods. All the index numbers in the *Economic Trends* tables have been adjusted where necessary for estimated changes in stocks.

A system of adjustments to manufacturing output was introduced in January 1986 to allow for understatement in the provisional figures. As a result of the Review of Department of Trade and Industry Statistics (published in December 1988) it was recommended that there should be a substantial strengthening of the Business Statistics Office's monthly inquiry system underpinning the index of production. From July 1989, when the CSO assumed responsibility for the BSO, the number of contributors to the monthly inquiry significantly increased, with the result that the bias adjustment procedure used for the previous 3½ years was no longer appropriate. It was therefore phased out by December 1989 as the improvements to the estimates from the increased sample size were realised.

The level of production is expressed as a percentage of the average monthly production in 1985. All current value data are deflated to 1985 values using the appropriate producer price indices. To ensure comparability between different months, adjustments have been made (where the basic figures refer to calendar months) for variations in the number of days in each month, excluding for each industry those which are not normally working days e.g. Saturdays and Sundays. The index thus compares the average weekly rates of production in the different months. The seasonally adjusted series exclude any change in production resulting from public and other holidays and from other seasonal factors. The adjustments are designed to eliminate normal month to month fluctuations and thus to show the trend more clearly.

Industrial classification
The industrial analysis of the index is consistent with the *Standard Industrial Classification 1980* (HMSO 1979) to which reference should be made for details of the composition of each industrial group.

Market sector classification
These groupings combine the output of industries which meet broadly similar categories of demand. They were introduced and described in *Economic Trends No. 241*, November 1973. Because the index measures the output of an industry and not of commodities each market sector group will include some output from other sectors. Annex 3 of occasional paper No. 22 (see reference in previous column) includes a detailed listing of the series comprising each of the market sectors for the 1985-based index.

INDEX NUMBERS OF OUTPUT AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST

Economic Trends: Table 17
Annual Supplement: Table 16

The output-based estimate of gross domestic product is calculated by combining indices of the output of individual industries and services valued at the prices of a base year, with weights proportional to the contribution of each industry to gross domestic product in the base year. The base year at present used is 1985. The estimate, in total and in broad industry detail, is only produced in seasonally adjusted form.

Detailed methodology is described in Chapter 5 of *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods*, Third Edition, (HMSO 1985). Occasional Papers listing the series and weights used in the compilation of the indices are available from Branch C3, Central Statistical Office, price £10 (cash with order).

ENGINEERING: OUTPUT AND ORDERS

Economic Trends: Table 18
Annual Supplement: Table 17

These tables are based upon the results of the Central Statistical Office's monthly and quarterly inquiries and provide seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of total sales and total home and export orders-on-hand and net new orders of the industries classified to Classes 32, 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980, excluding process engineering contractors (AH 3246) and electrical equipment installation (AH 3480). The basic data for the index numbers of total sales and total orders-on-hand are divided into home and export markets. Seasonally adjusted total indices are obtained by combining the seasonally adjusted home and export series, with indices for net new orders being derived from the sales levels and changes in the orders-on-hand.

The index numbers for the combined engineering industries are initially published together with a commentary in a *Business Bulletin*.

CONSTRUCTION: OUTPUT AND ORDERS

Economic Trends: Table 18
Annual Supplement: Table 18

Output
The output series relates to work done by contractors, including estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by public sector direct labour departments classified to 'Construction' in the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification. The figures collected are at current values. These are revalued at constant (1985) prices, seasonally adjusted and converted into an index.

Output is defined as the amount chargeable to customers excluding VAT for building and civil engineering work done in the relevant period. Contractors are asked to include the value of work done on their own initiative on buildings such as dwellings or offices for eventual sale or lease; and of work done by their own operatives on the construction and maintenance of their own premises. The value of goods made by the contractors themselves and used in the work is also included.

Contractors. The Department of the Environment maintains a statistical register of private contracting 'firms', from which samples are drawn for regular enquiries into orders, output and employment. These firms are strictly 'reporting units' as some large firms instead of reporting as single units, prefer to report separately the operations of parts of their companies, for example regional divisions, while, in other cases, a single return may be made covering associated companies each of which are legally separate firms. In 1972 there were about 70,000 reporting units on this register, but in 1973, as a result of special enquiries, 25,000 others (mostly very small) were added. By late 1977 the number on the register had declined to about 85,000; this was partly a reflection of the fall in construction activity and partly a result of the difficulty experienced in picking up new entrants to the industry. Arrangements were made to obtain names and addresses of firms newly registered for VAT purposes as construction firms and with this additional source of information, the statistical register expanded by 1983 to about 160,000. Most of the new additions are small firms, but the register will still not include some very small firms and self-employed workers. By 1989 there were about 201,000 firms on the register.

Output, employment and orders statistics are adjusted to allow for changes made to the register in order to produce consistent series for the industry.

From the first quarter of 1977, a small number of firms including firms producing steel platforms for off-shore oil production, were reclassified as 'structural steel fabricators' and were transferred to the appropriate register held by the Department of Industry.

To ease the burden on small firms, stratified sampling methods are used in all inquiries. The 'annual census of output and employment', which before October 1976 included all firms on the register, is now sent to about 30,000 firms including all those with eight or more total employment: smaller firms not included in the 'census', are required to complete a simpler 'register-proving' return. The 'census' covers third quarter output and September employment and for each of the other three quarters output and employment inquiries are sent to about 12,000 firms including all those with 60 or more employees and a sample of smaller firms.

Public Sector Direct Labour Departments. Government departments, local authorities, new towns, nationalised industries and certain other public authorities make quarterly returns in respect of work done by employees engaged on building and civil engineering work.

MOTOR VEHICLE AND STEEL PRODUCTION

Economic Trends: Table 19
Annual Supplement: Tables 19, 20

The production figures for individual months are totals for periods of four or five weeks.

Passenger cars
Taxis, estate cars and station wagons are included. Car kits delivered as such by manufacturers for assembly abroad are included where the kits' values constitute the major part of the complete vehicle. As from 1981, certain passenger cars were transferred from assembly to production, being reported in output for the first time.

Commercial motor vehicles
The following types are included: vans, trucks, special purpose vehicles, power units for articulated vehicles (but excluding their tractors), buses and coaches. Chassis delivered as such are included. Battery driven vehicles are also included. From 1977 Land Rover estate vehicles, formerly included as passenger cars, are included.

Crude steel production
The total of usable ingots, usable continuously cast semi-finished products and liquid steel for castings.

Finished steel consumption
Total receipt by consuming industries from UK steel producers, from stockholders and from imports, *minus* stock-build by consuming industries.

OUTPUT PER PERSON EMPLOYED

Economic Trends: Table 20
Annual Supplement: Table 23

For this series output for the economy as a whole is the output-based measure of the gross domestic product. This series is used to achieve consistency with the industrial analysis for which the measures of output are the constituent series of the index of output of the production industries. Output per person employed includes employees in employment, self-employed persons (with or without employees), including both full-time and part-time workers as full units, and HM Forces. The indices of the employed labour force for the whole economy have been adjusted to reflect estimated employment levels for the quarter as a whole rather than at the end of the quarter.

Index numbers of output per person employed are calculated by dividing an index of output by an index of the numbers employed. Output per person hour in manufacturing is derived in a similar way by dividing the index of manufacturing output by an index of the total hours worked by persons in that sector based on information for manual and non-manual staff.

The operative hours data reflect fluctuations in overtime and short-time working, sickness absence and changes in normal basic hours. The non-manual staff hours are derived from the annual New Earnings Survey results relating to one pay period in April for employees whose pay was not affected by absence from work. Index numbers on these pages are on a 1985 = 100 base and use the 1980 revision to the Standard Industrial Classification.

NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Economic Trends: Table 21
Annual Supplement: Table 21

Workforce and workforce in employment
The workforce consists of the following five components, the first four of which make up the workforce in employment.

i. employees in employment;
ii. self-employed (both those with and those without employees);
iii. HM Forces;
iv. participants in work-related Government Training Programmes; and
v. claimant unemployed.

The workforce based presentation of the employment statistics was introduced in July 1988. A special feature in the August 1988 issue of *Employment Gazette* (page S6) explains the change in presentation.

Self-Employed
Estimates for dates before 1975 were based on census of population results and information derived from exchanges of national insurance cards. Estimates from June 1975 are based on the 1971 and 1981 censuses of population and the results of Labour Force Surveys carried out between 1973 and 1989. Provisional estimates from September 1989 are based on the assumption that the average rate of increase between 1981 and 1989 has continued subsequently.

Employees in employment
From 1971, the estimates of employees in employment are based on the Census of Employment and short-term employment enquiries. These estimates include employees who are temporarily laid off and persons who are unable to work because of short-term sickness but who are still on the employers' pay-roll. Part-time workers are also included and are counted as full units. Where an employee has more than one job with different employers he/she will be counted twice. The estimates exclude home workers and private domestic servants.

Estimates of employees in employment after September 1987 include an allowance for underestimation based on results from the annual Labour Force Surveys.

Prior to 1971, the employee estimates were based on counts of national insurance cards and in order to provide a link between the old and new systems, both a card count and a census were taken in 1971.

To facilitate comparisons over time, the Department of Employment has prepared series of continuous estimates back to 1959. These have placed all employees in employment figures from that date on a Census of Employment basis and have allowed for other discontinuities which appeared in previously published series.

Unemployment
The current figures for the United Kingdom, Great Britain and standard regions, relate to people claiming benefit (that is unemployment benefit, income support or national insurance credits) at Unemployment Benefit Offices on the day of the monthly count, who on that day were signed on as unemployed and satisfy the conditions for claiming benefit. Students claiming benefits during a vacation, but who intend to return to full-time education, and temporarily stopped workers are excluded.

Seasonally adjusted unemployment statistics
The seasonally adjusted series of unemployment figures is adjusted to allow for discontinuities in coverage. In effect the series takes the current coverage and estimates the position as if that coverage had been in force since 1971. The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures relate to unemployed claimants aged 18 and over. (There are now very few under 18s remaining in the count following the change in benefit regulations for young people in September 1988.)

Vacancies unfilled
The vacancy figures shown do not represent all the vacancies in the economy but only those vacancies notified to Jobcentres and Careers Offices (including, since 1980, 'self-employed' opportunities created by employers) and remaining unfilled on the day of the count. It is estimated that nationally about a third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres.

Vacancies notified to Jobcentres are mainly for adults aged 18 or over, but include some that are suitable for young persons, while vacancies notified to Careers Offices are suitable for young persons but include some that are suitable for adults. Because of possible duplication the two series should not be added.

Index of average weekly hours worked per operative in manufacturing industry
Information about the average weekly hours actually worked by operatives is available from the October annual survey into the earnings and hours of manual workers.

Following the introduction of Statutory Sick Pay changes were made in the method of calculating this index. It is now published in a seasonally adjusted form only.

A special feature in the June 1983 issue of *Employment Gazette*, page 240, explains the revised method of calculation.

REGIONAL UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

Economic Trends: Table 22
Annual Supplement: Table 22

Since 1988 the denominator used in calculating the percentage rate has been the appropriate mid-year estimate of the workforce (employees in employment, plus the self-employed, unemployed, members of HM Forces and participants on work-related Government Training Programmes). For further notes on employment and unemployment, see notes above.

EARNINGS

Economic Trends: Table 23
Annual Supplement: Table 24

Average earnings index
The monthly average earnings index measures the average weekly earnings of all employees (manual and non-manual, full-time and

part-time) in Great Britain, based on information obtained directly from employers. Up to the second quarter of 1989 the series uses as a base average earnings in 1985 and provides indices for 26 industry groups of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980 and for the main industrial sectors—manufacturing, production industries, service industries and the whole economy. Seasonally adjusted versions of the sectoral indices are available and it is these which are shown in *Economic Trends* and this *Supplement*. The unadjusted indices are published in the *Employment Gazette*. The twelve month increases in underlying average weekly earnings are shown in *Economic Trends* with a longer time series being published in *Employment Gazette*. The underlying percentage increases are the seasonally adjusted average earnings increases adjusted for temporary factors such as industrial disputes, delays in the implementation of pay settlements and lump sum payments of arrears (back-pay) following retrospective pay increases. The analysis of underlying changes was described in *Employment Gazette*, November 1989, pages 606–612 and recent analyses appear quarterly in *Employment Gazette* in the Employment Topics section.

Since 1988 a new, restructured average earnings index has been produced based on 1988=100. This series is published in *Economic Trends* and *Employment Gazette* and described in the November 1989 article in *Employment Gazette* (pp 606–612).

An earlier average earnings index series covering the period from January 1976 was last published in the 1984 edition of this *Annual Supplement*.

Prior to 1976 a less broadly-based index was compiled. Introduced in 1963 this covered index of production industries, agriculture, transport and a few miscellaneous services (*viz* laundries, dry cleaning, motor repairers, garages and boot and shoe repair). The series was discontinued at the end of 1980. Figures last appeared in the 1986 edition of this *Annual Supplement*.

For basic wage rates, a series covering the period 1947 to 1983 was last published in the 1986 edition of this *Supplement*.

Wages and salaries per unit of output
In the whole economy series the wages and salaries totals in the numerator are adjusted to incorporate the earnings of the self-employed, based on the ratio of the employed labour force to the number of employees in employment and HM Forces (but note that those on work-related training schemes are excluded). The denominator is the output measure of gross domestic product at factor cost in constant prices. For further information see *Employment Gazette*, May 1986, page 172, and August 1988, page S6.

Wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries is a monthly index prepared by the Department of Employment and the Central Statistical Office using monthly indices of average earnings, employment and output. The construction and significance of the figures are described on page 261 of the June 1982 issue of the *Employment Gazette* published by HMSO. Quarterly and annual indices are derived from the monthly series.

PRICES

Economic Trends: Table 24
Annual Supplement: Table 25

Index numbers of producer prices
The producer price index was published for the first time in 1983, replacing the former wholesale price index. Full details of the differences between the two indices were given in an article in *British Business*, 15 April 1983. The producer price index is compiled according to the same general methodology as the wholesale price index: a comprehensive guide to the method of calculation of the wholesale price index entitled *Wholesale price index: principles and procedures* is published by the Government Statistical Service and is available from HMSO, price £5.60.

The producer price index is calculated from the price movements of about 10,000 closely-defined materials and products purchased and manufactured by UK industry. It is a base-weighted index resting on the 'basket of goods' concept, and regular five-yearly rebasings are carried out in order to reflect the changing patterns of industry's sales and purchases in the index weights. The latest rebasing switches the index to a 1984 base with 1985 = 100 from its former 1979 base with 1980 = 100. Thus the fixed weights used to combine product indices into broader aggregates now reflect the pattern of transactions in 1984, the latest year for which the full range of information required for weighting purposes is available. The reference year has been chosen as 1985 in order to fit in with the national accounts system.

The index numbers shown are constructed on a net sector basis - i.e. the index for any sector related only to transactions between that sector and other sectors: within-sector sales and purchases are excluded. For example, the index for materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry is designed to reflect only changes in the prices of purchases that manufacturing industry taken as a whole obtains from the UK non-manufacturing sector and from abroad: it does not reflect changes in the prices of purchases from within the UK manufacturing sector.

The indices relate to average prices for a month. The full effect of a price change occurring part-way through any one month will only be reflected in the index for the following month. The index numbers are compiled exclusive of value-added tax. Excise duties (on cigarettes, manufactured tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is the duty on hydrocarbon oils.

General index of retail prices
The general index of retail prices is compiled by the Central Statistical Office. It measures the change from month to month in the average level of prices of the commodities and services purchased by all types of household in the United Kingdom with the exception of certain higher income households and households of retired persons dependent mainly on social security benefits. As with most indices of this kind, it is based on the price movements of a large and representative selection of goods and services. Approximately 120,000 separate price quotations are obtained on a specified Tuesday near the middle of each month. Many of these, including those for food, are obtained by local offices of the Employment Service in 180 local office areas selected so as to secure an adequate representation of different types of localities throughout the country. The prices used are the prices actually charged in retail shops, including supermarkets, department stores and local branches of chain and co-operative stores. As far as possible they relate to goods of unchanged quality at successive dates; when the quality changes, an appropriate adjustment is made.

The index measures price changes only; it is not a cost of living index. The expenditure on which it is based does not include income tax payments; national insurance contributions; life insurance premiums and payments to pension funds; church collections, etc; cash gifts; football pools and other betting

payments; and capital sums or instalments for house purchase or major structural alterations. (Mortgage interest payments are included.)

Some goods and services occupy a larger place in household expenditure than others. Their relative importance is expressed quantitatively by the use of 'weights' by which their price indices are multiplied in the calculation of the average change in prices of a group of commodities. Since January 1962 the weights have been revised regularly each January on the basis of the most recent results of the Family Expenditure Survey. The index is expressed in percentage form, the average level of prices at the base date being represented by 100. The index is published monthly in detail in the *Employment Gazette*.

Pensioner indices

Two special indices of retail prices are compiled for one-person and two-person pensioner households, excluding housing costs, and published as quarterly and annual averages. Pensioner households are defined as those in which at least three-quarters of the total income is derived from national insurance retirement or similar pensions and/or supplementary benefits paid in supplementation or instead of such pensions. It is estimated that about 45 per cent of all national insurance retirement pensioners live in pensioner households covered by these special indices.

Purchasing power of the pound

Changes in the internal purchasing power of a currency may be defined as the 'inverse' of changes in the levels of prices; when prices go up, the amount which can be purchased with a given sum of money goes down. Movements in the internal purchasing power of the pound are based on the consumers' expenditure deflator (CED) prior to 1962 and on the general index of retail prices (RPI) from January 1962 onwards. The CED shows the movement in prices implied by the national accounts estimates of consumers' expenditure valued at current and at constant prices, whilst the RPI is constructed directly by weighting together monthly movements in prices according to a given pattern of household expenditure derived from the Family Expenditure Survey. If the purchasing power of the pound is taken to be 100p in a particular month (quarter, year), the comparable purchasing power in a subsequent month (quarter, year) is

$$100p \times \frac{\text{earlier period price index}}{\text{later period price index}}$$

where the price index used is the CED for years 1946-1961 and the RPI for periods after 1961.

A long series on the purchasing power of the pound back to 1914, the latest information and a detailed explanation of the estimation of changes in the purchasing power of the pound are given in 'The Internal Purchasing Power of the Pound', a leaflet obtainable from the Press and Information Section, Central Statistical Office, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ.

TAX AND PRICE INDEX

Economic Trends: Table 1
Annual Supplement: Table 26

The purpose and methodology of the tax and price index (TPI) were described in an article in *Economic Trends* No. 310, August 1979 (HMSO 1979). The TPI measures the change in *gross* taxable income needed for taxpayers to maintain their purchasing power, allowing for changes in retail prices. The TPI thus takes account of changes to direct taxes (including employees' national insurance contributions) facing a representative cross-section of taxpayers, as well as changes in the retail prices index (RPI). Non-taxpayers and people with high incomes are excluded from the TPI.

The information in the composition and distribution of gross taxable incomes needed for calculating the TPI is based on the Inland Revenue's Survey of Personal Incomes, updated as necessary using later aggregated data on incomes.

At the time of a Budget the movement of the TPI relative to the RPI depends on the changes made to direct taxes and employees' national insurance contributions. Between Budgets the TPI normally rises slightly faster than the RPI (a more than proportionate increase in gross income being needed to offset any rise in prices, since *all* the extra income is fully taxed). However it is the changes over twelve months which should be the focus of interest.

VISIBLE TRADE

Economic Trends: Table 25
Annual Supplement: Table 27

Visible trade on an Overseas Trade Statistics basis

The statistics of overseas trade are compiled from the declarations made to HM Customs and Excise by importers and exporters or their agents. They comprise all merchandise imported into or exported from the United Kingdom, with certain exceptions, whether or not the imports are intended at the time of importation for use in the United Kingdom or for re-export, and whether or not the exports are from Customs bonded warehouses.

The statistics of imports, therefore, include British goods re-imported and goods imported for process or for incorporation with other goods and subsequent re-exportation. Re-exports are not separately distinguished and are included throughout with exports of UK produce. This system is known as the 'general' system of recording trade statistics.

HMSO publishes each month, as Business Monitor MM20, the *Overseas Trade Statistics* of the United Kingdom, and there is also an annual edition containing updated information taking into account corrections notified to HM Customs and Excise Statistical Office after the end of the calendar year. The notes to the *Overseas Trade Statistics* list the exceptions to the coverage noted above, and define the areas forming the United Kingdom, the periods covered by the trade statistics and the basis of valuation.

Changes in the coverage of the *Overseas Trade Statistics* are made from time to time, but as far as possible all earlier figures in *Economic Trends* are adjusted to conform to the coverage and definitions in operation in the latest period shown.

Visible trade on a balance of payments basis

The statistics of the value of imports and exports on a balance of payments basis are obtained by making various adjustments to the value of trade recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*. These adjustments relate to either the coverage of statistics or the valuation of items recorded. Coverage adjustments are necessary to remove items where there is no change of ownership, and to bring in items which are not included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* (for example new ships built and delivered abroad to UK owners).

The main valuation adjustment is made to imports, which are valued c.i.f. in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*, that is their value includes the freight and insurance costs of bringing them to this country; for balance of payments purposes these costs are deducted from the value of imports since freight and insurance payments to foreign companies are included in invisible items in the balance of payments and those to UK companies are regarded as domestic transactions. Other adjustments include for exports the addition, when necessary, of an allowance for the net under-recording of exports. These adjustments are described in greater detail in the CSO Pink Book, *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1990 Edition.*

Seasonal adjustment of UK trade
An explanation of the methods used to compute the seasonally adjusted figures was given in *Economic Trends* No. 328, February 1981. Recent improvements are described in Business Bulletin 88/90, 26 November 1990, 'Methodological Issues re Trade Statistics'.

Import and export unit value and volume index numbers
These indices are designed to show, respectively, the change in prices of imports and exports, and the movement in volume after allowing for the variation due to price changes. They are calculated largely by using the value and quantity information recorded by HM Customs, and are also constructed on a balance of payments basis.

The terms of trade series is derived by dividing the export unit value index by the import unit value index.

Further information may be found in the 1990 CSO Pink Book, and in an article in *British Business* 2 September 1988, 'Rebasing the visible trade statistics', which deals with the change of base year from 1980 to 1985, which occurred in 1988.

MEASURES OF UK TRADE COMPETITIVENESS

Economic Trends: Table 26
Annual Supplement: Table 28

The index of *relative export prices* is the unit value index of UK exports of manufactured goods[1] divided by a weighted average of competitors' export unit value indices for manufactures, all expressed in US dollars. The index is prepared by the Department of Trade and Industry using, in addition to the unit value index for the United Kingdom, indices published by the United Nations for the other main manufacturing countries[2]. The weight given to each country reflects the relative importance of that country in the United Kingdom's overseas markets weighted by the importance of that market to the United Kingdom. The weights are derived from 1985 data.

The index of *relative producer prices* is the UK producer price index for home sales of manufactures (including products of the food, drink and tobacco industries) divided by a weighted average of the indices of competitors' output prices all expressed in US dollars. The index is prepared by the Department of Trade and Industry using national indices made available by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Wherever possible, these indices approximate final product prices (e.g. 'industry selling prices' or 'finished' goods prices). The competitor countries included in calculating the index, and the weighting given to each, are the same as for the relative export prices index.

The indices of *relative unit labour costs* and *relative normal unit labour costs* are indices of labour costs per unit of output in the United Kingdom divided by a weighted geometric average of competitors' unit labour costs. In producing the 'normalised' series the basic indices are first adjusted to allow for estimated short-term variations in productivity from its long-term trend. The advantage of such an adjustment is that the resulting measure of competitiveness should be unaffected by differences in the cyclical situation of countries being compared. However, both actual and normalised series are published because of uncertainties about the trend rates of productivity growth in different countries. The series relate to manufacturing industry and are calculated by the research department of the International Monetary Fund. The weighting used by the IMF in constructing the indices for relative normal unit labour costs is somewhat different from that used in the relative export price and relative producer price indices described above, in that it attempts to take account of competition with domestic production in particular markets as well as competition with third countries.

The index of *relative profitability of exports* is the ratio of the unit value of United Kingdom exports of manufactures[1] other than the more erratic items to a correspondingly weighted index of United Kingdom producer prices of home sales of manufactures. The more erratic items - ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver - have been excluded because either their prices are notoriously hard to measure (e.g. ships and aircraft) or they feature atypically in United Kingdom trade (e.g. entrepôt trade in precious stones).

The index of *import price competitiveness* is the ratio of an appropriately weighted index of United Kingdom producer prices of home sales of manufactures to the unit value index of imports of manufactures, adjusted for tariff changes. As with the index of relative profitability of exports, the more erratic items have been excluded.

1. Sections 5 to 8 of the Standard International Trade classification; UK: Revision 3 throughout; Others: Revision 2 to 1987.
2. Canada, the United States, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, Belgium/Luxembourg, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy and the Netherlands.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: SUMMARY

Annual Supplement: Table 29

The items in this table are more fully defined in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1990 Edition* (HMSO 1990).

Visible trade (balance)
Exports f.o.b. *less* imports f.o.b.

Invisibles (balance)
Services: The balance of transactions by general government and in sea transport, civil aviation, travel and financial and other services.

I.P.D. (Interest, profits and dividends): Earnings on the United Kingdom's external assets *less* earnings due on UK external liabilities.

Transfers: The balance of grants, subscriptions, contributions, gifts, etc.

Total: The balance of Services, I.P.D. and Transfers.

For further notes on invisibles see page 243.

Current balance
The balance of visible and invisible transactions. When taken together with capital transfers, the current balance shows whether the United Kingdom has added to or consumed net external assets in any period.

Special grants and capital transfers
Special grants occurred in the years 1947-1951 and included grants from the United States under the European Recovery Programme (ERP); aid received under the Intra-European Payments Agreement *less* sterling counterpart of ERP; sterling gifts from Australia and New Zealand; and revaluation payments by the United Kingdom.

Capital transfer payments were made by the United Kingdom government in 1973 and 1974 in implementation of the guarantee clauses of the Sterling Agreements which expired in December 1974.

UK external assets and liabilities
This covers direct and portfolio investment transactions and borrowing and lending overseas including transactions in the official reserves. For further notes see page 244.

EEA loss on forwards
Records the loss arising from the fact that the Exchange Equalisation Account's forward commitments with the market entered into before the devaluation in 1967 were recorded as settled on maturity at the new parity.

Allocation of Special Drawing Rights
This item records the allocation to the United Kingdom of SDRs by the IMF.

Gold subscription to the IMF
That part of the UK subscription which is payable in gold on the occasion of an increase in the UK share of the IMF quota.

Balancing item
Represents the net total of errors and omissions in other items in the current and capital accounts.

Balance of payments estimates for years prior to 1963
When originally published, detailed estimates of the United Kingdom balance of payments in the years 1946 to 1951 relied partly on the Exchange Control records and returns from the banking system and were therefore compiled largely on a 'cash payments' basis. Subsequently, the continued simplification of Exchange Control regulations substantially reduced the value of this source of statistics and necessitated the development of alternative sources. Increasing use was made of direct inquiries of industry as a source of data on invisible transactions and private long-term capital movements, whilst the *Trade Statistics* were adopted as the basis for the balance of payments figures of all exports and imports. In general the changes made tended to move the form of the accounts further towards a 'flow of resources' basis — a more satisfactory basis for the interpretation of economic developments and for the integration of international transactions into the national income accounts.

The main stage in this transition took place in 1961. At this stage, figures on the revised basis were published only for years from 1958. In recognition of the desirability of having figures for a longer run of years on as comparable as possible a basis, a series of estimates was subsequently compiled for the years 1952 to 1957 which, although containing some element of rough estimation, was broadly comparable to the new estimates for later years.

The very limited data available did not permit estimates of equivalent standing to be produced for years prior to 1952. However, in order to provide a reasonably consistent series on international transactions for the national income accounts, the figures for 1946 to 1951 previously published were re-assessed so far as possible to take account of the more important changes in sources and methods.

It is not possible to give a full analysis of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities for years prior to 1963. Earlier analyses used the 'old presentation' which grouped the capital transactions in a different way under the broad headings 'long-term capital' and 'monetary movements'. Such analyses are shown in the editions for 1971 and earlier years of *United Kingdom Balance of Payments* (CSO Pink Book).

Estimates for 1979 and later periods
Following the abolition of Exchange Control in October 1979, balance of payments data still obtained from that source were lost. In the current account this mainly affected private transfers debits and certain components of 'other services' debits. Estimates for these series are currently derived from official surveys. In the capital account, following interim arrangements, a Bank of England inquiry into portfolio investment overseas was introduced from the third quarter of 1980; this is used in conjunction with data available on institutional investment overseas. Estimates of borrowing by UK companies from banks overseas are now derived from partner country data on levels collected by the International Monetary Fund.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: CURRENT ACCOUNT

Economic Trends: Table 27
Annual Supplement: Table 30

The items in this table are more fully defined in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1990 Edition* (HMSO 1990).

Exports f.o.b., imports f.o.b.
The *Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom* are the basis of the balance of payments figures, but certain adjustments are made in respect of valuation and coverage. The principal adjustment is the deduction of freight and insurance from the *Trade Statistics* figures of imports.

Invisibles
General government: This covers all UK government current expenditure and receipts not appropriate to visible trade or to other invisible transactions.

Transport — sea transport: Receipts and payments for freight, charter hire, passage money, oil bunkers and other disbursements. The figures relate to both wet and dry cargo vessels.

Transport — civil aviation: Receipts and payments for passenger fares, freight, charter hire, airport charges and other disbursements.

Travel: Personal expenditure by UK residents in foreign countries and by foreign residents in the United Kingdom.

Financial and other services: Net service earnings of UK financial institutions, including insurance, banking (excluding interest earnings), commodity trading and brokerage. Net credits of UK consultancy firms and all other service transactions, including services rendered by related companies. Components

include payments and receipts in respect of films, telecommunications, education, royalties and commissions. Also included is expenditure by overseas governments in the United Kingdom (other than payments to UK government departments), and services associated with exploration for and production of oil and natural gas.

Interest, profits and dividends: This covers income remitted from, or to, the United Kingdom for payment of interest and dividends (after deduction of local taxes) *plus* profits (after deduction of depreciation). Components include income on direct investment (whether remitted or retained for reinvestment), interest and dividends on portfolio investment, interest on borrowing and lending overseas by UK banks and other UK residents, interest on the official reserves and earnings on other external assets and liabilities.

Government transfers: Include UK government grants overseas, subscriptions and contributions to and grants from international organisations (including European Community Institutions).

Private transfers: The net value of private assets passing from resident to non-resident ownership, or *vice-versa* without a *quid pro quo.* The item includes private gifts of money, goods sent by parcel post, pensions and financial assets transferred by migrants.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: UK EXTERNAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Annual Supplement: Table 31

The items in this table are more fully defined in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1990 Edition* (HMSO 1990).

Transactions in external assets

UK investment overseas

Direct investment comprises mainly net investment by UK companies in their overseas branches, subsidiaries and associates, including the reinvestment of retained profits. Transactions of a number of public corporations are included, but those of government departments are excluded. The figures also include real estate transactions by non-bank financial institutions and persons and loans and mortgages to overseas residents by non-bank financial institutions.

Portfolio investment covers net purchases and sales of overseas government, municipal and company securities. It includes investment by UK banks in floating rate, notes and bonds.

Lending etc. to overseas residents by UK banks

From 1979 this item covers external lending in foreign currencies and sterling including that related to export credit. Prior to 1979 the figures only cover lending in sterling and certain long-term export credit extended in foreign currencies; other foreign currency transactions being recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government

This item includes deposits with banks in the International Monetary Fund (IMF) reporting area supplemented by secondary accounts with Swiss banks and deposits with branches of US banks in Panama. Also included are transactions of the Commonwealth Development Corporation, advance and progress payments on imports and other overseas lending and short-term assets. Until end-1982, when the information ceased to be available, net export credit extended to overseas firms by unrelated UK firms is also included.

Official reserves

This item consists of the sterling equivalent of the changes in the gold and convertible currencies, and, from 1 January 1970, Special Drawing Rights held in the Exchange Equalisation Account, together with, from July 1972, changes in the UK reserve position in the IMF. From July 1979, reserve holdings include European Currency Units acquired from swaps with the European Monetary Co-operation Fund. Amounts were valued in sterling at market-related rates of exchange from 23 August 1971, and at parity previously.

Other external assets of central government

This item comprises mainly inter-government loans made by the UK subscriptions to international lending bodies and export credit taken over by the Export Credits Guarantee Department (ECGD) from UK banks and suppliers following the settlement of insurance claims together with such credit acquired by the ECGD from UK banks under refinancing arrangements.

Transactions in external liabilities

Overseas investment in the United Kingdom

Direct investment comprises mainly net investment by overseas companies in their branches, subsidiaries or associated companies in the United Kingdom including the reinvestment of retained profits. Also covered are miscellaneous property investments in the United Kingdom by overseas residents.

Portfolio investment represents changes in the holdings by overseas residents of UK company securities, British government stocks and foreign currency notes and bonds, local authorities' securities and public corporations' foreign currency issues. UK company securities include securities issues abroad although international issues by oil companies were included under direct investment prior to 1980.

Borrowing etc. from overseas residents by UK banks

This item covers foreign currency and sterling borrowing and deposits liabilities abroad. Prior to 1979, however, foreign currency borrowing is recorded net of foreign currency lending abroad; subsequently this lending is recorded under transactions in assets.

Borrowing from overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government

This item covers transactions with banks abroad, covering predominately borrowing from commercial banks in the reporting area covered by the IMF and borrowing from the European Investment Bank and the United States of America's Export-Import Bank. Also included are identified trade credit between unrelated companies (advance and progress payments on exports and import credit) and other liabilities including short-term transactions of investment and unit trusts and, from the beginning of 1982, miscellaneous financial institutions' transactions with non-banks abroad.

Other external liabilities of general government

Covers transactions with International Monetary Fund, borrowing from other monetary authorities, inter-government loans to the United Kingdom and foreign currency borrowing from banks overseas. Also included are sterling borrowing from and deposit liabilities to banks, etc., overseas by local authorities, overseas holdings of Treasury bills and non-interest bearing notes issued by HM Government together with official short-term transactions.

STERLING EXCHANGE RATES AND UK OFFICIAL RESERVES

Economic Trends: Table 28
Annual Supplement: Table 32

Exchange rates

The exchange rates in the table have been collated from the *Monthly Digest of Statistics* and *Financial Statistics*. Data for the Deutschemark and the lira is only available back to January 1963, and for the yen is only available back to January 1970.

Data may not always be comparable because of revaluations, devaluations or other currency agreements. Readers requiring specific information about such events should refer to more detailed analyses of the currencies in which they are interested.

United Kingdom official reserves

These comprise gold and convertible currencies and, from 1 January 1970, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) held in the Exchange Equalisation Account, together with, from July 1972, the reserve position in the International Monetary Fund, and, from July 1979, European Currency Units acquired from swaps with the European Monetary Co-operation Fund. Gold is valued at $35 per fine ounce until end-1970; then at $38 per fine ounce until end-1972; and at $42.2222 per fine ounce thereafter, up to the end of March 1979. SDRs are valued at SDR1 = $1 until end-1970; then SDR1 = $1.08571 until end-1972; and at SDR1 = $1.20635 thereafter, up to the end of March 1979. Non-dollar convertible currencies are converted to dollars at middle or central rates. From end-March 1979, the rates at which the reserves are valued in dollars are revised annually, and are based upon the market rates prevailing at end-March or during the three months preceding that date.

MONETARY AGGREGATES

Economic Trends: Table 29
Annual Supplement: Table 33

In the 1980s there has been a number of changes to the broad monetary aggregates. In 1987 the aggregate formerly known as £M3 was renamed M3 and that formerly known as M3 was renamed M3c. At the same time a new aggregate, M4 was introduced and is constructed in a similar fashion to M3, except that banks and building societies are treated as if they were a single group of institutions. The measure of private sector liquidity formerly known as PSL2 (which includes, in addition to M4, private sector holdings of certain money market instruments, CTDs and some national savings instruments) was renamed M5. These changes are discussed in greater detail in an article entitled 'Measures of broad money' in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, May 1987. In July 1989 £M3 and M3c ceased to be published (along with M1) as a consequence of the breaks in series that were caused by Abbey National Building Society's conversion to a public limited company (see *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, August 1989). Another new monetary aggregate, M4c, which is similar in composition to the old M3c except that it includes private sector foreign currency deposits with building societies as well as banks, was constructed. In March 1990 the Bank of England published a statistical discussion paper 'Monetary aggregates in a changing environment.' As a result of this discussion paper it has been decided to no longer publish NIB, M1, M4c or M5. This change is due to take place from the February 1990 edition of the Bank of England's Quarterly Bulletin. From this date the only aggregates that will be published are M0, M2 and M4.

A number of other breaks in series have occurred from time to time. New, more comprehensive statistical returns from the banks were introduced in May 1975 and resulted in a break in series at end-June 1975. This break has been eliminated from the changes figures with the help of partial information provided by the banks. The introduction of the monetary sector in November 1981 created a further break in series (at end-December 1981) as did the inclusion of new contributors at end-March 1983 following the completion of a review of banking statistics. In each of these cases, and in the case of other minor breaks that have occurred such as reporting instutitions either joining or leaving the reporting population, the effects have been excluded from the changes series i.e. any changes in banks' and building societies' liabilities arising from alterations in the composition of the reorting population, or from the use of new sources of information, are reflected only in the levels and not in the changes. As a result, changes shown in the tables may differ from those which can be calculated by comparing levels. (Further details on breaks in monetary series are described in *Technical Series Paper No. 23* entitled *'Breaks in Monetary Series'* published by the Bank of England in February 1989.) An additional reason why the seasonally adjusted changes in M4 may not equal the differences between seasonally adjusted amounts outstanding is that there are slight technical differences in the approach used to adjust the two series.

Seasonally adjusted estimates of quarterly changes in the money stock are derived from a process of adjustment of the whole of the financial transactions matrix and therefore take account of the additional constraints imposed by that process. In particular:

i. In any quarter, the sum of the adjustments of all sectors for a particular asset or liability is zero; and

ii. in any quarter, the sum of the adjustments for the individual assets and liabilities of a particular sector is related, where possible, to the adjustment for the financial surplus or deficit for that sector.

For further information on seasonal adjustments, see page 30 of *United Kingdom Flow of Funds Accounts, 1963-1976* published by the Bank of England in May 1978, the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, June 1983, December 1986 and February 1989 and also the background note published with the October 1989 monetary statistics.

The narrow money aggregate MO was introduced in March 1984 and is published monthly only, using as a basis the average of weekly levels during each month. Long runs of all the monetary aggregates are available in the 'Long runs of monetary data' booklet published by the Bank of England in February 1990. This is also available in disk form from the Bank's Financial Statistics Division.

COUNTERPARTS TO CHANGES IN M4

Economic Trends: Table 30
Annual Supplement: Table 34

The table sets out the accounting identities between the public sector borrowing requirement and changes in M4. The figures shown for the various 'influences' on the money stock represent flows, or transactions, rather than changes in amounts outstanding.

The table, as it related to M3, was discussed in articles in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* in March 1977 and December 1981. The relationship between external and foreign currency flows and the money supply was described in articles in December 1978 and December 1983. Background to the table is given also in the *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook, 1990 Edition* (HMSO March 1990).

The presentation of the counterparts to M3 changed with effect from the December banking figures in 1981 (for details see page 532 of the article 'Money and banking figures: forthcoming changes' in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, December 1981). As a result of these changes, domestic credit expansion (DCE) was no longer directly calculable from the published M3 counterparts.

Public sector borrowing requirement

The public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR) indicates the extent to which the public sector borrows from the other sectors of the economy and overseas to finance the balance of expenditure and receipts arising from its various activities.

With effect from February 1984, the PSBR was redefined to treat changes in the sector's holdings of bank deposits and other short-term assets as financing the PSBR rather than contributing to it. On the same date, M3 and M3c (then known as £M3 and M3) were redefined to exclude public sector deposits. As far as possible (the exceptions are footnoted) the tables are on this basis. With effect from June 1988 changes in public corporations' holdings of notes and coin were similarly excluded. For further details see the articles 'Public sector bank deposits: redefinition of the PSBR and money stock' in *Economic Trends*, February 1984 and 'PSBR: new data on notes and coin' in *Economic Trends*, July 1988.

A considerable part of the central government borrowing requirement is needed to finance central government lending to the rest of the public sector (local authorities and public corporations). Consequently the PSBR is built up from the borrowing requirement of central government *plus* 'contributions' from local authorities and public corporations. The local authorities' 'contribution' are equal to the local authority borrowing requirement *less* the direct non-market borrowing by local authorities from central government. Transactions in other public sector debt are netted off the local authorities' borrowing requirement, as are their transactions in bank deposits and other short-term assets. The public corporations' 'contribution' is defined in a similar way. (See also the table 'Financial transactions of the public sector', page 58, *Economic Trends*, pages 171—173, *Annual Supplement*.)

Sterling lending to the private sector

The Issue Department of the Bank of England acquires commercial bills in the course of its market operations, in effect, temporarily taking over some lending to the UK private sector which would otherwise be provided by the banking system. A more favourable method of presenting the underlying trends behind the growth in the money supply is by including such purchases with bank and building society lending to the private sector (thus cancelling out fluctuations between the two). This treatment is followed in this table; but in the table 'UK banks' lending to UK residents' (page 66, *Economic Trends*, pages 218—219, *Annual Supplement*) the Issue Department's transactions are excluded.

External and foreign currency counterparts

The definition of external and foreign currency counterparts was changed in June 1985 to include changes in net non-deposit liabilities in foreign currency. These comprise the foreign currency component of capital, internal funds and reserves of all UK banks and building societies, *less* their foreign currency investments in other UK banks and building societies and other non-financial assets. Figures are published on this revised basis from 1975 Q3. Figures for earlier periods reflect the former definition, whereby net non-deposit liabilities in foreign currency were included in column 8, which was then entitled 'Non-deposit liabilities (net)'. The change was first introduced in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, June 1985 and was incorporated in page 54, *Economic Trends* for the first time in July 1985.

Long runs of data

Long runs of data are available in the 'Long runs of monetary data' booklet published by the Bank of England in February 1990. This is also available in disk form from the Bank's Financial Statistics Division.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

Economic Trends: Table 31
Annual Supplement: Table 35

This table shows the consolidated receipts and expenditure of central and local government. The totals are built up from the current, capital and financial accounts of central government and local authorities; quarterly accounts of these two sub-sectors are published in *Financial Statistics*. Transactions between the two sub-sectors have been eliminated, except where the payment by one sector falls within a different economic category from the receipt by the other sector (see Chapters 9 to 11 of *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods* (HMSO 1985)).

Taxes, social security contributions, Community charge and royalties. Central government receipts of taxes on income, expenditure, capital and royalties; local authority rate income and community charge; national insurance, national health, Redundancy Fund and Maternity Pay Fund contributions.From second quarter of 1990 includes National Non-Domestic Rates.

Trading income, rent, interest, etc. Trading surpluses of central government and local authority trading services, before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation; receipts of rent; an imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital; interest and dividends excluding intra-sector transactions; licence fees on oil and gas production; miscellaneous current transfers, which from the October 1985 issue of *Economic Trends* are reclassified from taxes on expenditure; central government capital receipts other than taxes, which prior to 1956 included capital transfers from abroad; local authority miscellaneous capital receipts; prior to 1959 current grants from overseas governments are included although receipts from the European Communities, from 1973, are netted off current grants abroad.

Final consumption. Current expenditure on goods and services at market prices by central government and local authorities, including the pay of employees and an imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.

Investment. Expenditure on fixed assets (land and buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery, etc.) by central government and local authorities *less* sales of fixed assets, *plus* the increase in value of stocks and work in progress of central government.

Current grants and subsidies. Grants to the personal sector, principally social security benefits; grants paid abroad, net of receipts from the European Community; unrequited payments on current account by central government and local authorities to enterprises both in the private and public sectors.

Capital transfers. Unrequited payments on capital account by central government and local authorities to the private sector, public corporations and, in earlier years, the overseas sector.

Debt interest. Total payments of interest by central government and local authorities *less* all identified payments to other parts of the sector.

Net lending, etc. Comprises net lending to public corporations, the private sector and overseas governments, drawings from UK subscriptions to international lending bodies, other net lending and investment abroad, public dividend capital and company securities.

Public expenditure planning total. The total of public expenditure as used by HM Treasury for planning purposes, measured from national accounts sources. A detailed description of the relationship between this series and total general government expenditure is given in *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook 1990 Edition*, page 33.

FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR

Economic Trends: Table 32
Annual Supplement: Table 36

This table shows the relationship between the financial deficit of the public sector (general government and public corporations combined) and the public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR).

To arrive at the total PSBR, net lending must be added to the financial deficit and other financial receipts deducted.

Financial deficit. The excess of current and capital expenditure of each sector over receipts. The financial deficit of general government can be obtained from the previous table by deducting receipts (the first two columns) from expenditure on goods and services and current and capital transfers (the next five columns). The make-up of the financial deficit of public corporations is shown in Table 5.2 of *Financial Statistics* and in Table 6.3 of the *United Kingdom National Accounts*, the CSO Blue Book.

Net lending, etc. to private sector and overseas. Net lending by general government and public corporations to the private sector and to overseas governments, drawings from UK subscriptions to international lending bodies, other net lending and investment abroad, and cash expenditure on company securities, etc. (net). Net lending expressed positively; net repayments negatively.

Borrowing requirement. The contributions of the three sub-sectors to the public sector borrowing requirement are shown as well as the total. The central government figures exclude borrowing needed to finance lending to local authorities and public corporations. The contributions of the other two sub-sectors are equal to their total borrowing requirement including their net borrowing from central government.

SUMMARY CAPITAL ACCOUNTS AND FINANCIAL SURPLUS OR DEFICIT

Economic Trends: Table 33
Annual Supplement: Table 37

Separate capital accounts are given for each main economic sector. On the receipts side of these accounts are the sectors' saving or undistributed income (before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves) and capital transfers. On the payments side is gross domestic capital formation which includes the increase in the value of stocks and work in progress. This latter item includes in the second quarter of 1973 a fall in the book value of stocks reflecting tax rebated on the introduction of VAT. The fall for all sectors totals £280 million. The balance of the capital account is the sector's financial surplus or deficit. This shows the extent to which each sector's saving (*plus* capital transfers) is on balance more or less than sufficient to cover its expenditure on physical assets. The aggregate of the financial surpluses or deficits, for all sectors, including the overseas sector, should in theory be zero, but in practice it is not. This is because there is a statistical discrepancy (residual error) in the national accounts between the estimates of total income and total expenditure by all sectors.

Public sector

The public sector comprises the central government, local authorities and public corporations.

Transfer of functions. Following the local government reorganisation, the transfer of functions to public corporations (water and sewerage in England and Wales, and trust ports), and to central government (local health services) are reflected in the figures for the second quarter of 1974 onwards. (For further details see the paragraphs on 'Transfer of functions within the public sector' in the article 'National Income and Expenditure in the second quarter of 1974' - *Economic Trends*, No. 252, October 1974.)

Financial companies and institutions

Financial companies and institutions comprise the monetary sector and the other financial institutions sector.

Up to the end of 1981 the monetary sector (then termed banking sector) comprised the UK offices of banks that had agreed to observe a common reserve ratio and other credit control arrangements together with the Banking Department of the Bank of England, discount market institutions and the National Girobank.

From the beginning of 1982 the monetary sector comprises the UK offices of institutions recognised as banks or licensed to take deposits under the Banking Act 1979 together with the Banking Department of the Bank of England, the National Girobank, the trustee savings banks, and institutions in the Channel Islands and Isle of Man which opted to adhere to new monetary control arrangements introduced in August 1981. A list of the institutions forming the monetary sector as at 12 January 1990 was published in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, February 1990.

The other financial institutions sector comprises the remaining financial companies and institutions which distribute available funds as their main activity. The scope of the sector is described in more detail in the *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*, Section 7.

Industrial and commercial companies
These comprise all corporate bodies other than public corporations, monetary institutions and other financial institutions together with private non-profit-making bodies serving companies, such as trade associations.

The personal sector
The personal sector comprises individuals, unincorporated businesses and non-profit-making bodies serving persons.

Overseas sector
The financial surplus or deficit of this sector is equal, with sign reversed, to the balance of payments surplus on current account *plus* net capital grants from overseas.

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT OF INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL COMPANIES

Economic Trends: Table 34
Annual Supplement: Table 39

The estimates refer to privately controlled corporate enterprises organised for profit and resident in the United Kingdom and cover registered public and private companies. The area covered by the industrial and commercial company sector changes substantially over time, because of nationalisation and privatisation, the transfer of residence of companies between this country and abroad, and the incorporation of unincorporated businesses. For further details of the sources and methodology of estimates contained in the appropriation account see *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods* (HMSO 1985) Chapter 7 and *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook, 1990 Edition* (HMSO March 1990).

Industrial and commercial companies primarily generate profits from manufacturing and other trading activities in the United Kingdom including the provision of non-financial services. Property companies and co-operative societies are included in this sector.

The appropriation account is consolidated - that is, all transactions between companies within the sector are netted out. Thus payments are those made to other sectors and exclude payments made by one industrial and commercial company to another. Flows between industrial and commercial companies and financial companies and institutions are included.

Gross trading profits
These relate to trading profits before providing for depreciation and before deduction of tax and interest payments. Annual estimates for all but the latest two or three years are based on tax data. Quarterly estimates, *plus* annual estimates for the most recent years, are based on returns from a sample of companies.

Rent and non-trading income
This refers solely to income arising in the United Kingdom. It consists mainly of interest received on public debt and interest-bearing bank deposits held by industrial and commercial companies. Rent received by property companies from letting land and buildings is also included.

Income from abroad
This is calculated after deduction of depreciation and taxes paid abroad. Company income from abroad consists of income on portfolio investment abroad, on direct investment and on other investment including oil. Income on direct investment includes the earnings (whether remitted to United Kingdom or not) of non-resident branches of UK companies, the dividends and parent companies' share of undistributed income of non-resident subsidiaries, and interest on loans by UK parent companies to these branches and subsidiaries.

Dividends on ordinary and preference shares
Up to 5 April 1973 the figures relate to dividends paid before deduction of income tax. With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax on 6 April 1973 companies paying dividends, instead of deducting income tax (which had to be accounted for to the Inland Revenue) and paying the dividend net, have been liable to pay advance corporation tax (ACT) to the Inland Revenue in respect of the total dividend paid. The rate of advance corporation tax was thirty-seventieths of the dividend paid up to the first quarter of 1974, thirty-three sixty-sevenths up to the first quarter of 1975, thirty-five sixty-fifths up to the first quarter of 1977, thirty-four sixty-sixths up to the first quarter of 1978, thirty-three sixty-sevenths up to the first quarter of 1979, thirty-seventieths up to the first quarter of 1986, twenty-nine seventy-firsts up to the first quarter of 1987 and twenty-seven seventy-thirds up to the first quarter of 1988 and twenty-five seventy-fifths thereafter. This change in the taxation system is reflected in the industrial and commercial company sector appropriation account so that payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear from 6 April 1973 as actual payments; the associated ACT is included within 'payments of UK taxes on income'.

Dividends paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parent companies are excluded. These dividends are included in profits due abroad, as are tax credit reliefs negotiated under a double taxation treaty and paid direct to the parent company by the UK subsidiary.

Other interest payments, etc.
Included in this item are payments of debenture interest, other interest (e.g. on borrowing from banks), current transfers to charities and central government and co-operative society dividends and interest. Dividends on preference shares are subject to ACT (see 'Dividends on ordinary shares').

Royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production, which are treated as a form of property income paid by North Sea oil companies to central government, are also included in 'other interest payments.'

Profits due abroad
Includes the whole of the profits of UK industrial and commercial branches and subsidiaries — whether distributed or not — accruing to non-resident parent companies. Profits are calculated after deducting depreciation and tax.

Payments of UK taxes on income
The taxes covered by this item were changed by the Finance Act 1965, under which companies became subject to corporation tax instead of income tax and profits tax. Prior to that, companies had been assessed to profits tax on their whole profits *plus* income tax on their undistributed profits. Since that date, this item has consisted mainly of payments of corporation tax (excluding payments in respect of capital gains) and, more recently, of petroleum revenue tax.

Relief from tax under double taxation treaties is excluded from this total only where relief is given directly as part of a dividend payment.

For a further discussion of the tax estimates, see *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods* (HMSO 1985) especially pages 91-92.

Undistributed income
This residual balance is equivalent to industrial and commercial company saving before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation, and additions to tax and dividend reserves. It is carried forward to the capital account.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT AND FINANCIAL SURPLUS/DEFICIT OF INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL COMPANIES

Economic Trends: Table 35
Annual Supplement: Table 41

Industrial and commercial companies are defined in the preceding section on the appropriation account. This table shows their capital account receipts and expenditure.

Undistributed income. This is the residual balance from the appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies and is equivalent to saving before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation, and additions to tax and dividend reserves.

Other capital transfers. These mainly comprise capital grants from central government and the figures are obtained from government accounts. The estimates are shown before payment of corporation tax on capital gains.

Taxes on capital and other capital transfers. This includes corporation tax on capital gains and development land tax.

Balance: Financial surplus/deficit. This is the balancing item in the capital account and shows the extent to which the industrial and commercial company sector's saving (*plus* capital transfers) is more than, or less than, sufficient to cover its expenditure on physical assets. The figures contained here are also shown in the summary capital accounts.

FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS INCLUDING NET BORROWING REQUIREMENT OF INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL COMPANIES

Economic Trends: Table 36
Annual Supplement: Table 42

The net borrowing requirement of industrial and commercial companies, analysed in the right hand side of the table, measures their need for external finance net of changes in their liquid and certain other financial assets. The definition of the series is explained in an article in the December 1979 issue of *Economic Trends.*

The left hand side of the table shows how the net borrowing requirement is reached.

Financial surplus/deficit, which is derived in the capital account on pages 211 and 212 of this *Supplement* (page 64, *Economic Trends*), is the balance of the companies' undistributed income after deducting stock appreciation, expenditure on fixed assets and stocks, and net capital transfers.

The remaining columns on the left hand side of the table show the items which are taken with the financial surplus/deficit to reach the net borrowing requirement.
Net unremitted profits allows for profits by UK companies which are due to overseas but retained in the United Kingdom and profits earned overseas but not remitted to the United Kingdom.

Net identified trade and other credit received includes the accruals adjustments to account for timing differences, where they are known, between transactions in the current and capital account, which are on a receivable/payable basis, and actual cash movements.

Investment in UK securities comprises cash expenditure on acquiring subsidiaries and on trade investment in the United Kingdom *less* issues of new shares to employees and disposals through management buy-outs.

Investment abroad comprises direct investment and investment in overseas securities.

Balancing item reflects errors and omissions in the companies' appropriation, capital and financial transactions accounts and indicates the extent of unexplained flows.
The remaining items, on the right hand side of the table, show the net borrowing requirement and how it is financed.

Borrowing from banks comprises borrowing from UK banks (formerly the monetary sector — see *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, August 1989) and transactions in UK commercial bills by the Issue Department of the Bank of England.

Borrowing other than from banks comprises UK capital issues, capital issues overseas, overseas direct investment, intra-company investment by overseas companies and other loans and mortgages.

Liquid assets comprises bank deposits, notes and coin, British government securities, Treasury bills, tax instruments, local authority temporary debt, and deposits with building societies (including certificates of deposit) and with other financial institutions.

Other financial assets includes Northern Ireland central government debt, local authority longer-term debt, loans by companies to the British Steel Corporation, other identified lending to financial institutions and public bodies and miscellaneous overseas instruments.

UK BANKS' LENDING TO UK RESIDENTS

Economic Trends: Table 37
Annual Supplement: Table 43

The table gives figures for transactions in the claims of banks in the United Kingdom (the group of institutions formerly described since end-December 1981 as the monetary sector, and prior to that as the banking sector), as a whole on other UK residents. The banking sector comprised all banks observing a common reserve ratio and other credit control arrangements, together with the Banking Department of the Bank of England and the discount market. The National Girobank, which had observed the reserve ratio arrangements since 25 September 1978, was included within the banking sector even before that date. Transactions between institutions comprising UK banks, or within the monetary and banking sector, are excluded and various adjustments are made to the figures on consolidation to avoid double counting, etc.

The reserve ratio arrangements were terminated on 19 August 1981 and the monetary sector was established on 19 November 1981. The monetary sector comprised those institutions authorised under the Banking Act 1987, together with certain other institutions, principally the Banking Departments of the Bank of England.

In August 1989 the Bank of England announced (in the *Quarterly Bulletin Volume 29, No. 3)* that the term 'UK monetary sector' would be replaced generally by 'banks' in Bank and CSO publications. The term monetary sector had become inappropriate as the liabilities of these institutions were no longer so predominant in the definition of the principal monetary statistics.

For various periods the transactions shown are not simply the difference between reported levels, but are adjusted to exclude as far as possible the effect of changes in the number of contributors. When new contributors are included, these institutions are regarded before the break as being outside UK banks and other banks' lending to them, for example, these are included among lending to other UK residents. Subsequently they are regarded for all purposes as part of UK banks: their claims on other UK residents are included in bank lending, but other banks' lending to them is treated as an inter-bank item and excluded. In addition, from end-June 1975 new statistical returns were used which give more accurate figures and eliminate the need for much of the estimation which was previously necessary. The figures for 1975, second quarter, include a large degree of estimation to bridge the two sets of returns. Some estimation was also required for 1981 fourth quarter.

Furthermore, from the second quarter 1975 the figures for lending in foreign currencies have been adjusted to exclude the effect of movements in exchange rates so as to reflect more accurately the banks' transactions; similarly transactions in investments, etc. have been entered as far as possible on a cash receipts/payments basis.

Monthly and quarterly figures for sterling lending to the UK private sector, including transactions in commercial bills by the Issue Department of the Bank of England, are shown in the table 'Counterparts to changes in money stock' (page 56, *Economic Trends*, pages 163-167, *Annual Supplement*).

UK BANKS' LOANS, ADVANCES AND ACCEPTANCES TO UK RESIDENTS

Economic Trends: Table 38
Annual Supplement: Table 44

The revised analysis introduced in November 1983 resulted in a major break in the series. Figures for August 1983 and earlier dates are not comparable with those in the revised analysis and a breakdown is therefore given only for data for November 1983 and later dates.

The analysis is based as far as possible on the Standard Industrial Classification 1980: there are five broad headings of manufacturing, other production, financial, services and persons. Loans, advances and acceptances are classified by industry, irrespective of owner (that is, private, local authority or government); loans are classified according to the main activity of the borrower — if necessary within the residual groups provided under the broad divisions. Lending to unincorporated businesses, etc., is allocated according to the trade or profession.

The analysis covers loans, advances and acceptances in both sterling and foreign currencies provided by reporting institutions to their customers (changes in foreign currencies have been adjusted to remove the effect of exchange rate movements). Loans and advances include lending under the DTI special scheme for domestic shipbuilding, secured money placed with Stock Exchange money brokers and gilt-edged market makers and sterling time deposits placed with, holdings of sterling certificates of deposit issued by, and investments in securities by, building societies. They do not, however, include funds placed through specialised financial markets such as the local authority money market or funds lent to monetary sector institutions or overseas residents.

There was a break in the series between November 1981 and February 1982 caused by the transition to the group of institutions formerly described as the monetary sector and known now as 'banks in the United Kingdom'. Further details of the break are set out in the December 1981 and March 1982 issues of the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*. Further details of breaks in series are contained in the footnotes to the table and in *Bank of England Discussion Paper No. 23, 'Breaks in monetary series'.*

INTEREST RATES, SECURITY PRICES AND YIELDS

Economic Trends: Table 39
Annual Supplement: Table 48

Bank of England's minimum lending rate

The minimum rate at which the Bank normally lent to members of the London Discount Market Association against security. Under the present monetary arrangements introduced on 20 August 1981, the Bank no longer continuously posts a minimum lending rate. The minimum lending rate, at 12% pa, was re-introduced on 14 January 1985 for one day and again on 8 October 1990 at 14% pa.

Building societies: rate of interest on ordinary shares

The Building Societies' Association replaced its recommended rates of interest with advised basic rates in November 1983, leaving societies free to offer interest rates above or below the advised rates. In November 1984 the advised rates were withdrawn and not replaced. The Association continues to co-ordinate the timing of interest rate changes and provide guidance to societies on the magnitude of changes.

Interest paid by building societies on shares is net of income tax, which is paid by the societies at the agreed composite rate. The composite rates for recent fiscal years are as follows:

	Per cent		*Per cent*		*Per cent*
1959/60	25.62	1969/70	32.25	1979/80	21.00
1960/61	26.67	1970/71	32.75	1980/81	22.50
1961/62	27.08	1971/72	31.00	1981/82	25.50
1962/63	27.50	1972/73	30.00	1982/83	25.25
1963/64	27.08	1973/74	23.50	1983/84	25.00
1964/65	29.17	1974/75	26.25	1984/85	25.25
1965/66	30.83	1975/76	27.75	1985/86	25.25
1966/67	31.25	1976/77	27.75	1986/87	25.25
1967/68	31.25	1977/78	24.25	1987/88	24.75
1968/69	32.08	1978/79	22.50	1988/89	23.25
				1989/90	21.75
				1990/91	22.00

Selected retail banks' base rate

The base rates of Barclays Bank, Lloyds Bank, Midland Bank and National Westminster Bank only are used to compile the figures in this series.

Each of these has a single base rate, which may sometimes differ from those of the other banks. The rates of interest charged by the banks on much of their lending to customers are set at margins over their own base rates: the size of the margin depends on the nature and status of the customer. A change in base rate normally signifies a marked change in the level of short-term market rates; hence base rate is widely used as an indicator of the broad level of interest rates. Some bank lending is more closely related to

money market rates which vary daily and some, for example to persons for house purchase, is at rates which vary less frequently than base rate. The only loans for which the banks charge uniform rates are those for ECGD guaranteed exports and for domestic shipbuilding.

British government securities: long dated (20-year) yields
The table shows the gross redemption yield for 20-year maturities derived from fitting observed yield-maturity curves to a mathematical model of the gilt-edged market. The latest model was described in an article in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin (February 1990)*.

Financial Times' **Index of industrial ordinary shares**
This is a geometric index, calculated and published by the *Financial Times* at hourly intervals during the day and at the close of Stock Exchange business for the day. Figures shown in the table are closing figures. The base date is 1 July 1935, which equals 100. Constituents of the index are thirty market leaders, representing a cross-section of British industry. Dividend and earnings yield calculations are also geometric.

A fuller description of the composition and compilation of the index is given in *Guide to FT Statistics*, last published by the *Financial Times* in 1984.

UK PUBLIC SECTOR EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR CATEGORIES

Annual Supplement: Table 49

This table is prepared by the Central Statistical Office and published once a year in *Economic Trends*, most recently in the December 1989 issue, No. 434. Summary figures also appear in the annual *United Kingdom National Account*, the CSO Blue Book. The sources and definitions are shown in the *Trends* article.

The sectors used in this table are those used for the national accounts. Changes in the coverage of the sectors are described in *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods* (HMSO 1985) and updated in the annual CSO Blue Book. Recent changes are also listed in the *Trends* article.

All numbers are on a headcount basis, taking no account of hours worked. Estimates of the total workforce in employment and the self-employed are the supplementary series published in the October 1989 issue of *Employment Gazette* including an allowance for underestimation in the provisional figures. Workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and those on work related government training programmes. For further details see August 1988 issue of *Employment Gazette*.

Estimates of employment in central government and the public corporations are mostly derived from the central records of the organisations concerned. Efforts are made to ensure, as far as possible, that the figures derived from different sources are consistent. For example, in order to be consistent with the data for total employees, the estimates seek to count jobs rather than persons so that those with two or more jobs are counted twice or more. Also, no adjustment is made for differences in hours worked or the extent of part-time working. However, the absence of a common source leaves scope for error, which will also affect the estimates for the private sector where the figures are derived by subtracting the estimates of employment in central government, local authorities and public corporations from the industry totals. This is one reason why too much emphasis should not be placed on relatively small changes in employment from one year to another.

Up to and including 1974 the figures for employment by local authorities in Great Britain were based on figures collected and compiled by the Department of Employment with the co-operation of local authorities in England, Wales and Scotland. Additions were made for Northern Ireland, and to include the staffs of magistrates' courts and the probation service, employees of parish councils and certain other local bodies, and the civilian employees of police forces, none of whom was included in the Department of Employment's survey of local authorities. (These groups are of course included, but not separately identified, in the Department of Employment's mid-year figures of the total of employees in employment.) From 1975, figures from the Joint Manpower Watch surveys undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the Local Authorities' Conditions of Service Advisory Board form the basis of the figures for local authorities in England and Wales. This survey covers all the services for which local authorities in England and Wales are responsible, including most of the bodies for which separate estimates had previously to be made. From 1976, the figures for Scotland are taken from a similar survey undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the National Joint Council for Local Authority Services (Scottish Councils).

Alphabetical index of contents and sources

This index gives the titles of official publications or other sources containing statistics allied to those in the tables of this *Annual Supplement*. These publications provide more detailed analyses than are shown in the *Supplement*. More detailed analyses of the annual data for many of the series may be found in the *Annual Abstract of Statistics*. For convenience, the latest edition of annual publications is given in brackets after the title.

In addition to the series indexed below, further detailed statistics relating to the UK balance of payments and to national income and expenditure are included in the regular quarterly articles in *Economic Trends* (see inside back cover).

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Printed in the United Kingdom for HMSO
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